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| 5 | 14 | 11 | 42,292 | 42,292 |
| 9 | 1 | 23 | One Nurse .. | One Nurse .. |
| 9 | 1 | 24 | One Midwife .. | One Midwife .. |
| 11 | 4 | 4 | — | 25,247 |
| 11 | 4 | 5 | 25,247 | 12,605 |
| 11 | 4 | 6 | 12,605 | 37,852 |
| 11 | 1 | Between lines 8 and 9 | (a) West Bengal | — |
| 11 | 4 | Between lines 6 and 7 | 37,852 | — |
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| 290 (Table 28-2). | Heading of column 5 | | Calcutta*† | Calcutta* |
| 313 (Table 31-8) | 9 | Last | 3-49 | 3- |
| 313 (Table 31-8). | 10 | Last | (A) § 2,35,50 | (A) § |
| 321 | Heading of Table 31-21 | | Districtwise State-ment of Betting Tax. | Districtwise State-ment of Betting Col-lected Tax. |
| 374 | Heading of third major column of Table 38-2. | | Telephone (excluding Calcutta). | Telephone |
| 383 (Table 41-4). | 3 | Total West Bengal | (a) 12,58,815 | (a) 96,832 |

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PREFACE

This is the second issue of the Abstract. An attempt has been made to improve upon the first issue. Thirteen additional subjects have been introduced. The number of statistical tables in the present edition has increased to 231 as against 115 of the last edition. Fifteen comparative tables have also been added so as to make the statistics more useful and informative.

The difficulty of obtaining up-to-date statistics remains as before. Closer co-operation of all Government departments and non-official bodies concerned is necessary to make this publication a better success.

After the publication of the last issue several organisations favoured the Bureau with their suggestions for improvement in respect of the statistics in which they are directly or indirectly concerned. Their suggestions have been duly attended to. It is hoped that in future the Bureau would receive similar co-operation.

N. CHAKRAVARTI,
Director.

The 31st January 1949.

INDEX.

| | Page. |
|--|-------|
| Statistical Summary of Progress of West Bengal | 2 |
| Information in a nut shell | 8 |

Area and Population.

| | |
|--|----|
| TABLE 1·1—Administrative Divisions of the Province of West Bengal (1948) | 14 |
| TABLE 1·2—Area, Population, Density and Sex Ratio of each District of West Bengal (1941 Census) | 14 |
| TABLE 1·3—Variation in Population since 1901 | 15 |
| TABLE 1·4—Distribution of Population by Community (1941 Census) | 15 |
| TABLE 1·5—Distribution of Population according to Religion (1941 Census) | 16 |
| TABLE 1·6—Distribution of Population by Age Group (1941 Census) | 16 |
| TABLE 1·7—Distribution of Population by Sex and Civil Condition (1941 Census) | 17 |
| TABLE 1·8—Distribution of Population according to Age, Sex and Education (1941 Census) | 17 |
| TABLE 1·9—Area and Population by Community and Police-station (1941 Census) | 19 |
| TABLE 1·10—Area and Population of Towns of West Bengal (1941 Census) | 25 |
| TABLE 1·11—Area and Population of Towns by Community and Sex (1941 Census) | 27 |
| TABLE 1·12—Cities and Towns classified by Population (1941 Census) | 30 |
| TABLE 1·13—Population of Each Scheduled Caste by District (1941 Census) | 32 |
| TABLE 1·14—Population of Scheduled Tribes by District (1941 Census) | 35 |
| TABLE 1·15—Area and Population of Provinces of Indian Union with Density per Square Mile (1941 Census) | 35 |
| TABLE 1·16—Area and Population of India before Partition (1941 Census) | 36 |
| TABLE 1·17—Density of Population in Different Countries of the World | 37 |
| TABLE 1·18—Masculinity of the Population in Different Countries of the World | 37 |

Occupation.

| | |
|--|----|
| TABLE 2·1—Workers classified according to Occupation (1931 Census) | 40 |
| TABLE 2·2—Classes, Sub-classes and Orders of Occupation of Workers (1931 Census) | 41 |
| TABLE 2·3—Distribution of Workers according to Occupation or Means of Livelihood (1931 Census) | 43 |

Language.

| | |
|---|----|
| TABLE 3·1—Distribution of Population by Mother Tongue (1931 Census) | 46 |
|---|----|

Classification of Area.

| | |
|---|----|
| TABLE 4·1—Classification of Area by District (1943-44 to 1946-47) | 50 |
|---|----|

Meteorology.

| | |
|--|----|
| TABLE 5·1—Mean Temperature at Different Meteorological Stations in West Bengal (1938-47) | 52 |
| TABLE 5·2—Mean Maximum and Mean Minimum Temperatures at Different Meteorological Stations in West Bengal (1938-47) | 56 |
| TABLE 5·3—Highest and Lowest Temperatures at Different Meteorological Stations in West Bengal (1938-47) | 60 |
| TABLE 5·4—Rainfall at Different Meteorological Stations in West Bengal (1938-47) | 65 |
| TABLE 5·5—Average Relative Humidity at Different Meteorological Stations in West Bengal (1938-47) | 69 |
| TABLE 5·6—Height of the Barometer Cistern above Mean Sea Level (in Feet) | 74 |

Agriculture.

| | |
|---|----|
| TABLE 6·1—Area under Different Crops in each District of West Bengal (1946-47) | 76 |
| TABLE 6·2—Total Area sown with Crops in West Bengal (1943-44 to 1946-47) | 78 |
| TABLE 6·3—Production of Principal Crops in West Bengal by District (1943-44 to 1946-47) | 80 |
| TABLE 6·4—Area and Production of Principal Crops in West Bengal by District (1943-44 to 1946-47) | 81 |
| TABLE 6·5—Harvest Prices of Certain Important Crops per Maund of 40 Standard Seers (1942-43 to 1946-47) | 86 |

Irrigation.

| | |
|--|----|
| TABLE 7·1—Area Irrigated by Different Government Canals in West Bengal (1939-40 to 1947-48) | 90 |
| TABLE 7·2—Mileage of Different Categories of Canals and Expenditure incurred in Maintenance in West Bengal (1947-48) | 90 |
| TABLE 7·3—Area Irrigated and Crops Irrigated in each District of West Bengal (1943-44 to 1946-47) | 91 |

Forest.

| | Page. |
|--|--------------|
| TABLE 8·1—Classification of Forest Area (1937-38 to 1945-46) | 94 |
| TABLE 8·2—Outturn of Forest Produce and Revenue and Expenditure of Forest Department (1937-38 to 1945-46) .. | 96 |
| TABLE 8·3—Protection of Forest from Fire and Cattle (1937-38 to 1945-46) | 97 |

Live-stock.

| | |
|---|-----|
| TABLE 9·1—Live-stocks in West Bengal (Census 1940, 1945) | 100 |
| TABLE 9·2—Number of Live-stock, Poultry, Agricultural Machinery and Implements by District in the Province of West Bengal (Census 1945) | 101 |

Veterinary.

| | |
|--|-----|
| TABLE 10·1—Mortality from Contagious Diseases and other cases among Live-stock, in the Province of Bengal (1938-39 to 1947-48) | 106 |
| TABLE 10·2—Summary of Results of Preventive Inoculations in the Province of Bengal (1938-39 to 1947-48) .. | 108 |
| TABLE 10·3—Number of Animals Treated and Castrated by Veterinary Assistants on Tour in Bengal (1938-39 to 1947-48) | 108 |
| TABLE 10·4—Number of Animals Treated and Castrated at Veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries in Bengal (1938-39 to 1947-48) | 109 |

Fisheries.

| | |
|---|-----|
| TABLE 11·1—Import of Fish to Calcutta and Howrah (August 1947 to July 1948) | 112 |
|---|-----|

Vital Statistics.

| | |
|---|-----|
| TABLE 12·1—Estimated Midyear Population by District (1938-47) | 114 |
| TABLE 12·2—Estimated Midyear (Rural and Urban) Population by District (1938-47) | 114 |
| TABLE 12·3—Estimated Midyear Population by Sex and by District (1938-47) | 115 |
| TABLE 12·4—Excess of Births over Deaths and Rates per 1,000 Population by District (1938-47) | 116 |
| TABLE 12·5—Live-Births and Rates per 1,000 Population by District (1938-47) | 117 |
| TABLE 12·6—Live-Births and Rates per 1,000 Population in Rural and Urban Areas by District (1938-47) | 118 |
| TABLE 12·7—Live-Births and Percentage Distribution of Births by Sex and Ratio of Males to Females by District (1938-47) | 120 |
| TABLE 12·8—Deaths and Rates per 1,000 Population by District (1938-47) | 124 |
| TABLE 12·9—Deaths and Rates per 1,000 Population in Rural and Urban Areas by District (1938-47) | 125 |
| TABLE 12·10—Deaths and Rates per 1,000 Population by Sex and by District (1938-47) | 128 |
| TABLE 12·11—Deaths from Principal Causes by District (1943-47) | 131 |
| TABLE 12·12—Death Rates per 1,000 Population by Principal Causes and by District (1943-47) | 133 |
| TABLE 12·13—Infant Deaths and Rates per 1,000 Live-Births by District (1938-47) | 135 |
| TABLE 12·14—Infant Deaths and Rates per 1,000 Live-Births in Rural and Urban Areas by District (1938-47) | 136 |
| TABLE 12·15—Infant Deaths and Rates per 1,000 Live-Births by Sex and by District (1938-47) | 139 |
| TABLE 12·16—Still-Birth Rates per 1,000 Live-Births by District (1938-47) | 142 |
| TABLE 12·17—Still-Births by Community and by District (1938-47) | 142 |
| TABLE 12·18—Maternal Deaths and Death Rates per 1,000 Births by District (1938-47) | 144 |
| TABLE 12·19—Monthly Births by District (1943-47) | 145 |
| TABLE 12·20—Monthly Deaths by District (1943-47) | 148 |
| TABLE 12·21—Birth Rates of Different Countries of the World (1940-47) | 151 |
| TABLE 12·22—Death Rates of Different Countries of the World (1940-47) | 153 |
| TABLE 12·23—Infant Mortality Rates of Different Countries of the World (1940-47) | 155 |
| TABLE 12·24—Total Expenditure on Drainage and Sewerage by District (1938-45) | 157 |

Medical.

| | |
|--|-----|
| TABLE 13·1—Number of Hospitals and Dispensaries in West Bengal during the year 1947 | 160 |
| TABLE 13·2—Number of Hospitals and Dispensaries, Number of Beds available, Total Number of Patients Treated (indoor and outdoor) and Income and Expenditure (1947) | 161 |
| TABLE 13·3—Number of Registered Medical Practitioners in Bengal (1915-47) | 162 |
| TABLE 13·4—Distribution of Registered Doctors according to Qualification and Sex in Bengal (1946-47) | 163 |
| TABLE 13·5—Number of Registered Nurses, Midwives and Health Visitors in Bengal (1930-48) | 163 |

Education and Press.

Page.

| | | | | | |
|--|----|----|----|----|-----|
| TABLE 14.1—Number of Educational Institutions in West Bengal (1946-47) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 166 |
| TABLE 14.2—Number of Scholars in West Bengal (1946-47) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 167 |
| TABLE 14.3—Number of Teachers, Examination Results and the Expenditure on Education in West Bengal (1946-47) | .. | | | | 168 |
| TABLE 14.4—Schools and Scholars by District (1946-47) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 169 |
| TABLE 14.5—Number of Educational Institutions in Bengal (1945-46) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 170 |
| TABLE 14.6—Number of Scholars in Bengal (1945-46) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 171 |
| TABLE 14.7—Number of Teachers, Examination Results and the Expenditure on Education in Bengal (1945-46) | .. | | | | 172 |
| TABLE 14.8—Single-Teacher Primary Schools of Different Provinces (1945-46) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 173 |
| TABLE 14.9—Compulsory Primary Education of Different Provinces (1945-46) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 174 |
| TABLE 14.10—University Examination Results (Calcutta University) (1941-48) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 175 |
| TABLE 14.11—Number of Students Appeared at the Different University Examinations by Sex and Religion (Calcutta University) (1941-1948) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 176 |
| TABLE 14.12—Number of Presses at Work and the Number of Newspapers, Periodicals and Books Published in Bengal (1940-41 to 1946-47) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 177 |

Commerce.

| | | | |
|--|----|----|-----|
| TABLE 15.1—Summary Statement of some Commercial Features of West Bengal (1937-38 to 1947-48) | .. | .. | 180 |
|--|----|----|-----|

Labour.

| | | | | | |
|---|----|----|----|----|-----|
| TABLE 16.1—Number of Strikes, Number of Strikers, Number of Persons Affected and Number of Mandays Lost thereby in each District of West Bengal (1946-47) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 182 |
| TABLE 16.2—Industrial Disputes classified by Trade in West Bengal (1945 to 1947) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 182 |
| TABLE 16.3—Number, Membership, Income and Expenditure of Registered Trade Unions of West Bengal Classified by Industries (1941-42 to 1946-47) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 183 |
| TABLE 16.4—Workmen's Compensation paid in West Bengal, 1947 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 184 |

Industries.

I. Enumeration of Factories.

| | | | | | |
|--|----|----|----|----|-----|
| TABLE 17.1—Some Important Industries of West Bengal by District (1948) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 186 |
| TABLE 17.2—Industrial Progress in Districts (1938-47) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 188 |
| TABLE 17.3—Number of Factories classified by Industry by District (1947) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 193 |

II. Industrial Labour.

| | | | |
|---|----|----|-----|
| TABLE 17.4—Average Daily Number of Workers employed in Different Industry by District (1938-47) | .. | .. | 197 |
| TABLE 17.5—Average Daily Number of Workers employed in Different Industry by District (1947) | .. | .. | 203 |
| TABLE 17.6—Average Daily Number of Workers employed in the Jute Mills by Class (1938-47) | .. | .. | 208 |
| TABLE 17.7—Average Daily Number of Workers employed in Cotton Spinning and Weaving Mills by Class (1938-47) | .. | .. | 209 |

III. Wages.

| | | | | |
|---|----|----|----|-----|
| TABLE 17.8—Wages paid to Persons employed by Different Industries in Bengal (1939-46) | .. | .. | .. | 210 |
|---|----|----|----|-----|

IV. Accidents.

| | | | | |
|---|----|----|----|-----|
| TABLE 17.9—Statistics of Factory Accidents of Undivided Bengal by District (1938-46) | .. | .. | .. | 213 |
| TABLE 17.10—Statistics of Factory Accidents of Undivided Bengal by Industry (1938-46) | .. | .. | .. | 216 |
| TABLE 17.11—Jute Mill Machinery Accidents (1938-47) | .. | .. | .. | 219 |

V. Special Industry.

| | | | | | |
|---|----|----|----|----|-----|
| TABLE 17.12—Working of Jute Mills in West Bengal (1943-48) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 220 |
| TABLE 17.13—Monthly Statistics—Stocks of Gunnies (1943-44 to 1947-48) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 221 |
| TABLE 17.14—Progress of Cotton Spinning and Weaving Mills Working in Undivided Bengal (1904-47) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 222 |
| TABLE 17.15—Statistics of Capital, Spindles, and Looms of West Bengal Cotton Mills (1946-47) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 224 |

VI. Industrial Production.

| | | | | | |
|---|----|----|----|----|-----|
| TABLE 17.16—Production of Jute Manufactured Goods (1943-47) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 226 |
| TABLE 17.17—Production of Paper, Sugar and Match in West Bengal (1941-48) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 226 |

Mines and Minerals.

| | | | | | | |
|--|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| TABLE 18.1—Production, Number of Workers, Price of Coal and Capital of Joint Stock Coal Companies in West Bengal (1939-47) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 228 |
|--|----|----|----|----|----|-----|

Power Production.

| | Page. |
|--|--------------|
| TABLE 19·1—Electric Energy Generated and Consumed in Districts of West Bengal (1946-47) | 230 |
| TABLE 19·2—Public Electric Supply Undertakings in West Bengal by District (1946) | 231 |
| TABLE 19·3—Public Electric Supply Undertakings in West Bengal by District (undertakings with own generating stations) (1946) | 232 |
| TABLE 19·4—Public Electric Supply Undertakings in West Bengal by District (undertakings receiving bulk supply) (1946) | 233 |
| TABLE 19·5—List of Towns and Villages in West Bengal served with Electricity (1946) | 234 |

Trade.

| | |
|--|-----|
| TABLE 20·1—Quantity and Value of Exports of Principal Articles from Calcutta Port (1937-38 to 1946-47) | 236 |
| TABLE 20·2—Quantity and Value of Imports of Principal Articles in Calcutta Port (1937-38 to 1946-47) | 240 |
| TABLE 20·3—Quantity of Exports of Principal Articles from Calcutta Port (1937-38 to 1946-47) | 248 |
| TABLE 20·4—Quantity of Imports of Principal Articles to Calcutta Port (1937-38 to 1946-47) | 249 |
| TABLE 20·5—Import (Arrivals) of Jute into Calcutta and Mill Stations (1943-44 to 1947-48) | 250 |
| TABLE 20·6—Exports of Raw Jute from India (1941-42 to 1947-48) | 251 |
| TABLE 20·7—Exports and Up-country Shipments of Gunnies (1943-44 to 1947-48) | 251 |
| TABLE 20·8—Mill Purchases, Local Bazar Imports, Exports and Stocks of Jute (1943-44 to 1947-48) | 252 |

Shipping.

| | |
|---|-----|
| TABLE 21·1—Number and Net Tonnage of Vessels which Entered and Left the Port of Calcutta (1937-38 to 1946-47) | 254 |
|---|-----|

Joint-Stock Companies.

| | |
|---|-----|
| TABLE 22·1—Number, Description and Capital of Companies at Work in West Bengal (1942-43 to 1947-48) | 256 |
|---|-----|

Registration.

| | |
|--|-----|
| TABLE 23·1—Number and Description of Registered Documents and Value of Properties transferred in West Bengal (1940-47) | 260 |
| TABLE 23·2—Registration of Civil Marriages (under Act III of 1872 as amended by the Act of 1923) in West Bengal by District (1947) | 261 |
| TABLE 23·3—Registration of Muslim Marriages and Divorces (1947) | 261 |

Co-operative Societies.

| | |
|---|-----|
| TABLE 24·1—General Progress of Co-operative Movement (1946-47) | 264 |
| TABLE 24·2—Number, Membership and Financial Position of Co-operative Societies of West Bengal by District (1946-47) | 266 |
| TABLE 24·3—Number, Membership and Financial Position of Co-operative Societies of West Bengal (1939-40 to 1946-47) .. | 268 |

Banking and Currency.

| | |
|---|-----|
| TABLE 25·1—Number, Paid-up Capital, Reserves and Offices of Joint-Stock Banks Registered in Bengal (1946) | 270 |
| TABLE 25·2—Liquidation or Winding up of Indian Joint-Stock Banks in Bengal (1946) | 270 |
| TABLE 25·3—Total Amount and Number of Cheques Cleared through the Clearing Houses in India (1943-46) | 271 |
| TABLE 25·4—Total Amount of Cheques Cleared through the Clearing Houses in India (1924-47) | 271 |

Insurance.

| | |
|--|-----|
| TABLE 26·1—Number of Insurance Companies established in the Province of Bengal (1940-47) | 274 |
| TABLE 26·2—Summary of Life Insurance Revenue Accounts of Indian Insurers in West Bengal (1947) | 274 |
| TABLE 26·3—Particulars Relating to New Life Insurance Business of Indian Insurers effected during 1947 and Total life Insurance Business in Force at the end of the year in West Bengal (1947) | 274 |

Prices.

| | |
|--|-----|
| TABLE 27·1—Monthly Average Wholesale Prices of Agricultural and Animal Husbandry Products (Average Quality) in Calcutta (1947) | 276 |
| TABLE 27·2—Monthly Average Wholesale Prices of Essential Commodities in Calcutta Market (1948) | 286 |
| TABLE 27·3—Monthly Average Retail Prices of Essential Commodities in Calcutta Market (1948) | 287 |
| TABLE 27·4—Monthly Prices of Jute and Jute Products (1943-44 to 1947-48) | 288 |

Index Number.

| | Page. |
|--|-------|
| TABLE 28.1—Middle Class Cost of Living Index Number in Calcutta (1947-48) | 290 |
| TABLE 28.2—Middle Class Cost of Living Index Number in Calcutta and Other Important Places of India (1947-48) .. | 290 |
| TABLE 28.3—Menial Class Cost of Living Index Number in Calcutta (1947-48) | 291 |
| TABLE 28.4—Working Class Cost of Living Index Number in Calcutta and Other Important Places (1939-48) .. | 291 |
| TABLE 28.5—Index Number of Wholesale Prices in Calcutta by Groups of Articles (1937-48) | 293 |
| TABLE 28.6—Index Number of Wholesale Prices in India (1947) | 295 |
| TABLE 28.7—Index of Indian Industrial Activity (1932-33 to 1948-49) | 297 |
| TABLE 28.8—Index of Indian Industrial Production (1939-40 to 1948-49) | 300 |

Roads.

| | |
|--|-----|
| TABLE 29.1—Road Mileage by Type in West Bengal for the year ending the 31st December, 1947 | 304 |
|--|-----|

Transport.

| | |
|--|-----|
| TABLE 30.1—Motor Vehicles Running in West Bengal 1947 | 306 |
| TABLE 30.2—Number of Driving and Vehicular Licences issued in Calcutta (1938-47) | 306 |
| TABLE 30.3—Quantity of Petrol Consumed by Vehicles running in West Bengal 1947 | 306 |

Provincial Finance.

| | |
|---|-----|
| TABLE 31.1—General Statement of the Transactions and of the Balances of the Government of Bengal (1938-39 to 1947-48) | 308 |
| TABLE 31.2—General Statement of Ordinary Revenue (1938-39 to 1947-48) | 308 |
| TABLE 31.3—General Statement of Expenditure on Revenue Account (1938-39 to 1947-48) | 310 |
| TABLE 31.4—Taxation per head in Bengal (1938-39 to 1947-48) | 311 |
| TABLE 31.5—General Statement of Expenditure on Nation Building Departments in Bengal (1938-39 to 1947-48) .. | 311 |
| TABLE 31.6—Statement of <i>per capita</i> Revenue Receipts, Taxation, Revenue Expenditure and Expenditure on Nation Building Departments in Bengal (1938-39 to 1947-48) | 312 |
| TABLE 31.7—Comparative Statement of <i>per capita</i> Revenue Receipts of Five Major Provinces of India (1938-39 to 1947-48) | 312 |
| TABLE 31.8—Comparative Statement of Taxation per head of Five Major Provinces of India (1938-39 to 1947-48) .. | 313 |
| TABLE 31.9—Comparative Statement of <i>per capita</i> Revenue Expenditure of Five Major Provinces of India (1938-39 to 1947-48) | 313 |
| TABLE 31.10—Comparative Statement of <i>per capita</i> Expenditure on Nation Building Departments of Five Major Provinces of India (1938-39 to 1947-48) | 314 |
| TABLE 31.11—Land Revenue and Expenditure (1938-39 to 1947-48) | 314 |
| TABLE 31.12—Provincial Excise Revenue and Expenditure (1938-39 to 1947-48) | 315 |
| TABLE 31.13—Provincial Stamp Revenue and Expenditure (1938-39 to 1947-48) | 315 |
| TABLE 31.14—Forest Revenue and Expenditure (1938-39 to 1947-48) | 316 |
| TABLE 31.15—Districtwise Statement of Land Revenue (1937-38 to 1947-48) | 317 |
| TABLE 31.16—Districtwise Statement of Stamp Revenue (1937-38 to 1947-48) | 318 |
| TABLE 31.17—Districtwise Statement of Excise Revenue (1937-38 to 1947-48) | 319 |
| TABLE 31.18—Districtwise Statement of Sales Tax (1941-42 to 1945-46) | 320 |
| TABLE 31.19—Districtwise Statement of Motor Spirit Tax (1941-42 to 1947-48) | 320 |
| TABLE 31.20—Districtwise Statement of Entertainment Tax (1938-39 to 1947-48) | 321 |
| TABLE 31.21—Districtwise Statement of Betting Tax (1938-39 to 1947-48) | 321 |
| TABLE 31.22—Districtwise Statement of Electricity Tax (1938-39 to 1947-48) | 322 |
| TABLE 31.23—Districtwise Statement of Income-tax (1938-39 to 1947-48) | 322 |
| TABLE 31.24—Districtwise Statement of Registration (Gross Receipts) (1938 to 1947-48) | 323 |
| TABLE 31.25—Districtwise Statement of Expenditure on General Administration (1937-38 to 1947-48) | 323 |
| TABLE 31.26—Districtwise Statement of Expenditure on Police Administration (1937-38 to 1947-48) | 324 |
| TABLE 31.27—Districtwise Statement of Expenditure on Judicial Administration (1937 to 1948) | 324 |

Taxation.

Income-tax.

| | Page. |
|--|--------------|
| TABLE 32.1—Classification of Income-tax Demand for the year ended 31st March 1946 according to the Grades of Total Income and Class of Assesseees in Bengal (1946) | 326 |
| TABLE 32.2—Income-tax Demand according to Class of Assesseees in Bengal (1941-42 to 1945-46) | 329 |
| TABLE 32.3—Classification of Income-tax Assesseees according to Grades of Total Income in Bengal (1941-42 to 1945-46) | 333 |
| TABLE 32.4—Annexure for Refundees of Income-tax in Bengal (1943-44 to 1945-46) | 335 |

Super-tax.

| | |
|---|-----|
| TABLE 32.5—Classification of Super-tax Demand for the year ended 31st March 1946 according to the Grades of Total Income and Class of Assesseees in Bengal (1946) | 336 |
| TABLE 32.6—Super-tax Demand according to Class of Assesseees in Bengal (1941-42 to 1945-46) | 338 |
| TABLE 32.7—Classification of Super-tax Assesseees according to Grades of Total Income in Bengal (1941-42 to 1945-46) | 342 |
| TABLE 32.8—Annexure for Refundees of Super-tax in Bengal (1943-44 to 1945-46) | 344 |

Agricultural Income-tax.

| | |
|--|-----|
| TABLE 32.9—Classified List of Assesseees assessed to Agricultural Income-tax in Bengal (1945-46) | 344 |
|--|-----|

Commercial tax.

| | |
|---|-----|
| TABLE 32.10—Commercial Tax collected in Bengal (1941-42 to 1947-48) | 345 |
|---|-----|

Election.

| | |
|---|-----|
| TABLE 33.1—General Summary of the Results of Election to the Bengal Legislative Assembly by Constituencies (1945) | 248 |
| TABLE 33.2—General Result of Election by Constituencies and Political Parties (1945) | 349 |

Local Bodies.

| | |
|---|-----|
| TABLE 34.1—Number and Constitution of Municipalities, District Boards, Local Boards and Union Boards in West Bengal | 352 |
| TABLE 34.2—Constitution of the Corporation of Calcutta (under Calcutta Municipal Act of 1923, as subsequently amended) (1947) | 352 |
| TABLE 34.3—Abstract of Income on Revenue Account of the Municipal Fund of Calcutta Corporation (1942-43 to 1946-47) | 353 |
| TABLE 34.4—Abstract of Expenditure on Revenue Account of the Municipal Fund of Calcutta Corporation (1942-43 to 1946-47) | 354 |
| TABLE 34.5—Constitution, Income and Expenditure of Calcutta Port Trust (1938-39 to 1947-48) | 356 |
| TABLE 34.6—Constitution of Calcutta Improvement Trust (1947-48) | 356 |
| TABLE 34.7—Income and Expenditure of Calcutta Improvement Trust (Revenue Account) (1912-13 to 1946-47) | 357 |
| TABLE 34.8—Income Statement of Calcutta Improvement Trust (Capital Account) (1912-13 to 1946-47) | 358 |
| TABLE 34.9—Expenditure Statement of Calcutta Improvement Trust (Capital Account) (1912-13 to 1946-47) | 359 |

Administration of Justice.

Civil Justice.

| | |
|--|-----|
| TABLE 35.1—Number of Judicial Division and Number of Officers exercising Appellate or Original Jurisdiction in the Province of Bengal and Number of Cases decided in and Receipts and Charges of the Civil Courts (1946) | 362 |
|--|-----|

Criminal Justice.

| | |
|---|-----|
| TABLE 35.2—Number of Judicial Division and Number of Officers exercising Appellate or Original Jurisdiction, in the Province of Bengal and Number of Cases decided in and Receipts and Charges of the Courts (1946) | 363 |
| TABLE 35.3—Number of Criminal Cases brought to trial classified according to the nature of offences in the Undivided Bengal (1946) | 364 |
| TABLE 35.4—Number of Persons Convicted and Acquitted in Undivided Bengal (1946) | 365 |

Administration of Police.

| | |
|---|-----|
| TABLE 36.1—Sanctioned Strength of Civil Police by District (1947) | 368 |
| TABLE 36.2—Sanctioned Strength and Cost of Calcutta Police (1948) | 368 |
| TABLE 36.3—Important Criminal Cases of Serious Crimes by District (1947) | 369 |
| TABLE 36.4—Important Criminal Cases of Serious Crimes in Calcutta and its Suburbs (1945-47) | 369 |

Administration of Jails.

| | |
|---|-----|
| TABLE 37.1—Capacity of Jails of West Bengal (7th December 1946) | 372 |
|---|-----|

Post, Telegraph and Telephone.

| | Page. |
|--|--------------|
| TABLE 38·1—General Statistics of the Post Offices of West Bengal (1947-48) | 371 |
| TABLE 38·2—Statistics of Telegraph and Telephone Offices and Lines of West Bengal (1947-48) | 371 |
| TABLE 38·3—Estimated Number of Letters, Post-cards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets posted in Bengal (1943-44 to 1947-48) | 375 |
| <i>Broadcasting.</i> | |
| TABLE 38·4—Number of Radio Licenses issued in Bengal Circle (1939-40 to 1947-48) | 376 |
| Excise. | |
| TABLE 39·1—Consumption of Excise Goods in West Bengal (1937-38 to 1946-47) | 378 |
| Rationing. | |
| TABLE 40·1—Food Rationing in West Bengal (1947-48) | 380 |
| Miscellaneous. | |
| <i>I. Street Accidents.</i> | |
| TABLE 41·1—Street Accidents in Bengal (excluding Calcutta) (1937-47) | 382 |
| TABLE 41·2—Street Accidents in Calcutta (1945-47) | 382 |
| <i>II. Fire Services.</i> | |
| TABLE 41·3—Work done by Fire Service in West Bengal (1943-44 to 1947-48) | 383 |
| <i>III. Amusements.</i> | |
| TABLE 41·4—Number of Cinema Houses and the Monthly Average Number of Spectators by District (1948) | 383 |
| <i>IV. Miscellaneous.</i> | |
| TABLE 41·5—Licenses issued by Calcutta Police (1945-47) | 384 |
| TABLE 41·6—Information regarding the City of Calcutta (1949) | 384 |
| TABLE 41·7—Foreigners in West Bengal 1948 | 385 |
| TABLE 41·8—Statement showing the Net Surplus Personnel of all Categories (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948) | 386 |
| TABLE 41·9—Statement showing Progress made up to 24th June 1948 in respect of Posting of Surplus Personnel | 387 |
| Appendix. | |
| TABLE 42·1—Area and Population of Undivided Bengal (Census 1941) | 392 |
| TABLE 42·2—Distribution of Population by Community in Undivided Bengal (Census 1941) | 394 |

**STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF PROGRESS OF
WEST BENGAL**

Statistical Summary of Progress of West Bengal

| Description. | Year. | Unit. | 1931. | 1938. | 1939. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. |
|--|----------|---------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <i>Area and Population.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| †Population (Census) .. | Calendar | Thousand number | 17,071 | .. | .. | .. | 21,196 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Density per square mile .. | Do. | Number | 580 | .. | .. | .. | 751 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>Agriculture.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropped area .. | Fiscal | Thousand acres | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10,409.4 | 12,309.5 | 10,678.3 | 12,700.8 |
| Net cropped area .. | Do. | Do. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,473.6 | 11,167.3 | 9,552.3 | 11,223.7 |
| Area under food Grains .. | Do. | Do. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,141.0 | 10,546.9 | 8,932.6 | 10,951.9 |
| Area under Paddy .. | Do. | Do. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,104.0 | 9,496.1 | 7,963.8 | 9,959.9 |
| Area under Jute .. | Do. | Do. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 240.5 | 193.5 | 202.8 | 152.0 |
| Production of Rice .. | Do. | Thousand maunds | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100,355.0 | 97,467.0 | 73,152.7 | 100,997.0 |
| Production of Jute .. | Do. | Thousand bales of 400 lb. each. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 601.5 | 563.8 | 583.7 | 473.5 |
| Area under Tea .. | Do. | Thousand acres | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 194.6 | 194.2 | 194.2 | 217.4 |
| Production of Tea .. | Do. | Thousand maunds | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,751.4 | 1,747.8 | 1,747.8 | 2,349.6 |
| <i>Irrigation.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area irrigated .. | Fiscal | Acres | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,649,423 | 1,792,173 | 1,840,375 | 1,839,751 |
| Area irrigated by different Government canals. | Do. | Do. | .. | .. | .. | 234,377 | 248,328 | 245,252 | 264,418 | 239,566 | 251,814 | 282,185 | 278,794 |
| Crops irrigated .. | Do. | Do. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,717,073 | 1,835,063 | 1,890,099 | 1,894,573 |
| <i>Forest.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Forest Area .. | Fiscal | Square mile | .. | 2,642 | 2,642 | 2,644 | 2,647 | 2,652 | 2,652 | 2,652 | 2,652 | 2,652 | .. |
| Reserved Forest .. | Do. | Do. | .. | 1,990 | 1,990 | 1,992 | 1,993 | 1,998 | 1,997 | 2,629 | 2,629 | 2,629 | .. |
| Timber production .. | Do. | Thousand c.ft. | .. | 5,158 | 5,148 | 5,904 | 5,725 | 6,430 | 2,854 | 5,980 | 7,556 | 6,816 | .. |
| Fuel production .. | Do. | Do. | .. | 9,866 | 9,200 | 9,920 | 9,711 | 10,722 | 12,330 | 20,960 | 20,521 | 17,653 | .. |

†Population of West Bengal (in thousand)
1931 ..
1941 15,269
1946 16,210
1947 16,515

| Description. | Year. | Unit. | 1931. | 1938. | 1939. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. |
|----------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|---------------|
| <i>Live-stock.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bovine stock | Calendar | Number | 9,487,670 | .. | .. | 8,531,048 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,496,510 | .. | .. |
| Cattle .. | Do. | Do. | 8,990,610 | .. | .. | 7,983,590 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,847,985 | .. | .. |
| Buffaloes | Do. | Do. | 497,060 | .. | .. | 547,458 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 618,525 | .. | .. |
| Goats .. | Do. | Do. | 2,325,035 | .. | .. | 2,656,378 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,646,569 | .. | .. |
| Sheep .. | Do. | Do. | 387,910 | .. | .. | 366,407 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 339,413 | .. | .. |
| <i>Vital Statistics.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Birth-rate | Calendar | Number per thous. and population. | .. | 24.6 | 25.6 | 26.7 | 25.5 | 23.7 | 20.4 | 17.8 | 21.7 | 24.8 | 20.1 |
| Death-rate | Do. | Do. | .. | 20.9 | 19.2 | 17.1 | 18.1 | 16.3 | 29.0 | 27.3 | 21.3 | 19.6 | 18.2 |
| Infant Mortality-rate | Do. | Number per thous. and live births. | .. | 177.3 | 150.7 | 147.0 | 149.2 | 133.6 | 181.4 | 197.3 | 148.9 | 143.3 | 144.8 |
| Still birth-rate | Do. | Number per thous. and live-births. | .. | 30.8 | 26.7 | 2.81 | 26.6 | 24.6 | 24.4 | 26.8 | 24.2 | 22.9 | 23.9 |
| Maternal death-rate | Do. | Number per thous. and births. | .. | 8.6 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| <i>Medical.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hospitals and dispensaries | Calendar | Number | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1021 |
| <i>Beds available—</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men | Do. | Do. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (P) 6,708 |
| Women | Do. | Do. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (P) 4,108* |
| Patients— | | | | | | | | | | | | | (P) 2,600* |
| Indoor | Do. | Do. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (P) 44,977 |
| Outdoor | Do. | Do. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (P) 14,5351 |
| Doctors— | | | | | | | | | | | | | (P) 42,52,420 |
| Men | Do. | Do. | 7,568 | 10,342 | 10,986 | 10,958 | 11,164 | 11,758 | 12,356 | 12,739 | 13,206 | 13,229 | 13,829 |
| Women | Do. | Do. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 496 | 536 |

P—Provisional.

*Figures relate to undivided Bengal and approximately one third of the total number are practising in Eastern Pakistan or elsewhere.

Statistical Summary Progress of West Bengal—*concd.*

| Description. | Year. | Unit. | 1931. | 1938. | 1939. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. |
|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|
| <i>Medical—concd.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nurses | .. | Number | .. | .. | 166 | 158 | 227 | 128 | 82 | 91 | 112 | 111 | 180 |
| Midwives | .. | Do. | .. | .. | 231 | 158 | 229 | 133 | 75 | 54 | 99 | 66 | 134 |
| Health Visitors | .. | Do. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 10 | 8 | 15 | 7 | .. | 3 |
| <i>Education.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Institutions—</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | .. | Number | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | *51,565 | *50,003 | *49,388 | 17,362 |
| Female | .. | Do. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | *44,472 | *43,364 | *42,577 | 16,504 |
| <i>High Schools—</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | .. | Do. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | *7,093 | *6,639 | *6,811 | 1,858 |
| Female | .. | Do. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | *1,814 | 176 |
| <i>Teachers—</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | .. | Do. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | *1,678 | 672 |
| Female | .. | Do. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | *136 | 89 |
| <i>Industry.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Factories | .. | Do. | .. | 1,540 | 1,523 | 1,560 | 1,672 | 1,667 | 1,725 | 1,801 | 1,872 | 1,896 | 1,968 |
| Workers engaged (daily average) | .. | Do. | .. | 525,264 | 532,830 | 556,142 | 610,830 | 634,687 | 661,372 | 672,943 | 702,821 | 664,751 | 667,626 |
| <i>Mines and Minerals.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal Production | .. | Thousand tons | .. | .. | 7,591 | 8,453 | 7,937 | 7,639 | 6,689 | 6,790 | 7,291 | 69,54 | (P) 7,615 |
| <i>Power Production</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Generated | .. | Thousand K. W. hours. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 837,693 | (P) 811,428 |
| Consumed | .. | Do. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 727,518 | (P) 722,711 |

*Relate to Undivided Bengal.

P = Provisional.

| Description. | Year. | Unit. | 1931. | 1938. | 1939. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. |
|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-------|----------|----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <i>Trade (Calcutta Port).</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Export— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private merchandise .. | Fiscal | Thousand rupees | .. | 7,88,568 | 7,09,858 | 10,45,870 | 9,35,950 | 11,54,447 | 7,31,202 | 9,83,655 | 11,04,359 | 12,20,978 | 14,43,263 |
| Government Stores .. | Do. | Do. | .. | 4,210 | 3,539 | 5,102 | 9,276 | 14,332 | 1,639 | 1,176 | 2,146 | 522 | 557 |
| Import— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private merchandise .. | Do. | Do. | .. | 4,92,869 | 4,83,848 | 5,17,109 | 4,99,138 | 4,95,525 | 2,15,091 | 2,29,026 | 6,86,728 | 9,72,899 | 7,22,073 |
| Government Stores .. | Do. | Do. | .. | 7,913 | 7,611 | 9,214 | 16,678 | 7,754 | 9,916 | 47,773 | 59,157 | 55,813 | 19,722 |
| <i>Shipping.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ships Entered .. | Fiscal | Number | .. | 1,274 | 1,348 | 1,406 | 1,193 | 1,401 | 759 | 1,318 | 1,808 | 1,892 | 1,032 |
| Ships Cleared .. | Do. | Do. | .. | 1,265 | 1,348 | 1,409 | 1,208 | 1,334 | 821 | 1,289 | 1,790 | 1,892 | 1,032 |
| Tonnage Entered .. | Do. | Thousand tons | .. | 4,327 | 4,619 | 4,560 | 3,473 | 3,728 | 1,754 | 3,446 | 5,855 | 7,517 | 3,885 |
| Tonnage Cleared .. | Do. | Do. | .. | 4,284 | 4,618 | 4,590 | 3,521 | 3,589 | 1,893 | 3,418 | 5,783 | 7,497 | 3,920 |
| <i>Joint Stock Company.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Companies at work .. | Fiscal | Number | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | *5,401 | *5,514 | *5,941 | *7,014 | *8,576 |
| <i>Co-operative.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Co-operative Societies .. | Do. | Do. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,840 |
| <i>Posts and Telegraphs.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Radio licenses .. | Do. | Do. | .. | .. | .. | (1) 22,041 | (1) 25,840 | (1) 29,897 | (1) 28,949 | (1) 31,278 | (1) 36,339 | (1) 38,386 | (3) 42,292 |

*Relate to undivided Bengal.

(1) Bengal and Assam Circle.

(2) Bengal Circle.

(3) West Bengal Circle.

**SOME INFORMATION REGARDING WEST
BENGAL IN A NUT SHELL**

Information regarding West Bengal in a nut-shell

| | Year. | | Unit. | | |
|---|---------|----|---------------------------------------|--|------------|
| 1. <i>Area and Population—</i> | | | | | |
| Area | 1941 | .. | Square miles .. | | 28,215 |
| Population— | | | | | |
| Total | 1941 | .. | Number .. | | 21,196,453 |
| Male | 1941 | .. | Do. .. | | 11,493,305 |
| Female | 1941 | .. | Do. .. | | 9,703,148 |
| Urban | 1941 | .. | Do. .. | | 4,613,859 |
| Rural | 1941 | .. | Do. .. | | 16,582,594 |
| Percentage of population— | | | | | |
| Male | 1941 | .. | .... |  | 54·22 |
| Female | 1941 | .. | .... |  | 45·78 |
| Urban | 1941 | .. | .... |  | 21·77 |
| Rural | 1941 | .. | .... |  | 78·23 |
| Density per square mile | 1941 | .. | Number .. | | 751 |
| 2. <i>Agriculture—</i> | | | | | |
| Total cropped area | 1946-47 | .. | Thousand acres | | 12,700·8 |
| Net cropped area | 1946-47 | .. | Do. .. | | 11,223·7 |
| Area available per head— | | | | | |
| Total cropped area | 1946-47 | .. | Acres .. | | 0·60 |
| Net cropped area | 1946-47 | .. | Do. .. | | 0·53 |
| Area under— | | | | | |
| Rice | 1946-47 | .. | Thousand acres .. | | 9,959·9 |
| Jute | 1946-47 | .. | Do. .. | | 152·0 |
| Sugarcane | 1946-47 | .. | Do. .. | | 60·9 |
| Tea | 1946-47 | .. | Do. .. | | 217·4 |
| Production— | | | | | |
| Rice | 1946-47 | .. | Thousand maunds | | 100,997·0 |
| Jute | 1946-47 | .. | Thousand bales of 400 lbs each. | | 473·5 |
| Sugarcane | 1946-47 | .. | Thousand maunds (in terms of Gur.) | | 2,741·1 |
| Tea | 1946-47 | .. | Do. .. | | 2,349·6 |
| 3. <i>Irrigation—</i> | | | | | |
| Total area irrigated by Government canals | 1947-48 | .. | Acres .. | | 277,363 |
| 4. <i>Live-stock—</i> | | | | | |
| Bovine stock | 1945 | .. | Number .. | | 8,466,510 |
| Male | 1945 | .. | Do. .. | | 3,367,658 |

Information regarding West Bengal in a nut-shell.—*contd.*

| | Year. | | Unit. | | |
|--|---------|----|----------------------------------|-----------------|--|
| <i>Live-stock—concl'd.</i> | | | | | |
| Female | 1945 | .. | Number .. | 2,951,733 | |
| Young Stock | 1945 | .. | Do. .. | 2,147,119 | |
| Goat | 1945 | .. | Do. .. | 2,646,569 | |
| Sheep | 1945 | .. | Do. .. | 339,413 | |
| Fowls | 1945 | .. | Do. .. | 4,636,028 | |
| Ducks | 1945 | .. | Do. .. | 1,832,990 | |
| 5. <i>Vital Statistics—</i> | | | | | |
| Birth rate | 1947 | .. | Number per thousand population. | 20·1 | |
| Death rate | 1947 | .. | Do. .. | 18·2 | |
| Infant death rate | 1947 | .. | Number per thousand live-births. | 144·8 | |
| 6. <i>Medical—</i> | | | | | |
| Hospitals and dispensaries.. .. . | 1947 | .. | Number .. | 1,021 | |
| Beds | 1947 | .. | Do. .. | 6,708* | |
| Doctors | 1947 | .. | Do. .. | 9,577 | |
| Nurses | 1948 | .. | Do. .. | (Estimated) 197 | |
| Midwives | 1948 | .. | Do. .. | 211 | |
| Patients treated | 1947 | .. | Do. .. | 4,497,771* | |
| Outdoor | 1947 | .. | Do. .. | 4,352,420* | |
| Indoor | 1947 | .. | Do. .. | 145,351* | |
| Hospitals and dispensaries per 100 sq. miles. .. | 1947 | .. | Do. .. | 3·6 | |
| One Doctor serving | 1947 | .. | Number of person | 2213 | |
| One Nurse | 1948 | .. | Do. .. | 107596 | |
| One Midwife | 1948 | .. | Do. .. | 100457 | |
| 7. <i>Education—</i> | | | | | |
| Educational institutions | 1946-47 | .. | Number .. | 17,362 | |
| Scholars | 1946-47 | .. | Do. .. | 1,459,149 | |
| Teachers | 1946-47 | .. | Do. .. | 49,212 | |
| 8. <i>Industry—</i> | | | | | |
| Factories | 1947 | .. | Number .. | 1,968 | |
| Average daily number of workers engaged .. | 1947 | .. | Do. .. | 667,626 | |

*Figures are incomplete, only those Hospitals & Dispensaries which have sent their returns are included.

Information regarding West Bengal in a nut-shell—*Contd.*

| | Year. | Unit. | |
|---|------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| 9. Production— | | | |
| Jute, Textiles | 1946-47 .. | Thousand tons .. | 962 |
| | 1947-48 .. | " .. | 1034 |
| Sugar | 1946-47 .. | Tons .. | 5,213 |
| Paper | 1948 .. | Do. .. | 44,639 |
| Match | 1948 .. | Gross boxes .. | 5,701,233 |
| 10. Mines and Minerals— | | | |
| Production of coal | 1947 .. | Tons .. | 7,615,286(P) |
| 11. Power Production— | | | |
| Generated | 1947 .. | Million Kilowatt hours .. | 841·4(P) |
| Consumed | 1947 .. | Do. .. | 722·7(P) |
| 12. Trade—(Calcutta port) | | | |
| Import— | | | |
| Private merchandise | 1946-47 .. | Thousand Rupees .. | 7,22,073 |
| Government Stores | 1946-47 .. | Do. .. | 19,722 |
| Export— | | | |
| Private merchandise | 1946-47 .. | Do. .. | 1443263 |
| Government Stores | 1946-47 .. | Do. .. | 557 |
| 13. Shipping— | | | |
| Tonnage entered | 1946-47 .. | Thousand tons .. | 3,885 |
| Tonnage cleared | 1946-47 .. | Do. .. | 3,920 |
| 14. Joint-stock Companies— | | | |
| Joint-stock companies at work | 1947-48 .. | Number .. | 8,514 |
| 15. Registration— | | | |
| Offices | 1947 .. | Do. .. | 126 |
| Registrations | 1947 .. | Do. .. | 4 22,791 |
| Value of properties registered | 1947 .. | Rupees .. | 40,60,27,179 |
| Total amount of fees (ordinary) | 1947 .. | Do. .. | 26,64,634 |
| 16. Co-operative—movement. | | | |
| Co-operative societies | 1946-47 .. | Number .. | 9,840 |
| 17. Banking— | | | |
| Banks | 1946 .. | Do. .. | 204* |
| Paid-up capital | 1946 .. | Thousand Rupees .. | 1,67,725* |
| 18. Insurance— | | | |
| Insurance companies | 1947 .. | Do. .. | 58 |
| New Life policies | 1947 .. | Do. .. | 1,38,220 |
| Value of New Life policies | 1947 .. | Thousand Rupees .. | 2,53,316 |

P=Provisional.

*Relate to undivided Bengal.

Information regarding West Bengal in a nut-shell.—*concl'd.*

| | Year. | Unit. | |
|--|------------------|-----------------|----------|
| 19. <i>Road—</i> | | | |
| Road mileage— | 1947 .. | Miles .. | 25,370 |
| (1) Metalled | Do. | Do. | 5,267 |
| (2) Unmetalled | Do. | Do. | 20,103 |
| 20. <i>Transport—</i> | | | |
| Average number of Motor vehicles running in .. | 1947 .. | Number .. | 25,247 |
| (a) Calcutta | Do. | Do. | 12,605 |
| (b) Other Districts of West Bengal .. | Do. | Do. | 37,852 |
| 21. <i>Provincial Finance—</i> | | | |
| Revenue | 1948-49 (Actual) | Thousand Rupees | 3,17,652 |
| Expenditure | Do. | Do. .. | 2,90,159 |
| Par capita revenue | Do. | Rupees .. | 14.99 |
| Par capita expenditure | Do. | Do. .. | 13.73 |
| 22. <i>Post Office—</i> | | | |
| Post Offices | 1947-48 .. | Number .. | 1,505 |
| Telegraph Offices | 1947-48 .. | Do. .. | 259 |

AREA AND POPULATION

Area and Population

TABLE 1.1.

Administrative Divisions of the Province of West Bengal, 1948.

| District. | Sub-divisions (2). | Police-stations (2). | Circles (2). | Union Boards (3). | Towns (1). | Villages (1). | No. of occupied houses (1). | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|--------------|
| | | | | | | | Total. | In towns. | In villages. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Burdwan | 4 | 24 | 7 | 209 | 10 | 2,703 | 387,324 | 47,566 | 339,758 |
| Birbhum | 2 | 14 | 5 | 174 | 5 | 2,211 | 221,984 | 11,376 | 210,608 |
| Bankura | 2 | 19 | 6 | 183 | 4 | 3,522 | 255,746 | 15,928 | 239,818 |
| Midnapore | 5 | 34 | 13 | 152 | 9 | 10,711 | 626,040 | 39,379 | 587,261 |
| Howrah | 2 | 16 | 3 | 82 | 2 | 828 | 284,491 | 75,671 | 208,820 |
| Hooghly | 3 | 18 | 6 | 128 | 10 | 1,908 | 300,437 | 71,412 | 229,025 |
| 24-Parganas | 6 | 40 | 14 | 279 | 29 | 4,025 | 784,650 | 186,221 | 598,429 |
| Calcutta | .. | 26 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 376,158 | 376,158 | .. |
| Nadia | 2 | 13 | 6 | 131 | 6 | 1,228 | 164,798 | 23,486 | 141,312 |
| Murshidabad | 4 | 21 | 7 | 158 | 7 | 1,897 | 325,020 | 22,061 | 302,955 |
| West Dinajpur | 2 | 11 | 4 | 94 | 1 | 2,334 | 108,739 | 1,207 | 107,532 |
| Malda | .. | 10 | 4 | 59 | 2 | 1,415 | 145,945 | 4,936 | 141,009 |
| Jalpaiguri | 2 | 12 | 3 | 39 | 1 | 889 | 192,168 | 4,203 | 187,965 |
| Darjeeling | 4 | 12 ^a | 1 | 1 | 6 | 578 | 82,138 | 16,318 | 65,820 |
| Total West Bengal .. | 38 | 270 | 79 | 1689 | 93 | 34,249 | 4,250,244 | 895,922 | 3,360,322 |

(1) According to Census of 1941.

(2) Records of Home Department.

(3) Records of Local Self-Government Department. Corrected up to July 1948.

TABLE 1.2.

Area, Population, Density and Sex Ratio of each District of West Bengal.

(Compiled from Census Report, Bengal, 1941.)

| District. | Area in square miles. | Persons. | | | | | Density per square mile. | No. of males per 100 females. |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Males. | Females. | Total. | Urban. | Rural. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Burdwan | 2,705 | 998,825 | 891,907 | 1,890,732 | 223,154 | 1,667,578 | 699 | 111.99 |
| Birbhum | 1,743 | 524,517 | 523,800 | 1,048,317 | 60,344 | 987,973 | 601 | 100.14 |
| Bankura | 2,646 | 651,881 | 637,759 | 1,289,640 | 91,976 | 1,197,664 | 487 | 102.21 |
| Midnapore | 5,274 | 1,631,673 | 1,558,974 | 3,190,647 | 188,047 | 3,002,600 | 605 | 104.66 |
| Howrah | 561 | 833,431 | 656,873 | 1,490,304 | 429,689 | 1,060,615 | 2,657 | 126.88 |
| Hooghly | 1,206 | 738,561 | 639,168 | 1,377,729 | 282,902 | 1,094,827 | 1,142 | 115.55 |
| 24-Parganas | 4,016 | 2,013,983 | 1,655,507 | 3,669,490 | 872,061 | 2,797,429 | 914 | 121.65 |
| Calcutta | 34 | 1,452,362 | 656,529 | 2,108,891 | 2,108,891 | .. | 62,578 | 221.22 |
| Nadia | 1,507 | 431,923 | 408,380 | 840,303 | 116,286 | 724,017 | 558 | 105.76 |
| Murshidabad | 2,063 | 824,483 | 816,047 | 1,640,530 | 120,449 | 1,520,081 | 795 | 101.03 |
| West Dinajpur | 1,389 | 305,403 | 278,081 | 583,484 | 6,952 | 576,532 | 420 | 109.83 |
| Malda | 1,391 | 425,832 | 418,483 | 844,315 | 27,178 | 817,137 | 607 | 101.76 |
| Jalpaiguri | 2,488 | 460,540 | 385,162 | 845,702 | 27,766 | 817,936 | 340 | 119.57 |
| Darjeeling | 1,192 | 199,891 | 176,478 | 376,369 | 58,164 | 318,205 | 316 | 113.27 |
| Total West Bengal .. | 28,215 | 11,493,305 | 9,703,148 | 21,196,453 | 4,613,859 | 16,582,594 | 751 | 118.45 |

NOTE.—According to the latest calculation of the Director of Land Records and Surveys, West Bengal, the area of the Province is 29,370.89 square miles and the total areas of the divided districts, namely, 24-Parganas, Nadia, West Dinajpur, Malda and Jalpaiguri is 11,949.34 square miles. The figures, however, are provisional.

TABLE 1-3.

Variation in Population since 1901.

(Compiled from Census Report, Bengal, 1941, and District Gazetteers.)

| District. | Population. | | | | | Variation, increase (+) or decrease (-). | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| | 1941. | 1931. | 1921. | 1911. | 1901. | 1931 to 1941. | | 1921 to 1931. | | 1911 to 1921. | | 1901 to 1911. | |
| | | | | | | No. | Per cent. | No. | Per cent. | No. | Per cent. | No. | Per cent. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | | | 5 | 6 | 7 | | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Burdwan .. | 1,890,732 | 1,575,609 | 1,434,771 | 1,533,874 | 1,528,290 | +315,033 | +20.0 | +140,928 | +9.8 | -99,103 | -6.5 | +5,584 | +0.4 |
| Birbhum .. | 1,048,317 | 947,554 | 851,725 | 940,162 | 906,891 | +100,763 | +10.6 | +65,829 | +11.3 | -88,437 | -9.4 | +33,271 | +3.7 |
| Bankura .. | 1,289,640 | 1,111,721 | 1,010,941 | 1,138,670 | 1,116,411 | +177,919 | +16.0 | +91,780 | +9.0 | -118,729 | -10.4 | +22,259 | +2.0 |
| Midnapore .. | 3,190,647 | 2,799,093 | 2,666,660 | 2,821,201 | 2,789,114 | +301,554 | +14.0 | +132,433 | +5.0 | -154,541 | -5.5 | +32,087 | +1.2 |
| Howrah .. | 1,400,304 | 1,098,867 | 997,403 | 943,502 | 850,514 | +301,437 | +35.6 | +101,464 | +10.2 | +53,901 | +5.7 | +92,988 | +10.9 |
| Hooghly .. | 1,377,729 | 1,114,255 | 1,089,142 | 1,090,097 | 1,049,041 | +263,474 | +23.6 | +34,113 | +3.2 | -9,955 | -0.9 | +41,056 | +3.9 |
| 24 Parganas .. | 3,669,490 | 2,865,785 | 2,622,107 | 2,463,204 | 2,155,534 | +803,705 | +28.0 | +243,678 | +9.3 | +158,903 | +6.5 | +307,670 | +14.3 |
| Calcutta .. | 2,108,891 | 1,163,771 | 1,046,300 | 1,013,143 | 921,380 | +945,120 | +81.2 | +117,471 | +11.2 | +33,157 | +3.3 | +91,763 | +10.0 |
| Nadia .. | 840,303 | 721,907 | 711,706 | 775,986 | 773,202 | +118,396 | +16.4 | +10,201 | +1.4 | -64,280 | -8.3 | +2,784 | +0.4 |
| Murshidabad .. | 1,640,530 | 1,370,677 | 1,221,181 | 1,345,073 | 1,322,486 | +269,353 | +19.7 | +146,496 | +12.0 | -120,892 | -9.0 | +22,587 | +1.7 |
| West Dinajpur .. | 583,484 | 523,977 | 400,434 | 500,557 | 456,501 | +59,507 | +11.4 | +33,543 | +6.8 | -19,123 | -3.8 | +53,056 | +11.6 |
| Malda .. | 844,316 | 718,563 | 686,174 | 698,530 | 603,633 | +125,752 | +17.5 | +32,389 | +4.7 | -12,356 | -1.8 | +94,897 | +15.7 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 845,702 | 739,160 | 694,056 | 661,282 | 546,854 | +108,542 | +14.4 | +45,104 | +6.5 | +32,774 | +5.0 | +114,428 | +20.9 |
| Darjeeling .. | 376,369 | 319,635 | 282,748 | 265,550 | 219,117 | +56,734 | +17.7 | +36,887 | +13.0 | +17,198 | +6.5 | +16,433 | +6.0 |
| Total West Bengal. | 21,196,453 | 7,070,661 | 5,808,348 | 6,109,831 | 5,268,968 | 4,125,789 | | +1,262,316 | +8.0 | -391,483 | -2.4 | +930,863 | +6.10 |

TABLE 1-4.

Distribution of population by community.

(Compiled from Census Report, Bengal, 1941.)

| District. | Total Population. | Hindus. | | | | | | Muslims. | | Others. | |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | Total Hindus. | | Scheduled Castes. | | Hindus other than Scheduled Castes. | | Population. | Percent-age. | Population. | Percent-age. |
| | | Population. | Percent-age. | Population. | Percent-age. | Population. | Percent-age. | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Burdwan .. | 1,890,732 | 1,393,820 | 73.72 | 430,300 | 22.76 | 963,520 | 50.96 | 336,665 | 17.81 | 160,247 | 8.47 |
| Birbhum .. | 1,048,317 | 686,436 | 65.48 | 280,254 | 26.73 | 406,182 | 38.75 | 287,310 | 27.41 | 74,571 | 7.11 |
| Bankura .. | 1,289,640 | 1,078,559 | 83.63 | 355,290 | 27.55 | 723,269 | 56.08 | 55,564 | 4.31 | 156,517 | 12.06 |
| Midnapore .. | 3,190,647 | 2,681,963 | 84.06 | 330,066 | 10.63 | 2,342,897 | 73.43 | 246,559 | 7.73 | 262,125 | 8.21 |
| Howrah .. | 1,490,304 | 1,184,863 | 79.51 | 184,318 | 12.37 | 1,000,545 | 67.14 | 296,325 | 19.88 | 9,116 | 0.61 |
| Hooghly .. | 1,377,729 | 1,099,544 | 79.81 | 245,810 | 17.84 | 853,734 | 61.97 | 207,077 | 15.03 | 71,108 | 5.16 |
| 24 Parganas .. | 3,669,490 | 2,363,650 | 64.41 | 760,573 | 20.72 | 1,603,077 | 43.69 | 1,225,282 | 33.39 | 80,558 | 2.20 |
| Calcutta .. | 2,108,891 | 1,531,512 | 72.62 | 55,228 | 2.62 | 1,476,284 | 70.00 | 497,535 | 23.59 | 79,844 | 3.79 |
| Nadia .. | 840,303 | 392,307 | 46.69 | 84,841 | 10.10 | 307,466 | 36.59 | 430,704 | 51.26 | 17,292 | 2.05 |
| Murshidabad .. | 1,640,530 | 684,987 | 41.75 | 167,184 | 10.19 | 517,803 | 31.56 | 927,747 | 56.56 | 27,796 | 1.69 |
| West Dinajpur .. | 583,484 | 258,888 | 44.37 | 106,268 | 18.21 | 152,620 | 26.16 | 224,740 | 38.52 | 90,856 | 17.11 |
| Malda .. | 844,316 | 378,341 | 44.81 | 52,278 | 6.19 | 326,063 | 38.62 | 414,081 | 49.04 | 51,943 | 6.15 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 845,702 | 417,562 | 49.38 | 223,317 | 26.41 | 194,245 | 22.97 | 143,032 | 16.91 | 285,108 | 33.71 |
| Darjeeling .. | 376,369 | 178,496 | 47.43 | 28,922 | 7.68 | 149,574 | 39.75 | 9,125 | 2.42 | 188,748 | 50.15 |
| Total West Bengal | 21,196,453 | 14,330,923 | 67.61 | 3,313,649 | 15.63 | 11,017,279 | 51.98 | 5,301,696 | 25.01 | 1,563,829 | 7.38 |

TABLE 1'5.

Distribution of Population according to Religion.

(Compiled from Census Report, Bengal, 1941.)

| District. | Hindus. | Muslims. | Indian Christians. | Sikhs. | Jains. | Others. | Tribes. | Total. |
|-------------------|------------|-----------|--------------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|------------|
| Burdwan .. | 1,393,820 | 336,665 | 3,280 | 1,438 | 615 | 3,559 | 151,355 | 1,890,732 |
| Birbhum .. | 686,436 | 287,310 | 341 | 77 | 13 | 53 | 74,084 | 1,048,317 |
| Bankura .. | 1,078,559 | 55,564 | 1,216 | 15 | 6 | 34 | 154,246 | 1,289,640 |
| Midnapore .. | 2,681,963 | 246,559 | 3,834 | 1,956 | 100 | 2,610 | 253,625 | 3,190,647 |
| Howrah .. | 1,181,863 | 296,325 | 994 | 836 | 130 | 3,237 | 3,919 | 1,490,304 |
| Hooghly .. | 1,099,541 | 207,077 | 513 | 342 | 90 | 633 | 69,500 | 1,377,729 |
| 24-Parganas .. | 2,363,650 | 1,225,272 | 20,869 | 1,656 | 30 | 4,619 | 53,384 | 3,669,490 |
| Calcutta .. | 1,531,512 | 497,535 | 16,431 | 8,156 | 6,689 | 46,580 | 1,688 | 2,108,891 |
| Nadia .. | 392,307 | 430,701 | 6,632 | 23 | 4 | 301 | 10,332 | 840,303 |
| Murshidabad .. | 681,987 | 927,747 | 394 | 3 | 1,217 | 44 | 26,138 | 1,640,530 |
| West Dinajpur .. | 258,888 | 221,746 | 176 | 30 | 59 | 16 | 99,575 | 583,484 |
| Malda .. | 378,341 | 444,031 | 149 | 19 | .. | 13 | 51,462 | 844,315 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 417,562 | 143,032 | 2,154 | 179 | 43 | 4,261 | 278,171 | 845,702 |
| Darjeeling .. | 178,496 | 9,125 | 2,799 | 51 | 51 | 44,740 | 141,301 | 376,369 |
| Total West Bengal | 14,330,928 | 5,301,696 | 60,215 | 15,984 | 9,650 | 110,706 | 1,368,780 | 21,196,453 |

TABLE 1'6.

Distribution of Population by Age Group.

(Estimated from Census Report, Bengal, 1941, Sample Table.)

| District. | AGE GROUP, (Years) | | | | | | | | | Total. |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| | 0 to 5 | 5—10 | 10-15 | 15—20 | 20-30 | 30-40 | 40—50 | 50—60 | 60 and over. | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |  | 10 | 11 |
| Burdwan | 219,139 | 236,083 | 203,688 | 178,109 | 359,631 | 310,218 | 201,683 | 115,624 | 66,557 | 1,890,732 |
| Birbhum | 132,642 | 140,918 | 116,142 | 91,727 | 175,725 | 157,313 | 111,392 | 69,239 | 47,219 | 1,048,317 |
| Bankura | 160,272 | 171,031 | 145,651 | 119,135 | 219,046 | 180,952 | 137,566 | 87,734 | 58,353 | 1,289,640 |
| Midnapore | 393,562 | 416,839 | 350,079 | 295,280 | 582,576 | 493,862 | 321,614 | 200,833 | 136,023 | 3,190,647 |
| Howrah | 188,099 | 186,542 | 152,756 | 149,516 | 309,700 | 234,756 | 144,104 | 82,829 | 59,042 | 1,490,304 |
| Hooghly | 164,077 | 173,838 | 141,767 | 127,621 | 264,516 | 228,219 | 142,544 | 81,812 | 53,335 | 1,377,729 |
| 24-Parganas | 479,149 | 496,700 | 380,781 | 327,276 | 725,871 | 565,187 | 346,213 | 201,540 | 146,770 | 3,669,490 |
| Calcutta | 162,755 | 180,041 | 173,187 | 209,795 | 669,133 | 420,952 | 227,750 | 105,774 | 59,504 | 2,108,891 |
| Nadia | 118,259 | 116,734 | 91,057 | 76,601 | 141,310 | 110,893 | 83,876 | 51,141 | 35,390 | 840,303 |
| Murshidabad | 238,870 | 239,561 | 197,317 | 151,871 | 266,626 | 220,505 | 150,104 | 97,184 | 69,899 | 1,640,530 |
| West Dinajpur | 80,871 | 85,006 | 62,396 | 49,889 | 109,882 | 90,735 | 55,720 | 30,132 | 18,841 | 583,484 |
| Malda | 133,093 | 126,321 | 96,011 | 76,105 | 147,073 | 118,827 | 73,609 | 42,213 | 31,063 | 844,315 |
| Jalpaiguri | 112,036 | 118,491 | 90,200 | 74,464 | 166,783 | 141,539 | 77,921 | 41,039 | 23,229 | 845,702 |
| Darjeeling | 54,038 | 48,396 | 42,387 | 36,536 | 70,481 | 55,052 | 32,480 | 21,569 | 15,430 | 376,369 |
| Total West Bengal | 2,636,335 | 2,737,434 | 2,246,422 | 1,957,937 | 4,102,443 | 3,347,010 | 2,118,645 | 1,228,663 | 821,564 | 21,196,453 |

TABLE 1-7.

Distribution of Population by Sex and Civil Condition.

(Estimated from Census Report, Bengal, 1941, Sample Table.)

| District. | Married. | | Unmarried. | | Widowed. | | Total. | |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Burdwan .. | 479,436 | 419,107 | 459,160 | 279,524 | 60,229 | 193,276 | 998,825 | 891,907 |
| Birbhum .. | 242,012 | 209,357 | 251,821 | 168,192 | 30,684 | 105,651 | 524,517 | 523,800 |
| Bankura .. | 290,348 | 290,882 | 320,399 | 196,175 | 41,134 | 150,702 | 651,881 | 637,759 |
| Midnapore .. | 719,731 | 716,591 | 812,247 | 495,286 | 99,695 | 347,184 | 1,631,673 | 1,558,974 |
| Howrah .. | 400,130 | 303,175 | 397,889 | 231,154 | 35,421 | 122,244 | 833,431 | 656,873 |
| Hooghly .. | 347,419 | 289,799 | 347,862 | 219,670 | 45,280 | 138,699 | 738,561 | 639,168 |
| 24 Parganas .. | 986,452 | 805,538 | 930,496 | 576,562 | 97,035 | 293,307 | 2,013,983 | 1,655,507 |
| Calcutta .. | 805,480 | 284,343 | 579,202 | 247,708 | 67,680 | 124,478 | 1,452,362 | 656,529 |
| Nadia .. | 182,919 | 182,114 | 226,846 | 128,972 | 22,158 | 85,964 | 431,923 | 408,380 |
| Murshidabad .. | 362,937 | 361,202 | 427,009 | 296,062 | 31,546 | 155,783 | 824,483 | 816,047 |
| West Dinajpur .. | 139,538 | 134,758 | 149,897 | 101,583 | 15,973 | 41,749 | 305,403 | 278,081 |
| Malda .. | 192,224 | 193,465 | 216,195 | 155,048 | 17,416 | 69,970 | 425,832 | 418,483 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 195,637 | 175,249 | 231,422 | 153,722 | 33,484 | 53,191 | 460,540 | 385,162 |
| Darjeeling .. | 82,755 | 71,174 | 104,703 | 87,744 | 12,433 | 17,560 | 199,891 | 176,478 |
| Total West Bengal | 5,427,015 | 4,481,897 | 5,155,125 | 3,321,502 | 614,165 | 1,890,749 | 11,193,305 | 9,703,148 |

TABLE 1-8.

Distribution of Population according to Age, Sex and Education.

(Compiled from Census Report, Bengal, 1941.)

| District and Age Group (years) | Persons | | | Literates. | | | Percentage of Literates. | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|------------|----------|---------|--------------------------|----------|--------|
| | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1. Burdwan— | | | | | | | | | |
| 0—21 .. | 458,932 | 437,234 | 896,166 | 80,820 | 30,639 | 119,859 | 19.57 | 6.97 | 13.37 |
| 21 and above .. | 530,893 | 464,673 | 994,566 | 174,438 | 32,756 | 207,194 | 32.31 | 7.20 | 20.83 |
| Total | 998,825 | 891,907 | 1,890,732 | 254,258 | 62,795 | 327,053 | 26.46 | 7.04 | 17.30 |
| 2. Birbhum— | | | | | | | | | |
| 0—21 .. | 261,376 | 250,615 | 511,991 | 39,956 | 12,480 | 52,436 | 15.29 | 4.98 | 10.21 |
| 21 and above .. | 263,141 | 273,185 | 536,326 | 73,997 | 13,829 | 87,826 | 28.12 | 5.06 | 16.38 |
| Total | 524,517 | 523,800 | 1,048,317 | 113,953 | 26,309 | 140,262 | 21.73 | 5.02 | 13.38 |
| 3. Bankura .. | | | | | | | | | |
| 0—21 .. | 322,983 | 313,549 | 636,532 | 53,771 | 12,089 | 65,860 | 16.65 | 3.86 | 10.36 |
| 21 and above .. | 328,808 | 324,210 | 653,018 | 109,433 | 13,366 | 122,799 | 33.27 | 4.12 | 18.80 |
| Total .. | 651,881 | 637,759 | 1,289,640 | 163,204 | 25,455 | 188,659 | 25.04 | 3.99 | 14.63 |

TABLE 1-B—concl'd.

| Districts. | Persons. | | | Literates. | | | Percentage of Literates. | | |
|--------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------------------------|----------|--------|
| | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| 4. Midnapore— | | | | | | | | | |
| 0—21 .. | 806,402 | 754,696 | 1,561,098 | 185,536 | 39,400 | 224,936 | 23·01 | 5·22 | 14·41 |
| 21 and above | 825,271 | 804,278 | 1,629,549 | 811,661 | 43,796 | 855,457 | 37·76 | 5·45 | 21·81 |
| Total | 1,631,673 | 1,558,974 | 3,190,647 | 497,197 | 83,196 | 580,393 | 30·47 | 5·34 | 18·19 |
| 5. Howrah— | | | | | | | | | |
| 0—21 .. | 378,796 | 327,613 | 706,408 | 105,204 | 47,062 | 152,266 | 27·77 | 14·37 | 21·55 |
| 21 and above .. | 454,636 | 329,260 | 783,896 | 207,512 | 61,474 | 268,986 | 45·64 | 18·67 | 34·31 |
| Total | 833,431 | 656,873 | 1,490,304 | 312,716 | 108,536 | 421,252 | 37·62 | 16·52 | 28·27 |
| 6. Hooghly— | | | | | | | | | |
| 0—21 .. | 336,060 | 317,398 | 653,458 | 83,650 | 33,707 | 117,357 | 24·89 | 10·62 | 17·96 |
| 21 and above .. | 402,501 | 321,770 | 724,271 | 163,499 | 38,932 | 202,431 | 40·62 | 12·10 | 27·96 |
| Total | 738,561 | 639,168 | 1,377,729 | 247,149 | 72,639 | 319,788 | 33·46 | 11·36 | 23·21 |
| 7. 24-Parganas— | | | | | | | | | |
| 0—21 .. | 933,101 | 853,893 | 1,786,994 | 188,065 | 59,354 | 247,419 | 20·15 | 6·95 | 13·85 |
| 21 and above .. | 1,080,882 | 801,614 | 1,882,496 | 402,371 | 60,823 | 463,194 | 37·23 | 7·56 | 24·59 |
| Total | 2,013,983 | 1,655,507 | 3,669,490 | 590,436 | 119,177 | 710,413 | 29·32 | 7·25 | 19·36 |
| 8. Calcutta— | | | | | | | | | |
| 0—21 .. | 468,591 | 323,307 | 791,898 | 221,314 | 125,154 | 346,468 | 47·23 | 38·71 | 43·75 |
| 21 and above .. | 983,771 | 333,222 | 1,316,993 | 622,871 | 166,605 | 789,476 | 63·31 | 50·00 | 59·95 |
| Total | 1,452,362 | 656,529 | 2,108,891 | 844,185 | 291,759 | 1,135,944 | 58·12 | 44·44 | 53·86 |
| 9. Nadia— | | | | | | | | | |
| 0—21 .. | 223,218 | 210,642 | 433,860 | 23,014 | 9,900 | 32,914 | 10·31 | 4·7 | 7·59 |
| 21 and above .. | 208,705 | 197,738 | 406,443 | 41,845 | 11,152 | 52,997 | 20·05 | 5·64 | 13·04 |
| Total | 431,923 | 408,380 | 840,303 | 64,859 | 21,052 | 85,911 | 15·02 | 5·16 | 10·22 |
| 10. Murshidabad— | | | | | | | | | |
| 0—21 .. | 446,251 | 431,090 | 877,341 | 44,394 | 16,503 | 60,897 | 9·95 | 3·82 | 6·94 |
| 21 and above .. | 378,232 | 384,357 | 762,589 | 82,338 | 14,508 | 96,846 | 21·77 | 3·77 | 12·70 |
| Total | 824,483 | 815,447 | 1,640,930 | 126,732 | 31,011 | 157,743 | 15·37 | 3·80 | 9·02 |
| 11. West Dinajpur— | | | | | | | | | |
| 0—21 .. | 153,709 | 147,939 | 301,648 | 14,971 | 5,385 | 20,356 | 9·74 | 3·64 | 6·75 |
| 21 and above .. | 151,694 | 130,142 | 281,836 | 31,734 | 4,412 | 36,146 | 20·92 | 3·39 | 12·83 |
| Total | 305,403 | 278,081 | 583,484 | 46,705 | 9,797 | 56,502 | 15·29 | 3·52 | 9·68 |
| 12. Malda— | | | | | | | | | |
| 0—21 .. | 236,976 | 225,186 | 462,162 | 16,707 | 5,562 | 22,269 | 7·05 | 2·47 | 4·82 |
| 21 and above .. | 188,856 | 193,297 | 382,153 | 31,992 | 4,040 | 36,032 | 16·94 | 2·09 | 9·43 |
| Total | 425,832 | 418,483 | 844,315 | 48,699 | 9,602 | 58,301 | 11·44 | 2·29 | 6·91 |
| 13. Jalpaiguri— | | | | | | | | | |
| 0—21 .. | 235,428 | 204,020 | 439,448 | 23,496 | 9,079 | 32,575 | 9·98 | 4·45 | 7·41 |
| 21 and above .. | 225,112 | 181,142 | 406,254 | 42,974 | 7,554 | 50,528 | 19·09 | 4·17 | 12·44 |
| Total .. | 460,540 | 385,162 | 845,702 | 66,470 | 16,633 | 83,103 | 14·43 | 4·32 | 9·83 |
| 14. Darjeeling— | | | | | | | | | |
| 0—21 .. | 99,840 | 96,971 | 196,811 | 13,747 | 4,496 | 18,243 | 13·77 | 4·64 | 9·27 |
| 21 and above .. | 100,061 | 79,507 | 179,568 | 30,396 | 4,276 | 34,672 | 30·36 | 5·38 | 19·31 |
| Total .. | 199,891 | 176,478 | 376,369 | 44,143 | 8,772 | 52,915 | 22·08 | 4·97 | 14·06 |
| West Bengal— | | | | | | | | | |
| 0—21 .. | 5,361,662 | 4,804,753 | 10,166,415 | 1,103,645 | 410,210 | 1,513,855 | 20·58 | 8·38 | 14·76 |
| 21 and above .. | 6,131,643 | 4,808,395 | 10,940,038 | 2,327,061 | 477,323 | 2,804,384 | 37·95 | 9·93 | 25·63 |
| Total .. | 11,493,305 | 9,613,148 | 21,106,453 | 3,430,706 | 887,533 | 4,318,239 | 29·85 | 9·15 | 20·37 |

TABLE 1-9.

Area and Population by Community and Police-station.

(Compiled from Census Report, Bengal, 1941.)

| Serial No. | Name of police-station. | Area in square miles. | Density per square mile. | Total population. | Muslims. | | Hindus. | | | | Others. | |
|------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| | | | | | Popula- tion. | Per cent. | Scheduled Castes. | Per cent. | Other than Scheduled Castes. | Per cent. | Popula- tion. | Per cent. |
| | Burdwan district .. | 2,705 | 699 | 1,890,732 | 836,665 | 17·81 | 430,300 | 22·76 | 963,520 | 50·96 | 100,247 | 8·47 |
| | Sadar subdivision .. | 1,288 | 573 | 737,651 | 141,567 | 10·19 | 179,224 | 24·39 | 348,130 | 47·19 | 68,730 | 9·32 |
| 1 | Burdwan .. | 167 | 898 | 140,951 | 24,464 | 17·36 | 21,883 | 15·52 | 85,043 | 60·76 | 8,961 | 6·36 |
| 2 | Raina .. | 187 | 515 | 96,276 | 17,452 | 18·13 | 25,790 | 26·79 | 49,484 | 51·39 | 3,550 | 3·69 |
| 3 | Khondaghosh .. | 101 | 563 | 56,849 | 16,048 | 28·23 | 17,458 | 30·71 | 21,958 | 38·62 | 1,385 | 2·44 |
| 4 | Galsi .. | 184 | 531 | 97,715 | 23,758 | 24·31 | 28,631 | 29·30 | 39,049 | 39·97 | 6,277 | 6·42 |
| 5 | Bhatar .. | 160 | 482 | 77,149 | 15,848 | 20·54 | 19,855 | 25·74 | 35,512 | 46·03 | 5,934 | 7·69 |
| 6 | Ausgram .. | 232 | 380 | 88,216 | 15,035 | 17·04 | 26,148 | 29·64 | 34,474 | 39·08 | 12,559 | 14·24 |
| 7 | Memari .. | 165 | 638 | 105,231 | 18,801 | 17·87 | 20,597 | 19·57 | 47,573 | 45·21 | 18,260 | 17·35 |
| 8 | Jamalpur .. | 102 | 738 | 75,264 | 10,161 | 13·50 | 18,862 | 25·06 | 34,437 | 45·76 | 11,804 | 15·68 |
| | Katwa subdivision | 409 | 733 | 299,720 | 71,386 | 23·81 | 66,769 | 22·28 | 159,658 | 53·27 | 1,907 | 0·64 |
| 9 | Katwa .. | 131 | 882 | 115,484 | 21,231 | 18·30 | 21,348 | 18·49 | 72,495 | 62·77 | 409 | 0·35 |
| 10 | Ketugram .. | 137 | 747 | 102,285 | 27,907 | 27·29 | 23,499 | 22·97 | 50,400 | 49·27 | 479 | 0·47 |
| 11 | Mongalkote .. | 141 | 581 | 81,951 | 22,245 | 27·14 | 21,924 | 26·76 | 36,763 | 44·86 | 1,019 | 1·24 |
| | Kalna subdivision | 385 | 643 | 247,672 | 64,623 | 26·00 | 32,333 | 13·05 | 136,381 | 55·07 | 14,335 | 5·79 |
| 12 | Kalna .. | 134 | 754 | 101,048 | 18,007 | 17·82 | 11,583 | 11·46 | 58,538 | 57·93 | 12,920 | 12·79 |
| 13 | Purbasthali .. | 133 | 549 | 72,954 | 23,456 | 32·15 | 10,385 | 11·23 | 38,197 | 52·36 | 916 | 1·26 |
| 14 | Monteswar .. | 118 | 624 | 73,670 | 23,160 | 31·44 | 10,365 | 14·07 | 39,646 | 53·81 | 499 | 0·68 |
| | Asansol subdivision | 623 | 972 | 605,689 | 59,089 | 9·76 | 151,974 | 25·09 | 319,451 | 52·72 | 75,275 | 12·43 |
| 15 | Asansol .. | 55 | 2,318 | 127,470 | 19,639 | 15·41 | 17,307 | 13·58 | 75,820 | 59·47 | 14,713 | 11·54 |
| 16 | Kulti .. | 32 | 3,017 | 96,549 | 12,838 | 13·30 | 26,667 | 27·62 | 45,068 | 46·68 | 11,976 | 12·40 |
| 17 | Ondal .. | 71 | 1,062 | 75,431 | 4,705 | 6·24 | 17,466 | 23·14 | 44,088 | 58·45 | 9,182 | 12·17 |
| 18 | Salanpur .. | 52 | 511 | 26,596 | 560 | 2·11 | 7,059 | 26·54 | 11,621 | 43·69 | 7,356 | 27·66 |
| 19 | Barabani .. | 60 | 707 | 42,436 | 2,671 | 6·29 | 13,690 | 32·26 | 18,075 | 42·59 | 8,090 | 18·86 |
| 20 | Jamuria .. | 91 | 963 | 87,675 | 7,731 | 8·82 | 25,436 | 29·01 | 40,463 | 46·15 | 14,045 | 16·02 |
| 21 | Raniganj .. | 33 | 1,719 | 56,723 | 5,158 | 9·09 | 13,140 | 23·17 | 32,800 | 57·93 | 5,565 | 9·81 |
| 22 | Faridpur .. | 120 | 451 | 54,086 | 4,024 | 7·44 | 17,141 | 31·69 | 31,909 | 69·00 | 1,012 | 1·87 |
| 23 | Kaksa .. | 109 | 355 | 38,714 | 1,763 | 4·55 | 14,078 | 36·36 | 19,447 | 50·24 | 3,426 | 8·85 |
| | Birbhum district .. | 1,743 | 601 | 1,048,317 | 287,310 | 27·41 | 280,254 | 26·73 | 406,162 | 38·75 | 74,571 | 7·11 |
| | Sadar subdivision .. | 1,137 | 549 | 623,850 | 130,448 | 20·91 | 187,871 | 30·11 | 252,065 | 40·41 | 53,466 | 8·57 |
| 1 | Suri .. | 118 | 687 | 77,579 | 17,645 | 22·74 | 23,631 | 30·46 | 30,663 | 39·53 | 5,640 | 7·27 |
| 2 | Dubrajpur .. | 139 | 548 | 76,221 | 17,286 | 22·68 | 28,603 | 37·53 | 27,440 | 36·00 | 2,892 | 3·79 |
| 3 | Muhammadbazar .. | 121 | 429 | 51,850 | 10,555 | 20·36 | 13,994 | 26·99 | 14,813 | 28·57 | 12,488 | 24·03 |
| 4 | Rajnagar .. | 85 | 407 | 34,560 | 3,415 | 9·88 | 11,201 | 32·41 | 14,771 | 42·74 | 5,173 | 14·97 |
| 5 | Khoyrasole .. | 106 | 578 | 61,276 | 9,976 | 16·28 | 21,963 | 35·84 | 28,622 | 46·71 | 715 | 1·17 |
| 6 | Sainthia .. | 120 | 544 | 65,256 | 8,948 | 13·71 | 20,251 | 31·03 | 30,234 | 46·34 | 5,823 | 8·92 |
| 7 | Bolpur .. | 123 | 530 | 67,834 | 11,320 | 16·60 | 16,499 | 24·32 | 27,469 | 40·49 | 12,546 | 18·50 |
| 8 | Illambazar .. | 100 | 487 | 48,669 | 18,012 | 37·01 | 12,871 | 26·45 | 18,054 | 37·08 | 4,732 | 9·72 |
| 9 | Lahpur .. | 105 | 640 | 67,216 | 14,802 | 21·72 | 19,478 | 28·98 | 31,121 | 46·30 | 2,015 | 3·00 |
| 10 | Nanoor .. | 120 | 612 | 73,389 | 18,689 | 25·47 | 19,380 | 26·41 | 33,878 | 46·16 | 1,442 | 1·96 |
| | Rampurhat sub- division. | 606 | 700 | 424,467 | 150,862 | 36·06 | 92,383 | 21·76 | 154,117 | 36·31 | 21,105 | 4·97 |
| 11 | Rampurhat .. | 182 | 712 | 129,676 | 38,650 | 29·80 | 29,621 | 22·84 | 51,321 | 39·58 | 10,084 | 7·78 |
| 12 | Mayureswar .. | 147 | 638 | 93,835 | 18,103 | 19·29 | 18,786 | 20·02 | 52,519 | 55·97 | 4,427 | 4·72 |
| 13 | Nalhati .. | 139 | 712 | 96,937 | 44,359 | 44·84 | 20,001 | 20·22 | 32,000 | 32·34 | 2,577 | 2·60 |
| 14 | Murari .. | 138 | 789 | 102,019 | 55,750 | 54·64 | 23,975 | 23·50 | 18,277 | 17·92 | 4,017 | 3·94 |

TABLE 1-9—contd.

| Serial No. | Name of police-station. | Area in square miles. | Density per square mile. | Total population. | Muslims. | | Hindus. | | | | Others. | |
|------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | Population. | Per cent. | Scheduled Castes. | Per cent. | Other than Scheduled Castes. | Per cent. | Population. | Per cent. |
| | Bankura district | 2,646 | 487 | 1,289,040 | 55,564 | 4.31 | 355,290 | 27.55 | 723,269 | 56.08 | 155,517 | 12.06 |
| | Sadar subdivision | 1,933 | 485 | 936,681 | 22,027 | 2.35 | 250,567 | 26.75 | 518,373 | 55.34 | 146,714 | 15.56 |
| 1 | Bankura | 158 | 889 | 140,486 | 6,344 | 4.52 | 37,437 | 26.65 | 91,067 | 64.82 | 5,638 | 4.01 |
| 2 | Onda | 104 | 444 | 86,234 | 3,650 | 4.23 | 27,364 | 31.73 | 51,505 | 59.73 | 3,715 | 4.31 |
| 3 | Chatna | 173 | 473 | 81,853 | 924 | 1.13 | 22,061 | 26.95 | 38,549 | 47.10 | 20,319 | 24.82 |
| 4 | Gangajalghati | 143 | 502 | 71,830 | 10 | 0.01 | 22,014 | 30.65 | 47,186 | 65.69 | 2,620 | 3.65 |
| 5 | Borjora | 152 | 515 | 78,351 | 3,400 | 4.34 | 24,027 | 30.66 | 50,321 | 64.23 | 693 | 0.87 |
| 6 | Melula | 63 | 553 | 34,853 | 812 | 2.33 | 12,664 | 36.34 | 20,933 | 60.06 | 444 | 1.25 |
| 7 | Saltora | 121 | 471 | 57,045 | 588 | 1.03 | 19,163 | 33.50 | 25,235 | 44.24 | 12,059 | 21.11 |
| 8 | Khatra | 166 | 472 | 78,470 | 1,213 | 1.55 | 13,018 | 22.06 | 34,984 | 44.58 | 24,255 | 30.91 |
| 9 | Indpur | 116 | 504 | 58,467 | 1,235 | 2.11 | 21,063 | 36.03 | 29,970 | 51.27 | 6,190 | 10.51 |
| 10 | Ranibandh | 166 | 317 | 52,567 | 431 | 0.82 | 5,789 | 11.01 | 19,579 | 37.25 | 26,798 | 50.92 |
| 11 | Baipur | 227 | 445 | 100,914 | 816 | 0.81 | 19,708 | 19.53 | 52,321 | 51.85 | 28,069 | 27.81 |
| 12 | Simalpal | 119 | 404 | 16,135 | 1,278 | 2.66 | 10,644 | 22.11 | 28,049 | 58.27 | 8,164 | 16.06 |
| 13 | Taldangra | 135 | 352 | 47,476 | 1,326 | 2.79 | 10,615 | 22.36 | 28,665 | 60.38 | 6,870 | 14.41 |
| | Bishnupur subdivision. | 713 | 495 | 352,959 | 33,537 | 9.50 | 104,723 | 29.67 | 204,896 | 58.05 | 9,893 | 2.79 |
| 14 | Bishnupur | 147 | 494 | 72,642 | 4,366 | 6.01 | 19,676 | 27.09 | 44,770 | 61.63 | 3,830 | 5.22 |
| 15 | Joypur | 95 | 567 | 53,859 | 4,191 | 7.76 | 15,534 | 28.84 | 33,443 | 62.01 | 701 | 1.30 |
| 16 | Kotalpur | 103 | 509 | 52,384 | 6,213 | 11.86 | 13,882 | 26.50 | 30,568 | 58.33 | 1,731 | 3.32 |
| 17 | Sonamukhi | 147 | 423 | 62,171 | 4,714 | 7.58 | 16,764 | 26.96 | 38,797 | 62.41 | 1,896 | 3.05 |
| 18 | Patrasair | 124 | 494 | 61,248 | 6,289 | 10.27 | 22,970 | 37.52 | 30,712 | 50.14 | 1,268 | 2.07 |
| 19 | Indas | 97 | 522 | 50,655 | 7,774 | 15.35 | 15,888 | 31.36 | 29,616 | 52.56 | 377 | 0.74 |
| | Midnapore district | 5,271 | 605 | 3,190,647 | 216,559 | 7.73 | 339,066 | 10.63 | 2,342,897 | 73.43 | 262,125 | 8.22 |
| | Sadar subdivision | 2,057 | 467 | 966,505 | 85,799 | 8.89 | 135,947 | 14.15 | 613,413 | 63.87 | 125,346 | 13.00 |
| 1 | Midnapore | 130 | 692 | 89,350 | 15,100 | 16.85 | 11,763 | 13.08 | 51,609 | 57.38 | 11,418 | 12.60 |
| 2 | Kharagpur | 227 | 376 | 85,412 | 6,407 | 7.51 | 11,256 | 13.19 | 59,105 | 58.71 | 17,574 | 20.50 |
| 3 | Kharagpur Town | 20 | 4,379 | 87,185 | 13,665 | 15.66 | 9,832 | 11.28 | 51,795 | 62.75 | 9,083 | 10.31 |
| 4 | Salbani | 213 | 295 | 62,359 | 1,339 | 2.13 | 9,867 | 15.82 | 39,531 | 63.40 | 11,631 | 18.66 |
| 5 | Keshpur | 186 | 436 | 81,146 | 16,952 | 19.78 | 23,943 | 29.51 | 36,333 | 44.77 | 4,818 | 5.93 |
| 6 | Debra | 132 | 488 | 64,462 | 1,226 | 6.55 | 4,729 | 7.33 | 44,184 | 68.55 | 11,343 | 17.59 |
| 7 | Salang | 207 | 576 | 71,552 | 1,935 | 2.70 | 8,618 | 12.04 | 60,171 | 84.10 | 828 | 1.16 |
| 8 | Pingla | | | 47,765 | 4,032 | 8.44 | 2,288 | 4.79 | 38,697 | 81.02 | 2,748 | 5.74 |
| 9 | Narayanpur | 369 | 366 | 71,740 | 2,408 | 3.36 | 14,178 | 19.76 | 45,107 | 62.88 | 10,047 | 14.09 |
| 10 | Keshary | | | 41,325 | 302 | 0.73 | 6,524 | 15.79 | 21,118 | 51.83 | 13,081 | 31.66 |
| 11 | Gariheta | 498 | 331 | 131,903 | 13,202 | 9.79 | 21,076 | 15.62 | 79,169 | 58.69 | 21,456 | 15.99 |
| 12 | Danton | 225 | 546 | 91,891 | 5,518 | 6.00 | 11,146 | 12.13 | 65,008 | 70.76 | 19,219 | 21.11 |
| 13 | Mohanpur | | | 30,865 | 1,662 | 5.38 | 727 | 2.36 | 27,376 | 88.70 | 1,100 | 3.56 |
| | Jhargram subdivision. | 1,187 | 359 | 426,245 | 5,506 | 1.29 | 50,597 | 11.86 | 243,864 | 57.21 | 126,348 | 29.66 |
| 14 | Gopballavpur | 488 | 383 | 130,835 | 762 | 0.58 | 18,870 | 14.42 | 79,888 | 61.06 | 31,315 | 23.99 |
| 15 | Nayagram | | | 56,202 | 254 | 0.45 | 7,347 | 13.07 | 27,190 | 48.38 | 21,411 | 38.19 |
| 16 | Jhargram | 331 | 311 | 68,317 | 1,375 | 2.01 | 6,859 | 10.04 | 46,817 | 68.53 | 13,266 | 19.42 |
| 17 | Jamboni | | | 45,597 | 1,535 | 3.37 | 4,208 | 9.23 | 25,635 | 56.22 | 14,219 | 31.11 |
| 18 | Binpur | 305 | 343 | 125,294 | 1,580 | 1.26 | 13,253 | 10.58 | 64,324 | 51.34 | 46,137 | 36.91 |
| | Ghatal subdivision | 369 | 799 | 294,660 | 16,946 | 5.77 | 52,410 | 17.79 | 220,128 | 74.71 | 6,276 | 2.13 |
| 19 | Ghatal | 90 | 938 | 84,420 | 4,116 | 4.88 | 19,463 | 23.05 | 58,934 | 69.81 | 1,907 | 2.26 |
| 20 | Daspur | 128 | 1,005 | 128,694 | 4,694 | 3.65 | 18,220 | 14.16 | 104,320 | 81.06 | 1,400 | 1.10 |
| 21 | Chaudrakona | 151 | 540 | 81,546 | 7,096 | 8.63 | 14,727 | 18.06 | 56,874 | 69.74 | 2,909 | 3.57 |
| | Tamluk subdivision | 749 | 1,006 | 753,152 | 96,156 | 12.77 | 49,149 | 6.53 | 604,211 | 80.23 | 3,636 | 0.48 |
| 22 | Tamluk | 151 | 1,290 | 132,085 | 10,140 | 12.22 | 6,154 | 4.66 | 109,653 | 83.02 | 138 | 0.10 |
| 23 | Moyua | | | 63,602 | 4,194 | 6.59 | 8,172 | 12.85 | 51,234 | 80.56 | 2 | 0.00 |
| 24 | Sutahata | 127 | 765 | 97,139 | 14,804 | 15.30 | 6,230 | 6.42 | 76,036 | 78.28 | .. | .. |
| 25 | Panskura | 155 | 1,024 | 158,755 | 24,802 | 15.62 | 10,882 | 6.84 | 120,281 | 75.77 | 3,290 | 2.07 |
| 26 | Nandigram | 191 | 868 | 165,869 | 21,193 | 12.78 | 6,433 | 3.88 | 188,242 | 88.34 | 1 | 0.00 |
| 27 | Mahishadal | 125 | 1,086 | 135,702 | 14,963 | 11.03 | 11,769 | 8.67 | 108,765 | 80.15 | 205 | 0.15 |

TABLE 1-9—*contd.*

| Serial No. | Name of police-station. | Area in square miles. | Density per square mile. | Total population. | Muslims. | | Hindus. | | Others. | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|------|
| | | | | | Popula- tion. | Per cent. | Scheduled Castes. | Scheduled | Per cent. | Popula- tion. | Per cent. | |
| District—Midnapore— contd. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Contal subdivision | 912 | 829 | 756,985 | 43,252 | | 6.15 | 651,399 | 85.46 | | | |
| | Khejri | 165 | 558 | 92,026 | 4,313 | 4.69 | 28.22 | 61,744 | 67.09 | | | |
| 29 | Contal | 196 | 1,028 | 201,511 | 13,974 | 6.93 | 1.38 | 184,715 | 91.67 | 45 | 0.02 | |
| 30 | Ramnagar | 117 | 931 | 108,883 | 7,084 | 6.51 | 3,927 | 2.78 | 98,508 | 90.47 | 264 | 0.24 |
| 31 | Lhagawanpur | 140 | 942 | 131,941 | 6,274 | 4.75 | 11,171 | 8.47 | 114,496 | | | |
| 32 | Bagra | 156 | 744 | 116,024 | 6,250 | 5.39 | 1,063 | 1.66 | 107,673 | | | 0.12 |
| 33 | Patashpur | 138 | 766 | 105,700 | 5,357 | 5.06 | 6,116 | | 94,155 | | | 0.07 |
| Howrah District | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Sadar subdivision | 561 | | 296,325 | 19,885 | 6.71 | 184,318 | 12.77 | 111,997 | 37.76 | 6,116 | 0.61 |
| | Howrah City | 10.48 | | | 19,985 | | | | 40,162 | 1,713 | 0.97 | |
| | Sibpur (outside Howrah city). | 0.47 | | | | | | 6.1 | 1.0 | 100 | 27.05 | |
| | Domejon | | | | 19,985 | | | 11 | 6,354 | 2.8 | 0.26 | |
| | Lagucha | | | | | | | | | 1,069 | 4.03 | |
| | Sandall | | | | | | | | 49.57 | 767 | 0.83 | |
| | Jagatballypur | | | | | | 11,653 | | | 821 | 1.02 | |
| | Panchhi | | 2,551 | | | | | | 36,903 | 73.65 | 123 | 0.18 |
| | Bally | | | | 16,331 | 19.52 | 810 | 1 | | 1,236 | 1.48 | |
| | Chubaria subdivision | | | 659,959 | 125,285 | | 108,000 | 16.36 | 122,615 | | 0.16 | |
| 9 | Amra | | | | 31,980 | | 12,10 | | | 553 | 0.24 | |
| 10 | Bagnan | | | 111,500 | 21,671 | | 11,155 | | | 57 | 0.03 | |
| 11 | Chubaria | | | 148,580 | 43,584 | | 51,362 | 23.14 | 79,195 | 141 | 0.10 | |
| 12 | Bowdia | | 1,115 | | 10,880 | | 5,111 | | | 297 | 0.01 | |
| 13 | Shampun | | | | | | | | | 1 | 0.00 | |
| Hooghly District | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Sadar subdivision | 1,296 | 1,142 | 1,477,729 | 207,077 | 15.03 | 216,810 | | | 71,198 | 5.46 | |
| | | 416 | | 398,969 | 61,856 | 16.26 | 79,021 | | 201,665 | 45,421 | 11.38 | |
| | | 111 | | 81,789 | | | | | 30,619 | 11,751 | 18.04 | |
| | Dhenakundi | 106 | | 87,956 | | | | | 15,255 | 12,922 | 14.69 | |
| | Polba | 110 | | | 13,798 | 15.26 | 30,689 | | 32,739 | 8,960 | 11.84 | |
| | Galagarh | 80 | | 52,020 | 7,611 | 14.69 | 9,507 | | 39,296 | 5,588 | 10.74 | |
| | Chhaura | 11 | 5,971 | 83,588 | 13,398 | 16.03 | | | 70.24 | 1,835 | 2.20 | |
| | Magra | | | 18,010 | 1,902 | 10.54 | | | 69.68 | | 7.62 | |
| | Serampore subdivi- sion | 348 | | 634,275 | | | | | | 17,24 | | |
| | Haripal | | 1,036 | 73,539 | 12,246 | 16.63 | 10,080 | 13.71 | 45,988 | 62.51 | 7.10 | |
| | Tarakeswar | | 1,148 | 52,797 | 3,420 | 6.47 | 8,160 | 15.46 | 37,734 | 71.47 | 3.48 | 6.60 |
| | Jangipara | | 1,065 | 67,092 | 12,261 | 18.27 | 13,670 | 20.28 | 37,675 | 56.15 | 3.41 | 5.20 |
| | Serampore | | 5,806 | 129,710 | 17,555 | 13.53 | 11,509 | 8.94 | 98,590 | 76.32 | 1,56 | 1.21 |
| | Uttarpara | | 3,219 | 35,410 | 1,016 | 2.87 | 6,128 | 17.31 | 27,710 | 78.25 | 556 | 1.57 |
| | Bhadreswar | | 4,668 | 70,026 | 11,676 | 20.96 | 10,421 | 14.88 | 11,323 | 62.30 | 606 | 0.86 |
| | Shingur | | 1,448 | 82,550 | 6,340 | 7.68 | 11,311 | 13.71 | 63,176 | 76.83 | 1,120 | 1.72 |
| | Chanditola | | 1,955 | 123,151 | 27,395 | 22.21 | 11,906 | 9.67 | 82,952 | 67.36 | | 0.73 |
| | Arambagh subdivi- sion | | | 344,485 | 47,312 | | | 24.21 | 205,218 | | 8,447 | 2.45 |
| | Arambagh | 115 | 732 | 84,200 | 13,574 | 16.12 | 23,291 | 27.66 | 45,107 | 55.93 | 1,928 | 2.20 |
| | Pursoora | 30 | 1,426 | 55,626 | 6,431 | 11.56 | 8,828 | 15.87 | 38,390 | 69.02 | 1,977 | 3.55 |
| | Goghat | 145 | 589 | 82,471 | 7,142 | 8.66 | 25,928 | 31.44 | 45,824 | 55.50 | 3,577 | 4.34 |
| | Khanakul | 113 | 1,081 | 122,198 | 20,165 | 16.50 | 25,401 | 20.84 | 75,596 | 61.87 | 965 | 0.79 |

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TABLE 1-9—*contd.*

| Serial No. | Name of police-station. | Area in square miles. | Density per square mile. | Total population. | Muslims. | | Hindus. | | | | Others. | |
|------------|---|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| | | | | | Population. | Per cent. | Scheduled Castes. | Per cent. | Other than Scheduled Castes. | Per cent. | Population. | Per cent. |
| | District 24-Parganas. | 4,016 | 914 | 3,669,490 | 1,225,282 | 33.89 | 760,573 | 20.72 | 1,608,077 | 43.69 | 80,558 | 2.20 |
| | Sadar subdivision .. | 1,108 | 1 106 | 1,225,485 | 390,720 | 31.88 | 205,923 | 24.15 | 513,334 | 41.89 | 25,508 | 2.08 |
| 1 | Tollygunje .. | 26 | 3,101 | 80,624 | 15,438 | 19.14 | 12,210 | 15.15 | 50,891 | 63.12 | 2,090 | 2.59 |
| 2 | Sonarpore .. | 66 | 1,235 | 81,524 | 11,044 | 13.55 | 33,367 | 40.92 | 35,167 | 43.14 | 1,946 | 2.39 |
| 3 | Behula .. | 20 | 3,474 | 69,482 | 7,467 | 10.75 | 7,653 | 11.01 | 51,877 | 73.94 | 2,965 | 4.30 |
| 4 | Metiabruz .. | 4 | 25,717 | 102,868 | 56,134 | 54.57 | 5,593 | 5.44 | 40,865 | 39.24 | 776 | 0.75 |
| 5 | Mahebtolla .. | 17 | 3,210 | 54,564 | 21,714 | 39.80 | 14,372 | 26.34 | 18,284 | 33.51 | 194 | 0.35 |
| 6 | Canning .. | 344 | 438 | 150,612 | 61,203 | 40.64 | 45,257 | 30.05 | 35,818 | 23.78 | 8,334 | 5.53 |
| 7 | Jaynagar .. | 280 | 623 | 174,457 | 51,005 | 29.24 | 52,173 | 29.91 | 70,209 | 40.24 | 1,070 | 0.61 |
| 8 | Barulpur .. | 83 | 1,215 | 100,865 | 26,406 | 26.18 | 35,864 | 35.56 | 37,790 | 37.47 | 796 | 0.79 |
| 9 | Dishnupur .. | 83 | 1,579 | 131,086 | 30,660 | 23.39 | 41,603 | 31.81 | 53,632 | 40.91 | 5,101 | 3.89 |
| 10 | Budge-Budge .. | 58 | 2,840 | 165,220 | 43,682 | 26.44 | 17,641 | 10.68 | 102,786 | 62.91 | 1,111 | 0.67 |
| 11 | Bhangar .. | 127 | 899 | 114,183 | 65,972 | 57.78 | 30,100 | 26.36 | 17,006 | 14.89 | 1,105 | 0.97 |
| | Barrackpore subdivi- sion. | 119 | 4,874 | 579,995 | 137,465 | 23.70 | 50,512 | 8.71 | 383,216 | 66.07 | 8,802 | 1.52 |
| 12 | Baranagar .. | 8 | 12,124 | 96,996 | 19,306 | 19.90 | 5,684 | 5.86 | 71,264 | 73.47 | 742 | 0.77 |
| 13 | Barrackpore .. | 3 | 7,772 | 23,315 | 6,554 | 28.11 | 2,669 | 11.45 | 12,525 | 58.72 | 1,567 | 6.72 |
| 14 | Tittagarh .. | 11 | 5,746 | 63,211 | 17,782 | 28.13 | 2,323 | 3.67 | 42,607 | 67.41 | 499 | 0.79 |
| 15 | Noapara .. | 6 | 11,482 | 68,889 | 12,518 | 18.17 | 7,187 | 10.43 | 48,056 | 69.76 | 1,128 | 1.64 |
| 16 | Khardah .. | 21 | 2,114 | 44,392 | 8,089 | 18.22 | 2,059 | 4.64 | 33,550 | 75.58 | 694 | 1.56 |
| 17 | Dum-Dum .. | 16 | 2,718 | 43,402 | 12,319 | 28.32 | 4,908 | 11.20 | 25,227 | 58.00 | 1,038 | 2.39 |
| 18 | Naihati .. | 10 | 3,235 | 51,755 | 11,847 | 22.89 | 6,006 | 11.61 | 33,337 | 64.41 | 565 | 1.09 |
| 19 | Jagatdal .. | 23 | 5,695 | 129,610 | 37,308 | 28.79 | 13,121 | 10.12 | 77,984 | 60.17 | 1,197 | 0.92 |
| 20 | Bijpur .. | 15 | 3,889 | 58,335 | 11,742 | 20.13 | 6,555 | 11.24 | 38,666 | 66.28 | 1,372 | 2.35 |
| | Barasat subdivision | 704 | 640 | 450,365 | 259,996 | 57.73 | 59,948 | 13.81 | 125,501 | 27.87 | 4,020 | 1.09 |
| 21 | Haibra .. | 100 | 649 | 70,718 | 41,399 | 58.54 | 6,823 | 9.66 | 21,863 | 30.20 | 1,128 | 1.60 |
| 22 | Deganga .. | 78 | 829 | 64,700 | 45,199 | 69.86 | 8,703 | 13.45 | 10,730 | 16.58 | 68 | 0.11 |
| 23 | Barasat .. | 104 | 953 | 99,064 | 59,330 | 59.88 | 7,488 | 7.56 | 31,614 | 31.91 | 632 | 0.64 |
| 24 | Amdanga .. | 54 | 670 | 36,196 | 20,717 | 57.23 | 4,983 | 13.77 | 10,239 | 28.29 | 257 | 0.71 |
| 25 | Rajarhat .. | 30 | 1,194 | 46,583 | 16,249 | 34.88 | 14,770 | 31.71 | 15,077 | 32.37 | 487 | 1.04 |
| 26 | Bongaon .. | 226 | 416 | 94,016 | 53,061 | 56.43 | 11,334 | 12.06 | 27,677 | 29.44 | 1,944 | 2.07 |
| 27 | Gaighata .. | 94 | 416 | 39,088 | 24,041 | 61.50 | 5,842 | 14.95 | 8,801 | 22.52 | 404 | 1.03 |
| | Basirhat subdivision | 817 | 727 | 594,077 | 251,459 | 42.33 | 138,572 | 23.32 | 169,669 | 28.56 | 34,377 | 5.79 |
| 28 | Swarupnagar .. | 83 | 693 | 57,542 | 31,234 | 54.28 | 15,470 | 26.88 | 10,838 | 18.84 | .. | .. |
| 29 | Hasnabad .. | 155 | 750 | 116,238 | 39,246 | 33.76 | 38,298 | 32.92 | 33,790 | 29.07 | 4,934 | 4.25 |
| 30 | Haroa .. | 121 | 750 | 90,745 | 41,407 | 45.63 | 23,773 | 26.20 | 22,379 | 24.66 | 3,186 | 3.51 |
| 31 | Sandeshkhali .. | 276 | 437 | 120,704 | 17,446 | 14.45 | 43,224 | 35.81 | 34,714 | 28.76 | 25,320 | 20.98 |
| 32 | Baduria .. | 81 | 1,033 | 83,684 | 49,830 | 59.55 | 10,200 | 12.19 | 23,643 | 28.25 | 11 | 0.01 |
| 33 | Basirhat .. | 101 | 1,239 | 125,164 | 72,296 | 57.76 | 7,637 | 6.10 | 44,305 | 35.40 | 926 | 0.74 |
| | Diamond Harbour subdivision. | 1,284 | 647 | 818,309 | 185,149 | 22.62 | 215,183 | 26.30 | 411,025 | 50.23 | 6,947 | 0.85 |
| 34 | Magrahat .. | 117 | 1,562 | 182,803 | 67,841 | 37.11 | 62,435 | 34.15 | 49,734 | 27.21 | 2,793 | 1.53 |
| 35 | Falta .. | 52 | 1,573 | 81,819 | 18,045 | 22.05 | 13,754 | 16.81 | 49,982 | 61.09 | 38 | 0.05 |
| 36 | Diamond Harbour | 76 | 1,516 | 115,230 | 30,492 | 26.46 | 24,735 | 21.47 | 59,943 | 52.02 | 60 | 0.05 |
| 37 | Kulpi .. | 123 | 1,069 | 131,538 | 23,629 | 21.76 | 44,905 | 34.14 | 57,907 | 44.03 | 97 | 0.07 |
| 38 | Kakdwip .. | 249 | 349 | 86,811 | 11,623 | 13.39 | 15,414 | 17.76 | 59,212 | 68.21 | 562 | 0.64 |
| 39 | Sagar .. | 224 | 201 | 44,941 | 3,586 | 7.98 | 7,575 | 16.86 | 33,667 | 74.91 | 113 | 0.25 |
| 40 | Mathurapur .. | 423 | 414 | 175,167 | 24,933 | 14.23 | 46,870 | 26.47 | 100,580 | 57.42 | 3,284 | 1.88 |
| | Sundarban-Forst | 4 | 315 | 1,259 | 493 | 39.16 | 430 | 34.15 | 332 | 26.37 | 4 | 0.32 |
| | Calcutta excluding Fort William, Canals and Port. Calcutta | Acres. 18,121 26,714 | Per Acre. 114 79 | 2,070,619 2,108,891 | 483,675 497,635 | 23.36 23.59 | 50,417 55,228 | 2.44 2.62 | 1,460,552 1,476,284 | 70.54 70.00 | 15,975 79,844 | 3.66 3.79 |
| | Wards. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Shampukur .. | 425 | 260 | 110,483 | 5,244 | 4.75 | 494 | 0.45 | 104,334 | 94.43 | 411 | 0.37 |
| 2 | Kumartuli .. | 214 | 312 | 66,789 | 827 | 1.24 | 374 | 0.56 | 65,585 | 98.12 | 53 | 0.08 |
| 3 | Burtolla .. | 403 | 259 | 104,543 | 9,302 | 8.90 | 2,504 | 2.40 | 92,320 | 88.30 | 417 | 0.40 |
| 4 | Sukea Street .. | 328 | 302 | 99,140 | 15,361 | 15.49 | 1,744 | 1.76 | 81,323 | 82.03 | 712 | 0.72 |
| 5 | Jorabagan .. | 243 | 435 | 105,721 | 1,366 | 1.28 | 1,063 | 1.01 | 101,098 | 95.63 | 2,194 | 2.08 |
| 6 | Jorasanko .. | 263 | 393 | 103,272 | 3,385 | 3.12 | 1,641 | 1.59 | 92,517 | 89.59 | 729 | 0.70 |
| 7 | Buru Bazar .. | 224 | 244 | 54,599 | 7,879 | 14.43 | 187 | 0.34 | 43,152 | 79.03 | 3,381 | 6.20 |
| 8 | Colootola .. | 225 | 400 | 90,087 | 48,934 | 54.32 | 3,259 | 3.62 | 33,083 | 36.72 | 4,811 | 5.34 |

TABLE 1·9—contd.

| Serial No. | Name of police-station. | Area in square miles. | Density per square mile. | Total population. | Muslims. | | Hindus. | | | | Others. | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | Population. | Per cent. | Scheduled Castes. | Per cent. | Other than Scheduled Castes. | Per cent. | Population. | Per cent. |
| Calcutta—concd. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | acres. | Per Acre. | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Muchipara .. | 485 | 282 | 136,875 | 36,202 | 26·51 | 2,586 | 1·89 | 96,431 | 70·46 | 1,560 | 1·14 |
| 10 | Bowbazar .. | 148 | 251 | 37,199 | 11,532 | 31·00 | 1,172 | 3·15 | 18,457 | 49·62 | 6,038 | 16·23 |
| 11 | Puddapukur .. | 161 | 390 | 62,723 | 10,079 | 16·07 | 781 | 1·24 | 40,813 | 79·42 | 2,050 | 3·27 |
| 12 | Waterloo Street .. | 227 | 47 | 10,739 | 1,418 | 13·20 | 235 | 2·19 | 7,110 | 66·21 | 1,976 | 18·40 |
| 13 | Fenwick Bazar .. | 194 | 269 | 52,106 | 20,689 | 39·71 | 1,961 | 3·76 | 24,005 | 46·07 | 5,451 | 10·46 |
| 14 | Taltola .. | 185 | 381 | 70,418 | 39,367 | 55·91 | 1,324 | 1·88 | 22,610 | 32·11 | 7,112 | 10·10 |
| 15 | Kalinga .. | 188 | 103 | 19,348 | 8,506 | 43·96 | 872 | 4·51 | 5,432 | 28·08 | 4,538 | 23·46 |
| 16 | Park Street .. | 177 | 43 | 7,540 | 1,514 | 20·08 | 260 | 3·45 | 2,025 | 26·86 | 3,741 | 49·61 |
| 17 | Baman Bustee .. | 128 | 31 | 4,025 | 780 | 19·38 | 64 | 1·59 | 1,647 | 40·92 | 1,534 | 38·11 |
| 18 | Tangra .. | 923 | 30 | 28,109 | 6,032 | 23·59 | 1,441 | 5·13 | 19,567 | 69·61 | 469 | 1·67 |
| 19 | Entally .. | 514 | 144 | 74,040 | 18,395 | 24·84 | 1,931 | 2·61 | 49,479 | 66·83 | 4,235 | 5·72 |
| 20 | Beniapukur .. | 409 | 187 | 76,462 | 54,609 | 71·42 | 2,766 | 3·62 | 14,743 | 19·28 | 4,344 | 5·68 |
| 21 | Ballygunge .. | 882 | 71 | 62,519 | 31,723 | 50·74 | 4,266 | 6·82 | 21,998 | 35·19 | 4,532 | 7·25 |
| 22 | Bhowanipur .. | 637 | 153 | 97,464 | 5,658 | 5·80 | 2,453 | 2·52 | 83,440 | 85·61 | 5,913 | 6·07 |
| 23 | Kalighat .. | 197 | 231 | 45,567 | 598 | 1·31 | 1,307 | 2·87 | 43,020 | 94·41 | 642 | 1·41 |
| 24 | Alipore .. | 1,246 | 37 | 46,332 | 8,881 | 19·17 | 2,670 | 5·76 | 32,566 | 70·29 | 2,215 | 4·78 |
| 25 | Ekbulpur .. | 1,002 | 59 | 58,966 | 34,432 | 58·39 | 2,296 | 3·89 | 20,281 | 34·40 | 1,957 | 3·32 |
| 26 | Watganj and Hastings. | 2,355 | 23 | 53,163 | 15,512 | 29·17 | 1,944 | 3·66 | 34,469 | 64·84 | 1,238 | 2·33 |
| 27 | Tollygunge .. | 1,380 | 94 | 130,311 | 8,267 | 6·34 | 2,164 | 1·66 | 118,065 | 90·61 | 1,815 | 1·39 |
| 28 | Bellaghatta .. | 901 | 66 | 59,549 | 13,682 | 22·98 | 1,635 | 2·74 | 43,640 | 73·28 | 592 | 1·00 |
| 29 | Manicktola .. | 1,345 | 64 | 86,480 | 32,153 | 37·18 | 2,183 | 2·52 | 51,909 | 60·03 | 235 | 0·27 |
| 30 | Bulgachia .. | 575 | 59 | 34,007 | 10,353 | 30·44 | 976 | 2·87 | 22,283 | 65·53 | 395 | 1·16 |
| 31 | Satpukur .. | 765 | 47 | 36,277 | 6,162 | 16·96 | 668 | 1·84 | 29,284 | 80·72 | 178 | 0·48 |
| 32 | Cossipur .. | 772 | 59 | 45,771 | 9,153 | 20·00 | 1,196 | 2·61 | 34,916 | 76·28 | 506 | 1·11 |
| 33 | Fort William .. | (a) 1,283 | 4 | 4,615 | 528 | 11·44 | 248 | 5·37 | 2,278 | 49·36 | 1,561 | 33·83 |
| 34 | Canals .. | (b) 270 | 7 | 1,784 | 838 | 46·97 | 59 | 3·31 | 887 | 49·72 | 0 | ·00 |
| 35 | Port .. | (c) 7,040 | 5 | 31,873 | 12,494 | 39·20 | 4,504 | 14·13 | 12,567 | 39·43 | 2,308 | 7·24 |
| Nadia district .. | | 1,507 | 558 | 840,303 | 430,704 | 51·26 | 84,841 | 10·10 | 307,466 | 36·59 | 17,292 | 2·05 |
| Nadar subdivision .. | | 967 | 594 | 574,263 | 310,748 | 54·11 | 51,978 | 9·05 | 291,806 | 50·14 | 9,731 | 1·70 |
| 1 | Kaliganj .. | 113 | 561 | 63,391 | 27,696 | 43·69 | 11,180 | 17·61 | 23,991 | 37·84 | 525 | 0·83 |
| 2 | Nakasipara .. | 140 | 477 | 66,827 | 31,786 | 52·05 | 7,601 | 11·37 | 23,306 | 34·88 | 1,134 | 1·70 |
| 3 | Krishnanagar .. | 138 | 664 | 91,603 | 38,616 | 42·16 | 7,698 | 8·40 | 41,998 | 45·85 | 3,291 | 3·59 |
| 4 | Chapra .. | 131 | 537 | 70,321 | 50,021 | 71·13 | 6,939 | 9·87 | 19,762 | 28·10 | 2,599 | 3·70 |
| 5 | Nabadwip .. | 40 | 1,355 | 54,208 | 12,086 | 22·30 | 4,806 | 8·87 | 37,142 | 68·52 | 174 | 0·31 |
| 6 | Karimpur .. | 172 | 589 | 101,272 | 79,832 | 78·83 | 4,940 | 4·88 | 16,187 | 16·08 | 313 | 0·31 |
| 7 | Telhatta .. | 75 | 529 | 92,539 | 52,637 | 56·88 | 5,499 | 5·94 | 32,877 | 35·53 | 1,526 | 1·65 |
| 8 | Krishnaganj .. | 58 | 598 | 34,192 | 15,075 | 44·20 | 3,315 | 9·72 | 15,543 | 45·58 | 169 | 0·50 |
| Ranaghat subdivision | | 540 | 493 | 266,040 | 119,956 | 45·09 | 32,863 | 12·35 | 105,660 | 39·72 | 7,561 | 2·84 |
| 9 | Santipur .. | 75 | 734 | 55,086 | 17,444 | 31·67 | 7,732 | 14·04 | 28,439 | 51·62 | 1,471 | 2·67 |
| 10 | Ranaghat .. | 171 | 480 | 82,073 | 34,427 | 41·95 | 8,548 | 10·42 | 37,625 | 45·84 | 1,473 | 1·79 |
| 11 | Chakdah .. | 126 | 507 | 63,862 | 25,734 | 40·20 | 9,739 | 15·25 | 24,860 | 38·93 | 3,529 | 5·53 |
| 12 | Haringhata .. | 65 | 423 | 27,498 | 14,545 | 52·89 | 3,714 | 13·51 | 8,521 | 30·99 | 718 | 2·61 |
| 13 | Hanskhali .. | 103 | 364 | 37,521 | 27,806 | 74·11 | 3,130 | 8·34 | 6,215 | 16·56 | 370 | 0·99 |
| Murshidabad district | | 2,063 | 795 | 1,640,530 | 927,747 | 56·56 | 167,184 | 10·19 | 517,803 | 31·56 | 27,796 | 1·69 |
| Nadar subdivision .. | | 650 | 769 | 499,749 | 299,470 | 59·92 | 30,015 | 6·01 | 166,204 | 33·26 | 4,060 | 0·81 |
| 1 | Bithampur Town | 126 | 872 | 109,883 | 42,777 | 38·93 | 8,686 | 7·90 | 55,323 | 50·35 | 3,097 | 2·82 |
| 2 | Hariharpara .. | 98 | 562 | 55,069 | 38,763 | 70·40 | 3,416 | 6·20 | 12,221 | 22·19 | 669 | 1·21 |
| 3 | Domkol .. | 117 | 654 | 76,503 | 61,010 | 79·75 | 2,663 | 3·48 | 12,701 | 16·60 | 129 | 0·17 |
| 4 | Naoda .. | 89 | 646 | 57,450 | 34,294 | 59·69 | 3,277 | 5·70 | 19,837 | 34·54 | 42 | 0·07 |
| 5 | Jalangi .. | 77 | 730 | 56,210 | 45,326 | 80·64 | 3,278 | 5·83 | 7,606 | 13·53 | .. | .. |
| 6 | Beldanga .. | 143 | 1,011 | 144,634 | 77,300 | 53·44 | 8,695 | 6·01 | 58,516 | 40·46 | 123 | 0·09 |
| Kandi subdivision | | 454 | 805 | 365,278 | 147,909 | 40·49 | 72,044 | 19·72 | 143,223 | 39·21 | 2,192 | 0·58 |
| 7 | Khargram .. | 122 | 671 | 81,862 | 32,779 | 40·04 | 22,428 | 27·40 | 26,062 | 31·84 | 593 | 0·72 |
| 8 | Kandi .. | 92 | 822 | 75,607 | 31,022 | 41·03 | 14,128 | 18·69 | 29,640 | 39·20 | 817 | 1·08 |
| 9 | Bharatpur .. | 132 | 911 | 120,265 | 56,184 | 46·72 | 15,088 | 12·54 | 48,957 | 40·71 | 36 | 0·03 |
| 10 | Burdwan .. | 106 | 811 | 87,544 | 27,924 | 31·90 | 20,400 | 23·30 | 88,564 | 44·05 | 656 | 0·75 |

(a) Area including Ballygunge and Alipur Military areas.

(b) Inclusive of area (8334·7 acres) of share properties of Port Commissioners. This has also been included with the limits of Corporation of Calcutta.

(c) Inclusive of 223 acres under Canal of Irrigation Department within the limits of Calcutta corporation.

TABLE 1-9—*contd.*

| Serial No. | Name of police-station. | Area in square miles. | Density per square mile. | Total population. | Muslims. | | Hindus. | | | | Others. | |
|------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | Population. | Per cent. | Scheduled Castes. | Per cent. | Other than Scheduled Castes. | Per cent. | Population. | Per cent. |
| | <i>District—Murshidabad conold.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Jangipur subdivision | 437 | 942 | 411,618 | 238,388 | 57.91 | 80,312 | 9.55 | 123,874 | 30.10 | 10,044 | 2.44 |
| 11 | Samsarganj .. | 100 | 1,207 | 120,717 | 80,930 | 67.04 | 6,877 | 5.70 | 81,337 | 25.96 | 1,578 | 1.30 |
| 12 | Suti .. | 102 | 904 | 92,174 | 51,114 | 55.78 | 6,782 | 7.36 | 33,695 | 36.56 | 283 | 0.30 |
| 13 | Raghunathganj .. | 102 | 1,254 | 127,887 | 72,317 | 56.55 | 12,389 | 9.69 | 42,383 | 33.14 | 794 | 0.62 |
| 14 | Sugardighi .. | 133 | 533 | 70,840 | 33,727 | 47.61 | 13,204 | 18.72 | 16,450 | 23.23 | 7,890 | 10.94 |
| | Lalbagh subdivision | 522 | 697 | 363,885 | 241,980 | 66.50 | 25,813 | 7.09 | 84,502 | 23.22 | 11,590 | 3.18 |
| 15 | Lalgola .. | 84 | 841 | 70,663 | 53,217 | 75.31 | 2,548 | 3.61 | 14,572 | 20.62 | 326 | 0.46 |
| 16 | Bhagabangola .. | 117 | 677 | 79,159 | 64,327 | 81.26 | 2,246 | 2.84 | 11,850 | 14.98 | 780 | 0.98 |
| 17 | Jiaganj .. | 20 | 1,155 | 23,097 | 2,685 | 11.62 | 1,717 | 7.43 | 16,090 | 69.66 | 2,605 | 11.29 |
| 18 | Nabagram .. | 118 | 480 | 56,621 | 22,429 | 39.61 | 14,457 | 25.53 | 14,943 | 26.40 | 4,792 | 8.46 |
| 19 | Murshidabad .. | 60 | 720 | 43,220 | 24,229 | 56.05 | 2,758 | 6.38 | 13,480 | 31.20 | 2,758 | 6.37 |
| 20 | Raninagar .. | 123 | 741 | 91,116 | 75,093 | 82.41 | 2,087 | 2.29 | 13,552 | 14.88 | 384 | 0.42 |
| | West Dinajpur District | 1,389 | 420 | 583,484 | 224,740 | 38.52 | 106,268 | 18.21 | 152,020 | 26.16 | 99,856 | 17.11 |
| | Balurghat subdivision | 589 | 427 | 251,316 | 94,354 | 37.54 | 34,995 | 13.93 | 56,162 | 22.35 | 65,805 | 26.18 |
| *1 | Balurghat .. | 181 | 508 | 92,016 | 33,802 | 36.73 | 9,531 | 10.36 | 23,515 | 25.56 | 25,168 | 27.35 |
| 2 | Kumarganj .. | 111 | 415 | 46,033 | 19,152 | 41.60 | 5,557 | 12.07 | 7,508 | 16.31 | 13,816 | 30.02 |
| 3 | Gangarampur .. | 127 | 416 | 52,892 | 18,536 | 35.04 | 9,703 | 18.35 | 12,678 | 23.97 | 11,975 | 22.64 |
| 4 | Tapan .. | 170 | 355 | 60,375 | 22,864 | 37.87 | 10,204 | 16.90 | 12,461 | 20.64 | 14,846 | 24.59 |
| | Sadar subdivision .. | 800 | 415 | 332,168 | 130,386 | 39.25 | 71,273 | 21.46 | 96,458 | 29.04 | 34,051 | 10.25 |
| 5 | Raiganj .. | 171 | 383 | 65,553 | 24,569 | 37.48 | 18,084 | 27.59 | 16,880 | 25.72 | 6,040 | 9.21 |
| 6 | Hemtabad .. | 74 | 388 | 28,747 | 14,318 | 49.81 | 7,315 | 25.45 | 5,865 | 20.40 | 1,240 | 4.34 |
| 7 | Kallaganj .. | 136 | 452 | 61,425 | 15,901 | 25.98 | 23,469 | 38.21 | 18,276 | 29.75 | 3,710 | 6.06 |
| 8 | Itahar .. | 165 | 444 | 73,231 | 33,019 | 45.09 | 8,083 | 11.04 | 25,637 | 35.01 | 6,492 | 8.86 |
| 9 | Banshihari .. | 134 | 373 | 50,022 | 20,335 | 40.65 | 5,226 | 10.45 | 11,670 | 23.33 | 12,791 | 25.57 |
| 10 | Kushmundi .. | 120 | 443 | 53,190 | 22,184 | 41.71 | 9,096 | 17.10 | 18,150 | 34.12 | 3,780 | 7.07 |
| | Malda district .. | 1,391 | 607 | 844,315 | 414,031 | 49.04 | 52,278 | 6.19 | 326,063 | 38.62 | 51,943 | 6.15 |
| 1 | Kharba .. | 142 | 726 | 103,062 | 61,148 | 59.33 | 8,206 | 7.96 | 32,537 | 31.57 | 1,171 | 1.14 |
| 2 | Harishchandrapur | 150 | 666 | 99,974 | 56,696 | 56.71 | 5,545 | 5.55 | 36,453 | 36.46 | 1,280 | 1.28 |
| 3 | Ratua .. | 154 | 669 | 102,985 | 58,010 | 56.91 | 3,035 | 2.95 | 41,325 | 40.13 | 15 | 0.01 |
| 4 | Manikchak .. | 122 | 531 | 64,786 | 21,646 | 33.41 | 2,588 | 3.99 | 40,552 | 62.60 | .. | .. |
| 5 | Gazole .. | 198 | 371 | 73,387 | 20,807 | 28.35 | 9,810 | 13.37 | 20,124 | 27.42 | 22,646 | 30.86 |
| 6 | Bamangola .. | 80 | 450 | 35,973 | 15,254 | 42.41 | 2,757 | 7.66 | 12,196 | 33.90 | 5,766 | 16.13 |
| 7 | Malda .. | 87 | 391 | 33,978 | 11,722 | 34.50 | 3,095 | 9.11 | 13,496 | 39.72 | 5,665 | 16.67 |
| 8 | Habibpur .. | 153 | 342 | 52,307 | 6,909 | 13.21 | 5,365 | 10.26 | 25,230 | 48.23 | 14,803 | 28.30 |
| 9 | English Bazar .. | 96 | 852 | 83,539 | 37,233 | 44.57 | 3,277 | 3.92 | 42,432 | 50.79 | 597 | 0.72 |
| 10 | Kallachak .. | 207 | 939 | 194,324 | 124,006 | 63.81 | 8,600 | 4.43 | 61,718 | 31.76 | .. | .. |
| | Jalpaiguri district .. | 2,488 | 340 | 845,702 | 143,032 | 16.91 | 223,317 | 26.41 | 104,245 | 22.97 | 285,108 | 33.71 |
| | Sadar subdivision .. | 1,410 | 372 | 524,884 | 113,176 | 21.56 | 155,764 | 29.68 | 116,900 | 22.27 | 189,044 | 26.19 |
| 1 | Jalpaiguri .. | 186 | 540 | 100,369 | 37,454 | 37.32 | 27,180 | 27.08 | 31,589 | 31.47 | 4,146 | 4.13 |
| 2 | Raiganj .. | + 380 | 142 | 51,127 | 21,283 | 41.63 | 13,744 | 26.88 | 12,720 | 24.87 | 3,380 | 6.62 |
| 3 | Maynaguri .. | 576 | 410 | 94,061 | 23,993 | 25.51 | 53,985 | 57.84 | 13,600 | 14.46 | 2,533 | 2.69 |
| 4 | Nagrakata .. | | | 39,974 | 1,309 | 3.28 | 3,195 | 7.99 | 9,985 | 24.98 | 25,486 | 63.73 |
| 5 | Dhubguri .. | | | 101,588 | 14,642 | 14.42 | 36,098 | 35.53 | 16,244 | 15.99 | 34,604 | 34.06 |
| 6 | Mal .. | | | 95,128 | 12,868 | 13.53 | 18,682 | 19.61 | 20,488 | 21.53 | 42,940 | 45.14 |
| 7 | Mitiali .. | 239 | 477 | 42,637 | 1,627 | 3.82 | 2,780 | 6.52 | 12,274 | 28.79 | 25,956 | 60.87 |

+ Estimated. * Including whole of Balurghat (old) police-station.

TABLE 1-9—*conold.*

| Serial No. | Name of police-station | Area in square miles. | Density per square mile. | Total population. | Muslims. | | Hindus. | | | | Others. | |
|------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| | | | | | Population. | Per cent. | Scheduled Castes. | Per cent. | Other than Scheduled Castes. | Per cent. | Population | Per cent. |
| | <i>District—Jalpaiguri conold.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Allpur subdivision | 1,078 | 297 | 8,920,818 | 29,856 | 9.3 | 67,553 | 21.06 | 77,345 | 24.11 | 146,064 | 45.53 |
| 8 | Allpur Duars .. | 800 | 266 | 95,495 | 13,805 | 14.55 | 25,220 | 26.42 | 27,128 | 28.41 | 29,243 | 30.62 |
| 9 | Kumargram .. | | | 41,059 | 1,740 | 4.18 | 12,754 | 30.61 | 5,748 | 13.80 | 21,417 | 51.41 |
| 10 | Kalchini .. | | | 77,853 | 1,643 | 2.11 | 8,141 | 10.46 | 20,372 | 26.16 | 47,697 | 61.27 |
| 11 | Falakata .. | | | 52,394 | 10,407 | 19.86 | 18,273 | 34.88 | 6,525 | 12.45 | 17,189 | 32.81 |
| 12 | Madarihat .. | 269 | 393 | 53,417 | 2,171 | 4.06 | 3,156 | 5.91 | 17,572 | 32.89 | 30,518 | 57.14 |
| | <i>Darjeeling district</i> | 1,192 | 316 | 376,360 | 9,125 | 2.42 | 28,922 | 7.68 | 149,574 | 39.74 | 188,748 | 50.16 |
| | Sadar subdivision | 361 | 408 | 147,327 | 1,448 | 0.98 | 1,110 | 0.76 | 61,807 | 41.95 | 82,962 | 56.31 |
| 1 | Darjeeling .. | 40 | 1,218 | 48,733 | 1,008 | 2.07 | 757 | 1.55 | 21,313 | 43.74 | 25,655 | 52.64 |
| 2 | Jore Bungalow .. | 56 | 572 | 32,042 | 377 | 1.18 | 206 | 0.64 | 14,847 | 46.34 | 16,612 | 51.84 |
| 3 | Sukhiapokri .. | 93 | 196 | 18,217 | 48 | 0.26 | 48 | 0.27 | 7,362 | 40.41 | 10,759 | 59.06 |
| 4 | Pulbazar .. | 53 | 402 | 21,320 | 19 | 0.08 | 48 | 0.22 | 8,310 | 38.98 | 12,949 | 60.74 |
| 5 | Rangli Rangliot .. | 119 | 227 | 27,015 | 2 | 0.01 | 51 | 0.19 | 9,975 | 36.92 | 16,987 | 62.88 |
| | Kurseong subdivision | 166 | 364 | 59,986 | 364 | 0.62 | 493 | 0.82 | 24,791 | 41.32 | 34,338 | 57.24 |
| 6 | Kurseong .. | 127 | 338 | 42,920 | 341 | 0.79 | 471 | 1.10 | 18,104 | 42.18 | 24,004 | 55.93 |
| 7 | Mirik .. | 38 | 449 | 17,066 | 23 | 0.13 | 22 | 0.13 | 6,687 | 39.18 | 10,384 | 60.56 |
| | Siliguri subdivision | 258 | 349 | 90,014 | 6,989 | 7.76 | 26,817 | 29.79 | 27,550 | 30.61 | 28,658 | 31.84 |
| 8 | Siliguri .. | 124 | 342 | 42,363 | 3,382 | 7.98 | 8,830 | 20.84 | 16,892 | 39.87 | 13,259 | 31.31 |
| 9 | Kharibari .. | 70 | 346 | 24,216 | 992 | 4.10 | 10,342 | 42.70 | 6,567 | 27.12 | 6,315 | 26.08 |
| 10 | Phansidewa .. | 64 | 366 | 23,435 | 2,615 | 11.16 | 7,645 | 32.62 | 4,091 | 17.46 | 9,084 | 38.76 |
| | Kalimpong subdivision. | 408 | 194 | 79,042 | 324 | 0.40 | 502 | 0.64 | 35,420 | 44.82 | 42,790 | 54.14 |
| 11 | Kalimpong .. | 235 | 272 | 63,907 | 308 | 0.48 | 393 | 0.47 | 27,548 | 43.11 | 35,748 | 55.94 |
| 12 | Gorubathan .. | 173 | 87 | 15,135 | 16 | 0.11 | 199 | 1.31 | 7,878 | 52.05 | 7,042 | 46.53 |

TABLE 1-10.

Area and Population of Towns of West Bengal.

(Compiled from Census Report, Bengal, 1941, and District Gazetteers.)

| Town. | Area in square miles. | Population, 1941. | | | | Population. | | Variation, Increase (+) or decrease (-). | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|--|-----------|----------|-----------|
| | | Hindus. | Muslims. | Others. | Total. | 1931. | 1921. | 1931-41. | Per cent. | 1921-31. | Per cent. |
| *Barakar .. | 2.25 | 7,975 | 1,382 | 414 | 9,771 | 4,753 | .. | +5,018 | +105.58 | +4,753 | .. |
| Burdwan .. | 8.75 | 50,238 | 10,843 | 1,829 | 62,910 | 39,618 | 34,616 | +23,292 | +58.70 | +5,002 | +14.45 |
| Katwa .. | 1.00 | 9,274 | 2,004 | 4 | 11,282 | 7,772 | 6,823 | +3,510 | +45.16 | +940 | +13.91 |
| Dainhat .. | 4.00 | 4,505 | 522 | 9 | 5,036 | 4,845 | 4,843 | +101 | +3.94 | +2 | +0.04 |
| Kalna .. | 2.00 | 11,725 | 721 | 116 | 12,562 | 9,567 | 8,424 | +2,995 | +31.31 | +1,143 | +13.57 |
| Asansol .. | 4.02 | 36,991 | 15,293 | 3,513 | 55,797 | 31,286 | 26,499 | +24,511 | +78.34 | +4,787 | +18.06 |
| *Burnpur .. | 3.00 | 10,210 | 2,266 | 1,202 | 13,678 | 5,740 | .. | +7,038 | +138.29 | +5,740 | .. |
| *Kulti .. | 1.85 | 13,559 | 4,550 | 1,314 | 19,423 | 11,574 | .. | +7,849 | +67.82 | +11,574 | .. |
| Kaniganj .. | 1.85 | 18,916 | 3,638 | 285 | 22,839 | 16,373 | 14,536 | +6,466 | +39.49 | +1,837 | +12.64 |
| *Ondal .. | 1.8 | 7,107 | 2,370 | 379 | 9,856 | 3,110 | .. | +6,746 | +216.91 | +3,110 | .. |
| Total Burdwan (10) .. | 30.02 | 170,500 | 43,589 | 9,065 | 223,154 | 134,638 | 95,741 | +88,516 | +65.74 | +38,997 | +40.65 |
| *Belpur .. | 5.48 | 11,482 | 1,543 | 831 | 13,856 | 10,046 | .. | +3,810 | +37.93 | +10,046 | .. |
| *Dubrajpur .. | 2.9 | 8,472 | 2,333 | 7 | 10,812 | 8,747 | .. | +2,065 | +23.61 | +8,747 | .. |
| *Rampurhat .. | 2.9 | 9,250 | 2,550 | 416 | 12,225 | 9,969 | 8,440 | +2,286 | +22.63 | +1,529 | +18.12 |
| *Sainthia .. | 1.7 | 6,867 | 638 | 70 | 7,584 | 5,521 | .. | +2,063 | +37.37 | +5,521 | .. |
| Suri .. | 4.60 | 11,849 | 3,796 | 222 | 15,867 | 10,908 | 8,915 | +4,959 | +45.46 | +1,993 | +22.36 |
| Total Birbhum (5) .. | 17.58 | 47,929 | 10,860 | 1,555 | 60,344 | 45,191 | 17,355 | +15,153 | +33.53 | +27,836 | +46.39 |

*Not a municipality or cantonment.

TABLE 1-10—contd.

| Town. | Area in square miles. | Population, 1941. | | | | Population. | | Variation, increase (+) or decrease(—). | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---|-----------|----------|-----------|
| | | Hindus. | Muslims. | Others. | Total. | 1931. | 1921. | 1931-41. | Per cent. | 1921-31. | Per cent. |
| Bankura .. | 7-00 | 43,411 | 2,223 | 983 | 46,617 | 31,703 | 25,412 | +14,914 | +47-04 | +6,291 | +24-76 |
| Bishnupur .. | 8-00 | 24,023 | 891 | 47 | 24,961 | 19,696 | 19,398 | +5,265 | +26-78 | +298 | +1-54 |
| *Patrasair .. | 3-36 | 5,399 | 231 | 101 | 5,731 | 4,854 | 5,435 | +877 | +18-07 | -581 | -10-69 |
| Sonamukhi .. | 4-5 | 14,515 | 136 | 16 | 14,667 | 10,989 | 10,644 | +3,678 | +33-47 | +345 | +3-24 |
| Total Bankura (4) .. | 22-86 | 87,348 | 3,481 | 1,147 | 91,976 | 67,242 | 60,889 | +24,734 | +36-78 | +6,353 | +10-43 |
| Midnapore .. | 4-00 | 33,035 | 7,656 | 1,380 | 43,171 | 32,021 | 28,965 | +11,150 | +34-82 | +3,066 | +10-55 |
| *Kharagpur Town | 20-00 | 64,537 | 13,565 | 9,083 | 87,185 | 60,765 | 25,280 | +26,420 | +43-48 | +35,485 | +140-37 |
| †Kharagpur Railway Settlement (Ghatal) .. | 4-5 | 32,999 | 5,783 | 5,430 | 44,212 | 37,871 | .. | +6,401 | +16-90 | +37,871 | .. |
| .. | 4-00 | 16,727 | 380 | 119 | 17,226 | 12,400 | 10,770 | +4,826 | +38-92 | +1,630 | +15-13 |
| Kharar .. | 4-00 | 5,450 | 62 | 58 | 5,570 | 5,736 | 6,580 | -166 | -2-89 | -844 | -12-83 |
| Chandrakona .. | 6-4 | 6,161 | 170 | 80 | 6,411 | 6,016 | 6,470 | +395 | +6-57 | -454 | -7-02 |
| Ramjibanpur .. | 4-00 | 5,641 | 250 | 145 | 6,036 | 6,230 | 6,700 | -194 | -3-11 | -470 | -7-01 |
| Kirpal .. | 4-00 | 3,204 | 136 | 283 | 3,623 | 3,693 | 3,756 | -70 | -1-90 | -63 | -1-68 |
| Tamluk .. | 2-50 | 10,304 | 1,755 | 20 | 12,079 | 9,005 | 8,348 | +2,084 | +32-81 | +747 | +8-95 |
| *Contal .. | 1-6 | 6,054 | 674 | 18 | 6,746 | 5,259 | .. | +1,487 | +23-28 | +5,259 | .. |
| Total Midnapore (9) .. | 50-50 | 152,013 | 24,848 | 11,186 | 188,047 | 141,215 | 98,869 | +46,832 | +33-17 | +44,346 | +45-78 |
| Howrah .. | 10-18 | 310,381 | 65,198 | 3,713 | 379,292 | 224,873 | 195,301 | +154,419 | +68-67 | +29,572 | +15-14 |
| Bally .. | 3-06 | 37,731 | 11,877 | 789 | 50,397 | 30,347 | 23,209 | +20,050 | +66-07 | +7,138 | +30-70 |
| Total Howrah (2) .. | 13-24 | 348,112 | 77,075 | 4,502 | 429,689 | 255,220 | 218,510 | +174,469 | +68-36 | +36,710 | +16-80 |
| Hooghly-Chinsura .. | 6-0 | 42,815 | 5,823 | 443 | 49,081 | 32,034 | 29,938 | +16,447 | +50-40 | +2,696 | +9-01 |
| Bansheria .. | 3-5 | 17,037 | 6,041 | 638 | 23,716 | 14,221 | 6,382 | +9,495 | +66-77 | +7,839 | +122-83 |
| Serampore .. | 1-3 | 48,325 | 6,352 | 662 | 55,339 | 39,056 | 33,197 | +16,283 | +41-69 | +5,859 | +17-65 |
| Baidyabati .. | 3-5 | 24,294 | 1,132 | 399 | 25,825 | 18,486 | 16,471 | +7,339 | +39-70 | +2,015 | +12-23 |
| Rishra-Konnagar .. | 2-2 | 20,010 | 8,083 | 339 | 37,432 | 26,868 | 23,259 | +10,564 | +39-32 | +3,609 | +15-52 |
| Uttarpara .. | 0-8 | 13,357 | 214 | 39 | 13,610 | 9,350 | 8,657 | +4,260 | +45-56 | +693 | +8-01 |
| Kotrung .. | 2-0 | 8,768 | 620 | 13 | 9,401 | 7,160 | 6,846 | +2,241 | +31-30 | +314 | +4-59 |
| Chandani .. | 2-5 | 24,370 | 7,322 | 141 | 31,833 | 25,365 | 24,652 | +6,468 | +25-50 | +713 | +2-80 |
| Bhadreswar .. | 2-5 | 20,583 | 6,784 | 306 | 27,673 | 22,992 | 22,081 | +4,681 | +20-36 | +911 | +4-13 |
| Arambagh .. | 7-5 | 7,121 | 1,683 | 188 | 8,992 | 7,461 | 7,857 | +1,531 | +20-52 | -396 | -5-04 |
| Total Hooghly (10) .. | 31-80 | 235,680 | 44,054 | 3,168 | 282,902 | 203,593 | 179,340 | +79,309 | +38-95 | +24,253 | +13-52 |
| Tollygunge .. | 6-6 | 45,438 | 11,587 | 1,569 | 58,594 | 24,476 | 21,637 | +34,118 | +139-39 | +2,839 | +13-12 |
| Rajpur .. | 8-10 | 12,925 | 674 | 15 | 13,614 | 11,433 | 11,412 | +2,181 | +19-08 | +21 | +0-18 |
| South Suburban .. | 12-25 | 54,895 | 7,102 | 1,482 | 63,479 | 39,499 | 33,345 | +23,980 | +60-71 | +6,154 | +18-46 |
| Joynagar .. | 2-0 | 13,357 | 854 | 7 | 14,218 | 9,755 | 8,408 | +4,463 | +45-75 | +1,347 | +16-02 |
| Barulpur .. | 3-5 | 6,580 | 490 | 60 | 7,130 | 6,483 | 5,114 | +647 | +9-98 | +1,369 | +26-77 |
| Budge-Budge .. | 3-0 | 23,549 | 8,054 | 791 | 32,394 | 24,183 | 25,723 | +8,211 | +33-95 | -1,540 | -5-99 |
| Baranagar .. | 3-5 | 45,109 | 8,874 | 468 | 54,451 | 37,050 | 32,084 | +17,401 | +46-97 | +4,966 | +15-48 |
| Kamarhati .. | 4-04 | 31,839 | 10,432 | 274 | 42,545 | 30,334 | 23,018 | +12,211 | +40-26 | +7,316 | +31-78 |
| †Barrackpore .. | 1-43 | 5,873 | 4,317 | 788 | 10,978 | 10,982 | 11,738 | -4 | -0-04 | -756 | -6-44 |
| Tittagarh .. | 1-25 | 41,602 | 15,513 | 301 | 57,416 | 49,584 | 52,451 | +7,832 | +15-80 | -2,867 | -5-47 |
| Barrackpore .. | 4-5 | 17,240 | 4,001 | 532 | 21,773 | 14,413 | 10,722 | +7,360 | +51-06 | +3,691 | +34-42 |
| Garulia .. | 1-5 | 15,315 | 4,740 | 95 | 20,150 | 14,033 | 13,096 | +6,117 | +43-59 | +937 | +7-15 |
| North Barrackpore .. | 3-25 | 22,688 | 3,777 | 501 | 26,966 | 16,258 | 15,433 | +10,708 | +65-86 | +825 | +5-35 |
| Panhati .. | 7-5 | 24,143 | 2,789 | 478 | 27,410 | 11,699 | 10,161 | +15,711 | +134-29 | +1,538 | +15-14 |
| Khardah .. | 4-5 | 8,606 | 907 | 55 | 9,568 | 6,018 | 5,486 | +3,550 | +58-99 | +532 | +9-70 |
| South Dum-Dum .. | 5-98 | 10,399 | 6,178 | 261 | 26,838 | 18,471 | 14,030 | +7,367 | +39-88 | +4,441 | +31-65 |
| Dum-Dum .. | 0-9 | 5,436 | 1,654 | 532 | 7,622 | 5,350 | 3,855 | +2,272 | +42-47 | +1,495 | +38-78 |
| North Dum-Dum .. | 7-0 | 3,759 | 2,052 | 163 | 5,974 | 4,535 | 4,369 | +1,439 | +31-73 | +166 | +3-80 |
| Nalhati .. | 1-68 | 33,649 | 8,345 | 206 | 42,200 | 30,908 | 23,286 | +11,292 | +36-53 | +7,622 | +32-73 |
| Hallsahar .. | 5-5 | 19,681 | 5,973 | 150 | 25,804 | 16,770 | 7,318 | +9,034 | +53-87 | +9,452 | +129-16 |
| Bhatpara .. | 5-5 | 80,821 | 35,417 | 806 | 117,044 | 84,975 | 65,609 | +32,069 | +37-74 | +19,366 | +29-52 |
| Kanchrapara .. | 3-5 | 18,732 | 4,329 | 954 | 24,015 | 15,005 | 10,332 | +9,010 | +60-05 | +4,673 | +45-23 |
| Garden Reach .. | 3-42 | 37,894 | 46,576 | 718 | 85,188 | 32,963 | .. | +52,225 | +159-44 | +32,963 | .. |
| Gobardanga .. | 4-0 | 4,637 | 848 | 59 | 5,544 | 4,525 | 5,112 | +1,019 | +22-52 | -587 | -11-48 |
| Barasat .. | 5-50 | 6,855 | 4,302 | 73 | 11,230 | 8,672 | 8,211 | +2,558 | +29-50 | +461 | +5-61 |
| Bongaon .. | 3-8 | 6,959 | 1,972 | 59 | 8,990 | 6,178 | .. | +2,812 | +45-52 | +6,178 | .. |
| Beduria .. | 12-0 | 8,941 | 5,585 | 1 | 14,527 | 13,677 | 14,057 | +860 | +6-21 | -380 | -2-70 |
| Badrhat .. | 8-5 | 16,437 | 9,904 | 7 | 26,348 | 21,287 | 19,367 | +5,061 | +23-78 | +2,020 | +10-48 |
| Taki .. | 6-0 | 9,254 | 1,797 | .. | 11,051 | 8,234 | 5,200 | +2,817 | +34-21 | +3,034 | +58-85 |
| Total 24-Parganas (29) .. | 140-20 | 641,613 | 219,043 | 11,405 | 872,061 | 577,750 | 460,474 | +294,311 | +50-94 | +117,276 | +25-47 |

*Not a municipality or cantonment. †Population of Kharagpur Railway Settlement is included in Kharagpur Town.

TABLE 1-10—concl'd.

| Town. | Area in square miles. | Population, 1941. | | | | Population. | | Variation, increase (+) or decrease (—). | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--|-----------|----------|-----------|
| | | Hindus. | Muslims. | Others. | Total. | 1931. | 1921. | 1931-41. | Per cent. | 1921-31. | Per cent. |
| Municipal Area .. | 31.70 | 1,528,986 | 497,007 | 78,283 | 2,104,276 | 1,123,790 | 1,054,818 | +980,486 | + 87.25 | + 68,972 | + 6.54 |
| Fort William and Maidan .. | 2.00 | 2,526 | 528 | 1,561 | 4,615 | 4,374 | 3,166 | +241 | + 5.28 | + 1,208 | + 38.16 |
| Total Calcutta (1) .. | 33.70 | 1,531,512 | 497,535 | 79,844 | 2,108,891 | 1,128,164 | 1,057,984 | +980,727 | + 86.93 | + 70,180 | + 6.63 |
| Krishnagar .. | 6.4 | 28,008 | 7,327 | 1,681 | 32,016 | 24,284 | 22,309 | +7,732 | +31.84 | +1,975 | + 8.85 |
| Nabadwip .. | 4.5 | 29,907 | 612 | 64 | 30,583 | 18,861 | 15,584 | +11,722 | + 62.15 | + 3,277 | + 21.03 |
| Santipur .. | 9.5 | 20,785 | 8,973 | 134 | 29,892 | 24,902 | 24,792 | +4,990 | +19.61 | +200 | + 0.81 |
| Ranaghat .. | 2.98 | 14,621 | 1,784 | 83 | 16,488 | 11,306 | 9,652 | +5,093 | +44.70 | +1,743 | +18.06 |
| Birnagar .. | 2.13 | 1,218 | 532 | 63 | 1,813 | 2,341 | 2,305 | +328 | + 22.56 | +36 | + 1.66 |
| Chakdah .. | 4.0 | 4,640 | 782 | 72 | 5,494 | 3,986 | 5,216 | +1,508 | +37.83 | +1,230 | +23.68 |
| Total Nadia (6) .. | 29.51 | 94,179 | 20,010 | 2,097 | 116,286 | 85,859 | 79,858 | +30,427 | +35.14 | +6,001 | + 7.61 |
| *Beldanga .. | 1.0 | 4,098 | 1,904 | .. | 6,002 | 8,745 | 8,354 | +2,743 | +31.37 | +391 | +4.68 |
| Berhampore .. | 5.36 | 35,736 | 5,457 | 305 | 41,558 | 27,403 | 26,670 | +14,155 | +51.05 | +733 | +2.75 |
| Murshidabad .. | 5.0 | 6,609 | 4,428 | 461 | 11,498 | 9,483 | 10,669 | +2,015 | +21.25 | +1,186 | +11.12 |
| Jaganj .. | 4.33 | 12,986 | 1,321 | 916 | 15,223 | 10,998 | 11,231 | +4,225 | +38.42 | +233 | +2.07 |
| Azimganj .. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jangipur .. | 3.0 | 8,059 | 8,780 | 64 | 16,903 | 12,796 | 10,739 | +4,107 | +32.10 | +2,057 | +19.15 |
| Dhullan .. | 4.0 | 4,790 | 7,697 | 126 | 12,613 | 9,767 | 8,435 | +2,846 | +29.14 | +1,332 | +15.79 |
| Kandi .. | 5.0 | 13,702 | 2,950 | .. | 16,652 | 12,616 | 11,787 | +4,036 | +31.99 | +829 | +7.03 |
| Total Murshidabad (7) | 27.69 | 85,980 | 32,537 | 1,932 | 120,449 | 91,808 | 87,885 | +28,641 | +31.20 | +3,923 | +4.46 |
| *Hillbandar .. | 2.75 | 4,821 | 1,498 | 633 | 6,952 | 5,907 | .. | +1,045 | +17.69 | +5,907 | .. |
| Total West Dinajpur (1) | 2.75 | 4,821 | 1,498 | 633 | 6,952 | 5,907 | .. | +1,045 | +17.69 | +5,907 | .. |
| Old Malda .. | 1.3 | 2,810 | 1,035 | .. | 3,845 | 2,779 | 3,145 | +1,066 | +38.36 | 366 | +11.64 |
| English Bazar .. | 1.79 | 14,004 | 9,300 | 29 | 23,333 | 16,907 | 14,057 | +6,426 | +38.01 | +2,850 | +20.27 |
| Total Malda (2) .. | 3.09 | 16,814 | 10,335 | 29 | 27,178 | 19,686 | 17,202 | +7,492 | +38.06 | +2,484 | +14.44 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 3.00 | 20,286 | 7,228 | 252 | 27,766 | 18,962 | 14,520 | +8,804 | +46.43 | +4,442 | +30.59 |
| Total Jalpaiguri (1) .. | 3.00 | 20,286 | 7,228 | 252 | 27,766 | 18,962 | 14,520 | +8,804 | +46.43 | +4,442 | +30.59 |
| Darjeeling .. | 4.08 | 11,090 | 1,258 | 13,516 | 25,873 | 19,903 | 20,916 | +5,970 | +30.00 | +1,013 | 4.84 |
| *Jalapahar .. | 0.5 | 446 | 16 | 443 | 905 | 718 | 838 | +187 | +26.04 | +120 | +14.32 |
| Jeleong .. | 0.3 | 227 | 55 | 164 | 446 | 564 | 504 | +118 | +20.92 | +60 | +11.90 |
| *Kallimpong .. | 3.6 | 4,738 | 243 | 6,977 | 11,958 | 8,776 | .. | +3,182 | +36.26 | +8,776 | .. |
| Kurseong .. | 1.5 | 3,642 | 249 | 4,604 | 8,495 | 7,451 | 6,445 | +1,044 | +14.01 | +1,006 | +15.61 |
| Shiliguri .. | 3.6 | 8,112 | 1,964 | 411 | 10,487 | 6,067 | .. | +4,420 | +72.85 | +6,067 | .. |
| Total Darjeeling (6) .. | 13.58 | 28,264 | 3,785 | 26,115 | 58,164 | 43,470 | 28,703 | +14,686 | +33.77 | +14,776 | +51.48 |
| Total West Bengal (93) | 419.52 | 3,465,051 | 995,878 | 152,930 | 4,613,859 | 2,818,714 | 2,415,330 | +1,795,145 | +63.69 | +403,384 | +16.70 |

*Not a municipality or cantonment.

†Cantonment.

TABLE 1-11.

Area and Population of Towns by Community and Sex.

(Compiled from Census Report, Bengal, 1941)

| Town. | Area in square miles. | Population. | | | | | | | | Density per square miles. |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|------------------------------------|
| | | Hindus. | | Muslims. | | Others. | | Total. | | |
| | | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| *Barakar | 2.25 | 4,603 | 3,872 | 758 | 624 | 217 | 197 | 5,578 | 4,193 | 4,343 |
| Burdwan | 8.75 | 30,626 | 19,612 | 6,211 | 4,632 | 1,213 | 616 | 38,050 | 24,860 | 7,190 |
| Katwa | 1.00 | 4,861 | 4,413 | 1,021 | 983 | 2 | 2 | 5,884 | 5,398 | 11,282 |
| Dainhat | 4.00 | 2,251 | 2,254 | 261 | 261 | 6 | 3 | 2,518 | 2,516 | 1,259 |
| Kalna | 2.00 | 6,439 | 5,286 | 446 | 275 | 65 | 51 | 6,950 | 5,612 | 6,281 |
| Asansol | 4.02 | 22,625 | 14,866 | 8,592 | 6,701 | 1,994 | 1,519 | 33,211 | 22,586 | 13,880 |
| *Burnpur | 3.00 | 7,682 | 2,528 | 1,806 | 460 | 708 | 494 | 10,196 | 3,482 | 4,559 |
| *Kulti | 1.85 | 8,580 | 4,979 | 2,861 | 1,680 | 743 | 571 | 12,184 | 7,239 | 10,499 |
| Raniganj | 1.85 | 10,575 | 8,341 | 2,069 | 1,560 | 135 | 150 | 12,779 | 10,060 | 12,345 |
| *Ondal | 1.30 | 4,068 | 3,039 | 1,390 | 980 | 199 | 180 | 5,657 | 4,199 | 7,582 |
| Total Burdwan (10) | 30.02 | 102,310 | 68,190 | 25,415 | 18,174 | 5,282 | 3,783 | 133,007 | 90,147 | 7,434 |

TABLE 1-11—*contd.*

| Town. | Area in square miles. | Population. | | | | | | | | Density per square mile. |
|--|-----------------------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|--------------------------|
| | | Hindus. | | Muslims. | | Others. | | Total. | | |
| | | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| *Bolpur | 5.48 | 6,918 | 5,164 | 832 | 711 | 383 | 448 | 7,533 | 6,323 | 2,528 |
| *Dubrajpur | 2.90 | 4,245 | 4,227 | 1,176 | 1,157 | 3 | 4 | 5,424 | 5,388 | 3,728 |
| *Rampurhat | 2.90 | 5,077 | 4,182 | 1,352 | 1,198 | 208 | 208 | 6,637 | 5,588 | 4,216 |
| *Sainthia | 1.70 | 3,871 | 2,096 | 375 | 263 | 43 | 36 | 4,289 | 3,295 | 4,461 |
| Suri | 4.60 | 6,381 | 5,468 | 2,034 | 1,762 | 135 | 87 | 8,550 | 7,317 | 3,440 |
| Total Birbhum (6) | 17.58 | 25,892 | 22,037 | 5,769 | 5,091 | 772 | 783 | 32,433 | 27,911 | 3,433 |
| Bankura | 7.00 | 23,766 | 19,645 | 1,288 | 935 | 510 | 473 | 25,564 | 21,053 | 6,600 |
| Bishnupur | 8.00 | 11,904 | 12,119 | 459 | 432 | 32 | 15 | 12,395 | 12,566 | 3,120 |
| *Patra-sair | 3.36 | 2,802 | 2,597 | 124 | 107 | 76 | 25 | 3,002 | 2,729 | 1,706 |
| Sonamukhi | 4.50 | 7,253 | 7,262 | 73 | 63 | 11 | 5 | 7,337 | 7,330 | 3,259 |
| Total Bankura (4) | 22.86 | 45,725 | 41,623 | 1,944 | 1,537 | 629 | 518 | 48,298 | 43,678 | 4,023 |
| Midnapore | 4.00 | 19,403 | 14,532 | 4,439 | 3,417 | 768 | 614 | 24,608 | 18,568 | 10,793 |
| *Kharagpur Town | 20.00 | 35,634 | 28,703 | 7,966 | 5,579 | 4,904 | 4,179 | 48,724 | 38,461 | 4,359 |
| ††Kharagpur Railway Settlement | 4.50 | 18,885 | 14,114 | 3,581 | 2,202 | 3,066 | 2,424 | 25,532 | 18,740 | 9,838 |
| Ghatal | 4.00 | 9,270 | 7,457 | 229 | 151 | 115 | 4 | 9,614 | 7,612 | 4,306 |
| Kharar | 4.00 | 2,470 | 2,580 | 31 | 31 | 18 | 40 | 2,919 | 2,651 | 1,392 |
| Chaudrakona | 6.40 | 3,199 | 2,962 | 85 | 85 | 52 | 28 | 3,336 | 3,075 | 1,002 |
| Ramjibanpur | 4.00 | 2,494 | 2,747 | 133 | 117 | 75 | 70 | 3,102 | 2,934 | 1,509 |
| Khirpal | 4.00 | 1,590 | 1,614 | 77 | 59 | 139 | 144 | 1,806 | 1,817 | 908 |
| Tamluk | 2.50 | 5,700 | 4,604 | 918 | 837 | 13 | 7 | 6,631 | 5,448 | 4,832 |
| *Contal | 1.60 | 3,494 | 2,560 | 346 | 328 | 12 | 6 | 3,852 | 2,894 | 4,216 |
| Total Midnapore (9) | 50.50 | 84,254 | 67,759 | 14,244 | 10,604 | 8,094 | 5,092 | 104,592 | 83,455 | 3,724 |
| Howrah | 10.18 | 201,577 | 108,804 | 43,144 | 22,054 | 2,238 | 1,475 | 240,959 | 132,333 | 37,259 |
| Bally | 3.06 | 24,589 | 13,142 | 9,097 | 2,780 | 527 | 262 | 34,213 | 16,144 | 16,470 |
| Total Howrah (2) | 13.24 | 226,166 | 121,946 | 52,241 | 24,834 | 2,765 | 1,737 | 281,172 | 148,517 | 32,454 |
| Hooghly-Ghinsura | 6.00 | 23,600 | 19,215 | 3,702 | 2,031 | 303 | 140 | 27,695 | 21,386 | 8,180 |
| Bansberia | 3.50 | 10,909 | 6,128 | 5,007 | 1,034 | 434 | 204 | 16,350 | 7,366 | 6,776 |
| Serampore | 1.30 | 29,394 | 18,931 | 4,584 | 1,768 | 446 | 216 | 34,424 | 20,915 | 42,568 |
| Baidyabati | 3.50 | 13,899 | 10,395 | 690 | 442 | 319 | 80 | 14,908 | 10,917 | 7,379 |
| Rishra-Konnagar | 2.20 | 16,783 | 10,227 | 5,836 | 2,247 | 218 | 121 | 24,837 | 12,596 | 17,015 |
| Uttarpara | 0.80 | 7,736 | 5,621 | 176 | 38 | 26 | 13 | 7,938 | 5,672 | 17,012 |
| Kotrang | 2.00 | 5,227 | 3,541 | 350 | 270 | 13 | .. | 5,590 | 3,811 | 4,700 |
| Champdani | 2.50 | 15,876 | 8,404 | 5,347 | 1,975 | 88 | 53 | 21,311 | 10,522 | 12,733 |
| Bhadreswar | 2.50 | 12,742 | 7,841 | 4,641 | 2,143 | 176 | 130 | 17,559 | 10,114 | 11,069 |
| Arambagh | 7.50 | 3,782 | 3,339 | 893 | 790 | 91 | 97 | 4,766 | 4,226 | 1,199 |
| Total Hooghly (10) | 31.80 | 141,948 | 93,782 | 31,316 | 12,788 | 2,114 | 1,054 | 175,378 | 107,524 | 8,896 |
| Tollygunge | 6.60 | 28,756 | 16,682 | 6,831 | 4,756 | 911 | 658 | 36,498 | 22,096 | 8,878 |
| Rajpur | 8.10 | 6,698 | 6,227 | 323 | 346 | 15 | .. | 7,041 | 6,573 | 1,681 |
| South Suburban | 12.25 | 31,238 | 23,657 | 3,995 | 3,107 | 835 | 647 | 36,068 | 27,411 | 5,182 |
| Joynagar | 2.00 | 7,161 | 6,196 | 458 | 396 | 7 | .. | 7,626 | 6,592 | 7,109 |
| Barulpur | 3.50 | 3,588 | 2,992 | 290 | 200 | 41 | 19 | 3,919 | 3,211 | 2,037 |
| Budge-Budge | 3.00 | 15,343 | 8,206 | 5,159 | 2,895 | 484 | 307 | 20,986 | 11,408 | 10,798 |
| Baranagar | 3.50 | 27,252 | 17,857 | 6,186 | 2,688 | 279 | 189 | 33,717 | 20,734 | 15,557 |
| Kamarhati | 4.04 | 20,711 | 11,128 | 7,674 | 3,738 | 173 | 101 | 23,558 | 13,967 | 10,531 |
| † Barrackpore | 1.43 | 3,738 | 2,145 | 2,509 | 1,308 | 497 | 291 | 6,734 | 4,244 | 7,677 |
| Tittagarh | 1.25 | 28,170 | 13,432 | 11,242 | 4,271 | 168 | 113 | 39,600 | 17,316 | 45,933 |
| Barrackpore | 4.50 | 11,108 | 6,134 | 2,444 | 1,537 | 308 | 224 | 13,858 | 7,915 | 4,838 |
| Garulia | 1.50 | 10,321 | 5,034 | 3,075 | 1,665 | 55 | 40 | 13,411 | 6,739 | 13,433 |
| North Barrackpore | 3.25 | 14,104 | 8,594 | 2,467 | 1,310 | 422 | 79 | 16,993 | 9,973 | 8,297 |
| Panihati | 7.50 | 16,493 | 7,650 | 2,107 | 682 | 344 | 134 | 18,944 | 8,466 | 3,655 |
| Kharcha | 4.50 | 4,897 | 3,709 | 500 | 407 | 25 | 30 | 5,422 | 4,146 | 2,126 |
| South Dum-Dum | 5.98 | 12,856 | 6,543 | 3,762 | 2,416 | 178 | 83 | 16,796 | 9,042 | 4,321 |
| Dum-Dum | 0.90 | 3,883 | 1,553 | 1,438 | 216 | 276 | 256 | 5,597 | 2,025 | 3,469 |
| North Dum-Dum | 7.00 | 2,211 | 1,543 | 1,081 | 971 | 102 | 61 | 3,394 | 2,580 | 853 |

*Not a municipality or Cantonment.

††Population of Kharagpur Railway Settlement is included in Kharagpur town.

†Cantonment.

TABLE 1-11—*concl'd.*

| Town. | Area in square miles. | Population. | | | | | | | | Density per square mile. |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|
| | | Hindus. | | Muslims. | | Others. | | Total. | | |
| | | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Nalhati | 1.68 | 20,816 | 12,833 | 5,712 | 2,633 | 127 | 79 | 26,655 | 15,545 | 25,119 |
| Hallsahar | 5.50 | 13,336 | 6,345 | 4,789 | 1,184 | 105 | 45 | 18,230 | 7,574 | 4,692 |
| Bhatpara | 5.50 | 63,141 | 27,680 | 24,554 | 10,863 | 467 | 339 | 78,162 | 38,882 | 21,281 |
| Kanchrapara | 3.50 | 12,359 | 6,373 | 2,792 | 1,537 | 565 | 389 | 15,716 | 8,299 | 6,861 |
| Garden Reach | 3.42 | 26,195 | 11,699 | 29,055 | 17,521 | 513 | 265 | 55,763 | 29,425 | 24,909 |
| Gohardanga | 4.00 | 2,442 | 2,195 | 459 | 389 | 26 | 33 | 2,927 | 2,617 | 1,386 |
| Barasat | 5.50 | 3,744 | 3,111 | 2,314 | 1,988 | 51 | 19 | 6,112 | 5,118 | 2,042 |
| Bongaon | 3.80 | 3,792 | 3,167 | 1,143 | 829 | 48 | 11 | 4,983 | 4,007 | 2,366 |
| Baduria | 12.00 | 4,616 | 4,325 | 3,026 | 2,559 | .. | 1 | 7,642 | 6,885 | 1,211 |
| Basirhat | 8.50 | 8,700 | 7,737 | 5,081 | 4,823 | 1 | 6 | 13,782 | 12,566 | 3,100 |
| Taki | 6.00 | 4,890 | 4,364 | 966 | 831 | .. | .. | 5,856 | 5,195 | 1,842 |
| Total 24-Pargannas (20) .. | 110.20 | 402,507 | 239,106 | 141,437 | 77,606 | 7,046 | 4,359 | 550,990 | 321,071 | 6,220 |
| Municipal area | 31.70 | 1,030,098 | 498,888 | 373,386 | 123,621 | 44,936 | 33,347 | 1,448,420 | 655,856 | 66,581 |
| Fort William and Maldan .. | 2.00 | 2,206 | 320 | 458 | 70 | 1,278 | 283 | 3,942 | 673 | 2,398 |
| Total Calcutta (1) .. | 33.70 | 1,032,304 | 499,208 | 373,844 | 123,691 | 46,214 | 33,630 | 1,452,362 | 656,529 | 62,578 |
| Krishnagar | 6.40 | 12,275 | 10,733 | 3,909 | 3,418 | 771 | 910 | 16,955 | 15,061 | 5,002 |
| Nabadwip | 4.50 | 14,224 | 15,683 | 333 | 279 | 34 | 30 | 14,591 | 15,992 | 6,796 |
| Santipur | 9.50 | 10,122 | 10,663 | 4,264 | 4,709 | 79 | 55 | 14,465 | 15,427 | 3,147 |
| Buaghat | 2.98 | 7,930 | 6,601 | 1,084 | 700 | 50 | 33 | 9,064 | 7,424 | 5,533 |
| Birnagar | 2.13 | 656 | 562 | 273 | 259 | 34 | 29 | 963 | 850 | 851 |
| Chakdah | 4.00 | 2,415 | 2,225 | 440 | 342 | 31 | 41 | 2,886 | 2,608 | 1,374 |
| Total Nadia (6) .. | 29.51 | 47,622 | 46,557 | 10,303 | 9,707 | 999 | 1,008 | 58,924 | 57,362 | 3,941 |
| *Beldanga | 1.00 | 2,138 | 1,900 | 957 | 947 | .. | .. | 3,095 | 2,007 | 6,002 |
| Berhampore | 5.36 | 19,249 | 16,487 | 3,071 | 2,386 | 172 | 193 | 22,492 | 19,066 | 7,753 |
| Murshidabad | 5.00 | 3,573 | 3,036 | 2,198 | 2,230 | 233 | 228 | 6,004 | 5,494 | 2,300 |
| Jingan] | 4.33 | 6,565 | 6,421 | 731 | 590 | 431 | 485 | 7,727 | 7,496 | 3,516 |
| Azinganj] | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jangipur | 3.00 | 4,166 | 3,893 | 4,280 | 4,500 | 41 | 23 | 8,487 | 8,416 | 5,634 |
| Dhullan | 4.00 | 2,512 | 2,278 | 3,838 | 3,859 | 65 | 61 | 6,415 | 6,198 | 3,153 |
| Kandi | 5.00 | 7,049 | 6,653 | 1,508 | 1,442 | .. | .. | 8,557 | 8,095 | 3,330 |
| Total Murshidabad (7) .. | 27.69 | 45,252 | 40,728 | 16,583 | 15,954 | 942 | 990 | 62,777 | 57,672 | 4,350 |
| *Hillbandar | 2.75 | 3,169 | 1,652 | 871 | 627 | 352 | 281 | 4,392 | 2,560 | 2,528 |
| Total West Dinajpur (1) .. | 2.75 | 3,169 | 1,652 | 871 | 627 | 352 | 281 | 4,392 | 2,560 | 2,528 |
| Old Malda | 1.30 | 1,566 | 1,244 | 498 | 537 | .. | .. | 2,064 | 1,781 | 2,958 |
| Englishbazar | 1.79 | 7,945 | 6,059 | 4,847 | 4,453 | 23 | 6 | 12,815 | 10,518 | 13,035 |
| Total Malda (2) .. | 3.09 | 9,511 | 7,303 | 5,345 | 4,990 | 23 | 6 | 14,879 | 12,299 | 8,795 |
| Jalpaiguri | 3.00 | 12,756 | 7,530 | 4,514 | 2,714 | 150 | 102 | 17,420 | 10,346 | 9,255 |
| Total Jalpaiguri (1) .. | 3.00 | 12,756 | 7,530 | 4,514 | 2,714 | 150 | 102 | 17,420 | 10,346 | 9,255 |
| Darjeeling | 4.08 | 6,458 | 4,641 | 654 | 604 | 7,220 | 6,287 | 14,341 | 11,532 | 6,341 |
| †Jalapahar | 0.50 | 298 | 148 | 13 | 3 | 250 | 193 | 561 | 344 | 1,810 |
| †Lebong | 0.30 | 174 | 53 | 37 | 18 | 90 | 74 | 301 | 145 | 1,487 |
| *Kallimpong | 3.60 | 2,755 | 1,983 | 180 | 63 | 3,720 | 3,248 | 6,664 | 5,294 | 3,322 |
| Kurseong | 1.50 | 2,006 | 1,636 | 180 | 69 | 2,321 | 2,283 | 4,507 | 3,988 | 5,663 |
| Siliguri | 3.60 | 5,573 | 2,539 | 1,312 | 652 | 236 | 175 | 7,121 | 3,360 | 2,913 |
| Total Darjeeling (6) .. | 13.58 | 17,264 | 11,900 | 2,376 | 1,409 | 13,855 | 12,290 | 33,495 | 24,669 | 4,283 |
| Total West Bengal (93) .. | 419.52 | 2,190,680 | 1,268,371 | 686,202 | 309,676 | 87,237 | 65,693 | 2,970,119 | 1,643,740 | 10,998 |

*Not a municipality or cantonment.

†Cantonment.

TABLE 1·12.
Cities and Towns classified by Population.
(Compiled from Census Report, Bengal, 1941.)

| Serial No. | Name of the city or town. | District. | Population. | Males. | Females. | Density per square mile. |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|--------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| <i>Class I—100,000 and above (3).</i> | | | | | | |
| 1 | Calcutta** | Calcutta | 2,108,891 | 1,452,362 | 656,529 | 62,578 |
| 2 | Howrah | Howrah | 379,292 | 246,959 | 132,333 | 37,259 |
| 3 | Bhatpara | 24-Parganas | 117,044 | 78,162 | 38,882 | 21,281 |
| <i>Class II—50,000—100,000 (10).</i> | | | | | | |
| 4 | Kharagpur Town* | Midnapore | 87,185 | 48,724 | 38,461 | 4,359 |
| 5 | Garden Reach | 24-Parganas | 85,188 | 55,763 | 29,425 | 24,909 |
| 6 | South Suburban | 24-Parganas | 63,479 | 36,068 | 27,411 | 5,182 |
| 7 | Burdwan | Burdwan | 62,910 | 38,050 | 24,860 | 7,190 |
| 8 | Tollygunge | 24-Parganas | 58,594 | 36,498 | 22,096 | 8,878 |
| 9 | Titagarh | 24-Parganas | 57,416 | 39,600 | 17,816 | 45,033 |
| 10 | Asansol | Burdwan | 55,797 | 33,211 | 22,586 | 13,880 |
| 11 | Serampore | Hooghly | 55,339 | 34,424 | 20,915 | 42,568 |
| 12 | Baranagar | 24-Parganas | 54,451 | 33,717 | 20,734 | 15,557 |
| 13 | Bally | Howrah | 50,397 | 34,213 | 16,184 | 16,470 |
| <i>Class III—20,000—50,000 (28).</i> | | | | | | |
| 14 | Hooghly-Chinsura | Hooghly | 49,081 | 27,695 | 21,386 | 8,180 |
| 15 | Bankura | Bankura | 46,617 | 25,564 | 21,053 | 6,060 |
| 16 | Midnapore | Midnapore | 43,171 | 24,808 | 18,563 | 10,793 |
| 17 | Kamarhati | 24-Parganas | 42,545 | 28,558 | 13,987 | 10,531 |
| 18 | Naihati | 24-Parganas | 42,200 | 26,655 | 15,545 | 25,119 |
| 19 | Berhampore | Murshidabad | 41,558 | 22,492 | 19,066 | 7,753 |
| 20 | Rishra-Konnagar | Hooghly | 37,432 | 24,837 | 12,595 | 17,015 |
| 21 | Budge-Budge | 24-Parganas | 32,394 | 20,986 | 11,408 | 10,798 |
| 22 | Krishnagar | Nadia | 32,016 | 16,955 | 15,061 | 5,002 |
| 23 | Champdani | Hooghly | 31,833 | 21,311 | 10,522 | 12,733 |
| 24 | Nabadwip | Nadia | 30,583 | 14,591 | 15,992 | 6,796 |
| 25 | Santipur | Nadia | 29,892 | 14,465 | 15,427 | 3,147 |
| 26 | Jalpaiguri | Jalpaiguri | 27,766 | 17,420 | 10,346 | 9,255 |
| 27 | Bhadreswar | Hooghly | 27,673 | 17,559 | 10,114 | 11,069 |
| 28 | Panihati | 24-Parganas | 27,410 | 18,944 | 8,466 | 3,655 |
| 29 | North Barrackpore | 24-Parganas | 26,966 | 16,993 | 9,973 | 8,297 |
| 30 | Basirhat | 24-Parganas | 26,348 | 13,782 | 12,566 | 3,100 |
| 31 | Darjeeling | Darjeeling | 25,871 | 14,341 | 11,530 | 6,341 |
| 32 | South Dum-Dum | 24-Parganas | 25,838 | 16,796 | 9,042 | 4,321 |
| 33 | Baidyabati | Hooghly | 25,825 | 14,908 | 10,917 | 7,379 |
| 34 | Halisahar | 24-Parganas | 25,804 | 18,230 | 7,574 | 4,692 |
| 35 | Bishnupore | Bankura | 24,961 | 12,395 | 12,566 | 3,120 |
| 36 | Kanchrapara | 24-Parganas | 24,015 | 15,716 | 8,299 | 6,861 |
| 37 | Bansberia | Hooghly | 23,716 | 16,350 | 7,366 | 6,776 |
| 38 | English Bazar | Malda | 23,333 | 12,815 | 10,518 | 13,035 |
| 39 | Raniganj | Burdwan | 22,839 | 12,779 | 10,060 | 12,345 |

**Calcutta including municipal area and Fort William and Maidan.

*Not a municipality or cantonment.

TABLE 1-12—concl'd.

| Serial No. | Name of the city or town. | District. | Population. | Males. | Females. | Density per square mile. |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------|----------|--------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| <i>Class III—20,000—50,000</i> | | | | | | |
| 40 | Barrackpore | 24-Parganas | 21,773 | 13,858 | 7,915 | 4,838 |
| 41 | Garulia | 24-Parganas | 20,150 | 13,411 | 6,739 | 13,433 |
| <i>Class IV—10,000—20,000 (26).</i> | | | | | | |
| 42 | Kulti* | Burdwan | 19,423 | 12,184 | 7,239 | 10,499 |
| 43 | Ghatal | Midnapore | 17,226 | 9,614 | 7,612 | 1,306 |
| 44 | Jangipur | Murshidabad | 16,903 | 8,487 | 8,416 | 5,634 |
| 45 | Kandi | Murshidabad | 16,652 | 8,557 | 8,095 | 3,330 |
| 46 | Ranaghat | Nadia | 16,488 | 9,064 | 7,424 | 5,533 |
| 47 | Suri | Birbhum | 15,867 | 8,550 | 7,317 | 3,449 |
| 48 | Jiaganj-Azimganj | Murshidabad | 15,223 | 7,727 | 7,496 | 3,516 |
| 49 | Sonamukhi | Bankura | 14,667 | 7,337 | 7,330 | 3,259 |
| 50 | Baduria | 24-Parganas | 14,527 | 7,642 | 6,885 | 1,211 |
| 51 | Joynagar | 24-Parganas | 14,218 | 7,626 | 6,592 | 7,109 |
| 52 | Bolpur* | Birbhum | 13,856 | 7,533 | 6,323 | 2,528 |
| 53 | Burnpur* | Burdwan | 13,678 | 10,196 | 3,482 | 4,559 |
| 54 | Rajpur | 24-Parganas | 13,614 | 7,041 | 6,573 | 1,681 |
| 55 | Uttarpara | Hooghly | 13,610 | 7,938 | 5,672 | 17,012 |
| 56 | Dhulian | Murshidabad | 12,613 | 6,415 | 6,198 | 3,153 |
| 57 | Kalna | Burdwan | 12,562 | 6,950 | 5,612 | 6,281 |
| 58 | Rampurhat* | Birbhum | 12,225 | 6,637 | 5,588 | 4,216 |
| 59 | Tamluk | Midnapore | 12,079 | 6,631 | 5,448 | 4,832 |
| 60 | Kalimpong* | Darjeeling | 11,958 | 6,664 | 5,294 | 3,322 |
| 61 | Murshidabad | Murshidabad | 11,498 | 6,004 | 5,494 | 2,300 |
| 62 | Katwa | Burdwan | 11,282 | 5,884 | 5,398 | 11,282 |
| 63 | Barasat | 24-Parganas | 11,230 | 6,112 | 5,118 | 2,042 |
| 64 | Taki | 24-Parganas | 11,051 | 5,856 | 5,195 | 1,842 |
| 65 | Barrackpore Cantonment† | 24-Parganas | 10,978 | 6,734 | 4,244 | 7,677 |
| 66 | Dubrajpur* | Birbhum | 10,812 | 5,424 | 5,388 | 3,728 |
| 67 | Siliguri* | Darjeeling | 10,487 | 7,121 | 3,366 | 2,913 |
| <i>Class V—5,000—10,000 (21).</i> | | | | | | |
| 68 | Onda* | Burdwan | 9,856 | 5,657 | 4,199 | 7,582 |
| 69 | Barakar* | Burdwan | 9,771 | 5,578 | 4,193 | 4,343 |
| 70 | Khardah | 24-Parganas | 9,568 | 5,422 | 4,146 | 2,126 |
| 71 | Kotrung | Hooghly | 9,401 | 5,590 | 3,811 | 4,700 |
| 72 | Arambagh | Hooghly | 8,992 | 4,766 | 4,226 | 1,199 |
| 73 | Bongaon | 24-Parganas | 8,990 | 4,983 | 4,007 | 2,366 |
| 74 | Kurseong | Darjeeling | 8,495 | 4,507 | 3,988 | 5,665 |
| 75 | Dum-Dum | 24-Parganas | 7,622 | 5,697 | 2,025 | 8,469 |
| 76 | Sainthia* | Birbhum | 7,584 | 4,289 | 3,295 | 4,461 |
| 77 | Baruipur | 24-Parganas | 7,130 | 3,919 | 3,211 | 2,037 |
| 78 | Hilibandar* | West Dinajpur | 6,952 | 4,392 | 2,560 | 2,528 |
| 79 | Contai* | Midnapore | 6,746 | 3,852 | 2,894 | 4,216 |
| 80 | Chandrakona | Midnapore | 6,411 | 3,336 | 3,075 | 1,002 |
| 81 | Ramjibanpur | Midnapore | 6,036 | 3,102 | 2,934 | 1,509 |
| 82 | Beldanga* | Murshidabad | 6,002 | 3,095 | 2,907 | 6,002 |
| 83 | North Dum-Dum | 24-Parganas | 5,974 | 3,394 | 2,580 | 853 |
| 84 | Patrasair* | Bankura | 5,731 | 3,002 | 2,729 | 1,706 |
| 85 | Kharar | Midnapore | 5,570 | 2,919 | 2,651 | 1,393 |
| 86 | Gubardanga | 24-Parganas | 5,544 | 2,927 | 2,617 | 1,386 |
| 87 | Chakdah | Nadia | 5,494 | 2,886 | 2,608 | 1,374 |
| 88 | Dainhat | Burdwan | 5,036 | 2,518 | 2,518 | 1,269 |
| <i>Class VI—Below 5,000 (5).</i> | | | | | | |
| 89 | Old Malda | Malda | 3,845 | 2,064 | 1,781 | 2,958 |
| 90 | Khirpai | Midnapore | 3,623 | 1,806 | 1,817 | 906 |
| 91 | Birnagar | Nadia | 1,813 | 963 | 850 | 851 |
| 92 | Jalapahar† | Darjeeling | 906 | 561 | 344 | 1,810 |
| 93 | Lebong† | Darjeeling | 446 | 301 | 145 | 1,487 |

* Not a municipality or Cantonment.

† Cantonment.

TABLE 1-13.

Population of Each Scheduled Caste by District (excluding Scheduled Tribes).

(Compiled from Census of India, 1941, Vol. IV, Appendix, Bengal, Caste Tables.)

| Caste | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Howrah. | Hooghly. | 24-Paraganas. | Calcutta. | Nadia. | Murshidabad. | West Dinajpur. | Malda. | Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | Total West Bengal. |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------|----------|---------------|-----------|--------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Agariya | 11 | .. | 23 | 3 | 6 | 36 | 245 | 13 | 14 | .. | 118 | 242 | .. | 20 | 731 |
| Bagdi | 136,006 | 60,105 | 55,069 | 65,834 | 61,721 | 109,249 | 80,693 | 1,191 | 15,058 | 37,512 | 181 | 259 | 86 | 92 | 625,051 |
| Bahalia | .. | .. | .. | 221 | 2 | 195 | 23 | .. | 393 | 292 | 1 | 88 | .. | .. | 1,215 |
| Baifi | 658 | 132 | 1,589 | 473 | 598 | 221 | 227 | .. | 547 | 485 | 11 | 7 | 3 | .. | 4,951 |
| Bauri | 112,563 | 37,797 | 130,198 | 12,182 | 1,111 | 27,208 | 642 | 7 | 1,190 | 3,125 | 57 | 6 | 42 | 6 | 326,144 |
| Bediya | 119 | 127 | 410 | 301 | 105 | 60 | 1,657 | 1 | 129 | 185 | 84 | .. | 508 | 7 | 3,693 |
| Beldar | 18 | .. | .. | 57 | 17 | 107 | 39 | 21 | 84 | 31 | 234 | 389 | 71 | .. | 1,068 |
| Berua | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 3 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 8 | 3 | 23 |
| Bhathiya | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | 213 | 1 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 265 |
| Bhumali | 1 | 3,182 | .. | 15 | .. | 8 | 340 | 6 | 1,134 | 3,419 | 2,200 | 2,123 | 595 | 2 | 13,025 |
| Bhuya | 9,144 | 876 | 4,357 | 10,126 | 404 | 1,951 | 2,031 | 1,085 | 1,175 | 847 | 183 | 617 | 1,173 | 201 | 34,170 |
| Bhumij | 1,539 | 39 | 17,616 | 40,457 | 189 | 5,534 | 12,110 | 2 | 419 | 209 | .. | 257 | 340 | 10 | 78,721 |
| Bind | 33 | 14 | .. | .. | 3 | 849 | 544 | 471 | 1,370 | 1,126 | 86 | 4,986 | 4 | .. | 9,486 |
| Binjha | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 261 | 268 |
| Chamar | 7,961 | 4,301 | 1,049 | 3,202 | 6,735 | 8,286 | 23,055 | 13,218 | 777 | 5,229 | 703 | 2,186 | 583 | 177 | 77,462 |
| Dhenubar | 6 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 13 | .. | 3 | 62 | 13 | 237 | 6 | .. | 371 |
| Dhoba | 3,354 | 1,715 | 4,232 | 20,565 | 7,608 | 4,216 | 12,941 | 7,346 | 1,448 | 1,761 | 217 | 1,590 | 434 | 510 | 67,939 |
| Dosi | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 958 | 163 | .. | .. | .. | 71 | .. | 108 | .. | 1,300 |
| Dom | 29,618 | 32,232 | 12,908 | 11,140 | 1,685 | 6,636 | 1,142 | 3,008 | 587 | 4,298 | 82 | 349 | 554 | 47 | 104,284 |
| Doodadh | 3,125 | 99 | 96 | 123 | 878 | 1,843 | 3,087 | 3,851 | 123 | 1,195 | 371 | 904 | 382 | 75 | 16,152 |
| Garo | 11 | .. | .. | 122 | .. | 4 | 75 | 32 | 14 | .. | 1 | .. | 503 | 27 | 789 |
| Ghasi | .. | .. | 14 | 63 | 235 | 17 | 1,641 | .. | 45 | .. | 77 | 93 | 1,457 | 393 | 4,038 |
| Gourhi | 34 | 23 | 20 | 89 | 3 | 18 | 27 | .. | .. | 1,553 | 1 | 100 | 21 | .. | 1,889 |

Note.—Scheduled Caste population shown in Census of Bengal, 1941, does not include the population of all the Castes listed in the Schedule of the Bengal Legislative Manual, Volume I. The figures given in the above table have been compiled from Census of India, 1941, Volume IV, Appendix Bengal, Caste Tables.

TABLE 1-13 (contd.)

| Caste. | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Howrah. | Hooghly. | 24-Paraganas. | Calcutta. | Nadia. | Murshidabad. | West Dinajpur. | Malda. | Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | Total West Bengal. |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------|----------|---------------|-----------|--------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Hadi | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 |
| Hajang | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | .. | .. | 4 | 48 | 4 | 28 | 34 | 132 |
| Halalkhor | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | 11 | .. | 1 | 22 |
| Hari | 17,897 | 16,714 | 7,288 | 13,162 | 913 | 6,004 | 3,307 | 402 | 1,335 | 5,547 | 1,436 | 2,388 | 1,229 | 386 | 77,858 |
| Ho | 7 | .. | .. | 57 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | 67 |
| Jalia Kaibartta | 7,951 | 5,462 | 5,928 | 12,872 | 10,414 | 10,161 | 9,415 | 318 | 416 | 1,658 | 1,709 | 456 | 1,194 | 64 | 68,018 |
| Jhalo Malo or Malo | 612 | .. | 302 | 3,155 | 111 | 150 | 2,856 | .. | 12,016 | 3,565 | 398 | 1,579 | 12 | .. | 24,756 |
| Kadar | 162 | .. | .. | 54 | 257 | 21 | 319 | .. | 24 | .. | 125 | 40 | .. | .. | 1,002 |
| Kan | .. | .. | 19 | 1 | 2 | 31 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 73 |
| Kandh | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 8 | 10 | 32 | .. | .. | 49 | .. | 28 | 31 | 2 | 171 |
| Kandra | .. | 1 | 21 | 10,863 | .. | 57 | 597 | .. | .. | 24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11,563 |
| Kaora | 1,103 | 187 | 1,649 | 2,686 | 15,719 | 9,553 | 55,170 | 852 | 626 | 5 | 15 | 10 | 287 | 334 | 88,196 |
| Kapuria | 2 | .. | .. | 279 | 46 | .. | 292 | 101 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 732 |
| Kareng | .. | .. | 644 | 2,898 | 2,951 | 177 | 1,728 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 8,401 |
| Kastha | 63 | 7 | 114 | 1,401 | 33 | 309 | 526 | 22 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 47 | .. | 2,526 |
| Kaur | 72 | 1 | .. | 1,292 | .. | 11 | 312 | .. | 41 | 791 | 212 | 6 | 162 | 8 | 2,908 |
| Khaira | 3,573 | 611 | 26,906 | 2,786 | 87 | 3,934 | 252 | 1 | 19 | 13 | 214 | 234 | 5,730 | 653 | 45,063 |
| Khatik | 63 | 18 | .. | 153 | 383 | 36 | 195 | 440 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,193 |
| Koch | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 424 | 3 | .. | .. | 599 | 770 | 354 | 18 | 2,168 |
| Konai | 141 | 14,394 | .. | .. | .. | 50 | 3 | .. | .. | 18,674 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | 33,266 |
| Konwar | 173 | 996 | .. | 24 | 4 | 17 | 6 | .. | 14 | 410 | 3 | 83 | 5 | 5 | 1,740 |
| Kora | 14,269 | 4,685 | 3,253 | 8,085 | 35 | 3,562 | 1,047 | .. | .. | 489 | 451 | 1,108 | 15 | .. | 36,999 |
| Kotal | 5,271 | 286 | 70 | 1 | .. | 11 | 14 | .. | 100 | 589 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,342 |
| Lalbegi | 75 | .. | .. | .. | 109 | 22 | 535 | 726 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 11 | 1,483 |
| Lodha | 4 | .. | 8 | 10,374 | 39 | 1,163 | 35 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 11,637 |
| Lohar | 5,139 | 3,330 | 28,563 | 3,364 | 385 | 1,949 | 960 | 527 | 583 | 64 | 325 | 188 | 7,970 | 1,518 | 54,865 |
| Mahar | 668 | 615 | 607 | 2,233 | .. | 10 | 82 | 5 | .. | 307 | 154 | 54 | 5 | .. | 4,740 |

TABLE 1-13 (concl.)

| Caste. | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midna- pore. | Howrah. | Hooghly. | 24-Par- ganas. | Calcutta. | Nadia. | Murshida- bad. | West Dinajpur. | Malda. | Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | Total West Bengal. |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Mahli .. | 1,220 | 955 | 770 | 4,469 | 4 | 234 | 451 | .. | 9 | 182 | 620 | 964 | 5,665 | 425 | 15,968 |
| Mal .. | 2,607 | 37,486 | 15,196 | 5,175 | 60 | 3,856 | 167 | 6 | 684 | 13,965 | 333 | 1,005 | 109 | 78 | 80,727 |
| Mallah .. | 259 | 33 | 659 | 1,715 | 550 | 1,262 | 1,613 | 1,386 | 224 | 249 | 264 | 509 | 315 | 137 | 9,175 |
| Malpahariya .. | 58 | 279 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | .. | 44 | 1,249 | 247 | 274 | 1,235 | 1,427 | 4,818 |
| Mech .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,724 | 272 | 4,996 |
| Mehtor .. | 1,120 | 366 | 134 | 1,883 | 1,544 | 1,296 | 1,450 | 4,933 | 456 | 1,132 | 307 | 171 | 298 | 1,161 | 16,251 |
| Muchi .. | 51,677 | 40,397 | 11,016 | 7,693 | 3,558 | 14,217 | 24,350 | 8,478 | 16,246 | 21,141 | 1,486 | 1,925 | 1,264 | 573 | 204,021 |
| Musahar .. | 540 | 317 | 30 | 10 | 4 | 217 | 172 | 72 | 167 | 205 | 831 | 1,329 | 827 | 207 | 4,928 |
| Nagesia .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 21 | .. | .. | 39 | .. | .. | 1,504 | 436 | 2,011 |
| Namasudra .. | 11,778 | 1,226 | 393 | 26,534 | 12,607 | 5,769 | 42,129 | 953 | 15,879 | 9,078 | 1,355 | 742 | 1,247 | 41 | 129,736 |
| Nat .. | 10 | 4 | .. | .. | 25 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 24 | .. | .. | 9 | 1 | 74 |
| Nuniya .. | 2,339 | 12 | 2 | 116 | 814 | 1,650 | 2,354 | 1,760 | 400 | 1,314 | 1,236 | 3,502 | 621 | 181 | 16,301 |
| Paliya .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,123 | 1,154 | 47 | .. | 2,224 |
| Pan .. | 36 | 1 | 18 | 599 | 101 | 45 | 117 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 285 | .. | 1,207 |
| Pasi .. | 1,690 | 53 | 27 | 444 | 1,697 | 1,667 | 4,582 | 1,242 | 108 | .. | 13 | 69 | 4 | .. | 11,596 |
| Patni .. | 5,577 | 123 | 23,626 | 47,164 | 98 | 4,620 | 674 | 11 | 1,381 | 1,188 | 256 | 149 | 1,258 | 173 | 86,328 |
| Pod .. | 14 | 1,854 | .. | 26,029 | 20,246 | 3,457 | 399,267 | 805 | 808 | 463 | .. | 308 | .. | .. | 453,251 |
| Rabha .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,027 | .. | 2,028 |
| Rajbanshi .. | 2,822 | 4,377 | 160 | 30,582 | 25,157 | 8,962 | 61,383 | 620 | 6,996 | 20,303 | 89,041 | 16,902 | 192,825 | 21,852 | 481,982 |
| Rajwar .. | 2,009 | 231 | 539 | 4,303 | 676 | 1,243 | 3,148 | 508 | 2,944 | 2,568 | 69 | 781 | 140 | 36 | 19,195 |
| Sunri .. | 9,175 | 11,284 | 25,774 | 1,864 | 1,758 | 2,046 | 2,598 | 1,022 | 327 | 2,071 | 156 | 615 | 252 | 87 | 59,029 |
| Tiyar .. | 163 | 59 | .. | 1,485 | 3,299 | 1,850 | 14,353 | 109 | 158 | 1,417 | 99 | 3,795 | .. | .. | 26,783 |
| Turi .. | 2,517 | 628 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 679 | 1,354 | 22 | 84 | 189 | 1,020 | 1,260 | 1,369 | 307 | 9,443 |
| Total Scheduled Castes (excluding Scheduled Tribes). | 459,058 | 287,645 | 391,303 | 400,802 | 184,802 | 257,795 | 779,018 | 55,841 | 86,600 | 170,349 | 108,884 | 56,852 | 239,990 | 32,221 | 3,501,160 |

TABLE 1-14.

Population of Scheduled Tribes by District.

(Compiled from Census of India, Volume IV, Appendix, Bengal—Caste Tables and Census Report, Bengal, 1941.)

| District. | Bhotia. | Lepcha. | Mro. | Munda. | Oraon. | Santal. | Total. |
|----------------------|---------|---------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Burdwan | .. | .. | .. | 554 | 598 | 115,547 | 116,699 |
| Birbhum | .. | .. | .. | 105 | 47 | 60,920 | 61,072 |
| Bankura | .. | .. | .. | 121 | 34 | 118,476 | 118,631 |
| Midnapore | .. | .. | .. | 2,796 | 958 | 151,132 | 154,886 |
| Howrah | .. | .. | .. | 427 | 1,176 | 1,136 | 2,739 |
| Hooghly | .. | .. | .. | 855 | 3,732 | 47,974 | 52,561 |
| *24-Parganas | .. | .. | .. | 16,963 | 13,449 | 2,418 | 32,830 |
| Calcutta | .. | .. | .. | 13 | 23 | 28 | 64 |
| *Nadia | .. | .. | .. | 1,124 | 4,035 | 2,073 | 7,232 |
| Murshidabad | .. | .. | .. | 413 | 1,812 | 17,357 | 19,612 |
| *West Dinajpur | .. | .. | .. | 2,940 | 7,724 | 47,761 | 58,425 |
| *Malda | .. | .. | .. | 212 | 2,659 | 29,698 | 32,569 |
| *Jalpaiguri | 320 | .. | 928 | 33,828 | 116,766 | 16,345 | 168,187 |
| Darjeeling | 7,487 | 12,468 | 965 | 2,655 | 9,792 | 2,851 | 35,818 |
| Total | 7,807 | 12,468 | 1,493 | 63,006 | 162,835 | 613,716 | 861,325 |

*Calculated.

List of Scheduled Tribes in West Bengal (Draft Constitution of India). —1. Bhotia. Chakma. 3. Kuki. 4. Lepcha. Munda. 6. Mug. 7. Mro. 8. Oraon. 9. Santal. 10. Tippera.

TABLE 1-15.

Area and Population of Provinces of Indian Union with Density per Square Mile.

(Compiled from Census Reports, 1941.)

| Provinces. | Area in square miles. | Population. | Density per square mile. |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1. Assam* (1) | 50,321 | 7,392,618 | 147 |
| 2. West Bengal* | 28,215 | 21,196,453 | 751 |
| 3. Bihar | 69,745 | 36,340,151 | 521 |
| 4. Orissa | 32,198 | 8,728,544 | 271 |
| 5. Central Province and Berar | 98,575 | 16,813,584 | 171 |
| 6. United Provinces | 106,247 | 55,020,617 | 518 |
| 7. Madras | 126,166 | 49,341,810 | 391 |
| 8. Bombay | 76,443 | 20,849,840 | 273 |
| 9. East Punjab* | 31,028 | 12,691,430 | 408 |
| 10. Ajmer-Merwara | 2,400 | 583,693 | 243 |
| 11. Andamans and Nicobars | 3,143 | 33,768 | 11 |
| 12. Delhi | 574 | 917,939 | 1,599 |
| 13. Coorg | 1,593 | 168,726 | 106 |
| 14. Panth-Piploda | 25 | 5,267 | 211 |
| Indian Union (Provinces) | 626,673 | 230,084,440 | 367 |

*Estimated.

(1) Excluding the portion of the district of Sylhet which is now part of Eastern Pakistan.

TABLE 1-16.
Area and Population of India before Partition.
(Compiled from the All-India Census Report, 1941.)

| Province or State. | Number of districts. | Area in square miles. | Towns. | Villages. | Persons. | | | | |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|--------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | | | Males. | Females. | Total. | Urban. | Rural. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Provinces. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Madras | 25 | 126,166 | 407 | 35,430 | 24,557,143 | 24,784,667 | 49,341,810 | 7,864,888 | 41,476,922 |
| 2. Bombay | 21 | 76,443 | 185 | 21,472 | 10,817,333 | 10,082,507 | 20,849,840 | 5,412,169 | 15,437,671 |
| 3. Bengal | 28 | 77,442 | 149 | 84,213 | 31,747,395 | 28,559,130 | 60,306,525 | 5,938,776 | 54,367,749 |
| 4. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh. | 48 | 106,247 | 445 | 102,388 | 28,860,214 | 26,160,408 | 55,020,617 | 6,855,268 | 48,165,349 |
| Agra | 36 | 82,176 | 367 | 78,071 | 21,517,824 | 19,888,823 | 40,906,147 | 5,708,793 | 35,197,354 |
| Oudh | 12 | 24,071 | 78 | 23,417 | 7,342,890 | 6,771,580 | 14,114,470 | 1,146,475 | 12,967,995 |
| 5. Punjab | 30 | 99,089 | 202 | 35,269 | 15,383,656 | 13,035,163 | 28,418,819 | 4,358,964 | 24,059,855 |
| 6. Bihar | 16 | 69,745 | 88 | 68,869 | 18,224,428 | 18,115,723 | 36,340,151 | 1,956,219 | 34,383,932 |
| Bihar | 11 | 42,633 | 63 | 48,255 | 14,412,301 | 14,411,501 | 28,823,802 | 1,460,412 | 27,363,390 |
| Chota Nagpur | 5 | 27,112 | 25 | 20,614 | 3,812,127 | 3,704,222 | 7,516,349 | 495,807 | 7,020,542 |
| 7. Central Province and Berar | 10 | 98,575 | 119 | 38,085 | 8,430,282 | 8,388,302 | 16,813,584 | 2,093,767 | 14,719,817 |
| Central Province | 15 | 80,766 | 76 | 33,280 | 6,593,376 | 6,615,342 | 13,208,718 | 1,480,393 | 11,728,325 |
| Berar | 4 | 17,809 | 43 | 5,705 | 1,836,906 | 1,767,060 | 3,604,866 | 613,374 | 2,991,492 |
| 8. Assam | (a) 12 | 54,951 | 30 | 33,560 | 5,882,795 | 4,821,988 | 10,204,783 | 280,622 | 9,924,161 |
| 9. North West Frontier Province (Districts and Administered Territories). | 6 | 14,263 | 28 | 2,826 | 1,651,214 | 1,386,853 | 3,038,067 | 552,193 | 2,485,874 |
| 10. Orissa | 6 | 32,198 | 17 | 26,653 | 4,218,121 | 4,510,423 | 8,728,544 | 320,801 | 8,407,743 |
| 11. Sind | 8 | 48,136 | 26 | 6,588 | 2,494,190 | 2,040,818 | 4,535,008 | 891,703 | 3,643,305 |
| 12. Aimer-Merwara | 1 | 2,400 | 5 | 706 | 307,172 | 276,521 | 583,693 | 214,098 | 369,595 |
| 13. Andamans and Nicobars | 2 | 3,143 | .. | 182 | 21,458 | 12,310 | 33,768 | .. | 33,768 |
| 14. Baluchistan (Districts and Administered Territories). | 6 | 54,456 | 12 | 1,637 | 294,516 | 207,115 | 501,631 | 100,463 | 401,168 |
| 15. Coorg | 1 | 1,593 | 2 | 301 | 92,847 | 76,379 | 169,226 | 11,218 | 157,508 |
| 16. Delhi | 1 | 574 | 9 | 305 | 535,236 | 382,703 | 917,939 | 695,696 | 222,253 |
| 17. Panth Piploda | 1 | 25 | .. | 12 | 2,666 | 2,601 | 5,267 | .. | 5,267 |
| Total British Territory | 231 | 865,446 | 1,724 | 459,391 | 153,020,166 | 142,788,556 | 295,808,722 | 37,546,830 | 258,261,892 |
| States. | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. Assam State (a) | .. | 12,408 | 2 | 3,030 | 357,951 | 367,704 | 725,655 | 124,706 | 600,949 |
| 19. Baluchistan States | .. | 79,546 | 5 | 2,149 | 192,026 | 164,178 | 356,204 | 13,597 | 342,607 |
| 20. Baroda State | .. | 8,236 | 64 | 2,896 | 1,472,909 | 1,382,101 | 2,855,010 | 719,272 | 2,135,738 |
| 21. Bengal States | .. | 9,408 | 8 | 9,464 | 1,107,216 | 1,037,613 | 2,144,829 | 52,705 | 2,092,034 |
| 22. Bombay States* | .. | 18,222 | 69 | 6,959 | 2,160,959 | 2,083,171 | 4,244,130 | 639,927 | 3,604,203 |
| 23. Central India State | .. | 52,047 | 71 | 23,357 | 3,854,781 | 3,651,646 | 7,506,427 | 880,444 | 6,625,983 |
| 24. Chhattisgarh States | .. | 37,687 | 18 | 13,230 | 2,013,870 | 2,086,130 | 4,050,000 | 152,395 | 3,897,605 |
| 25. Gwalior State | .. | 28,008 | 46 | 10,559 | 2,118,568 | 1,889,591 | 4,006,159 | 549,976 | 3,456,183 |
| 26. Hyderabad State | .. | 82,313 | 133 | 22,360 | 8,346,775 | 7,991,759 | 16,338,534 | 2,194,294 | 14,144,240 |
| 27. Kashmir including Fendatorkes. | .. | 82,258 | 39 | 8,740 | 2,129,872 | 1,891,744 | 4,021,616 | 414,435 | 3,607,181 |
| 28. Madras States† | .. | 10,757 | 74 | 4,681 | 3,945,157 | 4,006,490 | 7,991,647 | 1,055,440 | 6,936,207 |
| Cochin State | .. | 1,493 | 15 | 273 | 606,889 | 725,986 | 1,422,875 | 267,816 | 1,155,059 |
| Travancore State | .. | 7,662 | 46 | 3,906 | 3,045,102 | 3,024,916 | 6,070,018 | 691,025 | 5,378,993 |
| Other Madras States | .. | 1,602 | 13 | 502 | 243,166 | 255,588 | 498,754 | 96,599 | 402,155 |
| 29. Mysore State | .. | 29,458 | 108 | 16,349 | 3,763,318 | 3,565,822 | 7,329,140 | 1,846,206 | 5,482,934 |
| 30. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas). | .. | 24,986 | .. | .. | 1,256,706 | 1,120,893 | 2,377,599 | .. | 2,377,599 |
| 31. Orissa States | .. | 19,151 | 9 | 11,854 | 1,468,724 | 1,535,007 | 3,023,731 | 61,931 | 2,961,800 |
| 32. Punjab States Agency | .. | 38,146 | 75 | 12,008 | 2,096,809 | 2,506,745 | 5,503,554 | 675,365 | 4,828,189 |
| 33. Punjab Hill States | .. | 11,375 | 8 | 6,325 | 569,998 | 520,646 | 1,090,644 | 28,845 | 1,061,799 |
| 34. Rajputana States | .. | 132,559 | 156 | 32,392 | 7,169,527 | 6,500,681 | 13,670,208 | 1,941,697 | 11,728,511 |
| 35. Sikkim State | .. | 2,745 | .. | 99 | 63,280 | 58,231 | 121,520 | .. | 121,520 |
| 36. United Provinces States Rampur and Benaras States. | .. | 1,760 | 11 | 2,193 | 481,177 | 447,293 | 928,470 | 144,168 | 784,302 |
| 37. Western India States Agency. | .. | 37,894 | 78 | 7,816 | 2,477,928 | 2,426,228 | 4,904,156 | 1,153,730 | 3,750,426 |
| Total Indian States | .. | 715,964 | 979 | 196,501 | 43,005,560 | 45,183,673 | 88,189,233 | 12,149,223 | 81,040,010 |
| Grand Total, India | .. | 1,581,410 | 2,703 | 655,892 | 201,025,726 | 187,972,229 | 388,997,955 | 49,696,053 | 339,301,902 |

(a) Excluding Sadiya Frontier Tract and Balipara Frontier Tract.

* Comprising Kolhapur, Deccan States Agency and Gujarat States Agency.

† Comprising States under Madras States Agency and also Banganapalle and Sandur States since transferred to Mysore Residency.

TABLE 1-17.

Density of Population in Different Countries of the World.

(Compiled from Canada Year Book and Census Reports, India, 1941.)

| Country. | Year. | Persons per square mile. |
|---|-------|--------------------------|
| Netherlands | 1942 | 721.16 |
| Belgium | 1942 | 711.21 |
| United Kingdom (England and Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland) | 1940 | 507.24 |
| Japan | 1940 | 495.72 |
| German Reich | 1939 | 381.98 |
| Italy | 1941 | 372.07 |
| British Territory (not including Burma) | 1941 | 341.88 |
| Poland | 1938 | 233.63 |
| France | 1939 | 197.24 |
| Spain | 1940 | 132.72 |
| Eire | 1943 | 110.77 |
| China Proper | 1939 | 104.97 |
| United States of America (not including Alaska) | 1943 | 45.10 |
| Sweden | 1943 | 37.63 |
| Norway | 1940 | 24.75 |
| Union of South Africa | 1943 | 23.04 |
| U. S. S. R. | 1939 | 20.85 |
| New Zealand | 1943 | 15.87 |
| Argentina | 1943 | 12.90 |
| South Rhodesia | 1943 | 10.51 |
| Canada | 1941 | 3.32 |
| Canada, exclusive of the Territories | 1941 | 5.74 |
| Australia | 1943 | 2.43 |
| Indian Union | 1941 | 367.00 |
| Delhi | 1941 | 1,599.00 |
| West Bengal | 1941 | 751.00 |
| Bihar | 1941 | 521.00 |
| United Provinces | 1941 | 518.00 |
| East Punjab | 1941 | 408.00 |
| Madras | 1941 | 391.00 |
| Bombay | 1941 | 273.00 |
| Orissa | 1941 | 271.00 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1941 | 243.00 |
| Panth-Piploda | 1941 | 211.00 |
| Central Province and Berar | 1941 | 171.00 |
| Assam | 1941 | 147.00 |
| Coorg | 1941 | 106.00 |
| Andamans and Nicobars | 1941 | 11.00 |

TABLE 1-18.

Masculinity of the Population in different Countries of the World.

(Compiled from Canada Year Book and Census Reports, India, 1941.)

| Country. | Year. | Excess of males over females per 100 population. |
|-------------------------------|-------|--|
| Argentina | 1914 | 7.22 |
| Canada | 1941 | 2.56 |
| Eire | 1936 | 2.43 |
| Australia | 1933 | 1.57 |
| New Zealand | 1936 | 1.52 |
| Union of South Africa | 1936 | 1.19 |
| Bulgaria | 1934 | 0.49 |
| United States | 1940 | 0.34 |
| Japan | 1940 | 0.02 |
| Netherlands | 1930 | -0.63 |
| Sweden | 1940 | -0.80 |

NOTE.—The minus sign (—) indicates a deficiency of males.

TABLE 1-18—*contd.*

| Country. | | | | | | | Year. | Excess of males over females per 100 population. |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|--|
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1928 | —0.85 |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1940 | —0.88 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1930 | —0.96 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1940 | —1.14 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1936 | —1.82 |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1930 | —2.05 |
| German Reich | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1939 | —2.15 |
| Norway | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1930 | —2.49 |
| Northern Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1937 | —2.66 |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1931 | —2.71 |
| Czechoslovakia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1930 | —3.01 |
| Austria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1939 | —3.11 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1940 | —3.30 |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1940 | —3.62 |
| Scotland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1931 | —3.94 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1940 | —4.01 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1940 | —4.06 |
| U. S. S. R. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1939 | —4.19 |
| England and Wales | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1931 | —4.22 |
| Indian (Undivided) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1941 | 3.36 |
| Andamans and Nicobars | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1941 | 27.09 |
| Delhi | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1941 | 16.62 |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1941 | 9.46 |
| West Bengal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1941 | 8.45 |
| E. Punjab | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1941 | 8.26 |
| Assam | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1941 | 5.50 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1941 | 5.25 |
| United Provinces | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1941 | 4.91 |
| Bombay | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1941 | 3.76 |
| Panth—Piploda | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1941 | 1.23 |
| Bihar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1941 | 0.30 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1941 | 0.28 |
| Madras | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1941 | 0.46 |
| Orissa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1941 | —3.35 |

Note—The minus sign (—) indicates a deficiency of males.

OCCUPATION

Occupation

TABLE 2'1.

Workers classified according to Occupation.

(Compiled from Census Report, Bengal, 1931).

| Occupations. | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Howrah. | Hooghly. | (1) 24-Parganas. | Calcutta. | (1) Nadia. | Murshidabad. | (1) West Dinajpur. | (1) Malda. | (1) Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | Total. |
|---|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------|----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|
| A. Production of raw materials | 340,330 | 232,100 | 344,671 | 646,073 | 121,794 | 259,396 | 539,339 | 13,417 | 142,429 | 272,974 | 122,390 | 146,053 | 272,851 | 98,407 | 3,576,254 |
| I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth | 300,775 | 231,842 | 343,444 | 645,377 | 121,461 | 259,366 | 539,164 | 13,329 | 142,429 | 272,961 | 122,388 | 146,076 | 272,733 | 98,407 | 3,535,752 |
| 1. Pasture and Agriculture | 237,658 | 227,097 | 336,892 | 655,914 | 116,863 | 256,212 | 522,007 | 12,949 | 139,309 | 262,096 | 127,595 | 144,921 | 271,349 | 96,284 | 3,471,846 |
| 2. Fishing and hunting | 13,117 | 4,745 | 6,552 | 9,563 | 4,598 | 3,154 | 11,157 | 380 | 3,120 | 4,865 | 493 | 1,155 | 834 | 123 | 63,906 |
| II. Extraction of minerals | 39,555 | 253 | 1,227 | 696 | 333 | 30 | 173 | 68 | .. | 13 | 2 | 7 | 115 | .. | 42,502 |
| B. Transformation and employment of raw materials | 77,803 | 35,659 | 68,032 | 97,452 | 140,156 | 133,007 | 233,638 | 261,883 | 47,798 | 22,614 | 13,026 | 44,429 | 21,312 | 13,107 | 1,329,006 |
| III. Industry | 33,796 | 16,377 | 37,480 | 60,631 | 92,716 | 96,394 | 203,956 | 108,226 | 22,002 | 32,137 | 5,283 | 20,365 | 7,503 | 4,253 | 751,179 |
| IV. Transport | 14,093 | 2,555 | 6,959 | 13,321 | 16,664 | 10,027 | 22,610 | 56,703 | 3,932 | 3,724 | 1,773 | 1,472 | 4,364 | 2,454 | 160,964 |
| V. Trade | 29,914 | 15,954 | 23,543 | 23,580 | 39,906 | 26,096 | 57,042 | 96,954 | 15,564 | 40,703 | 5,990 | 22,592 | 9,445 | 6,400 | 416,843 |
| C. Public Administration and liberal arts | 8,593 | 6,730 | 7,748 | 16,154 | 9,576 | 13,815 | 22,519 | 57,053 | 4,961 | 9,916 | 2,545 | 4,313 | 4,640 | 2,859 | 171,425 |
| VI. Public force | 1,456 | 2,027 | 1,669 | 3,372 | 1,000 | 1,643 | 3,453 | 7,140 | 828 | 1,931 | 776 | 969 | 1,025 | 836 | 28,304 |
| VII. Public Administration | 514 | 397 | 400 | 923 | 594 | 2,526 | 2,856 | 20,377 | 373 | 1,352 | 293 | 722 | 675 | 539 | 32,540 |
| VIII. Profession and liberal arts | 6,593 | 4,306 | 5,649 | 11,553 | 7,982 | 9,641 | 16,265 | 29,536 | 3,755 | 6,633 | 1,454 | 2,622 | 2,937 | 1,455 | 110,681 |
| D. Miscellaneous | 125,709 | 87,031 | 77,509 | 153,530 | 62,431 | 80,919 | 99,430 | 277,435 | 18,253 | 33,774 | 14,493 | 16,939 | 13,773 | 14,716 | 1,075,000 |
| IX. Persons living on their income | 705 | 150 | 366 | 296 | 1,452 | 1,730 | 1,241 | 11,734 | 364 | 414 | 59 | 23 | 37 | 45 | 18,616 |
| X. Domestic service | 87,192 | 61,649 | 64,768 | 63,753 | 14,059 | 66,851 | 22,290 | 95,121 | 7,625 | 20,442 | 10,099 | 12,118 | 5,871 | 3,735 | 586,618 |
| XI. Insufficiently described occupation | 32,750 | 21,060 | 8,762 | 53,087 | 43,323 | 17,131 | 57,327 | 152,707 | 6,697 | 6,417 | 1,700 | 2,537 | 5,100 | 10,074 | 443,977 |
| XII. Other unproductive occupation | 5,062 | 4,132 | 3,613 | 6,359 | 3,592 | 4,207 | 2,572 | 14,376 | 3,572 | 6,501 | 2,635 | 2,011 | 2,765 | 862 | 66,789 |
| Grand Total | 552,435 | 361,550 | 497,960 | 933,239 | 342,987 | 498,137 | 934,926 | 606,791 | 213,446 | 399,278 | 158,457 | 211,314 | 312,576 | 129,069 | 6,153,655 |

TABLE 2-2.
Classes, Sub-classes and Orders of Occupation of workers.
(Compiled from Census Report, Bengal, 1931.)

| Occupation. (1) | Total following occupation.* (2) | Actual workers.† | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | Males. (3) | Females. (4) | Total. (5) |
| A. Production of raw materials | 3,863,202 | 3,084,900 | 493,264 | 3,578,254 |
| 1. Exploitation of animals and vegetation | 3,819,213 | 3,060,062 | 475,690 | 3,535,752 |
| I. Pasture and Agriculture | 3,740,523 | 3,020,941 | 450,905 | 3,471,846 |
| (a) Cultivation | 3,449,591 | 2,833,870 | 357,150 | 3,191,020 |
| (i) Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind. | 295,978 | 147,659 | 87,613 | 235,272 |
| (ii) Cultivating owners, tenant cultivators, cultivators or jhum, taungya and shifting areas. | 1,722,121 | 1,551,091 | 84,913 | 1,636,004 |
| (iii) Estate Agents, managers, rent collectors, clerks, etc. | 21,971 | 18,054 | 131 | 18,185 |
| (iv) Agricultural labourers | 1,409,521 | 1,117,066 | 184,493 | 1,301,559 |
| (b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. (planters), clerks, labourers. | 221,760 | 128,312 | 89,571 | 217,883 |
| (c) Forestry | 2,189 | 1,756 | 101 | 1,857 |
| (d) Stock raising | 65,749 | 56,829 | 3,699 | 60,528 |
| (e) Raising of small animals and insects | 1,234 | 174 | 384 | 558 |
| II. Fishing and hunting | 78,690 | 39,121 | 24,785 | 63,906 |
| 2. Exploitation of minerals | 43,989 | 24,928 | 17,574 | 42,502 |
| III. Metallic minerals (gold, iron, etc.) | 712 | 638 | 23 | 661 |
| IV. Non-metallic minerals (coal, petroleum, mica, salt, etc.). | 43,277 | 24,290 | 17,551 | 41,841 |
| Preparation and supply of material substances | 1,456,788 | 1,072,738 | 250,268 | 1,329,006 |
| 3. Industry | 802,626 | 595,880 | 155,299 | 751,179 |
| V. Textiles | 330,970 | 277,360 | 39,731 | 317,091 |
| VI. Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom. | 3,733 | 3,126 | 223 | 3,349 |
| VII. Wood | 66,299 | 48,990 | 9,309 | 58,299 |
| VIII. Metals | 34,494 | 30,235 | 866 | 31,101 |
| IX. Ceramics | 47,681 | 34,367 | 7,748 | 42,115 |
| X. Chemical products, properly so-called and analogous | 16,493 | 14,545 | 935 | 15,480 |
| XI. Food industries | 108,666 | 25,122 | 78,012 | 103,134 |
| XII. Industries of dress and toilet | 100,214 | 81,098 | 10,239 | 91,337 |
| XIII. Furniture Industries | 1,910 | 1,578 | 317 | 1,895 |
| XIV. Building Industries | 35,442 | 30,778 | 2,685 | 33,463 |
| XV. Construction of means of transport | 3,437 | 2,962 | 8 | 2,970 |
| XVI. Production and transmission of physical forces (heat, light, electricity, etc.). | 3,251 | 3,186 | 2 | 3,188 |
| XVII. Miscellaneous and undefined industries | 50,036 | 42,533 | 5,224 | 47,757 |
| 4. Transport | 178,676 | 150,232 | 10,752 | 160,984 |
| XVIII. Transport by air | 129 | 102 | 5 | 107 |
| XIX. Transport by water | 39,098 | 36,834 | 103 | 36,937 |
| XX. Transport by road | 87,001 | 63,500 | 9,131 | 72,631 |
| XXI. Transport by rail | 46,186 | 43,836 | 1,485 | 45,321 |
| XXII. Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone Service | 6,262 | 5,960 | 28 | 5,988 |

*Including subsidiary occupation.

†Earnings plus working dependants.

TABLE 2:2 (concl'd).

| Occupation. | | | | | Total following occupation. * | Actual workers. † | | |
|---|----|----|----|----|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| 5. Trade | .. | .. | .. | .. | 475,486 | 326,626 | 90,217 | 416,843 |
| XXIII. Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance. | | | | | 14,187 | 8,779 | 1,798 | 10,577 |
| XXIV. Brokerage, commission and export | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,748 | 7,183 | 199 | 7,382 |
| XXV. Trade in textiles | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34,225 | 24,332 | 3,851 | 28,183 |
| XXVI. Trade in skins, leather and furs | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,806 | 7,492 | 483 | 7,975 |
| XXVII. Trade in wood | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13,586 | 6,067 | 4,882 | 10,949 |
| XXVIII. Trade in metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,056 | 993 | 23 | 1,016 |
| XXIX. Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,163 | 1,249 | 523 | 1,772 |
| XXX. Trade in chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,128 | 2,553 | 129 | 2,682 |
| XXXI. Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11,218 | 9,856 | 736 | 10,592 |
| XXXII. Other trade in foodstuffs | .. | .. | .. | .. | 252,728 | 150,530 | 67,156 | 217,686 |
| XXXIII. Trade in clothing and toilet articles | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,274 | 3,789 | 171 | 3,960 |
| XXXIV. Trade in furniture | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,158 | 4,687 | 889 | 5,576 |
| XXXV. Trade in building materials | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,800 | 1,196 | 322 | 1,518 |
| XXXVI. Trade in means of transport | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,738 | 2,496 | 113 | 2,609 |
| XXXVII. Trade in fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10,655 | 6,762 | 2,953 | 9,715 |
| XXXVIII. Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21,449 | 18,461 | 1,439 | 19,900 |
| XXXIX. Trade of other sorts | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78,477 | 70,201 | 4,550 | 74,751 |
| C. Public Administration and liberal arts | .. | .. | .. | .. | 192,717 | 159,562 | 11,863 | 171,425 |
| 6. Public force | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32,774 | 28,157 | 47 | 28,204 |
| XL. Army | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,596 | 2,586 | 1 | 2,587 |
| XLI. Navy | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 9 | .. | 9 |
| XLII. Air Force | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22 | 15 | .. | 15 |
| XLIII. Police | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30,147 | 25,547 | 46 | 25,593 |
| 7. XLIV. Public Administration | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33,647 | 32,239 | 301 | 32,540 |
| 8. Professions and liberal arts | .. | .. | .. | .. | 126,296 | 99,166 | 11,515 | 110,681 |
| XLV. Religion | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39,505 | 32,257 | 1,759 | 34,016 |
| XLVI. Law | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15,041 | 14,562 | 16 | 14,578 |
| XLVII. Medicine | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30,491 | 19,901 | 7,170 | 27,071 |
| XLVIII. Instruction | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27,365 | 22,131 | 1,737 | 23,868 |
| XLIX. Letters and arts and science | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13,894 | 10,315 | 833 | 11,148 |
| D. Miscellaneous | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,151,347 | 661,914 | 413,086 | 1,075,000 |
| 9. L. Persons living principally on their income | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20,312 | 15,530 | 3,086 | 18,616 |
| 10. LI. Domestic service | .. | .. | .. | .. | 575,076 | 212,427 | 326,191 | 538,618 |
| 11. LII. Insufficiently described occupations | .. | .. | .. | .. | 485,074 | 397,186 | 51,791 | 448,977 |
| 12. Unproductive | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70,885 | 36,771 | 32,018 | 68,789 |
| LIII. Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10,773 | 10,655 | 118 | 10,773 |
| LIV. Beggars, vagrants and prostitutes | .. | .. | .. | .. | 60,006 | 26,029 | 31,898 | 57,927 |
| LV. Other unclassified non-productive industries | .. | .. | .. | .. | 106 | 87 | 2 | 89 |
| Total West Bengal | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,664,054 | 4,979,204 | 1,174,481 | 6,153,685 |

*Including subsidiary occupation.

†Earnings plus working class.

TABLE 2·3.

Distribution of Workers according to Occupation or Means of Livelihood.

(Compiled from Census Report, Bengal, 1931.)

| Occupation or Means of Livelihood (classes and sub-classes). | Total following occupation. | Actual Workers. | | | | Subsidiary occupation. | Percentage of workers to total following occupation. |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------|--|
| | | Principal Occupation. | | Working dependants. | | | |
| | | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | | |
| A. Production of raw materials | 3,863,202 | 3,022,191 | 469,518 | 62,799 | 23,746 | 284,948 | 57·97 |
| 1. Exploitation of animals and vegetation. | 3,819,213 | 2,997,482 | 452,166 | 62,580 | 23,524 | 283,461 | 57·31 |
| 2. Exploitation of minerals .. | 43,989 | 24,709 | 17,352 | 219 | 222 | 1,487 | 0·66 |
| B. Preparation and supply of material substances. | 1,456,788 | 1,065,809 | 243,637 | 6,929 | 12,631 | 127,782 | 21·86 |
| 3. Industry | 802,626 | 592,107 | 147,760 | 3,773 | 7,539 | 51,447 | 12·04 |
| 4. Transport | 178,676 | 149,256 | 10,479 | 976 | 273 | 17,692 | 2·68 |
| 5. Trade | 475,486 | 324,446 | 85,398 | 2,180 | 4,819 | 58,643 | 7·14 |
| C. Public Administration and Liberal Arts. | 192,717 | 158,437 | 11,386 | 1,125 | 477 | 21,292 | 2·89 |
| 6. Public Force | 32,774 | 28,088 | 20 | 69 | 27 | 4,570 | 0·49 |
| 7. Public Administration .. | 33,647 | 32,185 | 300 | 54 | 1 | 1,107 | 0·50 |
| 8. Professions and liberal arts | 126,296 | 98,164 | 11,066 | 1,002 | 449 | 15,615 | 1·90 |
| D. Miscellaneous | 1,151,347 | 634,689 | 158,854 | 27,225 | 254,232 | 76,347 | 17·28 |
| 9. Persons living principally on their income. | 20,312 | 15,415 | 2,957 | 115 | 129 | 1,696 | 0·31 |
| 10. Domestic service | 575,076 | 195,308 | 70,351 | 17,119 | 249,840 | 36,458 | 8·63 |
| 11. Insufficiently described occupations. | 485,074 | 395,511 | 47,980 | 1,675 | 3,811 | 36,097 | 7·28 |
| 12. Unproductive | 70,885 | 28,455 | 31,566 | 8,316 | 453 | 2,096 | 1·06 |
| Total | 6,664,054 | 4,881,126 | 883,395 | 98,078 | 291,086 | 510,369 | 100·00 |

LANGUAGE

Language
TABLE 3'1.
Distribution of Population by Mother Tongue.
(Compiled from Census Report, Bengal, 1931.)

| District. | Languages of Bengal, Nepal and Sikkim. | | | | Languages of Assam. | Languages of Bihar and Orissa. | | | Languages of Burma. | Languages of other parts of India. | Languages of Asiatic countries outside India. | European languages. | | | All languages. |
|----------------------|--|--------------|---------|------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---|---------------------|---------|--------|----------------|
| | Bengali. | Hindusthani. | Others. | Total. | | Oriya. | Others. | Total. | | | | English. | Others. | Total. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Burdwan .. | 1,373,532 | 92,599 | 962 | 1,467,093 | 19 | 1,282 | 100,663 | 101,945 | 1 | 3,497 | 283 | 2,830 | 31 | 2,861 | 1,575,699 |
| Birbhum .. | 851,740 | 23,195 | 18 | 874,953 | 6 | 112 | 71,551 | 71,663 | 1 | 767 | 15 | 140 | 9 | 149 | 947,554 |
| Bankura .. | 994,953 | 4,692 | 11 | 999,656 | 1 | 170 | 111,467 | 111,637 | .. | 367 | 20 | 37 | 3 | 40 | 1,111,721 |
| Midnapur .. | 2,463,810 | 91,741 | 674 | 2,556,225 | 38 | 45,101 | 178,858 | 223,959 | .. | 16,806 | 73 | 1,989 | 3 | 1,992 | 2,789,093 |
| Howrah .. | 936,921 | 129,703 | 1,905 | 1,068,529 | .. | 18,358 | 2,458 | 20,816 | 1 | 6,478 | 221 | 2,794 | 28 | 2,822 | 1,098,867 |
| Hooghly .. | 964,105 | 95,361 | 256 | 1,059,722 | 40 | 9,203 | 39,588 | 48,791 | 5 | 4,838 | 293 | 558 | 8 | 566 | 1,114,255 |
| 24-Parganas (1) .. | 2,515,848 | 242,488 | 748 | 2,759,084 | 99 | 27,960 | 32,453 | 60,413 | 1 | 10,134 | 481 | 2,577 | 24 | 2,601 | 2,832,813 |
| Calcutta .. | 648,451 | 436,123 | 3,777 | 1,088,351 | 308 | 38,135 | 1,553 | 39,688 | 119 | 28,846 | 6,388 | 32,393 | 641 | 33,034 | 1,196,734 |
| Nadia (1) .. | 713,739 | 5,470 | 12 | 719,221 | 57 | 441 | 1,774 | 2,215 | 5 | 285 | 71 | 42 | 11 | 53 | 721,907 |
| Murshidabad .. | 1,269,514 | 75,826 | 56 | 1,345,396 | .. | 269 | 24,599 | 24,868 | .. | 353 | 12 | 48 | .. | 48 | 1,370,677 |
| West Dinajpur (1) .. | 456,880 | 20,078 | 84 | 477,042 | 14 | 44 | 46,451 | 46,495 | .. | 360 | 13 | 49 | 4 | 53 | 523,977 |
| Malda (1) .. | 527,173 | 137,563 | 52 | 664,788 | 1 | 59 | 53,213 | 53,272 | .. | 494 | 7 | 1 | .. | 1 | 719,563 |
| Jalpaiguri (1) .. | 480,055 | 90,728 | 27,290 | 598,073 | 7,733 | 3,141 | 127,882 | 131,023 | 2 | 1,570 | 406 | 350 | 3 | 353 | 739,160 |
| Darjeeling .. | 37,444 | 25,093 | 227,056 | 289,593 | 823 | 280 | 24,490 | 24,770 | 46 | 1,800 | 429 | 2,050 | 124 | 2,174 | 319,635 |
| Total West Bengal .. | 14,234,165 | 1,470,660 | 262,901 | 15,967,726 | 9,139 | 144,555 | 817,000 | 961,555 | 181 | 76,595 | 8,712 | 45,858 | 889 | 46,747 | 17,070,665 |

LIST OF LANGUAGES.

Languages of Bengal, Nepal and Sikkim :—

- (1) Bengali including—(a) Chakma, (b) Mal Paharia, (c) Sylhettia.
- (2) Hindusthani—(i) Hindi, (ii) Urdu, (iii) Chhathisgarhi, (iv) Pasi, (v) Tharu.
- (3) Others—(a) Bhotia (Bhotia of Bhutan “Lhoke”, Bhotia of Nepal “Shar-pa”, Bhotia of Sikkim “Da-njong-ka”, Bhotia of Tibet “Tibetan, Bhotia other and unspecified”); (b) Gurung, (c) Koch, (d) Limbu, (e) Magari, (f) Mro, (g) Murni, (h) Naipali (khas-kura), (i) Newari, (j) Tipura, (k) others.

Languages of Assam :—

- (a) Assamese, (b) Baro (Bodo, Kachari, Mech), (c) Caro, (d) Khasi, (e) Kuki, (f) Lushai, (g) Meithei (Manipur).

Languages of Bihar and Orissa :—

- (1) Kurukh (Oraon).
- (2) Oriya.
- (3) Kharria
- (4) Malto.
- (5) Others (a) Kherwari (Agaria, Asuri, Bhumij, Birhar, Brijia, Ilo, Koda, Korwa, Mundari, Santali, Turi, Kherwari and unspecified)

Languages of Burma :—

- (1) Arakani, (2) Burmese, (3) Khyang (sho), (4) others.

Languages of other parts of India :—

- (1) Gondi, (2) Gujerati, (3) Kanarese, (4) Kashmiri, (5) Kota, (6) Malayalam, (7) Marathi (Konkani, Goanese) (8) Punjabi, (9) Pushto, (10) Rajasthani (Marwari), (11) Sindhi (Kachehhi, Bhatia), (12) Tamil, (13) Telegu, (14) others.

Languages of Asiatic countries outside India :—

- (1) Arabic, (2) Armenian, (3) Chinese, (4) Persian, (5) others.

European languages :—

- (1) English.
- (11) Others—(1) French, (2) Italian, (3) Portuguese, (4) others.

CLASSIFICATION OF AREA

Classification of Area

TABLE 4-1.

Classifications of Area by District, 1946-47.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the office of the Director of Agriculture.)

Thousand Acres

| District. | Area of the district. | Area under forest. | Area not available for cultivation. | Other uncultivated land excluding current fallow. | Current fallows. | Net area sown. | Area sown more than once. |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Burdwan | 1,731.4 | .. | 307.2 | 106.3 | 80.6 | 1,147.3 | 61 |
| Birbhum | 1,115.3 | .. | 109.1 | 182.2 | 97.1 | 726.9 | 74 |
| Bankura | 1,694.0 | .. | 325.7 | 250.9 | 298.4 | 819.0 | 184 |
| Midnapore | 3,361.8 | .. | 763.0 | 320.7 | 52.4 | 2,225.7 | 147 |
| Howrah | 358.1 | .. | 80.6 | 10.0 | 4.0 | 263.5 | 18 |
| Hooghly | 773.4 | .. | 153.6 | 66.5 | 54.1 | 499.2 | 60 |
| 24 Parganas | 3,366.6 | 1,042.8 | 449.9 | 220.0 | 20.5 | 1,633.4 | 119 |
| Nadia | 965.7 | .. | 68.9 | 124.5 | 34.3 | 738.0 | 253 |
| Murshidabad | 1,321.3 | .. | 167.6 | 75.0 | 39.6 | 1,039.1 | 299 |
| West Dinajpur | 931.5 | .. | 163.8 | 94.3 | 54.4 | 619.0 | 29 |
| Malda | 890.9 | .. | 85.4 | 107.9 | 6.9 | 690.7 | 188 |
| Jalpaiguri | 1,519.6 | 363.3 | 192.4 | 275.3 | 122.0 | 566.6 | 22 |
| Darjeeling | 767.8 | 289.4 | 165.3 | 53.2 | 4.6 | 255.3 | 16 |
| Total West Bengal | 18,797.4 | 1,695.5 | 3,032.5 | 1,976.8 | 868.0 | 11,223.7 | 1,477 |
| 1945-46 | 18,797.4 | 1,695.5 | 3,019.3 | 2,247.6 | 2,282.7 | 9,552.3 | 1,126 |
| 1944-45 | 18,797.4 | 1,697.3 | 3,065.8 | 2,115.7 | 761.2 | 11,157.3 | 1,152 |
| 1943-44 | 19,013.5 | 1,697.5 | 3,099.1 | 2,800.9 | 1,942.4 | 9,473.6 | 935 |

METEOROLOGY

Meteorology

TABLE 5-1.

Mean Temperature at Different Meteorological Stations in West Bengal, 1938-47.

(Compiled from Monthly Meteorological Reports.)

(In Degrees Fahrenheit.)

| Station, | Month, | 1938. | 1939. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. | Average for 10 years. |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Sub-Himalayan West Bengal.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Darjeeling | January .. | 42.8 | 42.2 | 41.8 | 40.0 | 42.8 | 43.4 | .. | .. | 44.5 | 41.8 | 42.5 |
| | February .. | .. | 44.0 | 42.4 | 45.2 | 45.3 | 41.8 | .. | 40.1 | 47.6 | 45.2 | 44.7 |
| | March .. | 51.5 | 49.0 | 44.8 | 52.4 | 50.6 | 48.5 | .. | 51.3 | 50.2 | 49.4 | 49.7 |
| | April .. | 58.2 | 58.2 | 56.2 | 57.9 | 55.3 | .. | .. | 55.6 | 52.6 | 57.0 | 56.4 |
| | May .. | 57.4 | 58.4 | 58.7 | 58.8 | 59.9 | 59.1 | 60.0 | 57.2 | 58.6 | 59.8 | 58.8 |
| | June .. | 60.3 | 60.6 | 61.5 | 61.9 | 62.2 | .. | .. | 60.8 | 62.0 | 62.4 | 61.5 |
| | July .. | 61.2 | 61.8 | 61.4 | 62.6 | 63.1 | .. | .. | 63.3 | 62.2 | 62.8 | 62.3 |
| | August .. | 62.0 | 61.4 | 62.2 | 62.3 | 62.0 | .. | 62.7 | 62.3 | 63.2 | 62.6 | 62.3 |
| | September .. | 61.2 | 61.4 | 60.2 | 61.2 | 60.1 | .. | 59.7 | 61.8 | 61.4 | 62.4 | 61.0 |
| | October .. | 57.8 | .. | 57.8 | 58.0 | 57.8 | 56.9 | 56.8 | 56.6 | 57.0 | 56.2 | 57.2 |
| | November .. | 48.0 | 50.4 | 50.0 | 49.8 | 52.3 | 51.0 | 49.2 | 52.2 | 50.6 | 51.2 | 50.5 |
| | December .. | 46.0 | 45.4 | 44.8 | 46.7 | 44.5 | 46.2 | 44.5 | 44.2 | 47.3 | 47.8 | 45.7 |
| | Average .. | 55.1 | 53.9 | 53.5 | 54.8 | 54.7 | 49.6 | 55.5 | 55.0 | 54.8 | 54.0 | 54.1 |
| Kaltimpong | January .. | 54.2 | 54.2 | 53.6 | 51.5 | 53.4 | 53.2 | .. | 51.5 | 56.0 | 54.3 | 53.5 |
| | February .. | 54.4 | 55.8 | 54.6 | 55.4 | 56.7 | 53.1 | .. | 50.7 | 59.8 | 57.0 | 55.7 |
| | March .. | 63.1 | 61.2 | 56.0 | 63.5 | 61.2 | 59.4 | .. | 61.0 | 63.2 | 60.8 | 61.0 |
| | April .. | 68.9 | 68.9 | 66.8 | 67.8 | 65.6 | 62.1 | .. | 66.4 | 66.1 | 65.0 | 66.1 |
| | May .. | 68.4 | 69.4 | 68.9 | 68.2 | 69.1 | 68.0 | 68.9 | 68.1 | 70.6 | 70.0 | 69.0 |
| | June .. | 70.2 | 70.8 | 71.0 | 71.0 | 71.4 | .. | 69.9 | 72.0 | 72.6 | 72.6 | 71.5 |
| | July .. | 70.5 | 71.1 | 70.6 | 71.4 | 72.1 | 70.6 | 70.9 | 72.1 | 72.8 | 72.6 | 71.5 |
| | August .. | 71.3 | 71.8 | 71.4 | 71.1 | 71.0 | 69.7 | 70.1 | 71.0 | 73.6 | 73.0 | 71.4 |
| | September .. | 70.7 | 70.2 | 69.5 | 70.2 | 69.6 | 70.0 | 68.0 | 71.4 | 72.7 | 71.0 | 70.4 |
| | October .. | 67.0 | 66.2 | 67.0 | 66.0 | 67.6 | 66.6 | 64.2 | 65.6 | 70.6 | 65.4 | 66.6 |
| | November .. | 58.7 | 61.1 | 60.3 | 58.8 | 62.8 | 61.6 | 57.2 | 57.6 | .. | 60.6 | 59.9 |
| | December .. | 55.8 | 55.8 | 55.0 | 56.4 | 56.3 | 54.3 | 55.2 | 53.6 | .. | 56.7 | 55.6 |
| | Average .. | 64.4 | 64.7 | 63.7 | 64.3 | 64.7 | 62.7 | 65.6 | 63.4 | 67.8 | 64.0 | 64.5 |
| Jalpaiguri | January .. | 64.1 | 63.4 | 63.0 | 62.0 | 63.6 | 64.0 | 61.8 | 62.2 | 65.6 | 63.4 | 63.8 |
| | February .. | 64.0 | 66.2 | 66.2 | 66.4 | 66.6 | 64.8 | 64.9 | 62.5 | 70.0 | 67.1 | 65.9 |
| | March .. | 74.4 | 72.0 | 69.2 | 75.8 | 74.0 | 72.3 | 73.1 | 73.4 | 72.5 | 73.0 | 73.0 |
| | April .. | 81.2 | 81.3 | 78.7 | 80.5 | 77.6 | 75.3 | 76.4 | 78.8 | 77.0 | 80.0 | 78.7 |
| | May .. | 80.9 | 80.6 | 81.1 | 79.5 | 80.8 | 80.4 | 80.8 | 79.1 | 80.6 | 81.0 | 80.6 |
| | June .. | 80.8 | 81.4 | 81.7 | 82.2 | 82.3 | 80.6 | 81.8 | 82.8 | 82.0 | 82.4 | 81.8 |
| | July .. | 81.6 | 82.8 | 82.0 | 83.0 | 84.2 | 82.5 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 82.3 | 82.2 | 82.7 |
| | August .. | 82.2 | 83.5 | 83.3 | 82.8 | 83.1 | 81.9 | 83.5 | 82.3 | 83.6 | 82.8 | 82.9 |
| | September .. | 82.2 | 81.6 | 81.4 | 82.0 | 81.1 | 82.2 | 80.0 | 82.1 | 81.6 | 82.0 | 81.6 |
| | October .. | 79.1 | 78.4 | 79.5 | 77.8 | 79.2 | 78.6 | 79.5 | 77.7 | 77.6 | 77.2 | 78.5 |
| | November .. | 69.7 | 71.8 | 71.6 | 70.5 | 72.2 | 73.2 | 72.3 | 71.5 | 71.9 | 71.2 | 71.6 |
| | December .. | 65.6 | 66.2 | 65.4 | 67.3 | 64.2 | 66.5 | 67.4 | 64.4 | 65.9 | 66.4 | 65.9 |
| | Average .. | 75.5 | 75.8 | 75.3 | 75.8 | 75.7 | 75.2 | 75.4 | 75.0 | 75.9 | 75.7 | 75.5 |

TABLE 5-1—*contd.*

(In Degrees Fahrenheit.)

| Station. | Month. | 1938. | 1939. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. | Average for 10 years. |
|----------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|
| Malda | January .. | 65.0 | 64.3 | 62.6 | 63.2 | 63.9 | 65.8 | 63.0 | 62.6 | .. | 61.2 | 63.8 |
| | February .. | 65.7 | 68.2 | 66.8 | 67.0 | 67.2 | 65.2 | 66.6 | 65.0 | 70.8 | 67.8 | 67.1 |
| | March .. | .. | 75.0 | 73.0 | 79.7 | 77.6 | 76.9 | 75.7 | 77.2 | 76.4 | 77.3 | 76.5 |
| | April .. | 87.0 | 86.5 | 84.3 | 86.4 | 82.4 | 79.7 | 80.8 | 81.8 | 79.0 | 80.4 | 83.4 |
| | May .. | 82.7 | 86.1 | 86.0 | 84.5 | 88.0 | 85.8 | 89.0 | 83.8 | 84.2 | 85.4 | 85.6 |
| | June .. | 83.8 | 85.0 | 86.8 | 84.2 | 87.4 | 83.5 | 86.9 | 84.0 | 84.6 | 87.0 | 85.4 |
| | July .. | 83.9 | 84.1 | 84.9 | 84.4 | 85.3 | 83.4 | 84.2 | 83.8 | 83.4 | 84.4 | 84.2 |
| | August .. | 83.6 | 83.8 | 84.3 | 84.6 | 83.2 | 83.4 | 83.7 | 83.4 | 84.4 | 84.4 | 83.9 |
| | September .. | 85.0 | 83.6 | 83.6 | 84.3 | 82.2 | 84.3 | 83.7 | 83.6 | 84.0 | 83.2 | 83.8 |
| | October .. | 82.2 | 79.8 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 79.6 | 81.0 | 80.1 | 78.2 | 79.1 | 79.6 | 80.0 |
| | November .. | 71.4 | 72.4 | 74.9 | 71.6 | 74.4 | 72.4 | 71.8 | 70.6 | 73.0 | 72.6 | 72.4 |
| | December .. | 64.6 | 65.6 | 64.6 | 67.1 | 64.5 | 67.6 | 66.4 | .. | 66.0 | 66.4 | 65.0 |
| | Average .. | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 78.1 | 78.0 | 77.4 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 78.6 | 78.2 | 77.7 |

Gangetic West Bengal.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Alipore (Calcutta). | January .. | 69.9 | 69.4 | 66.6 | 68.8 | 67.6 | 70.2 | 68.9 | 65.9 | 67.6 | 68.0 | 68.3 |
| | February .. | 70.0 | 75.0 | 72.6 | 73.8 | 72.6 | 70.0 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 76.4 | 73.0 | 72.7 |
| | March .. | 84.9 | 81.6 | 78.8 | 85.2 | 83.7 | 81.4 | 80.4 | 83.0 | 82.4 | 82.4 | 82.4 |
| | April .. | 89.4 | 89.2 | 87.3 | 89.4 | 86.4 | 84.6 | 83.8 | 84.4 | 82.9 | 89.4 | 86.7 |
| | May .. | 85.1 | 88.6 | 87.2 | 88.8 | 90.8 | 87.6 | 89.2 | 86.8 | 86.6 | 88.7 | 87.9 |
| | June .. | 84.9 | 86.6 | 86.4 | 86.0 | 89.1 | 86.0 | 89.0 | 87.8 | 86.4 | 87.2 | 86.9 |
| | July .. | 84.6 | 83.9 | 84.2 | 84.6 | 84.8 | 83.8 | 84.4 | 85.3 | 84.2 | 84.9 | 84.5 |
| | August .. | 84.0 | 83.2 | 84.3 | 84.8 | 83.5 | 84.0 | 81.2 | 85.4 | 84.5 | 84.5 | 84.2 |
| | September .. | 85.6 | 84.2 | 84.4 | 85.0 | 83.1 | 84.6 | 85.4 | 84.8 | 84.0 | 85.2 | 84.7 |
| | October .. | 83.0 | 82.4 | 83.1 | 81.7 | 82.3 | 83.3 | 81.4 | 80.6 | 80.7 | 82.0 | 82.0 |
| | November .. | 73.8 | 74.8 | 78.3 | 74.6 | 76.4 | 75.4 | 74.6 | 74.5 | 76.6 | 76.0 | 75.5 |
| | December .. | 67.2 | 69.0 | 69.0 | 70.8 | 69.0 | 70.6 | 70.5 | 66.9 | 70.2 | 69.0 | 69.2 |
| | Average .. | 80.2 | 80.7 | 80.2 | 81.2 | 80.8 | 80.1 | 80.3 | 79.8 | 80.2 | 80.8 | 80.4 |
| Sagar Island | January .. | 70.2 | 69.6 | 66.5 | 69.0 | 67.8 | 70.2 | 69.4 | 66.4 | 68.2 | .. | 68.6 |
| | February .. | 71.0 | 74.6 | 71.4 | 73.8 | 72.9 | 70.4 | 72.0 | 72.4 | 74.8 | 73.6 | 72.7 |
| | March .. | 82.2 | 80.2 | 77.6 | 81.8 | 80.8 | 79.9 | 80.0 | 80.5 | 81.4 | 80.4 | 80.5 |
| | April .. | 86.4 | 85.0 | 84.4 | 85.4 | 83.5 | 82.2 | 81.6 | 82.7 | 80.8 | 85.6 | 83.8 |
| | May .. | 84.0 | 85.9 | 84.2 | 85.9 | 86.8 | 85.6 | 85.9 | 84.2 | 84.8 | 86.5 | 85.5 |
| | June .. | 83.8 | 85.3 | 83.8 | 84.8 | 87.0 | 86.2 | 86.4 | 85.2 | 84.8 | 85.4 | 85.3 |
| | July .. | 83.8 | 83.2 | 81.8 | 84.2 | 83.4 | 83.1 | 82.8 | 83.6 | 83.2 | 83.6 | 83.3 |
| | August .. | 82.6 | 83.0 | .. | 83.8 | 82.3 | 82.8 | 82.9 | 83.8 | 82.6 | 83.0 | 83.0 |
| | September .. | 83.8 | 83.0 | .. | 84.0 | 82.0 | 83.6 | 84.0 | 83.8 | 83.2 | 83.9 | 83.5 |
| | October .. | 81.6 | 81.5 | 82.8 | 80.8 | 81.8 | 82.4 | 81.2 | 80.2 | 80.5 | 80.8 | 81.4 |
| | November .. | 74.1 | 74.6 | 78.0 | 73.9 | 76.0 | 76.6 | 76.0 | 74.7 | 77.2 | 76.2 | 75.6 |
| | December .. | 67.8 | 69.1 | 69.2 | 70.8 | 69.6 | 70.8 | 71.8 | 67.4 | .. | 69.8 | 69.6 |
| | Average .. | 79.4 | 79.6 | 78.0 | 79.8 | 79.5 | 79.4 | 79.5 | 78.7 | 80.1 | 80.8 | 79.4 |
| Krishnagar | January .. | 68.2 | 67.3 | 64.2 | 67.0 | 65.8 | 68.0 | 65.4 | 63.9 | 65.7 | 66.3 | 66.2 |
| | February .. | 67.6 | 72.4 | 70.0 | 71.3 | 70.0 | 67.4 | 70.2 | 68.4 | 74.2 | 70.4 | 70.2 |
| | March .. | 83.6 | 78.6 | 77.1 | 83.8 | 81.5 | 79.8 | 78.0 | 81.2 | 80.1 | 80.6 | 80.4 |
| | April .. | 90.4 | 89.4 | 85.9 | 90.6 | 86.0 | 83.5 | 83.2 | 84.0 | 80.9 | 89.7 | 86.4 |
| | May .. | 83.8 | 88.4 | 86.8 | 88.2 | 83.5 | 88.3 | 90.7 | 86.4 | .. | 86.2 | 86.9 |
| | June .. | 84.5 | 85.9 | 87.4 | 85.0 | 88.2 | 85.1 | 87.8 | 86.1 | 86.4 | 86.8 | 86.3 |
| | July .. | 84.2 | 83.6 | 84.1 | 84.3 | 85.2 | 83.5 | 83.7 | 84.8 | 84.4 | 84.7 | 84.2 |
| | August .. | 84.2 | 82.9 | 83.6 | 85.0 | 83.5 | 83.8 | 83.9 | 84.8 | 84.6 | 84.0 | 84.0 |
| | September .. | 85.2 | 84.2 | 84.6 | 85.3 | 83.0 | 84.6 | 85.1 | 85.3 | 84.6 | 84.5 | 84.6 |
| | October .. | 82.6 | 81.5 | 82.9 | 80.8 | 81.7 | 83.0 | 80.8 | 80.0 | 81.0 | 81.4 | 81.6 |
| | November .. | 73.0 | 74.2 | 77.0 | 73.6 | 76.0 | 74.6 | 73.0 | 73.0 | 76.0 | 74.6 | 74.5 |
| | December .. | 65.6 | 67.4 | 66.6 | 68.8 | 66.8 | 68.8 | 68.4 | 65.2 | 68.6 | 67.9 | 67.4 |
| | Average .. | 79.4 | 79.6 | 79.2 | 80.3 | 79.7 | 79.2 | 79.2 | 78.6 | 78.8 | 79.8 | 79.4 |

TABLE 5-1—*conold.*

(In Degrees Fahrenheit.)

| Station. | Month. | 1938. | 1939. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. | Average for 10 years. |
|------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|
| Berhampore | January .. | 67.2 | 66.9 | 64.4 | 66.0 | 65.7 | 68.0 | 65.7 | 64.6 | 66.2 | 66.4 | 66.1 |
| | February .. | 67.2 | 70.9 | 69.1 | 68.8 | 67.8 | 67.0 | 69.4 | 67.3 | 73.8 | 70.4 | 69.1 |
| | March .. | 81.8 | 77.0 | 75.6 | .. | 79.6 | 78.6 | 77.5 | 79.6 | 78.4 | 79.6 | 78.5 |
| | April .. | 89.6 | 89.3 | 85.1 | .. | 84.6 | 82.2 | 82.2 | 85.8 | 80.4 | 89.2 | 85.3 |
| | May .. | 88.6 | 88.0 | 87.0 | .. | 90.2 | 88.0 | 91.6 | 86.7 | 85.6 | 87.5 | 87.6 |
| | June .. | 84.6 | 85.8 | 87.4 | .. | 87.4 | 84.9 | 88.0 | 86.8 | 86.2 | 87.6 | 86.5 |
| | July .. | 84.2 | 84.0 | 84.4 | 84.4 | 85.2 | 83.7 | 84.4 | 84.8 | 84.4 | 85.4 | 84.5 |
| | August .. | 83.6 | 84.0 | 84.4 | 85.2 | 82.9 | 83.9 | 84.7 | 85.6 | 85.2 | 84.7 | 84.4 |
| | September .. | 85.4 | 84.4 | 84.8 | 85.4 | 83.1 | 84.3 | 85.6 | 85.4 | 85.2 | 84.6 | 84.8 |
| | October .. | 82.5 | 81.3 | 82.2 | 80.7 | 80.8 | 82.6 | 81.1 | 80.6 | 80.8 | 81.5 | 81.4 |
| | November .. | 72.6 | 74.0 | 76.3 | 73.5 | 75.6 | 74.2 | 73.6 | 73.5 | 75.6 | 75.0 | 74.4 |
| | December .. | 65.8 | 67.4 | 66.2 | 68.8 | 66.9 | 69.5 | 68.4 | 65.8 | 68.4 | 68.6 | 67.6 |
| | Average .. | 79.0 | 79.4 | 78.9 | 76.6 | 79.2 | 78.9 | 79.4 | 78.8 | 79.1 | 80.0 | 79.2 |
| Asansol .. | January .. | 68.0 | 67.4 | 64.3 | 66.7 | 65.2 | 68.0 | 65.4 | 64.0 | 66.4 | .. | 66.2 |
| | February .. | 67.6 | 72.7 | 69.8 | 70.8 | 70.0 | 67.6 | 69.4 | 68.3 | 73.8 | .. | 70.0 |
| | March .. | 83.3 | 78.8 | 76.0 | 84.0 | 79.9 | 81.0 | 77.9 | 81.6 | 80.4 | .. | 80.8 |
| | April .. | 91.6 | 89.9 | 87.2 | 91.8 | 87.5 | 85.0 | 83.1 | 85.2 | 81.0 | .. | 86.9 |
| | May .. | 86.8 | 91.2 | 88.8 | 91.0 | 93.6 | 92.2 | 94.5 | 90.0 | 87.3 | .. | 90.6 |
| | June .. | 85.2 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 86.9 | 90.8 | 86.7 | 90.0 | 89.4 | 86.6 | .. | 88.2 |
| | July .. | 84.0 | 83.6 | 83.4 | 84.3 | 83.1 | 83.6 | 83.6 | 84.4 | 83.4 | 84.0 | 83.7 |
| | August .. | 83.2 | 82.8 | 83.2 | 84.3 | 80.9 | 82.7 | 83.0 | 84.4 | 83.5 | 83.2 | 83.1 |
| | September .. | 84.6 | 83.4 | 83.6 | 84.0 | 82.4 | 83.2 | 84.2 | 83.6 | 83.6 | 82.8 | 83.5 |
| | October .. | 80.8 | 80.4 | 80.8 | 78.8 | 79.5 | 81.4 | 79.0 | 78.6 | 79.4 | 79.7 | 79.8 |
| | November .. | 72.2 | 72.0 | 75.4 | 71.5 | 74.0 | 73.4 | 72.4 | 71.4 | .. | 73.0 | 72.8 |
| | December .. | 65.4 | 66.4 | 66.2 | 67.2 | 66.2 | 67.8 | 68.4 | 64.2 | .. | 66.9 | 66.5 |
| | Average .. | 79.4 | 79.8 | 79.0 | 80.1 | 79.4 | 79.4 | 79.2 | 78.8 | 80.5 | 78.3 | 79.5 |
| Burdwan .. | January .. | 69.5 | 69.1 | 65.6 | 68.2 | 66.8 | 69.1 | 67.2 | 65.2 | .. | 67.0 | 67.5 |
| | February .. | 69.0 | 73.8 | 71.2 | 72.5 | 71.2 | 79.0 | 70.5 | 70.0 | .. | 71.6 | 71.0 |
| | March .. | 84.0 | 79.8 | 77.6 | 84.0 | 81.0 | 81.5 | 78.4 | 82.2 | 81.4 | 81.4 | 81.3 |
| | April .. | 90.8 | 89.8 | 87.2 | 91.0 | 87.4 | 84.3 | 82.8 | 85.0 | 81.4 | 90.1 | 87.0 |
| | May .. | 84.0 | 89.6 | 88.0 | 80.7 | 90.8 | 89.2 | 91.8 | 87.6 | 86.7 | 88.6 | 88.6 |
| | June .. | 85.0 | 87.2 | 87.3 | 85.7 | 89.0 | 85.2 | 88.8 | 87.6 | 86.3 | 87.8 | 87.0 |
| | July .. | 84.6 | 84.0 | 84.0 | 84.3 | 85.0 | 83.6 | 84.0 | .. | 84.0 | 84.4 | 84.2 |
| | August .. | 84.4 | 83.4 | 83.8 | 84.4 | 83.3 | 83.7 | 83.8 | .. | 83.6 | 84.2 | 83.8 |
| | September .. | 85.6 | 84.3 | 84.5 | 84.9 | 83.2 | 84.2 | 84.8 | .. | 84.5 | 84.2 | 84.5 |
| | October .. | 82.6 | 81.6 | 82.0 | 80.6 | 81.4 | 82.8 | 80.6 | .. | 80.4 | 81.2 | 81.6 |
| | November .. | 73.6 | 73.7 | 77.2 | 73.2 | 75.8 | 74.4 | 73.8 | .. | 75.2 | 74.4 | 74.6 |
| | December .. | 67.4 | 68.2 | 67.5 | 69.3 | 67.8 | 69.8 | 69.7 | .. | 68.8 | 68.2 | 68.5 |
| | Average .. | 80.1 | 80.4 | 79.7 | 80.7 | 80.3 | 79.7 | 79.6 | 79.6 | 81.2 | 80.2 | 80.0 |
| Midnapore | January .. | 70.4 | 69.8 | 66.0 | 69.3 | 66.5 | 69.7 | 67.6 | 65.4 | 67.2 | 67.6 | 68.0 |
| | February .. | 71.0 | 74.0 | 72.2 | 73.5 | 72.4 | 68.8 | 70.9 | 72.0 | 75.6 | 78.0 | 72.4 |
| | March .. | 86.6 | 81.4 | 78.6 | 85.9 | 83.8 | 81.6 | 79.6 | 83.7 | 82.8 | 82.8 | 82.6 |
| | April .. | 92.6 | 90.8 | 88.2 | 92.5 | 87.2 | 85.6 | 85.0 | 86.4 | 82.8 | 92.0 | 88.3 |
| | May .. | 87.8 | 91.8 | 89.0 | 90.6 | 92.7 | 89.5 | 93.3 | 88.6 | 87.0 | 91.8 | 90.2 |
| | June .. | 85.0 | 87.7 | 88.0 | 86.3 | 90.6 | 86.9 | 90.6 | 88.0 | 86.4 | 88.6 | 87.8 |
| | July .. | 84.6 | 83.8 | 83.7 | 84.0 | 84.6 | 79.3 | .. | 84.8 | 84.0 | 84.2 | 83.7 |
| | August .. | 83.8 | 83.0 | 83.4 | 84.6 | 82.0 | 83.6 | 83.0 | 85.4 | 84.3 | 84.4 | 83.5 |
| | September .. | 85.1 | 88.8 | 84.3 | 84.2 | 82.6 | 83.6 | 84.5 | 84.8 | 84.2 | 84.6 | 84.7 |
| | October .. | 81.5 | 81.7 | 81.8 | 80.0 | 80.6 | 81.9 | 79.4 | 79.8 | 80.4 | 80.7 | 80.7 |
| | November .. | 72.8 | 72.9 | 76.4 | 72.2 | 74.6 | 78.0 | 72.8 | 72.2 | 75.2 | 74.0 | 73.6 |
| | December .. | 66.8 | 67.8 | 67.7 | 69.0 | 67.5 | 68.6 | 76.2 | 65.4 | 68.9 | 68.3 | 68.0 |
| | Average .. | 80.7 | 81.2 | 79.9 | 81.0 | 80.5 | 79.3 | 79.7 | 79.7 | 79.9 | 80.9 | 80.3 |

**Mean Maximum and Mean Minimum Temperatures
at Different Meteorological Station in
West Bengal, 1938-47**

TABLE 5-2.

Mean Maximum and Mean Minimum Temperatures at Different Meteorological Stations in West Bengal, 1938-47.

(Compiled from Monthly Meteorological Reports.)

| Station. | Month. | 1938. | | 1939. | | 1940. | | 1941. | | 1942. | | 1943. | | 1944. | | 1945. | | 1946. | | 1947. | | Average for 10 years. | |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|
| | | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. |
| | | (In Degrees of Fahrenheit.) | | (In Degrees of Fahrenheit.) | | (In Degrees of Fahrenheit.) | | (In Degrees of Fahrenheit.) | | (In Degrees of Fahrenheit.) | | (In Degrees of Fahrenheit.) | | (In Degrees of Fahrenheit.) | | (In Degrees of Fahrenheit.) | | (In Degrees of Fahrenheit.) | | (In Degrees of Fahrenheit.) | | (In Degrees of Fahrenheit.) | |
| Sub-Himalayan West Bengal. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Darjeeling | January | 47.5 | 38.0 | 48.2 | 30.1 | 47.9 | 35.4 | 47.4 | 34.4 | 49.7 | 36.0 | 49.5 | 37.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52.3 | 36.7 | 48.9 | 34.8 | 48.9 | 36.1 |
| | February | 47.8 | .. | 49.6 | 38.3 | 47.7 | 37.2 | 52.1 | 38.3 | 51.6 | 39.0 | 47.6 | 36.0 | .. | .. | 47.1 | 33.1 | 54.0 | 41.2 | 52.5 | 38.0 | 50.0 | 37.6 |
| | March | 57.3 | 45.7 | 55.5 | 42.6 | 50.2 | 39.5 | 58.9 | 45.9 | 56.5 | 44.7 | 54.5 | 42.5 | .. | .. | 58.2 | 44.4 | 58.1 | 42.2 | 55.0 | 43.8 | 56.0 | 43.5 |
| | April | 64.5 | 52.0 | 63.3 | 51.0 | 62.9 | 49.6 | 64.5 | 51.3 | 61.4 | 49.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62.4 | 48.8 | 63.4 | 46.1 | 63.4 | 50.7 | 62.9 | 49.8 |
| | May | 61.9 | 53.0 | 64.0 | 52.7 | 64.2 | 53.2 | 64.2 | 53.3 | 65.3 | 54.5 | 64.5 | 53.7 | 65.4 | 54.5 | 62.4 | 52.0 | 64.1 | 53.2 | 66.0 | 53.5 | 64.2 | 53.4 |
| | June | 63.9 | 56.7 | 65.0 | 56.2 | 65.9 | 57.1 | 66.5 | 57.3 | 67.1 | 57.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 66.5 | 55.2 | 67.3 | 56.8 | 67.4 | 57.5 | 66.2 | 56.8 |
| | July | 64.6 | 57.7 | 66.0 | 57.6 | 64.8 | 57.9 | 66.2 | 58.0 | 67.5 | 58.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 68.6 | 58.0 | 65.9 | 58.6 | 67.0 | 58.7 | 66.3 | 58.3 |
| | August | 66.0 | 57.9 | 65.9 | 57.0 | 66.6 | 57.8 | 66.4 | 58.2 | 66.6 | 57.3 | .. | .. | 67.8 | 57.6 | 66.9 | 57.7 | 66.1 | 55.3 | 67.4 | 57.7 | 66.9 | 57.7 |
| | September | 65.5 | 56.9 | 67.2 | 55.5 | 65.5 | 54.0 | 66.2 | 56.2 | 64.6 | 55.6 | .. | .. | 63.8 | 55.6 | 66.6 | 56.9 | 66.5 | 56.4 | 67.6 | 57.3 | 65.9 | 56.1 |
| | October | 63.7 | 51.8 | .. | .. | 63.7 | 51.8 | 64.8 | 51.2 | 64.5 | 51.1 | 63.4 | 50.0 | 63.2 | 50.3 | 62.8 | 50.5 | 63.4 | 50.5 | 63.0 | 49.5 | 63.7 | 50.7 |
| | November | 54.9 | 41.0 | 58.1 | 42.8 | 58.8 | 43.3 | 56.5 | 43.1 | 60.4 | 44.2 | 58.2 | 43.9 | 54.8 | 43.7 | 61.4 | 42.9 | 57.4 | 43.7 | 59.3 | 43.1 | 57.8 | 43.2 |
| | December | 53.0 | 39.1 | 51.9 | 38.8 | 51.2 | 38.5 | 53.0 | 39.5 | 52.1 | 36.9 | 53.7 | 38.8 | 50.5 | 38.5 | 52.9 | 35.6 | 55.5 | 39.1 | 55.9 | 39.8 | 53.1 | 38.5 |
| | Average | 59.2 | 50.0 | 59.7 | 48.1 | 59.0 | 48.1 | 60.0 | 49.0 | 60.6 | 48.7 | 56.0 | 43.2 | 60.9 | 50.0 | 61.4 | 48.6 | 61.0 | 48.6 | 61.1 | 48.7 | 60.2 | 48.5 |
| Kalinpong | January | 60.5 | 48.0 | 61.1 | 47.2 | 61.1 | 46.1 | .. | 44.4 | 61.0 | 45.8 | 59.9 | 46.6 | .. | .. | 59.9 | 43.1 | 62.7 | 49.2 | 61.0 | 47.6 | 60.6 | 46.4 |
| | February | 61.1 | 47.6 | 62.3 | 49.3 | 61.4 | 47.8 | 62.7 | 48.2 | 63.7 | 49.7 | 60.4 | 45.8 | .. | .. | 59.6 | 41.8 | 66.0 | 53.7 | 64.8 | 49.3 | 62.4 | 48.1 |
| | March | 69.9 | 56.3 | 69.0 | 53.4 | 62.6 | 49.4 | 71.5 | 55.5 | 65.6 | 53.8 | 67.1 | 51.6 | .. | .. | 70.5 | 51.4 | 69.6 | 56.7 | 68.9 | 52.6 | 68.6 | 53.4 |
| | April | 76.6 | 61.2 | 76.3 | 61.5 | 73.9 | 59.6 | 75.8 | 59.9 | 72.5 | 58.7 | 69.6 | 54.6 | .. | .. | 74.3 | 58.4 | 71.6 | 60.6 | 72.4 | 57.5 | 73.7 | 59.1 |
| | May | 73.7 | 63.2 | 75.4 | 63.4 | 75.3 | 62.5 | 73.7 | 62.7 | 75.5 | 62.7 | 74.8 | 61.1 | 75.5 | 62.3 | 74.8 | 61.4 | 75.5 | 65.7 | 77.2 | 62.7 | 75.1 | 62.8 |
| | June | 74.1 | 66.2 | 75.2 | 66.3 | 76.0 | 66.1 | 75.8 | 66.3 | 76.5 | 66.2 | .. | .. | 75.5 | 64.3 | 76.7 | 67.3 | 75.8 | 69.5 | 78.2 | 67.0 | 76.0 | 66.6 |
| | July | 74.3 | 66.7 | 75.2 | 67.0 | 74.6 | 66.7 | 75.8 | 67.0 | 76.8 | 67.4 | 76.3 | 64.9 | 76.5 | 65.3 | 76.5 | 67.7 | 76.3 | 69.4 | 77.6 | 67.5 | 76.0 | 67.0 |
| | August | 75.3 | 67.3 | 76.9 | 68.8 | 75.9 | 68.5 | 75.6 | 66.6 | 75.9 | 68.1 | 75.3 | 64.2 | 76.1 | 64.1 | 75.9 | 66.0 | 77.0 | 70.1 | 78.7 | 67.4 | 76.2 | 66.5 |
| | September | 75.3 | 66.1 | 74.8 | 65.5 | 74.6 | 64.4 | 75.0 | 65.4 | 74.8 | 64.3 | 75.4 | 65.9 | 73.2 | 62.9 | 76.6 | 66.1 | 76.7 | 68.7 | 75.1 | 66.8 | 75.2 | 66.6 |
| | October | 73.6 | 60.5 | 72.1 | 69.2 | 73.5 | 60.4 | 73.3 | 58.7 | 74.6 | 60.6 | 73.3 | 59.6 | 73.2 | 55.3 | 71.7 | 59.5 | 76.2 | 65.1 | 71.4 | 59.4 | 73.3 | 60.0 |
| | November | 66.1 | 51.3 | 69.1 | 53.1 | 67.9 | 52.7 | 66.0 | 51.5 | 70.2 | 55.4 | 69.7 | 53.6 | 67.7 | 46.7 | 68.7 | 46.6 | 69.9 | .. | 68.4 | 52.9 | 68.4 | 51.5 |
| | December | 63.1 | 45.5 | 63.7 | 46.0 | 62.6 | 47.5 | 63.6 | 49.3 | 63.3 | 49.3 | 62.0 | 46.6 | 64.9 | 45.5 | 64.1 | 43.2 | 63.8 | .. | 64.5 | 48.9 | 63.6 | 47.4 |
| | Average | 70.3 | 58.6 | 70.9 | 58.5 | 70.0 | 57.5 | 70.6 | 58.0 | 71.1 | 58.3 | 69.4 | 55.9 | 72.8 | 58.3 | 70.8 | 56.0 | 71.8 | 62.9 | 71.5 | 58.3 | 70.8 | 57.9 |

(In Degrees Fahrenheit.)

TABLE 5.2—*contd.*

| Station. | Month. | 1935. | | 1939. | | 1940. | | 1941. | | 1942. | | 1943. | | 1944. | | 1945. | | 1946. | | 1947. | | Average for 10 years. | |
|--------------|-----------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-----------------------|------|
| | | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. |
| Sagar Island | January | 78.5 | 61.8 | 78.8 | 60.3 | 75.7 | 57.3 | 77.9 | 60.2 | 76.5 | 59.0 | 77.7 | 62.6 | 77.4 | 61.4 | 75.3 | 57.5 | 77.6 | 58.7 | 71.1 | .. | 76.7 | 59.9 |
| | February | 79.4 | 62.6 | 81.8 | 67.5 | 78.7 | 64.2 | 81.2 | 66.5 | 81.0 | 64.7 | 78.0 | 62.8 | 79.2 | 64.9 | 80.9 | 63.8 | 82.6 | 67.1 | 81.3 | 66.0 | 80.4 | 65.0 |
| | March | 86.4 | 77.9 | 96.6 | 73.9 | 82.8 | 72.5 | 87.0 | 76.7 | 85.4 | 76.1 | 84.5 | 75.3 | 87.0 | 73.0 | 86.1 | 74.9 | 83.2 | 74.7 | 85.5 | 75.2 | 86.0 | 75.0 |
| | April | 90.6 | 82.3 | 99.0 | 81.0 | 89.2 | 79.5 | 89.4 | 81.4 | 87.5 | 79.5 | 86.4 | 78.1 | 85.9 | 77.4 | 88.0 | 77.4 | 86.4 | 75.2 | 89.6 | 81.7 | 89.2 | 79.4 |
| | May | 90.3 | 79.5 | 90.0 | 81.8 | 83.2 | 60.1 | 90.3 | 81.5 | 90.5 | 83.0 | 89.5 | 81.6 | 89.5 | 82.3 | 80.4 | 79.1 | 80.9 | 79.8 | 90.7 | 82.3 | 89.8 | 81.1 |
| | June | 87.2 | 80.5 | 88.7 | 81.9 | 86.9 | 60.7 | 88.5 | 81.1 | 90.9 | 83.1 | 90.6 | 81.7 | 90.7 | 82.1 | 89.6 | 80.8 | 88.2 | 81.3 | 89.5 | 81.3 | 89.1 | 81.5 |
| | July | 97.1 | 80.4 | 96.5 | 79.8 | 83.8 | 79.9 | 86.1 | 82.4 | 86.3 | 80.6 | 86.6 | 79.6 | 86.4 | 79.3 | 86.8 | 80.3 | 86.3 | 80.9 | 86.8 | 80.3 | 86.3 | 80.3 |
| | August | 85.8 | 79.3 | 86.2 | 79.7 | .. | 78.3 | 87.4 | 80.3 | 85.3 | 79.3 | 85.9 | 79.3 | 86.5 | 79.3 | 86.8 | 80.8 | 86.2 | 79.0 | 86.1 | 80.0 | 86.2 | 79.6 |
| | September | 87.2 | 80.5 | 86.6 | 79.5 | .. | 79.0 | 87.6 | 80.3 | 86.0 | 78.0 | 86.7 | 80.4 | 87.6 | 80.3 | 87.6 | 80.1 | 86.7 | 79.7 | 86.9 | 80.9 | 87.0 | 79.9 |
| | October | 86.6 | 76.6 | 85.6 | 77.4 | 87.5 | 78.0 | 85.5 | 76.0 | 86.7 | 76.8 | 86.9 | 77.9 | 85.5 | 76.8 | 84.6 | 75.8 | 85.1 | 75.9 | 85.3 | 76.3 | 85.9 | 76.8 |
| | November | 80.7 | 67.5 | 81.0 | 68.1 | 85.0 | 71.0 | 81.1 | 66.7 | 82.1 | 70.0 | 83.6 | 67.7 | 83.8 | 69.0 | 81.5 | 67.9 | 82.5 | 72.0 | 83.7 | 68.7 | 82.5 | 68.8 |
| | December | 77.2 | 58.5 | 76.5 | 61.7 | 77.5 | 61.0 | 78.2 | 63.3 | 77.3 | 61.8 | 73.9 | 62.6 | 80.6 | 63.0 | 75.4 | 59.2 | 77.6 | .. | 76.7 | 62.9 | 77.6 | 61.6 |
| | Average | 84.8 | 74.0 | 84.8 | 74.4 | 83.5 | 73.5 | 85.0 | 74.7 | 84.6 | 74.3 | 84.6 | 74.2 | 85.0 | 74.0 | 84.3 | 73.1 | 84.3 | 74.9 | 84.4 | 76.0 | 84.6 | 74.1 |
| Krishnagar | January | 81.6 | 54.8 | 82.7 | 51.9 | 79.1 | 49.2 | 81.0 | 52.9 | 79.3 | 52.3 | 79.9 | 56.1 | 77.3 | 53.6 | 78.1 | 49.7 | 81.4 | 50.0 | 79.4 | 53.2 | 80.0 | 52.4 |
| | February | 81.6 | 53.7 | 86.4 | 58.5 | 83.3 | 56.7 | 86.4 | 56.2 | 84.5 | 55.4 | 81.0 | 53.9 | 82.1 | 53.2 | 84.1 | 52.8 | 89.5 | 58.8 | 85.5 | 55.3 | 84.4 | 56.0 |
| | March | 98.8 | 68.5 | 93.2 | 64.1 | 88.3 | 65.9 | 100.2 | 67.4 | 95.0 | 68.0 | 93.3 | 66.4 | 92.3 | 63.7 | 95.9 | 66.4 | 96.1 | 64.1 | 94.3 | 66.9 | 94.7 | 66.1 |
| | April | 104.6 | 76.1 | 103.3 | 75.6 | 99.9 | 71.9 | 104.6 | 76.6 | 97.2 | 74.7 | 94.7 | 72.3 | 95.2 | 71.2 | 96.0 | 72.1 | 90.7 | 71.1 | 103.0 | 76.4 | 98.9 | 78.8 |
| | May | 92.2 | 75.3 | 99.5 | 77.2 | 96.7 | 76.9 | 93.6 | 77.7 | 100.6 | 73.4 | 98.6 | 78.0 | 102.0 | 79.4 | 96.5 | 76.2 | .. | .. | 96.3 | 76.2 | 97.9 | 77.3 |
| | June | 90.6 | 78.4 | 93.9 | 77.9 | 95.9 | 78.9 | 91.8 | 75.2 | 96.8 | 79.5 | 92.3 | 77.9 | 97.0 | 78.6 | 93.7 | 78.5 | 93.8 | 79.1 | 94.6 | 78.9 | 94.0 | 78.4 |
| | July | 89.9 | 78.4 | 89.3 | 78.0 | 90.2 | 78.0 | 90.3 | 78.3 | 91.1 | 79.2 | 89.1 | 77.9 | 89.5 | 77.9 | 91.1 | 78.4 | 90.4 | 78.3 | 90.8 | 78.6 | 90.2 | 78.3 |
| | August | 90.0 | 78.5 | 88.0 | 77.8 | 89.6 | 77.7 | 90.8 | 79.1 | 89.3 | 77.7 | 89.7 | 78.0 | 89.8 | 78.0 | 91.1 | 78.5 | 90.6 | 78.7 | 90.0 | 78.1 | 89.9 | 78.2 |
| | September | 91.4 | 79.0 | 90.3 | 78.0 | 92.5 | 76.7 | 92.4 | 78.2 | 88.5 | 77.5 | 90.9 | 78.3 | 92.0 | 78.2 | 92.0 | 78.6 | 91.8 | 77.5 | 90.9 | 78.1 | 91.3 | 78.0 |
| | October | 92.0 | 73.3 | 88.2 | 74.8 | 93.0 | 72.8 | 89.0 | 72.5 | 90.1 | 73.3 | 91.5 | 74.5 | 89.4 | 72.1 | 87.5 | 72.6 | 88.2 | 73.9 | 90.0 | 72.9 | 89.9 | 73.3 |
| | November | 84.9 | 61.0 | 85.5 | 62.9 | 89.8 | 64.1 | 85.0 | 62.2 | 86.0 | 66.1 | 87.8 | 61.4 | 87.3 | 58.7 | 85.3 | 60.6 | 86.1 | 65.9 | 87.4 | 61.7 | 86.5 | 62.5 |
| | December | 80.4 | 50.8 | 80.3 | 54.6 | 81.1 | 52.1 | 81.8 | 55.9 | 80.0 | 53.6 | 82.0 | 55.6 | 83.1 | 53.8 | 79.6 | 50.7 | 81.5 | 55.6 | 80.4 | 55.4 | 81.0 | 53.8 |
| | Average | 89.8 | 69.0 | 90.1 | 69.3 | 90.0 | 68.4 | 91.0 | 69.6 | 89.9 | 69.6 | 89.2 | 69.2 | 89.8 | 68.6 | 89.2 | 67.9 | 89.1 | 68.5 | 90.2 | 69.3 | 89.9 | 69.0 |

TABLE 5.2—concl'd.

(In Degrees Fahrenheit.)

| Station. | Month. | 1933. | | 1939. | | 1940. | | 1941. | | 1942. | | 1943. | | 1944. | | 1945. | | 1946. | | 1947. | | Average for 10 Years. | |
|-----------|-----------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-----------------------|------|
| | | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. |
| Midnapore | January | 81.9 | 59.0 | 83.7 | 55.9 | 80.2 | 51.2 | 81.0 | 57.6 | 75.5 | 54.5 | 80.0 | 59.4 | 75.3 | 56.4 | 77.5 | 53.3 | 81.3 | 53.2 | 78.4 | 56.5 | 80.2 | 55.8 |
| | February | 83.5 | 58.5 | 87.5 | 62.3 | 84.3 | 60.2 | 86.0 | 61.0 | 84.0 | 59.4 | 81.0 | 57.6 | 80.3 | 61.5 | 85.6 | 58.4 | 89.2 | 62.0 | 84.9 | 61.0 | 84.7 | 60.2 |
| | March | 101.6 | 71.6 | 104.1 | 68.7 | 101.6 | 68.3 | 100.5 | 71.3 | 96.7 | 70.8 | 95.0 | 68.1 | 91.1 | 68.0 | 97.8 | 69.6 | 96.2 | 69.3 | 94.5 | 70.1 | 95.7 | 69.6 |
| | April | 106.2 | 79.1 | 104.0 | 77.5 | 101.6 | 74.9 | 103.3 | 79.3 | 98.2 | 76.3 | 97.4 | 73.7 | 96.4 | 73.5 | 98.0 | 74.8 | 92.5 | 73.1 | 105.6 | 78.4 | 100.6 | 78.1 |
| | May | 97.8 | 77.8 | 102.6 | 80.0 | 99.0 | 78.0 | 101.3 | 79.3 | 103.2 | 82.2 | 99.7 | 79.3 | 105.5 | 81.1 | 99.6 | 77.6 | 96.4 | 77.5 | 102.3 | 80.3 | 100.7 | 79.5 |
| | June | 90.9 | 79.0 | 96.0 | 79.4 | 96.2 | 76.7 | 98.0 | 78.6 | 99.7 | 81.6 | 94.8 | 79.0 | 99.1 | 82.1 | 95.8 | 80.1 | 93.8 | 79.1 | 97.0 | 80.1 | 95.6 | 80.0 |
| | July | 90.2 | 78.0 | 93.8 | 78.3 | 89.2 | 78.2 | 90.8 | 78.3 | 90.1 | 79.1 | 81.1 | 77.5 | 89.2 | 77.2 | 90.4 | 79.3 | 89.5 | 78.6 | 89.8 | 78.6 | 88.8 | 78.6 |
| | August | 89.0 | 78.5 | 84.4 | 77.6 | 83.4 | 78.4 | 90.0 | 79.2 | 86.0 | 77.3 | 88.7 | 78.5 | 88.9 | 77.2 | 91.5 | 79.2 | 90.2 | 78.5 | 90.2 | 78.6 | 89.1 | 78.4 |
| | September | 91.5 | 78.7 | 89.6 | 75.1 | 91.2 | 77.4 | 90.7 | 77.7 | 85.0 | 77.1 | 89.3 | 75.0 | 90.8 | 78.2 | 90.3 | 78.9 | 91.0 | 77.4 | 90.4 | 78.7 | 90.3 | 78.0 |
| | October | 90.2 | 72.8 | 88.5 | 74.0 | 90.5 | 73.1 | 87.5 | 72.5 | 88.5 | 72.6 | 89.2 | 74.6 | 86.1 | 72.6 | 86.1 | 72.5 | 87.2 | 73.5 | 88.7 | 72.7 | 88.2 | 73.2 |
| | November | 84.0 | 61.5 | 83.7 | 62.1 | 87.7 | 65.0 | 83.1 | 61.4 | 84.0 | 65.1 | 84.7 | 61.4 | 85.2 | 60.3 | 83.0 | 61.3 | 84.2 | 66.1 | 85.9 | 62.0 | 84.6 | 62.6 |
| | December | 80.7 | 52.8 | 79.3 | 56.3 | 80.3 | 55.1 | 80.9 | 57.0 | 78.9 | 56.1 | 80.2 | 56.9 | 83.1 | 57.2 | 78.0 | 52.7 | 79.9 | 57.9 | 79.0 | 57.6 | 80.0 | 56.0 |
| | Average | 90.6 | 70.7 | 90.5 | 71.0 | 89.8 | 70.1 | 90.8 | 71.2 | 89.7 | 71.1 | 89.4 | 70.3 | 89.5 | 69.8 | 89.5 | 69.8 | 89.3 | 70.5 | 90.6 | 71.2 | 89.9 | 70.7 |

TABLE 5.3.

Highest and Lowest Temperatures at Different Meteorological Stations in West Bengal, 1938-47.
(Compiled from Monthly Meteorological Reports.)

| Station. | Month. | 1933. | | 1939. | | 1940. | | 1941. | | 1942. | | 1943. | | 1944. | | 1945. | | 1946. | | 1947. | |
|------------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| | | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. |
| Darjeeling | January | 59 | 34 | 56 | 34 | 58 | 32 | 53 | 31 | 57 | 31 | 59 | 32 | 55 | 32 | 59 | 32 | 59 | 32 | 62 | 30 |
| | February | 59 | .. | 57 | 34 | 55 | 30 | 57 | 33 | 56 | 35 | 61 | 29 | 55 | 30 | 52 | 30 | 62 | 37 | 61 | 35 |
| | March | 64 | 40 | 65 | 36 | 60 | 33 | 66 | 37 | 62 | 36 | 64 | 33 | 55 | 35 | 66 | 35 | 65 | 35 | 62 | 37 |
| | April | 68 | 45 | 71 | 42 | 65 | 41 | 69 | 48 | 65 | 42 | .. | .. | 55 | 41 | 69 | 41 | 68 | 39 | 69 | 42 |
| | May | 67 | 48 | 71 | 42 | 71 | 43 | 71 | 47 | .. | .. | 70 | 49 | 69 | 45 | 69 | 45 | 69 | 47 | 74 | 49 |
| | June | 70 | 47 | 70 | 51 | 72 | 50 | 71 | 54 | 71 | 49 | .. | .. | 69 | 49 | .. | .. | 73 | 55 | 71 | 52 |
| | July | 68 | 56 | 70 | 55 | 70 | 55 | 72 | 57 | 72 | 56 | .. | .. | 77 | 53 | 72 | 56 | 72 | 57 | 71 | 57 |
| | August | 75 | 56 | 74 | 54 | 75 | 56 | 72 | 55 | 72 | 51 | .. | .. | 70 | 55 | 70 | 55 | 73 | 47 | 73 | 58 |
| | September | 72 | 54 | 71 | 53 | 70 | 50 | 71 | 51 | 71 | 52 | .. | .. | 70 | 52 | 70 | 54 | 77 | 51 | 73 | 55 |
| | October | 74 | 41 | .. | .. | 68 | 48 | 71 | 45 | 69 | 48 | 68 | 46 | 74 | 45 | 69 | 44 | 70 | 44 | 69 | 42 |
| | November | 61 | 37 | 64 | 37 | 62 | 41 | 65 | 38 | 67 | 41 | 72 | 39 | 58 | 38 | 64 | 39 | 66 | 39 | 70 | 39 |
| | December | 61 | 35 | 60 | 35 | 58 | 32 | 61 | 34 | 59 | 33 | 61 | 36 | 57 | 34 | 65 | 31 | 62 | 34 | 65 | 32 |

Sub-Himalayan West Bengal.

Kallinpong

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| January | 67 | 44 | 64 | 47 | 64 | 40 | 60 | 39 | 68 | 40 | 65 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | 67 | 33 | 45 | 96 | 43 |
| February | 71 | 43 | 66 | 44 | 67 | 43 | 68 | 43 | 69 | 45 | 71 | 40 | .. | .. | .. | 75 | 39 | 49 | 70 | 48 |
| March | 76 | 51 | 78 | 46 | 72 | 42 | 78 | 46 | 73 | 45 | 74 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | 79 | 42 | 49 | 73 | 48 |
| April | 81 | 55 | 87 | 52 | 78 | 53 | 80 | 55 | 76 | 55 | 77 | 47 | .. | .. | .. | 77 | 53 | 54 | 77 | 50 |
| May | 78 | 58 | 81 | 57 | 81 | 56 | 81 | 58 | 79 | 56 | 82 | 56 | .. | .. | .. | 78 | 54 | 60 | 82 | 58 |
| June | 80 | 61 | 79 | 64 | 81 | 64 | 80 | 63 | 82 | 63 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 81 | 62 | 64 | 82 | 61 |
| July | 78 | 63 | 79 | 64 | 79 | 63 | 81 | 65 | 81 | 64 | 83 | 63 | .. | .. | .. | 81 | 64 | 66 | 82 | 66 |
| August | 82 | 65 | 85 | 63 | 82 | 64 | 82 | 64 | 82 | 63 | 79 | 62 | .. | .. | .. | 82 | 64 | 66 | 82 | 66 |
| September | 81 | 61 | 81 | 63 | 79 | 59 | 79 | 63 | 81 | 60 | 79 | 63 | .. | .. | .. | 83 | 64 | 64 | 82 | 65 |
| October | 80 | 52 | 77 | 55 | 76 | 59 | 80 | 55 | 77 | 58 | 77 | 51 | .. | .. | .. | 76 | 53 | 48 | 78 | 50 |
| November | 71 | 47 | 74 | 46 | 72 | 50 | 72 | 48 | 74 | 52 | 86 | 47 | .. | .. | .. | 72 | 41 | .. | 75 | 50 |
| December | 69 | 45 | 71 | 46 | 68 | 41 | 69 | 46 | 69 | 46 | 69 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | 69 | 41 | .. | 68 | 43 |

Jalydguri

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|-----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| January | 80 | 50 | 79 | 45 | 76 | 45 | 75 | 45 | 80 | 47 | 79 | 46 | .. | .. | .. | 81 | 42 | 48 | 80 | 48 |
| February | 87 | 45 | 83 | 49 | 85 | 49 | 84 | 47 | 85 | 49 | 86 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | 86 | 45 | 52 | 85 | 50 |
| March | 93 | 54 | 96 | 44 | 90 | 50 | 94 | 55 | 91 | 55 | 92 | 51 | .. | .. | .. | 93 | 47 | 52 | 92 | 55 |
| April | 101 | 60 | 94 | 52 | 95 | 62 | 100 | 63 | 92 | 65 | 91 | 62 | .. | .. | .. | 97 | 58 | 62 | 96 | 63 |
| May | 94 | 68 | 103 | 59 | 97 | 67 | 96 | 65 | 93 | 67 | 92 | 68 | .. | .. | .. | 91 | 67 | 66 | 96 | 68 |
| June | 91 | 70 | 102 | 67 | 95 | 71 | 93 | 72 | 96 | 69 | 91 | 73 | .. | .. | .. | 95 | 73 | 73 | 93 | 71 |
| July | 91 | 75 | 93 | 74 | 92 | 73 | 93 | 74 | 96 | 75 | 95 | 74 | .. | .. | .. | 94 | 74 | 75 | 91 | 74 |
| August | 94 | 75 | 97 | 73 | 96 | 75 | 97 | 75 | 93 | 75 | 91 | 74 | .. | .. | .. | 92 | 74 | 75 | 94 | 75 |
| September | 93 | 73 | 97 | 73 | 93 | 71 | 92 | 71 | 93 | 72 | 94 | 72 | .. | .. | .. | 93 | 73 | 71 | 95 | 74 |
| October | 93 | 62 | 91 | 65 | 91 | 67 | 91 | 62 | 91 | 64 | 90 | 61 | .. | .. | .. | 91 | 63 | 62 | 91 | 60 |
| November | 85 | 51 | 87 | 54 | 87 | 55 | 85 | 55 | 87 | 54 | 86 | 59 | .. | .. | .. | 88 | 55 | 55 | 89 | 57 |
| December | 43 | 48 | 83 | 52 | 82 | 46 | 85 | 53 | 80 | 47 | 84 | 53 | .. | .. | .. | 84 | 45 | 48 | 82 | 46 |

Mada

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|----|
| January | 81 | 48 | 83 | 46 | 80 | 45 | 80 | 45 | 81 | 47 | 82 | 48 | .. | .. | .. | 81 | 41 | 46 | 79 | 46 |
| February | 88 | 44 | 84 | 50 | 85 | 49 | 89 | 46 | 90 | 45 | 89 | 45 | .. | .. | .. | 90 | 46 | 50 | 89 | 49 |
| March | 102 | 56 | 98 | 54 | 95 | 52 | 107 | 56 | 100 | 60 | 100 | 54 | .. | .. | .. | 101 | 47 | 53 | 96 | 57 |
| April | 107 | 65 | 105 | 62 | 104 | 63 | 106 | 64 | 101 | 65 | 104 | 61 | .. | .. | .. | 104 | 63 | 65 | 106 | 64 |
| May | 98 | 66 | 107 | 71 | 108 | 72 | 105 | 69 | 110 | 69 | 104 | 66 | .. | .. | .. | 99 | 63 | 66 | 102 | 68 |
| June | 92 | 74 | 100 | 74 | 100 | 75 | 96 | 74 | 103 | 73 | 94 | 78 | .. | .. | .. | 107 | 73 | 71 | 103 | 73 |
| July | 91 | 75 | 96 | 75 | 96 | 75 | 95 | 75 | 95 | 75 | 94 | 74 | .. | .. | .. | 103 | 75 | 75 | 94 | 76 |
| August | 92 | 76 | 97 | 74 | 95 | 77 | 96 | 75 | 93 | 74 | 92 | 76 | .. | .. | .. | 94 | 75 | 77 | 97 | 73 |
| September | 95 | 77 | 95 | 75 | 93 | 71 | 93 | 75 | 92 | 73 | 93 | 75 | .. | .. | .. | 95 | 75 | 73 | 89 | 74 |
| October | 94 | 64 | 91 | 66 | 92 | 65 | 93 | 66 | 91 | 65 | 92 | 67 | .. | .. | .. | 91 | 65 | 65 | 92 | 64 |
| November | 87 | 52 | 86 | 54 | 90 | 59 | 87 | 53 | 88 | 58 | 88 | 54 | .. | .. | .. | 86 | 56 | 56 | 87 | 57 |
| December | 81 | 46 | 82 | 50 | 82 | 45 | 82 | 51 | 80 | 46 | 82 | 59 | .. | .. | .. | 83 | 43 | 50 | 81 | 50 |

(In Degrees Fahrenheit.)

TABLE 5-3—contd.

| Station. | Month. | 1938. | | 1939. | | 1940. | | 1941. | | 1942. | | 1943. | | 1944. | | 1945. | | 1946. | | 1947. | |
|-----------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| | | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gangotri West Bengal. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allpore (Calcutta) | January | 86 | 52 | 89 | 51 | 86 | 49 | 84 | 43 | 84 | 51 | 88 | 52 | 89 | 50 | 86 | 47 | 87 | 47 | 83 | 50 |
| | February | 89 | 50 | 95 | 53 | 90 | 53 | 93 | 54 | 94 | 50 | 88 | 49 | 90 | 54 | 92 | 49 | 93 | 55 | 90 | 52 |
| | March | 101 | 62 | 101 | 63 | 97 | 62 | 106 | 63 | 101 | 64 | 101 | 60 | 97 | 63 | 100 | 57 | 102 | 62 | 100 | 63 |
| | April | 107 | 75 | 107 | 67 | 103 | 67 | 107 | 73 | 103 | 69 | 101 | 67 | 101 | 66 | 101 | 68 | 98 | 68 | 108 | 74 |
| | May | 100 | 69 | 104 | 71 | 102 | 70 | 102 | 72 | 108 | 74 | 100 | 73 | 103 | 72 | 100 | 72 | 111 | 69 | 103 | 73 |
| | June | 96 | 77 | 103 | 74 | 99 | 73 | 100 | 74 | 106 | 76 | 97 | 74 | 109 | 75 | 104 | 76 | 98 | 74 | 99 | 75 |
| | July | 94 | 77 | 95 | 76 | 94 | 73 | 95 | 75 | 95 | 77 | 95 | 76 | 95 | 76 | 94 | 75 | 93 | 76 | 95 | 78 |
| | August | 92 | 77 | 95 | 75 | 95 | 76 | 95 | 75 | 93 | 75 | 93 | 76 | 97 | 75 | 96 | 76 | .. | .. | 95 | 75 |
| | September | 97 | 78 | 95 | 76 | 97 | 72 | 96 | 77 | 96 | 76 | 95 | 77 | 95 | 75 | 94 | 76 | 95 | 75 | 96 | 76 |
| | October | 96 | 65 | 93 | 70 | 94 | 72 | 95 | 67 | 94 | 71 | 95 | 68 | 94 | 67 | 94 | 70 | 93 | 69 | 95 | 66 |
| | November | 88 | 57 | 88 | 57 | 92 | 63 | 90 | 57 | 89 | 61 | 92 | 59 | 92 | 55 | 89 | 57 | 88 | 59 | 92 | 59 |
| | December | 84 | 50 | 86 | 51 | 87 | 48 | 86 | 53 | 86 | 50 | 85 | 55 | 86 | 51 | 84 | 47 | 86 | 54 | 86 | 51 |
| Sagar Island | January | 82 | 55 | 84 | 55 | 82 | 50 | 82 | 53 | 81 | 54 | 82 | 55 | 81 | 55 | 81 | 50 | 85 | 50 | 80 | .. |
| | February | 86 | 52 | 85 | 61 | 81 | 55 | 88 | 58 | 87 | 53 | 84 | 55 | 87 | 58 | 87 | 54 | 86 | 60 | 87 | 56 |
| | March | 92 | 69 | 98 | 65 | 85 | 62 | 97 | 69 | 88 | 66 | 92 | 67 | 92 | 66 | 95 | 65 | 96 | 61 | 92 | 65 |
| | April | 98 | 77 | 95 | 69 | 100 | 71 | 93 | 76 | 90 | 63 | 89 | 69 | 90 | 67 | 90 | 67 | 90 | 67 | 95 | 74 |
| | May | 95 | 70 | 92 | 71 | 92 | 73 | 93 | 71 | 92 | 73 | 95 | 71 | 91 | 71 | 92 | 69 | 93 | 68 | 92 | 73 |
| | June | 91 | 76 | 92 | 76 | 92 | 75 | 93 | 77 | 100 | 75 | 91 | 73 | 96 | 76 | 100 | 73 | 91 | 72 | 94 | 75 |
| | July | 91 | 74 | 89 | 74 | 88 | 75 | 89 | 75 | 90 | 77 | 91 | 77 | 91 | 75 | 89 | 77 | 90 | 74 | 89 | 77 |
| | August | 89 | 76 | 91 | 73 | .. | 75 | 91 | 75 | 90 | 75 | 89 | 76 | 93 | 75 | 90 | 76 | 89 | 75 | 90 | 76 |
| | September | 91 | 75 | 90 | 73 | .. | 74 | 91 | 76 | 89 | 73 | 90 | 77 | 90 | 77 | 91 | 77 | 91 | 76 | 89 | 77 |
| | October | 90 | 68 | 89 | 73 | .. | 73 | 90 | 71 | 90 | 71 | 89 | 72 | 90 | 71 | 89 | 70 | 90 | 71 | 89 | 69 |
| | November | 85 | 61 | 87 | 63 | 88 | 67 | 85 | 60 | 87 | 63 | 88 | 63 | 91 | 61 | 86 | 62 | 86 | 66 | 88 | 62 |
| | December | 83 | 55 | 81 | 51 | 84 | 54 | 81 | 54 | 81 | 54 | 81 | 54 | 84 | 54 | 81 | 54 | 81 | 54 | 81 | .. |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|
| March | 106 | 50 | 101 | 55 | 53 | 56 | 57 | 77 | 77 | 87 | 44 | 87 | 33 | 92 | 50 | 91 | 45 | 94 | 49 | 52 | 46 |
| April | 110 | 68 | 111 | 67 | 106 | 61 | 110 | 69 | 105 | 103 | 64 | 102 | 58 | 98 | 56 | 103 | 39 | 103 | 53 | 102 | 58 |
| May | 102 | 70 | 110 | 70 | 109 | 69 | 105 | 60 | 100 | 104 | 70 | 110 | 64 | 102 | 63 | 105 | 65 | 97 | 61 | 108 | 63 |
| June | 95 | 75 | 101 | 72 | 102 | 74 | 98 | 74 | 104 | 69 | 97 | 107 | 73 | 107 | 72 | 101 | 71 | 101 | 74 | 106 | 71 |
| July | 94 | 76 | 94 | 76 | 93 | 74 | 97 | 75 | 95 | 95 | 74 | 95 | 74 | 95 | 76 | 95 | 75 | 98 | 75 | 94 | 76 |
| August | 93 | 75 | 96 | 74 | 94 | 75 | 95 | 76 | 95 | 94 | 74 | 95 | 74 | 95 | 74 | 96 | 76 | 97 | 77 | 95 | 76 |
| September | 97 | 74 | 95 | 75 | 96 | 73 | 96 | 74 | 94 | 75 | 75 | 96 | 75 | 96 | 75 | 96 | 76 | 97 | 73 | 96 | 74 |
| October | 97 | 61 | 92 | 67 | 96 | 67 | 96 | 66 | 95 | 69 | 67 | 93 | 67 | 93 | 64 | 93 | 67 | 94 | 68 | 94 | 63 |
| November | 90 | 52 | 89 | 53 | 93 | 58 | 91 | 56 | 92 | 57 | 55 | 93 | 55 | 93 | 51 | 88 | 55 | 91 | 57 | 93 | 53 |
| December | 84 | 46 | 86 | 48 | 87 | 43 | 86 | 50 | 84 | 46 | 50 | 87 | 50 | 87 | 46 | 86 | 42 | 87 | 49 | 86 | 48 |
| January | 85 | 51 | 88 | 47 | 84 | 48 | 83 | 45 | 82 | 50 | 50 | 82 | 50 | 82 | 49 | 84 | 43 | 86 | 47 | 82 | 47 |
| February | 89 | 45 | 91 | 50 | 89 | 50 | 92 | 47 | 93 | 49 | 47 | 90 | 47 | 90 | 48 | 89 | 47 | 93 | 51 | 93 | 50 |
| March | 104 | 59 | 100 | 53 | 97 | 56 | 106 | .. | 102 | 60 | 55 | 96 | 55 | 96 | 57 | 104 | 50 | 102 | 52 | 102 | 58 |
| April | 108 | 68 | 110 | 66 | 105 | 62 | 109 | .. | 104 | 65 | 65 | 101 | 65 | 101 | 62 | 106 | 65 | 98 | 64 | 108 | 66 |
| May | 105 | 70 | 110 | 69 | 110 | 70 | 108 | .. | 111 | 70 | 71 | 109 | 71 | 109 | 74 | 104 | 67 | 102 | 69 | 105 | 70 |
| June | 94 | 73 | 101 | 74 | 103 | 75 | 99 | .. | 105 | 74 | 74 | 107 | 74 | 107 | 70 | 104 | 74 | 101 | 75 | 104 | 73 |
| July | 93 | 76 | 96 | 76 | 94 | 75 | 96 | 74 | 95 | 77 | 75 | 97 | 75 | 97 | 74 | 95 | 75 | 94 | 75 | 95 | 73 |
| August | 92 | 75 | 96 | 75 | 94 | 76 | 96 | 76 | 92 | 73 | 77 | 96 | 77 | 96 | 75 | 98 | 77 | 95 | 76 | 97 | 76 |
| September | 96 | 74 | 95 | 75 | 97 | 73 | 95 | 73 | 93 | 76 | 73 | 97 | 73 | 97 | 74 | 96 | 75 | 97 | 76 | 102 | 74 |
| October | 96 | 62 | 93 | 63 | 95 | 65 | 95 | 67 | 93 | 70 | 70 | 93 | 70 | 93 | 65 | 96 | 69 | 94 | 70 | 95 | 65 |
| November | 88 | 53 | 89 | 58 | 92 | 59 | 89 | 56 | 89 | 61 | 57 | 92 | 57 | 92 | 53 | 89 | 57 | 89 | 59 | 91 | 57 |
| December | 83 | 48 | 83 | 50 | 86 | 46 | 84 | 51 | 82 | 46 | 52 | 87 | 52 | 87 | 49 | 85 | 45 | 85 | 52 | 85 | 50 |
| January | 86 | 51 | 89 | 47 | 84 | 44 | 84 | 46 | 82 | 48 | 50 | 85 | 50 | 85 | 49 | 84 | 46 | 88 | 44 | .. | .. |
| February | 88 | 47 | 91 | 53 | 89 | 52 | 93 | 52 | 93 | 49 | 47 | 83 | 47 | 83 | 51 | 90 | 49 | 92 | 53 | .. | .. |
| March | 104 | 61 | 100 | 59 | 98 | 57 | 107 | 61 | 103 | 62 | 59 | 95 | 59 | 95 | 60 | 106 | 55 | 103 | 57 | .. | .. |
| April | 113 | 70 | 111 | 66 | 107 | 62 | 111 | 69 | 112 | 68 | 68 | 105 | 68 | 105 | 61 | 108 | 66 | 100 | 64 | .. | .. |
| May | 113 | 74 | 111 | 71 | 110 | 71 | 115 | 70 | 113 | 69 | 74 | 117 | 74 | 117 | 72 | 110 | 72 | 106 | 71 | .. | .. |
| June | 99 | 75 | 112 | 74 | 112 | 73 | 105 | 74 | 115 | 78 | 74 | 110 | 74 | 110 | 70 | 115 | 73 | 109 | 76 | .. | .. |
| July | 95 | 76 | 98 | 75 | 96 | 74 | 98 | 74 | 95 | 75 | 74 | 96 | 74 | 96 | 75 | 95 | 75 | 93 | 75 | 96 | 67 |
| August | 92 | 74 | 97 | 73 | 93 | 75 | 95 | 75 | 93 | 72 | 73 | 96 | 73 | 96 | 75 | 96 | 76 | 94 | 76 | 98 | 74 |
| September | 95 | 74 | 95 | 74 | 95 | 72 | 97 | 71 | 93 | 74 | 74 | 96 | 74 | 96 | 75 | 94 | 75 | 96 | 68 | 96 | 73 |
| October | 95 | 59 | 93 | 68 | 93 | 64 | 91 | 63 | 93 | 66 | 65 | 92 | 65 | 92 | 62 | 92 | 66 | 93 | 64 | 92 | 61 |
| November | 88 | 54 | 87 | 50 | 92 | 59 | 90 | 52 | 88 | 56 | 55 | 91 | 55 | 91 | 52 | 87 | 53 | .. | .. | 91 | 55 |
| December | 85 | 49 | 83 | 47 | 86 | 47 | 84 | 49 | 84 | 48 | 51 | 85 | 51 | 85 | 48 | 83 | 45 | .. | .. | 85 | 48 |

Berhampore

Aansol

(In Degree Fahrenheit.)

TABLE 5-3—*contd.*

| Station. | Month. | 1938. | | 1939. | | 1940. | | 1941. | | 1942. | | 1943. | | 1944. | | 1945. | | 1946. | | 1947. | |
|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| | | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. | Highest. | Lowest. |
| Burdwan | January | 88 | 53 | 90 | 51 | 85 | 49 | 86 | 47 | 84 | 50 | 91 | 52 | 86 | 50 | 84 | 47 | .. | .. | 82 | 48 |
| | February | 90 | 48 | 93 | 53 | 90 | 53 | 94 | 52 | 93 | 51 | 87 | 49 | 90 | 53 | 91 | 49 | .. | .. | 93 | 51 |
| | March | 105 | 61 | 101 | 60 | 92 | 62 | 107 | 61 | 103 | 61 | 103 | 59 | 95 | 60 | 104 | 56 | 102 | 57 | 102 | 62 |
| | April | 111 | 71 | 111 | 67 | 107 | 67 | 110 | 69 | 105 | 69 | 106 | 66 | 102 | 65 | 105 | 67 | 97 | 64 | 107 | 71 |
| | May | 106 | 70 | 110 | 68 | 109 | 70 | 112 | 69 | 113 | 70 | 111 | 71 | 108 | 72 | 108 | 71 | 103 | 73 | 107 | 73 |
| | June | 95 | 76 | 107 | 77 | 104 | 74 | 101 | 73 | 110 | 75 | 94 | 73 | 108 | 74 | 106 | 76 | 99 | 75 | 105 | 75 |
| | July | 94 | 77 | 96 | 75 | 95 | 73 | 96 | 75 | 94 | 77 | 94 | 74 | 94 | 75 | .. | .. | 98 | 75 | 94 | 77 |
| | August | 92 | 76 | 97 | 75 | 93 | 75 | 93 | 74 | 94 | 74 | 93 | 74 | 85 | 76 | .. | .. | 95 | 78 | 95 | 74 |
| | September | 96 | 75 | 94 | 75 | 95 | 70 | 94 | 75 | 93 | 75 | 93 | 76 | 95 | 75 | .. | .. | 96 | 73 | 93 | 75 |
| | October | 94 | 63 | 93 | 70 | 95 | 70 | 93 | 68 | 94 | 70 | 95 | 68 | 92 | 66 | .. | .. | 92 | 68 | 93 | 66 |
| | November | 89 | 57 | 83 | 56 | 94 | 61 | 90 | 55 | 90 | 60 | 89 | 57 | 92 | 55 | .. | .. | 87 | 59 | 90 | 58 |
| | December | 85 | 50 | 84 | 51 | 89 | 48 | 85 | 52 | 82 | 51 | 86 | 54 | 86 | 50 | .. | .. | 86 | 52 | 85 | 50 |
| Singapore | January | 89 | 52 | 90 | 50 | 86 | 45 | 85 | 48 | 83 | 49 | 87 | 51 | 87 | 50 | 85 | 48 | 91 | 45 | 84 | 49 |
| | February | 90 | 48 | 97 | 52 | 92 | 53 | 94 | 53 | 95 | 50 | 88 | 50 | 89 | 54 | 94 | 49 | 93 | 53 | 91 | 52 |
| | March | 108 | 64 | 103 | 63 | 99 | 64 | 108 | 62 | 105 | 64 | 105 | 61 | 97 | 63 | 105 | 58 | 105 | 61 | 104 | 62 |
| | April | 114 | 73 | 112 | 65 | 108 | 65 | 112 | 71 | 106 | 67 | 107 | 68 | 106 | 67 | 106 | 65 | 99 | 65 | 112 | 72 |
| | May | 107 | 71 | 111 | 72 | 112 | 74 | 114 | 70 | 114 | 74 | 116 | 67 | 113 | 76 | 111 | 70 | 103 | 70 | 109 | 75 |
| | June | 97 | 77 | 115 | 73 | 105 | 75 | 104 | 74 | 117 | 78 | 104 | 70 | 110 | 70 | 110 | 75 | 101 | 71 | 113 | 73 |
| | July | 96 | 76 | 94 | 75 | 94 | 72 | 95 | 72 | 96 | 77 | 95 | 72 | 95 | .. | 94 | 76 | 93 | 75 | 95 | 74 |
| | August | 96 | 75 | 94 | 74 | 93 | 76 | 94 | 75 | 93 | 71 | 92 | 76 | 94 | 75 | 97 | 76 | 94 | 75 | 97 | 76 |
| | September | 97 | 74 | 94 | 76 | 95 | 74 | 96 | 72 | 93 | 74 | 93 | 75 | 94 | 75 | 95 | 75 | 96 | 73 | 93 | 76 |
| | October | 94 | 60 | 93 | 68 | 94 | 68 | 93 | 64 | 94 | 65 | 92 | 67 | 92 | 64 | 93 | 68 | 93 | 67 | 93 | 62 |
| | November | 89 | 56 | 87 | 52 | 91 | 59 | 90 | 54 | 88 | 57 | 89 | 56 | 91 | 54 | 87 | 53 | 91 | 58 | 91 | 56 |

TABLE 5.4.

Rainfall at Different Meteorological Stations in West Bengal, 1938-47.

(Compiled from Monthly Meteorological Reports.)

(In inches.)

| Station. | Month. | 1938. | 1939. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. | Average for 10 years. |
|-----------------------------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|--------|-------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Sub-Himalayan West Bengal.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Djelling .. | January .. | 0.29 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.47 | 1.03 | 0.25 | N.A. | N.A. | 0.00 | 0.35 | 0.31 |
| | February | 0.90 | 0.67 | 3.82 | 0.40 | 0.81 | 2.05 | N.A. | 0.50 | 1.80 | 0.11 | 1.23 |
| | March .. | 1.63 | 0.31 | 2.90 | 1.97 | 5.84 | 1.64 | N.A. | 1.62 | 0.75 | 3.05 | 2.19 |
| | April .. | 5.08 | 0.42 | 3.09 | 4.63 | (a) 8.81 | N.A. | N.A. | 4.57 | 4.91 | 2.46 | 4.25 |
| | May .. | 16.59 | 7.98 | 5.02 | 12.80 | 4.48 | 4.80 | 7.20 | 5.97 | 11.71 | 4.79 | 8.14 |
| | June .. | 38.85 | 23.42 | 22.13 | 13.62 | 17.93 | N.A. | N.A. | 21.59 | 23.82 | 12.10 | 21.68 |
| | July .. | 24.97 | 31.53 | 32.44 | 27.71 | 26.91 | N.A. | N.A. | 18.94 | 32.25 | 31.55 | 28.29 |
| | August .. | 27.77 | 21.05 | 10.99 | 27.70 | 22.09 | N.A. | 19.65 | 29.63 | 16.77 | 25.08 | 23.05 |
| | September | 14.59 | 15.11 | 8.41 | 7.32 | 17.23 | N.A. | 14.39 | (b) 16.07 | 26.44 | 15.23 | 14.08 |
| | October .. | 1.35 | 0.00 | 0.34 | 0.75 | 2.56 | 0.25 | 8.16 | 11.45 | 5.64 | 2.24 | 3.27 |
| | November | 0.13 | 0.00 | 0.21 | 1.31 | 0.00 | 0.21 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.83 | 0.08 | 0.28 |
| | December | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.73 | 0.22 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 0.13 |
| | Total .. | 132.15 | 101.10 | 96.16 | 98.90 | 107.69 | (d) 9.32 | (e) 49.40 | (f) 110.47 | 124.92 | 97.17 | 107.80 |
| Dumpong .. | January .. | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.35 | 0.90 | 0.23 | N.A. | 1.93 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.40 |
| | February | 0.37 | 0.38 | 3.72 | 0.42 | 0.64 | 1.22 | N.A. | 0.72 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.93 |
| | March .. | 1.77 | 0.61 | 3.24 | 0.30 | 3.23 | 0.68 | N.A. | 0.53 | 0.13 | 2.36 | 1.43 |
| | April .. | 4.19 | 1.23 | 1.35 | 2.05 | 4.82 | 6.36 | N.A. | 1.75 | 3.11 | 2.45 | 3.03 |
| | May .. | 14.46 | 5.45 | 3.80 | 8.01 | 2.72 | 5.73 | 3.73 | 3.16 | 7.81 | 3.87 | 5.87 |
| | June .. | 30.38 | 11.16 | 15.69 | 13.36 | (c) 20.37 | N.A. | 12.56 | 20.52 | 13.07 | 10.77 | 16.50 |
| | July .. | 18.69 | 32.40 | 31.98 | 20.16 | 20.15 | 18.47 | 26.87 | 19.70 | 17.14 | 32.59 | 24.72 |
| | August .. | 21.87 | 22.21 | 16.86 | 21.58 | 15.83 | 17.20 | 15.61 | 29.87 | 10.86 | 17.07 | 19.75 |
| | September | 8.95 | 10.74 | 5.65 | 6.52 | 13.17 | 15.10 | 11.15 | 13.91 | 19.35 | 13.45 | 11.80 |
| | October .. | 1.06 | 4.56 | 0.00 | 1.37 | 0.93 | 0.66 | 4.56 | 5.62 | 4.52 | 4.88 | 2.83 |
| | November | 0.87 | 0.00 | 0.39 | 0.56 | 0.00 | 0.32 | 0.19 | 0.00 | 0.24 | 0.00 | 0.26 |
| | December | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.52 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.31 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.09 |
| | Total .. | 102.70 | 88.74 | 83.80 | 83.71 | 82.26 | N.A. | N.A. | 97.80 | 86.73 | 87.15 | 87.61 |
| Durgam .. | January .. | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.19 | 0.59 | 0.75 | 1.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.26 |
| | February | 0.35 | 0.27 | 1.28 | 0.87 | 0.17 | 0.77 | 0.31 | 0.53 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.41 |
| | March .. | 0.08 | 0.00 | 4.90 | 0.47 | 2.98 | 0.67 | 1.22 | 0.02 | 1.29 | 3.85 | 1.50 |
| | April .. | 0.65 | 0.01 | 1.18 | 4.21 | 6.85 | 8.77 | 10.79 | 9.87 | 7.37 | 2.23 | 5.19 |
| | May .. | 14.92 | 13.08 | 17.01 | 27.23 | 13.19 | 7.93 | 12.96 | 16.39 | 8.92 | 5.76 | 13.73 |
| | June .. | 47.60 | 30.26 | 33.14 | 22.09 | 37.61 | 37.29 | 33.43 | 13.17 | 19.42 | 10.74 | 23.43 |
| | July .. | 36.99 | 36.62 | 39.78 | 16.74 | 15.15 | 17.09 | 15.86 | 29.07 | 30.31 | 29.97 | 26.82 |
| | August .. | 32.20 | 20.96 | 23.54 | 30.11 | 14.83 | 31.06 | 11.48 | 35.97 | 22.74 | 12.65 | 23.55 |
| | September | 30.58 | 28.71 | 19.64 | 29.01 | 16.03 | 30.82 | 37.20 | 20.50 | 20.24 | 17.76 | 25.06 |
| | October .. | 5.62 | 2.26 | 0.25 | 2.26 | 0.75 | 0.93 | 3.53 | 8.05 | 8.53 | 7.21 | 3.94 |
| | November | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.98 | 0.49 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.19 | 0.00 | 0.18 |
| | December | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| | Total .. | 168.99 | 132.24 | 141.71 | 132.98 | 107.75 | 135.92 | 127.62 | 135.21 | 119.08 | 89.67 | 129.12 |

N.A.—Not available.

(a) Total of 24 days.

(b) Total of 26 days.

(c) Total of 29 days.

(d) Total of 7 months.

(e) Total of 6 months.

(f) Total of 11 months.

TABLE 5.4—Contd.

(In inch)

| Station. | Month. | 1938. | 1939. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. | Average 1938-47 |
|----------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| Malda .. | January | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.48 | 0.00 | 0.70 | 0.88 | 0.98 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.24 |
| | February | 0.25 | 1.61 | 1.76 | 0.08 | 1.77 | 1.78 | 0.27 | 1.44 | 0.55 | 0.03 | 0.64 |
| | March | 0.00 | 0.02 | 4.86 | 0.00 | 0.56 | 0.00 | 0.98 | 0.08 | 0.55 | 1.11 | 1.00 |
| | April | 0.22 | 0.18 | 0.73 | 0.42 | 2.64 | 5.06 | 0.02 | 4.76 | 2.92 | 1.49 | 1.64 |
| | May .. | 18.19 | 2.36 | 3.54 | 4.24 | 3.32 | 2.33 | 3.12 | 1.72 | 4.08 | 3.11 | 4.00 |
| | June .. | 12.19 | 10.74 | 4.06 | 6.86 | 7.85 | 12.27 | 7.66 | 19.65 | 9.44 | 3.78 | 8.00 |
| | July .. | 10.45 | 14.03 | 8.77 | 7.43 | 8.19 | 6.39 | 7.65 | 15.72 | 15.99 | 17.43 | 10.00 |
| | August .. | 11.39 | 16.09 | 10.33 | 11.27 | 16.27 | 5.13 | 22.42 | 7.81 | 7.03 | 12.38 | 11.00 |
| | September | 14.68 | 13.96 | 8.50 | 8.39 | 17.70 | 8.13 | 10.75 | 11.36 | 8.47 | 16.33 | 10.00 |
| | October .. | 0.48 | 5.55 | 0.30 | 11.71 | 2.66 | 2.90 | 0.52 | 9.31 | 9.63 | 4.80 | 4.00 |
| | November | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.21 | 0.96 | 0.00 |
| | December | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.14 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.00 |
| Total | | 67.85 | 66.34 | 42.99 | 50.83 | 61.05 | 44.75 | 54.27 | 72.23 | 60.72 | 61.50 | 10.00 |

Gangetic West Bengal.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|
| Allpore (Calcutta). | January | 0.41 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 1.24 | 0.02 | 2.55 | 2.04 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| | February | 1.11 | 1.48 | 0.29 | 0.00 | 0.17 | 1.33 | 0.56 | 0.37 | 0.56 | 0.54 | 0.64 |
| | March .. | 0.52 | 0.03 | 6.17 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.61 | 1.57 | 0.54 | 0.33 | 1.30 | 1.00 |
| | April .. | 0.01 | 1.57 | 0.06 | 0.95 | 1.63 | 5.23 | 1.26 | 3.87 | 1.54 | 0.47 | 1.64 |
| | May .. | 14.54 | 2.74 | 6.61 | 2.86 | 0.76 | 1.47 | 2.91 | 4.13 | 6.18 | 5.83 | 4.00 |
| | June .. | 9.15 | 15.20 | 7.70 | 20.06 | 3.16 | 9.81 | 8.91 | 8.03 | 8.47 | 8.96 | 9.00 |
| | July .. | 6.11 | 14.85 | 10.63 | 15.57 | 14.77 | 17.54 | 11.15 | 7.08 | 8.26 | 16.03 | 12.00 |
| | August .. | 9.64 | 21.06 | 12.15 | 24.77 | 12.26 | 14.53 | 20.37 | 6.59 | 10.10 | 15.34 | 11.00 |
| | September | 2.21 | 10.85 | 14.69 | 7.85 | 18.26 | 6.76 | 5.76 | 10.75 | 19.28 | 14.00 | 10.00 |
| | October .. | 3.77 | 9.48 | 3.72 | 10.60 | 7.37 | 2.56 | 3.73 | 11.38 | 8.35 | 3.27 | 6.00 |
| | November | 0.11 | 0.35 | 0.00 | 3.53 | 0.31 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.71 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| | December | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.05 | 0.00 |
| Total | | 47.58 | 78.30 | 62.02 | 87.44 | 58.80 | 61.89 | 58.26 | 53.74 | 64.78 | 67.03 | 6.00 |
| Sagar Island | January .. | 0.88 | 0.51 | 0.00 | 1.95 | 0.21 | 1.44 | 1.46 | 0.81 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.00 |
| | February | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.88 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 2.82 | 0.40 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.24 | 0.00 |
| | March .. | 0.00 | 0.25 | 5.36 | 0.01 | 1.08 | 0.87 | 2.11 | 0.00 | 0.36 | 0.96 | 1.00 |
| | April .. | 0.00 | 0.68 | 0.00 | 0.14 | 4.61 | 3.87 | 4.26 | 1.56 | 6.72 | 0.46 | 2.00 |
| | May .. | 9.36 | 3.73 | 3.64 | 3.38 | 3.00 | 1.07 | 1.42 | 8.39 | 4.69 | 3.18 | 4.00 |
| | June .. | 5.64 | 6.88 | 11.72 | 18.28 | 11.91 | 8.59 | 2.84 | 14.97 | 7.81 | 6.93 | 9.00 |
| | July .. | 6.82 | 12.44 | 17.61 | 26.35 | 21.15 | 13.08 | 23.10 | 9.38 | 13.61 | 16.80 | 16.00 |
| | August .. | 18.27 | 23.04 | 29.95 | 20.04 | 16.95 | 16.60 | 17.07 | 13.46 | 21.90 | 14.82 | 19.00 |
| | September | 7.57 | 20.82 | 11.76 | 9.09 | 25.60 | 13.32 | 6.86 | 10.31 | 10.12 | 9.20 | 12.00 |
| | October .. | 3.61 | 14.71 | 5.16 | 17.62 | 8.47 | 7.99 | 10.19 | 25.39 | 13.69 | 4.22 | 11.00 |
| | November | 0.20 | 0.70 | 0.25 | 0.76 | 1.40 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.88 | 2.28 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| | December | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 4.02 | 0.00 |
| Total | | 52.46 | 88.92 | 86.33 | 97.62 | 94.45 | 69.65 | 69.71 | 85.25 | 81.18 | 60.90 | 7.00 |
| Sand heads .. | January .. | 0.65 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 0.89 | 0.00 | 1.35 | 2.30 | 0.53 | 0.00 | 0.71 | 0.00 |
| | February | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.58 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.70 | 0.00 |
| | March .. | 0.00 | 0.00 | 8.39 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.28 | 0.52 | 0.00 | 0.02 | N.A. | 1.00 |
| | April .. | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.38 | 0.41 | 2.50 | 2.40 | 0.95 | 2.61 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| | May .. | 3.81 | 1.23 | 2.31 | 0.77 | 1.87 | 0.37 | 0.40 | 2.36 | 1.11 | 0.30 | 1.00 |
| | June .. | 7.15 | 5.26 | 20.11 | 9.71 | 6.85 | 4.06 | 3.18 | 4.76 | 7.32 | N.A. | 7.00 |
| | July .. | 7.89 | 6.45 | 16.43 | 17.58 | 20.17 | 11.02 | 12.00 | 8.06 | 9.18 | 13.45 | 12.00 |
| | August .. | 12.35 | 7.80 | 12.99 | 8.17 | 13.70 | 8.47 | 8.26 | 6.25 | 23.31 | N.A. | 11.00 |
| | September | 4.35 | 5.01 | 3.60 | 4.84 | 13.31 | 4.26 | 5.60 | 2.28 | 14.73 | N.A. | 6.00 |
| | October .. | 5.68 | 8.52 | 4.67 | 6.02 | 2.43 | 1.87 | 7.07 | 6.78 | 16.78 | N.A. | 6.00 |
| | November | 1.29 | 0.81 | 5.87 | 2.46 | 0.42 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| | December | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.22 | 0.18 | 3.70 | 0.00 |
| Total | | 43.17 | 35.34 | 74.95 | 50.77 | 59.31 | 34.39 | 41.79 | 32.18 | 75.44 | (a) 18.87 | 4.00 |

(a) Total of 7 months.
N.A.—Not available.

TABLE 5.4—Contd.

(In inches.)

| Station. | Month. | 1938. | 1939. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. | Average for 10 years. |
|---------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| Krishnagar .. | January .. | 0.20 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.60 | 0.00 | 1.18 | 3.23 | 0.70 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.60 |
| | February | 2.18 | 0.23 | 0.81 | 0.00 | 0.46 | 3.25 | 0.22 | 0.82 | 0.12 | 0.26 | 0.84 |
| | March .. | 0.00 | 1.00 | 5.45 | 0.00 | 1.34 | 0.63 | 1.71 | 1.17 | 1.66 | 1.51 | 1.45 |
| | April .. | 0.77 | 0.69 | 1.20 | 1.50 | 2.28 | 7.36 | 1.16 | 5.65 | 7.67 | 0.88 | 2.92 |
| | May .. | 16.99 | 4.46 | 4.34 | 4.47 | 5.28 | 2.87 | 4.24 | 3.37 | N.A. | 6.83 | 5.87 |
| | June .. | 11.97 | 8.66 | 5.91 | 16.62 | 5.74 | 7.58 | 6.14 | 12.25 | 10.77 | 10.26 | 9.50 |
| | July .. | 14.75 | 21.10 | 7.16 | 19.00 | 5.92 | 17.68 | 11.54 | 5.71 | 10.21 | 12.79 | 12.65 |
| | August .. | 11.37 | 21.33 | 7.79 | 13.50 | 12.63 | 6.04 | 15.05 | 11.11 | 5.42 | 9.88 | 11.41 |
| | September | 7.65 | 5.65 | 12.86 | 4.63 | 14.83 | 9.09 | 6.67 | 5.99 | 11.22 | 8.66 | 8.82 |
| | October .. | 0.78 | 8.84 | 0.60 | 5.47 | 6.62 | 5.35 | 2.78 | 11.93 | 7.10 | 2.64 | 5.21 |
| | November | 1.69 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 3.80 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.46 | 0.00 | 0.60 |
| | December | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.97 | 0.10 |
| | Total | 68.35 | 72.03 | 46.12 | 70.19 | 55.16 | 61.93 | 52.74 | 58.70 | (a) 54.63 | 54.68 | 60.06 |
| Berhampore | January .. | 0.29 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.75 | 0.10 | 1.93 | N.A. | 0.67 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.43 |
| | February | 0.80 | 0.06 | 0.80 | 0.00 | 0.73 | 0.63 | N.A. | 1.30 | 0.35 | 0.08 | 0.54 |
| | March .. | 0.00 | 0.19 | 3.72 | 0.03 | 0.62 | 0.67 | N.A. | 0.27 | 1.11 | 1.14 | 0.85 |
| | April .. | 0.48 | 0.10 | 1.25 | 0.12 | 3.08 | 3.47 | 4.07 | 3.78 | 5.82 | 1.69 | 2.40 |
| | May .. | 12.38 | 3.09 | 4.66 | 5.01 | 2.44 | 5.78 | 0.46 | 3.06 | 4.24 | 3.03 | 4.51 |
| | June .. | 11.78 | 7.29 | 7.23 | 14.85 | 5.89 | 7.17 | 6.72 | 7.80 | 11.16 | 4.68 | 8.46 |
| | July .. | 11.56 | 20.17 | 6.81 | 16.93 | 6.74 | 15.58 | 15.70 | 7.31 | 8.63 | 11.46 | 12.09 |
| | August .. | 18.61 | 17.13 | 7.23 | 15.41 | 17.30 | 7.03 | 13.14 | 9.16 | 8.07 | 14.46 | 12.81 |
| | September | 9.91 | 8.63 | 6.65 | 6.38 | 17.81 | 12.13 | 6.32 | 8.88 | 7.48 | 13.74 | 9.79 |
| | October .. | 2.48 | 10.00 | 1.11 | 8.93 | 12.25 | 4.30 | 0.74 | 11.73 | 16.30 | 4.28 | 7.21 |
| | November | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.59 | 1.61 | 1.22 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.40 | 0.00 | 0.38 |
| | December | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.17 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.50 | 0.07 |
| | Total | 68.38 | 66.84 | 40.22 | 70.02 | 68.08 | 58.09 | (b) 47.15 | 54.86 | 64.16 | 55.06 | 59.54 |
| Asansol .. | January .. | 0.56 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 1.10 | 0.23 | 2.01 | 2.42 | 0.60 | 0.00 | N.A. | 0.78 |
| | February | 1.77 | 0.91 | 1.55 | 0.02 | 1.21 | 0.48 | 0.83 | 0.76 | 0.05 | N.A. | 0.84 |
| | March .. | 0.00 | 0.78 | 2.79 | 0.00 | 1.95 | 0.34 | 0.89 | 0.00 | 0.22 | N.A. | 0.77 |
| | April .. | 0.00 | 0.39 | 1.21 | 1.16 | 0.71 | 1.75 | 0.88 | 5.04 | 4.22 | N.A. | 1.71 |
| | May .. | 7.27 | 2.77 | 5.19 | 2.75 | 1.88 | 0.62 | 1.19 | 0.62 | 4.90 | N.A. | 3.02 |
| | June .. | 9.60 | 6.16 | 4.19 | 11.68 | 6.67 | 5.84 | 6.85 | 7.70 | 8.83 | N.A. | 7.50 |
| | July .. | 6.96 | 15.04 | 5.04 | 16.30 | 21.38 | 25.56 | 15.03 | 18.77 | 10.65 | 14.44 | 15.01 |
| | August .. | 13.17 | 13.19 | 23.26 | 11.65 | 23.26 | 11.55 | 16.42 | 11.97 | 15.20 | 16.87 | 15.65 |
| | September | 6.58 | 5.89 | 3.62 | 8.85 | 10.89 | 9.72 | 6.70 | 9.73 | 19.06 | 14.91 | 9.60 |
| | October .. | 1.96 | 11.60 | 1.08 | 8.32 | 2.50 | 4.85 | 1.15 | 6.60 | 10.41 | 3.12 | 5.16 |
| | November | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.36 | 0.41 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.19 | N.A. | 0.20 | 0.24 |
| | December | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.66 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | N.A. | 1.00 | 0.19 |
| | Total | 47.87 | 56.86 | 49.49 | 63.10 | 71.09 | 62.72 | 52.36 | 62.03 | 73.54 (c) | 59.54 (d) | 60.47 |

(a) Total of 11 months.
 (b) Total of 9 months.
 (c) Total of 10 months.
 (d) Total of 6 months.
 N. A. = Not available.

TABLE 5.4—*Conold.*

(In inches.)

| Station. | Month. | 1938. | 1939 | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. | Average for 10 years. |
|--------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------|-----------------------------|
| Burdwan .. | January .. | 0.41 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.77 | 0.02 | 1.42 | 3.48 | 0.85 | N.A. | 0.00 | 0.78 |
| | February | 4.01 | 0.31 | 1.03 | 0.00 | 0.78 | 0.27 | 0.51 | 1.04 | N.A. | 0.42 | 0.94 |
| | March .. | 0.00 | 0.61 | 3.96 | 0.00 | 1.03 | 0.17 | 1.57 | 0.37 | 0.91 | 1.58 | 1.02 |
| | April .. | 0.40 | 0.37 | 1.88 | 2.21 | 0.49 | 5.42 | 3.55 | 2.10 | 6.93 | 0.10 | 2.34 |
| | May .. | 10.00 | 5.73 | 2.41 | 2.53 | 6.21 | 0.89 | 1.09 | 4.51 | 4.53 | 3.99 | 4.19 |
| | June .. | 7.58 | 8.79 | 8.49 | 13.53 | 4.86 | 10.82 | 6.55 | 5.79 | 7.72 | 6.75 | 7.98 |
| | July .. | 10.43 | 12.49 | 5.77 | 16.53 | 11.89 | 24.65 | 14.37 | N.A. | 17.43 | 20.37 | 14.88 |
| | August .. | 11.86 | 17.35 | 12.53 | 20.83 | 11.39 | 9.58 | 21.08 | N.A. | 5.43 | 9.39 | 13.27 |
| | September | 11.84 | 7.76 | 9.43 | 5.08 | 11.51 | 9.13 | 3.45 | N.A. | 11.87 | 9.10 | 8.86 |
| | October .. | 3.59 | 4.77 | 0.71 | 5.81 | 7.77 | 3.64 | 1.50 | N.A. | 3.53 | 4.00 | 3.92 |
| | November | 0.98 | 0.03 | 0.38 | 4.15 | 1.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | N.A. | 1.01 | 0.00 | 0.84 |
| | December | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | N.A. | 0.00 | 1.06 | 0.13 |
| | Total | 61.05 | 58.25 | 46.69 | 72.04 | 56.49 | 65.59 | 57.15 | (a) 14.66 | (b) 59.36 | 56.76 | 59.15 |
| Midnapore .. | January .. | 1.01 | 0.41 | 0.00 | 1.23 | 0.15 | 2.50 | 2.36 | 0.89 | 0.00 | 0.36 | 0.89 |
| | February | 0.17 | 1.88 | 1.24 | 0.03 | 0.55 | 0.32 | 1.66 | 0.20 | 0.47 | 1.44 | 0.80 |
| | March .. | 0.08 | 0.19 | 7.60 | 0.04 | 0.16 | 0.65 | 1.50 | 0.88 | 0.17 | 1.72 | 1.30 |
| | April .. | 0.00 | 1.09 | 0.71 | 0.88 | 4.99 | 4.89 | 1.20 | 2.88 | 4.79 | 0.00 | 2.14 |
| | May .. | 7.10 | 1.31 | 2.68 | 3.06 | 2.34 | 0.77 | 1.14 | 5.27 | 7.38 | 2.91 | 3.40 |
| | June .. | 5.25 | 13.67 | 10.82 | 17.36 | 2.88 | 5.83 | 5.97 | 5.54 | 10.47 | 6.80 | 8.46 |
| | July .. | 6.77 | 15.36 | 12.68 | 12.81 | 14.88 | 16.13 | 11.55 | 5.61 | 15.77 | 11.15 | 12.22 |
| | August .. | 16.82 | 17.41 | 25.38 | 14.41 | 15.02 | 13.18 | 17.64 | 8.29 | 13.04 | 9.68 | 15.18 |
| | September | 1.93 | 4.62 | 9.11 | 7.41 | 13.78 | 11.16 | 8.14 | 9.18 | 18.69 | 11.19 | 9.52 |
| | October .. | 3.31 | 4.03 | 1.92 | 8.31 | 15.29 | 2.94 | 4.91 | 11.94 | 6.43 | 3.40 | 6.25 |
| | November | 1.15 | 0.41 | 0.00 | 5.64 | 0.45 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.05 | 0.00 | 0.87 |
| | December | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.02 | 0.20 |
| | Total | 48.59 | 60.38 | 72.16 | 71.18 | 70.89 | 58.37 | 56.07 | 50.68 | 78.26 | 50.67 | 61.23 |

(a) Total of 6 months.
 (b) Total of 10 months.
 N. A. = Not available.

TABLE 5.5.

Average Relative Humidity at Different Meteorological Stations in West Bengal, 1938-47.

(Compiled from Monthly Meteorological Reports.)

| Station. | Month. | 1938. | | 1939. | | 1940. | | 1941. | | 1942. | | 1943. | | 1944. | | 1945. | | 1946. | | 1947. | |
|------------|--------------|---------------|----|----------------|----|---------------|----|----------------|----|---------------|----|----------------|----|---------------|----|----------------|----|---------------|----|----------------|----|
| | | Mean 8 hours. | | Mean 17 hours. | | Mean 8 hours. | | Mean 17 hours. | | Mean 8 hours. | | Mean 17 hours. | | Mean 8 hours. | | Mean 17 hours. | | Mean 8 hours. | | Mean 17 hours. | |
| | | (Per cent. |) | (Per cent. |) | (Per cent. |) | (Per cent. |) | (Per cent. |) | (Per cent. |) | (Per cent. |) | (Per cent. |) | (Per cent. |) | (Per cent. |) |
| Darjeeling | January | 83 | .. | 81 | .. | 78 | .. | 84 | .. | 78 | 83 | 87 | 89 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 84 | 76 | 86 | 86 |
| | February | 78 | .. | 80 | .. | 86 | .. | 82 | .. | 86 | 81 | 85 | 90 | .. | 76 | 86 | 85 | 85 | 76 | 81 | 81 |
| | March .. | 67 | .. | 71 | .. | 83 | .. | 81 | 80 | 86 | 85 | 79 | 84 | .. | 69 | 71 | 62 | 83 | 83 | 84 | 84 |
| | April .. | 71 | .. | 51 | .. | 75 | .. | 74 | 74 | 87 | 89 | .. | .. | .. | 72 | 77 | 89 | 80 | 80 | 90 | 90 |
| | May .. | 93 | .. | 90 | .. | 85 | .. | 94 | 85 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 92 | 94 | 91 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 87 | 87 |
| | June .. | 98 | .. | 98 | .. | 95 | .. | 97 | 95 | 95 | 92 | .. | .. | .. | 94 | 91 | 94 | 95 | 95 | 94 | 94 |
| | July .. | 93 | .. | 99 | .. | 99 | .. | 99 | 91 | 99 | 96 | .. | .. | .. | 93 | 93 | 93 | 95 | 95 | 97 | 97 |
| | August .. | 97 | .. | 93 | .. | 97 | .. | 98 | 97 | 96 | 96 | .. | .. | 93 | 93 | 99 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 97 | 97 |
| | September .. | 93 | .. | 95 | .. | 94 | .. | 94 | 94 | 96 | 95 | .. | .. | 95 | 96 | 99 | 92 | 92 | 95 | 95 | 95 |
| | October .. | 79 | .. | .. | .. | 84 | .. | 73 | 81 | 83 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 85 | 86 | 91 | 87 | 84 | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| | November .. | 75 | .. | 72 | .. | 75 | .. | 74 | 84 | 71 | 76 | 76 | 85 | 83 | 63 | 81 | 79 | 85 | 67 | 77 | 77 |
| | December .. | 68 | .. | 71 | .. | 80 | .. | 75 | 85 | 79 | 84 | 70 | 55 | 63 | 60 | 74 | 67 | 84 | 55 | 74 | 74 |
| Kalinpong | January | 80 | .. | 75 | 69 | 69 | 83 | 85 | 83 | 77 | 70 | 82 | 81 | .. | 81 | 73 | 81 | 86 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| | February | 73 | .. | 76 | 70 | 77 | 75 | 76 | 71 | 76 | 65 | 82 | 70 | .. | 80 | 81 | 80 | 82 | 79 | 79 | 79 |
| | March .. | 68 | .. | 61 | 52 | 75 | 75 | 73 | 62 | 76 | 63 | 75 | 74 | .. | 70 | 65 | 72 | 82 | 75 | 75 | 75 |
| | April .. | 65 | .. | 53 | 46 | 67 | 65 | 71 | 65 | 79 | 78 | 73 | 51 | .. | 81 | 77 | 86 | 85 | 77 | 77 | 77 |
| | May .. | 91 | .. | 77 | 77 | 79 | 79 | 83 | 85 | 81 | 83 | 86 | 84 | 87 | 79 | 80 | 86 | 86 | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| | June .. | 95 | .. | 89 | 90 | 89 | 90 | 93 | 92 | 91 | 83 | .. | .. | 92 | 91 | 87 | 91 | 93 | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| | July .. | 97 | .. | 94 | 93 | 96 | 93 | 95 | 94 | 93 | 90 | 93 | 89 | 95 | 92 | 89 | 93 | 95 | 93 | 93 | 93 |
| | August .. | 96 | .. | 89 | 89 | 94 | 89 | 96 | 92 | 90 | 89 | 94 | 92 | 91 | 86 | 92 | 82 | 94 | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| | September .. | 94 | .. | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 91 | 89 | 93 | 92 | 91 | 92 | 96 | 94 | 93 | 91 | 94 | 91 | 91 | 91 |
| | October .. | 78 | .. | 81 | 87 | 80 | 78 | 75 | 74 | 73 | 79 | 79 | 90 | 82 | 85 | 82 | 90 | 87 | 88 | 88 | 88 |
| | November .. | 77 | .. | 68 | 70 | 79 | 69 | 75 | 72 | 69 | 67 | 74 | 77 | 81 | 77 | 72 | 87 | 79 | 73 | 73 | 73 |
| | December .. | 70 | .. | 70 | 71 | 83 | 80 | 77 | 71 | 74 | 78 | 66 | 65 | 85 | 71 | 71 | 84 | 78 | 75 | 75 | 75 |

TABLE 5.5—*contd.*

(Per cent.)

| Station. | Month. | 1933. | | 1939. | | 1940. | | 1941. | | 1942. | | 1943. | | 1944. | | 1945. | | 1946. | | 1947. | |
|------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| | | Mean 8 hours. | Mean 17 hours. | Mean 8 hours. | Mean 17 hours. | Mean 8 hours. | Mean 17 hours. | Mean 8 hours. | Mean 17 hours. | Mean 8 hours. | Mean 17 hours. | Mean 8 hours. | Mean 17 hours. | Mean 8 hours. | Mean 17 hours. | Mean 8 hours. | Mean 17 hours. | Mean 8 hours. | Mean 17 hours. | Mean 8 hours. | Mean 17 hours. |
| Jalpaiguri | January | 92 | 61 | 89 | 53 | 91 | 51 | 92 | 57 | 92 | 55 | 93 | 61 | 91 | 57 | 92 | 54 | 92 | 51 | 89 | 47 |
| | February | 83 | 51 | 85 | 32 | 89 | 53 | 89 | 47 | 92 | 49 | 86 | 46 | 85 | 45 | 85 | 38 | 83 | 49 | 87 | 39 |
| | March | 68 | 44 | 69 | 35 | 82 | 51 | 76 | 41 | 79 | 54 | 76 | 45 | 75 | 39 | 71 | 37 | 73 | 36 | 78 | 47 |
| | April | 66 | 43 | 59 | 26 | 71 | 46 | 75 | 47 | 81 | 62 | 78 | 60 | 70 | 49 | 73 | 45 | 78 | 61 | 75 | 53 |
| | May | 80 | 63 | 83 | 65 | 79 | 64 | 86 | 70 | 85 | 71 | 82 | 63 | 85 | 70 | 81 | 66 | 82 | 71 | 77 | 63 |
| | June | 63 | 41 | 91 | 73 | 91 | 78 | 89 | 79 | 89 | 77 | 93 | 81 | 90 | 76 | 83 | 75 | 89 | 77 | 87 | 76 |
| | July | 91 | 34 | 90 | 80 | 91 | 79 | 90 | 92 | 89 | 77 | 85 | 75 | 87 | 76 | 89 | 79 | 90 | 79 | 92 | 81 |
| | August | 89 | 81 | 83 | 76 | 90 | 77 | 90 | 82 | 89 | 78 | 92 | 78 | 86 | 72 | 89 | 80 | 83 | 79 | 87 | 77 |
| | September | 89 | 82 | 91 | 79 | 90 | 74 | 92 | 80 | 91 | 80 | 91 | 77 | 93 | 81 | 89 | 79 | 89 | 75 | 91 | 79 |
| | October | 82 | 71 | 86 | 71 | 85 | 63 | 84 | 63 | 83 | 65 | 85 | 64 | 82 | 63 | 84 | 67 | 85 | 71 | 86 | 65 |
| | November | 81 | 63 | 82 | 64 | 86 | 66 | 88 | 65 | 85 | 63 | 86 | 62 | 86 | 42 | 82 | 53 | 86 | 61 | 83 | 58 |
| | December | 83 | 64 | 83 | 61 | 95 | 69 | 92 | 62 | 92 | 57 | 86 | 57 | 93 | 60 | 85 | 52 | 90 | 57 | 89 | 56 |
| Malda | January | 81 | 57 | 50 | 54 | 74 | 53 | 66 | 52 | 83 | 51 | 90 | 65 | 83 | 58 | 79 | 49 | 75 | 50 | 75 | 50 |
| | February | 70 | 45 | 75 | 53 | 75 | 52 | 77 | 34 | 77 | 42 | 77 | 44 | 75 | 44 | 59 | 31 | 74 | 43 | 62 | 39 |
| | March | 50 | 24 | 59 | 40 | 74 | 50 | 55 | 19 | 77 | 35 | 64 | 34 | 58 | 33 | 59 | 30 | 53 | 31 | 63 | 39 |
| | April | 58 | 29 | 40 | 14 | 54 | 24 | 63 | 32 | 75 | 49 | 80 | 54 | 63 | 38 | 73 | 52 | 75 | 64 | 61 | 32 |
| | May | 90 | 65 | 77 | 54 | 75 | 53 | 80 | 59 | 79 | 53 | 77 | 55 | 76 | 44 | 82 | 65 | 79 | 62 | 74 | 56 |
| | June | 83 | 79 | 85 | 77 | 81 | 69 | 89 | 78 | 83 | 66 | 89 | 78 | 80 | 68 | 83 | 72 | 85 | 76 | 80 | 66 |
| | July | 88 | 80 | 83 | 83 | 85 | 72 | 87 | 77 | 87 | 73 | 97 | 77 | 86 | 78 | 87 | 77 | 88 | 78 | 87 | 80 |
| | August | 97 | 80 | 86 | 80 | 87 | 76 | 90 | 63 | 89 | 81 | 88 | 79 | 87 | 79 | 87 | 79 | 84 | 78 | 86 | 78 |
| | September | 94 | 77 | 86 | 82 | 86 | 73 | 83 | 81 | 89 | 82 | 85 | 77 | 87 | 80 | 86 | 82 | 81 | 76 | 86 | 79 |
| | October | 78 | 67 | 85 | 77 | 80 | 64 | 85 | 71 | 81 | 66 | 81 | 69 | 78 | 64 | 80 | 73 | 85 | 79 | 76 | 72 |
| | November | 77 | 67 | 77 | 71 | 80 | 63 | 83 | 66 | 82 | 67 | 75 | 59 | 74 | 56 | 74 | 63 | 75 | 66 | 70 | 62 |
| | December | 74 | 65 | 79 | 67 | 79 | 61 | 82 | 62 | 79 | 59 | 77 | 59 | 79 | 57 | 75 | 57 | 74 | 63 | 73 | 61 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| January | 78 | 41 | 85 | 53 | 56 | 57 | 59 | 45 | 89 | 57 | 50 | 92 | 63 | 84 | 56 | 89 | 49 | 79 | 44 | 77 | 79 |
| February | 87 | 48 | 74 | 36 | 87 | 38 | 79 | 45 | 79 | 41 | 87 | 87 | 49 | 55 | 51 | 79 | 36 | 36 | 41 | 77 | 79 |
| March | 78 | 49 | 77 | 51 | 77 | 54 | 80 | 59 | 80 | 38 | 86 | 81 | 49 | 70 | 39 | 77 | 39 | 70 | 37 | 83 | 44 |
| April | 84 | 72 | 79 | 65 | 80 | 63 | 76 | 47 | 78 | 54 | 81 | 81 | 65 | 79 | 52 | 80 | 59 | 83 | 63 | 79 | 79 |
| May | 86 | 80 | 86 | 78 | 84 | 77 | 87 | 77 | 87 | 84 | 78 | 74 | 64 | 76 | 62 | 86 | 68 | 66 | 66 | 79 | 65 |
| June | 83 | 83 | 90 | 83 | 87 | 80 | 93 | 80 | 93 | 79 | 89 | 89 | 80 | 77 | 63 | 86 | 78 | 88 | 78 | 86 | 75 |
| July | 89 | 82 | 91 | 81 | 89 | 81 | 89 | 82 | 89 | 81 | 92 | 88 | 82 | 90 | 84 | 87 | 79 | 91 | 82 | 88 | 89 |
| August | 87 | 79 | 90 | 80 | 88 | 79 | 87 | 79 | 87 | 79 | 93 | 89 | 81 | 88 | 79 | 89 | 85 | 90 | 91 | 91 | 83 |
| September | 86 | 73 | 88 | 81 | 85 | 71 | 87 | 74 | 87 | 74 | 83 | 84 | 76 | 52 | 71 | 89 | 77 | 90 | 80 | 90 | 81 |
| October | 83 | 68 | 78 | 66 | 81 | 64 | 56 | 68 | 56 | 68 | 83 | 76 | 60 | 83 | 56 | 77 | 62 | 88 | 71 | 86 | 74 |
| November | 84 | 57 | 84 | 63 | 79 | 55 | 88 | 46 | 88 | 46 | 86 | 79 | 57 | 53 | 57 | 77 | 54 | 84 | 61 | 86 | 60 |
| December | 84 | 57 | 84 | 63 | 79 | 55 | 88 | 46 | 88 | 46 | 86 | 79 | 57 | 53 | 57 | 77 | 54 | 84 | 61 | 86 | 62 |
| Sagar Islands | 85 | 63 | 82 | 62 | 80 | 60 | 84 | 61 | 77 | 55 | 77 | 81 | 70 | 78 | 64 | 71 | 58 | 75 | 61 | 72 | 61 |
| January | 74 | 56 | 91 | 67 | 83 | 66 | 75 | 58 | 72 | 61 | 50 | 63 | 56 | 78 | 63 | 72 | 56 | 79 | 66 | 72 | 61 |
| February | 84 | 82 | 78 | 65 | 82 | 77 | 73 | 72 | 77 | 76 | 77 | 76 | 74 | 71 | 66 | 72 | 73 | 71 | 67 | 77 | 75 |
| March | 79 | 79 | 81 | 79 | 77 | 74 | 80 | 80 | 51 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 80 | 79 | 78 | 74 | 74 | 76 | 76 | 78 | 78 |
| April | 81 | 75 | 79 | 79 | 73 | 78 | 51 | 76 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 77 | 80 | 75 | 50 | 77 | 79 | 78 | 73 | 78 | 82 |
| May | 85 | 80 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 78 | 85 | 83 | 80 | 77 | 80 | 82 | 80 | 75 | 75 | 80 | 78 | 82 | 82 | 85 | 82 |
| June | 86 | 80 | 84 | 81 | 86 | 81 | 88 | 88 | 86 | 83 | 86 | 86 | 84 | 84 | 83 | 83 | 83 | 82 | 83 | 87 | 85 |
| July | 87 | 85 | 86 | 83 | 88 | 83 | 86 | 84 | 87 | 84 | 87 | 86 | 81 | 86 | 84 | 85 | 83 | 87 | 85 | 86 | 83 |
| August | 84 | 81 | 83 | 81 | 84 | 79 | 83 | 81 | 81 | 87 | 87 | 84 | 81 | 82 | 81 | 85 | 83 | 83 | 88 | 84 | 82 |
| September | 83 | 75 | 86 | 81 | 81 | 75 | 83 | 77 | 79 | 71 | 79 | 79 | 74 | 80 | 76 | 83 | 79 | 83 | 80 | 79 | 76 |
| October | 79 | 69 | 77 | 60 | 80 | 71 | 75 | 70 | 78 | 70 | 78 | 72 | 61 | 71 | 60 | 73 | 65 | 79 | 73 | 73 | 61 |
| November | 81 | 66 | 80 | 65 | 71 | 58 | 79 | 67 | 76 | 61 | 76 | 72 | 62 | 74 | 65 | 69 | 60 | 75 | 67 | 73 | 62 |
| December | 81 | 66 | 80 | 65 | 71 | 58 | 79 | 67 | 76 | 61 | 76 | 72 | 62 | 74 | 65 | 69 | 60 | 75 | 67 | 73 | 62 |
| Sand heads | 74 | 60 | 71 | 63 | 60 | 55 | 69 | 62 | 65 | 57 | 76 | 76 | 70 | 80 | 73 | 65 | 59 | 76 | 65 | 79 | 70 |
| January | 65 | 60 | 73 | 72 | 75 | 63 | 75 | 65 | 79 | 69 | 71 | 71 | 62 | 80 | 73 | 73 | 64 | 82 | 74 | 79 | 68 |
| February | 87 | 84 | 78 | 74 | 83 | 81 | 83 | 80 | 80 | 77 | 81 | 83 | 76 | 95 | 84 | 78 | 76 | 84 | 76 | 79 | 70 |
| March | 84 | 83 | 84 | 83 | 85 | 82 | 86 | 84 | 83 | 82 | 83 | 83 | 83 | 90 | 89 | 84 | 83 | 81 | 79 | 91 | 94 |
| April | 84 | 84 | 80 | 83 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 83 | 83 | 81 | 83 | 86 | 82 | 75 | 86 | 84 | 85 | 88 | 86 | 93 | 94 |
| May | 80 | 80 | 85 | 85 | 86 | 86 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 82 | 86 | 86 | 85 | 82 | 81 | 85 | 83 | 89 | 89 | 95 | 93 |
| June | 86 | 84 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 86 | 86 | 85 | 85 | 83 | 86 | 86 | 85 | 82 | 81 | 85 | 83 | 89 | 89 | 95 | 93 |
| July | 80 | 80 | 85 | 85 | 86 | 86 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 83 | 86 | 86 | 85 | 82 | 81 | 85 | 83 | 89 | 89 | 95 | 93 |
| August | 80 | 80 | 85 | 85 | 86 | 86 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 83 | 86 | 86 | 85 | 82 | 81 | 85 | 83 | 89 | 89 | 95 | 93 |
| September | 83 | 80 | 84 | 80 | 84 | 79 | 81 | 78 | 85 | 91 | 83 | 87 | 84 | 86 | 83 | 82 | 84 | 91 | 89 | 95 | 93 |
| October | 75 | 72 | 79 | 74 | 78 | 72 | 74 | 71 | 51 | 76 | 74 | 74 | 70 | 77 | 71 | 76 | 75 | 89 | 83 | 93 | 94 |
| November | 67 | 62 | 63 | 62 | 73 | 69 | 62 | 59 | 75 | 69 | 65 | 65 | 54 | 64 | 53 | 71 | 65 | 87 | 82 | 84 | 79 |
| December | 63 | 56 | 61 | 60 | 61 | 55 | 70 | 63 | 73 | 65 | 75 | 75 | 64 | 69 | 57 | 72 | 64 | 84 | 72 | 86 | 82 |

TABLE 5.5—*concl'd.*

(Per cent.)

| Station. | Month. | 1938. | | 1939. | | 1940. | | 1941. | | 1942. | | 1943. | | 1944. | | 1945. | | 1946. | | 1947. | |
|------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| | | Mean 8 hours. | Mean 17 hours. | Mean 8 hours. | Mean 17 hours. | Mean 8 hours. | Mean 17 hours. | Mean 8 hours. | Mean 17 hours. | Mean 8 hours. | Mean 17 hours. | Mean 8 hours. | Mean 17 hours. | Mean 8 hours. | Mean 17 hours. | Mean 8 hours. | Mean 17 hours. | Mean 8 hours. | Mean 17 hours. | Mean 8 hours. | Mean 17 hours. |
| Krishnagar | January | 84 | 63 | 78 | 59 | 79 | 55 | 83 | 56 | 84 | 53 | 85 | 62 | 84 | 61 | 82 | 52 | 78 | 48 | 84 | 48 |
| | February | 72 | 53 | 77 | 52 | 78 | 51 | 75 | 40 | 76 | 42 | 76 | 46 | 80 | 55 | 68 | 37 | 74 | 43 | 74 | 37 |
| | March | 81 | 33 | 65 | 38 | 84 | 53 | 69 | 25 | 82 | 36 | 75 | 44 | 64 | 44 | 73 | 34 | 63 | 30 | 76 | 34 |
| | April | 72 | 37 | 71 | 27 | 69 | 41 | 72 | 37 | 80 | 53 | 78 | 53 | 74 | 45 | 81 | 52 | 79 | 65 | 78 | 32 |
| | May | 84 | 74 | 78 | 60 | 80 | 61 | 77 | 60 | 80 | 53 | 71 | 57 | 77 | 55 | 81 | 62 | .. | .. | 82 | 62 |
| | June | 85 | 63 | 86 | 73 | 80 | 74 | 88 | 85 | 83 | 70 | 87 | 81 | 80 | 69 | 87 | 76 | 85 | 76 | 86 | 76 |
| | July | 86 | 84 | 86 | 56 | 88 | 80 | 89 | 83 | 87 | 80 | 89 | 84 | 89 | 84 | 87 | 80 | 88 | 84 | 89 | 83 |
| | August | 85 | 83 | 86 | 82 | 87 | 80 | 91 | 82 | 89 | 83 | 88 | 82 | 89 | 84 | 90 | 80 | 89 | 81 | 90 | 84 |
| | September | 85 | 82 | 89 | 83 | 85 | 80 | 88 | 79 | 90 | 84 | 86 | 83 | 85 | 82 | 83 | 82 | 85 | 75 | 88 | 81 |
| | October | 72 | 73 | 83 | 82 | 80 | 68 | 81 | 72 | 79 | 70 | 80 | 79 | 81 | 71 | 83 | 76 | 87 | 75 | 85 | 70 |
| | November | 76 | 60 | 77 | 68 | 79 | 57 | 85 | 67 | 82 | 65 | 73 | 62 | 73 | 57 | 76 | 62 | 75 | 62 | 80 | 52 |
| | December | 79 | 65 | 83 | 63 | 79 | 54 | 87 | 63 | 78 | 57 | 79 | 60 | 83 | 56 | 78 | 54 | 86 | 54 | 86 | 55 |
| Berhampore | January | 80 | 56 | 80 | 50 | 72 | 49 | 83 | 51 | 88 | 49 | 87 | 65 | 76 | 53 | 78 | 48 | 69 | 43 | 74 | 48 |
| | February | 65 | 48 | 79 | 46 | 70 | 46 | 75 | 38 | 79 | 39 | 71 | 46 | 73 | 45 | 61 | 30 | 67 | 39 | 63 | 35 |
| | March | 59 | 23 | 56 | 30 | 72 | 46 | 62 | 19 | 75 | 34 | 64 | 35 | 58 | 35 | 57 | 29 | 56 | 31 | 65 | 35 |
| | April | 65 | 31 | 59 | 15 | 63 | 31 | 67 | 32 | 76 | 51 | 77 | 51 | 68 | 43 | 70 | 43 | 76 | 62 | 69 | 36 |
| | May | 81 | 70 | 77 | 55 | 76 | 53 | 74 | 55 | 77 | 49 | 75 | 52 | 72 | 42 | 75 | 57 | 76 | 61 | 74 | 56 |
| | June | 86 | 82 | 84 | 75 | 79 | 69 | 84 | 81 | 82 | 71 | 85 | 77 | 77 | 66 | 81 | 73 | 85 | 76 | 80 | 70 |
| | July | 88 | 83 | 89 | 81 | 86 | 79 | 87 | 80 | 86 | 79 | 88 | 80 | 87 | 82 | 86 | 81 | 86 | 78 | 86 | 79 |
| | August | 86 | 79 | 85 | 80 | 84 | 77 | 88 | 82 | 89 | 84 | 86 | 80 | 87 | 79 | 85 | 78 | 86 | 78 | 85 | 80 |
| | September | 83 | 77 | 85 | 90 | 80 | 74 | 86 | 77 | 87 | 81 | 85 | 79 | 83 | 78 | 84 | 77 | 80 | 74 | 84 | 81 |
| | October | 80 | 67 | 80 | 77 | 75 | 65 | 83 | 71 | 78 | 67 | 80 | 73 | 76 | 62 | 80 | 71 | 73 | 75 | 78 | 70 |
| | November | 77 | 59 | 74 | 59 | 77 | 58 | 82 | 63 | 92 | 69 | 74 | 59 | 73 | 53 | 71 | 57 | 75 | 61 | 73 | 58 |
| | December | 77 | 55 | 76 | 59 | 75 | 59 | 84 | 54 | 75 | 61 | 78 | 55 | 79 | 53 | 76 | 52 | 75 | 57 | 75 | 58 |

| Month | 1899 | 1900 | 1901 | 1902 | 1903 | 1904 | 1905 | 1906 | 1907 | 1908 | 1909 | 1910 | 1911 | 1912 | 1913 | 1914 | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 | 1918 | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| January | 42 | 47 | 53 | 58 | 63 | 68 | 73 | 78 | 83 | 88 | 93 | 98 | 103 | 108 | 113 | 118 | 123 | 128 | 133 | 138 | 143 | 148 | 153 | 158 | 163 | 168 | 173 | 178 | 183 | 188 | 193 | 198 |
| February | 43 | 48 | 54 | 59 | 64 | 69 | 74 | 79 | 84 | 89 | 94 | 99 | 104 | 109 | 114 | 119 | 124 | 129 | 134 | 139 | 144 | 149 | 154 | 159 | 164 | 169 | 174 | 179 | 184 | 189 | 194 | 199 |
| March | 44 | 49 | 55 | 60 | 65 | 70 | 75 | 80 | 85 | 90 | 95 | 100 | 105 | 110 | 115 | 120 | 125 | 130 | 135 | 140 | 145 | 150 | 155 | 160 | 165 | 170 | 175 | 180 | 185 | 190 | 195 | 200 |
| April | 45 | 50 | 56 | 61 | 66 | 71 | 76 | 81 | 86 | 91 | 96 | 101 | 106 | 111 | 116 | 121 | 126 | 131 | 136 | 141 | 146 | 151 | 156 | 161 | 166 | 171 | 176 | 181 | 186 | 191 | 196 | 201 |
| May | 46 | 51 | 57 | 62 | 67 | 72 | 77 | 82 | 87 | 92 | 97 | 102 | 107 | 112 | 117 | 122 | 127 | 132 | 137 | 142 | 147 | 152 | 157 | 162 | 167 | 172 | 177 | 182 | 187 | 192 | 197 | 202 |
| June | 47 | 52 | 58 | 63 | 68 | 73 | 78 | 83 | 88 | 93 | 98 | 103 | 108 | 113 | 118 | 123 | 128 | 133 | 138 | 143 | 148 | 153 | 158 | 163 | 168 | 173 | 178 | 183 | 188 | 193 | 198 | 203 |
| July | 48 | 53 | 59 | 64 | 69 | 74 | 79 | 84 | 89 | 94 | 99 | 104 | 109 | 114 | 119 | 124 | 129 | 134 | 139 | 144 | 149 | 154 | 159 | 164 | 169 | 174 | 179 | 184 | 189 | 194 | 199 | 204 |
| August | 49 | 54 | 60 | 65 | 70 | 75 | 80 | 85 | 90 | 95 | 100 | 105 | 110 | 115 | 120 | 125 | 130 | 135 | 140 | 145 | 150 | 155 | 160 | 165 | 170 | 175 | 180 | 185 | 190 | 195 | 200 | 205 |
| September | 50 | 55 | 61 | 66 | 71 | 76 | 81 | 86 | 91 | 96 | 101 | 106 | 111 | 116 | 121 | 126 | 131 | 136 | 141 | 146 | 151 | 156 | 161 | 166 | 171 | 176 | 181 | 186 | 191 | 196 | 201 | 206 |
| October | 51 | 56 | 62 | 67 | 72 | 77 | 82 | 87 | 92 | 97 | 102 | 107 | 112 | 117 | 122 | 127 | 132 | 137 | 142 | 147 | 152 | 157 | 162 | 167 | 172 | 177 | 182 | 187 | 192 | 197 | 202 | 207 |
| November | 52 | 57 | 63 | 68 | 73 | 78 | 83 | 88 | 93 | 98 | 103 | 108 | 113 | 118 | 123 | 128 | 133 | 138 | 143 | 148 | 153 | 158 | 163 | 168 | 173 | 178 | 183 | 188 | 193 | 198 | 203 | 208 |
| December | 53 | 58 | 64 | 69 | 74 | 79 | 84 | 89 | 94 | 99 | 104 | 109 | 114 | 119 | 124 | 129 | 134 | 139 | 144 | 149 | 154 | 159 | 164 | 169 | 174 | 179 | 184 | 189 | 194 | 199 | 204 | 209 |

TABLE 5-6.**Height of the Barometer Cistern above Mean Sea Level (In Feet)**

(Compiled from Monthly Meteorological Report.)

[illegible]

AGRICULTURE

Agriculture

TABLE 6-1.

Area under Different Crops in each District of West Bengal, 1946-47.

(Compiled from the records supplied by the office of the Director of Agriculture.)

| Name of crops. | | (In thousand acres.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----|----------------------|----------|----------|------------|---------|----------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| | | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Howrah. | Hooghly. | 24.Par- ganas. | Nadia. | Murshi- dabad. | West Dinajpur. | Malda. | Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | Total. |
| <i>English or Vernacular names.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Food Grains.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Rice .. | .. | 1,098.5 | 744.0 | 892.3 | 2,190.5 | 230.7 | 453.5 | 1,482.2 | 624.0 | 806.6 | 565.7 | 464.4 | 342.7 | 64.8 | 9,959.9 |
| 2. Wheat .. | .. | 2.4 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 1.5 | .. | 0.1 | .. | 0.8 | 44.0 | 1.8 | 36.1 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 101.1 |
| 3. Barley .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 0.2 | .. | 0.1 | .. | 1.7 | 27.2 | 0.2 | 25.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 59.1 |
| 4. Cholam or Jowar (millet) | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. | 1.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. | 3.0 |
| 5. Cumbu or Bajra (millet) | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | .. | 0.6 | .. | 5.1 | 6.7 |
| 6. Ragi or Marua .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. | 5.6 | 6.2 |
| 7. Maize .. | .. | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 20.2 | 2.1 | 67.5 | 99.3 |
| 8. Gram (Pulse) | .. | 5.9 | 11.0 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 74.0 | 111.5 | 1.3 | 23.7 | .. | .. | 240.9 |
| 9. Other food grains including pulses | .. | 19.6 | 5.8 | 14.0 | 17.7 | 18.0 | 15.3 | 101.5 | 74.7 | 144.6 | 3.4 | 48.4 | 9.4 | 3.3 | 475.7 |
| Total | .. | 1,128.8 | 766.4 | 917.5 | 2,217.0 | 249.9 | 473.1 | 1,588.5 | 776.1 | 1,136.6 | 572.8 | 618.9 | 356.2 | 150.1 | 10,951.9 |
| <i>Oil Seeds.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. Linseed .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 15.0 | 24.4 | 0.7 | 3.9 | .. | .. | 48.4 |
| 11. Sesamum (til or Jinjili) | .. | 1.0 | 1.9 | 8.6 | 2.6 | .. | 0.1 | .. | 1.1 | 7.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.1 | .. | 23.7 |
| 12. Rape and mustard .. | .. | 8.3 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 8.0 | 12.5 | 9.5 | 28.0 | 25.9 | 40.0 | 3.0 | 152.6 |
| 13. Groundnut | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14. Coconut | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. | 0.7 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 7.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | 16.5 |
| 15. Castor .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16. Others .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 7.8 | 1.9 | 0.4 | .. | 7.4 | 0.6 | 1.9 | .. | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 21.8 |
| Total | .. | 10.4 | 4.5 | 22.8 | 13.8 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 23.1 | 29.5 | 43.1 | 28.8 | 32.2 | 40.3 | 3.3 | 263.0 |
| 17. Condiments and spices | .. | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.2 | .. | 5.0 | 3.4 | 7.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 22.2 |

TABLE 6-1.-

(In thousand acres).

| Name of crops. | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Howrah. | Hooghly. | 24-Par-ganas. | Nadia. | Murshidabad. | West Dinajpur. | Malda. | Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | Total. |
|--|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------|----------|---------------|--------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| <i>Sugar.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. Sugarcane | 9.6 | 8.1 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 10.6 | 3.0 | 11.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 60.9 |
| 19. Others | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | 6.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.1 |
| Total | 9.6 | 8.1 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 16.6 | 3.0 | 11.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 67.0 |
| <i>Fibres.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20. Cotton | 3.2 | .. | 0.2 | 0.3 | .. | .. | 28.5 | 16.8 | 26.7 | 10.6 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 1.3 | 152.0 |
| 21. Jute | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 19.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | 16.9 |
| 22. Others | .. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 9.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 4.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 16.5 | 4.0 | 20.1 | 28.9 | 16.9 | 27.2 | 10.6 | 17.9 | 17.7 | 1.3 | 169.4 |
| <i>Dyes and Tanning materials.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. Indigo | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24. Others | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>Drugs and Narcotics.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25. Opium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26. Coffee | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27. Tea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 131.0 | 86.4 | 217.4 |
| 28. Tobacco | 0.3 | .. | 0.3 | 0.9 | .. | 0.6 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 16.0 | 0.5 | 30.6 |
| 29. Cinchona | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.8 | 7.8 |
| 30. Indian hemp | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31. Others | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | 0.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.3 | .. | 1.2 |
| Total | 0.3 | .. | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 147.3 | 94.7 | 257.0 |
| 32. Fodder crops | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 7.5 | 14.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24.4 |
| 33. Fruits and Vegetables (including root-crops) | 52.0 | 18.2 | 51.1 | 111.8 | 18.2 | 50.5 | 86.8 | 148.7 | 88.7 | 31.8 | 181.7 | 21.8 | 13.3 | 874.6 |
| 34. Miscellaneous crops— | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (a) Food | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 3.7 | .. | 8.3 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 8.0 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 37.1 |
| (b) Non-food | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | .. | 0.7 | 7.4 | .. | 14.0 | .. | 5.4 | 34.2 |
| 35. Grand Total | 1,208.6 | 801.4 | 1,003.4 | 2,373.0 | 282.3 | 560.1 | 1,753.1 | 991.8 | 1,338.1 | 648.2 | 879.2 | 589.4 | 272.2 | 12,700.8 |
| 36. Area sown more than once | 61.3 | 74.5 | 184.4 | 147.3 | 18.8 | 60.9 | 119.7 | 253.8 | 299.0 | 29.2 | 188.5 | 22.8 | 16.9 | 1,477.1 |
| 37. (35—36) Net area sown during the year | 1,147.3 | 726.9 | 819.0 | 2,225.7 | 263.5 | 499.2 | 1,633.4 | 738.0 | 1,039.1 | 619.0 | 690.7 | 566.6 | 255.3 | 11,223.7 |

TABLE 6-2.

Total area sown with Crops in West Bengal—(1943-44 to 1946-47).

(Compiled from the records supplied by office of the Director of Agriculture.)

(In thousand acres.)

| Name of crops. | | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. |
|--|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| (English or vernacular names). | | | | | |
| <i>Food-grains.</i> | | | | | |
| 1. Rice | | 8,104.0 | 9,496.1 | 7,963.8 | 9,959.9 |
| 2. Wheat | | 116.6 | 103.1 | 118.1 | 101.1 |
| 3. Barley | | 61.0 | 74.1 | 63.7 | 59.4 |
| 4. Cholum or Jowar (millet) .. | | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 3.0 |
| 5. Cumbu or Bajra (millet) .. | | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 6.7 |
| 6. Ragi or Marua | | 7.8 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 6.2 |
| 7. Maize | | 132.8 | 134.0 | 116.3 | 99.3 |
| 8. Gram (Pulse) | | 270.6 | 317.9 | 275.5 | 240.9 |
| 9. Other food-grains including pulses .. | | 439.6 | 407.5 | 381.8 | 475.7 |
| Total | | 9,141.0 | 10,546.9 | 8,932.6 | 10,951.9 |
| <i>Oil Seeds.</i> | | | | | |
| 10. Linseed | | 81.0 | 73.3 | 64.1 | 48.4 |
| 11. Sesamum (til or Jinjili) .. | | 20.0 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 23.7 |
| 12. Rape and Mustard | | 149.9 | 137.1 | 130.6 | 152.6 |
| 13. Groundnut | | 1.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 14. Coconut | | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.5 |
| 15. Castor | | 1.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 16. Others | | 17.8 | 17.1 | 16.2 | 21.8 |
| Total | | 287.8 | 265.0 | 248.6 | 263.0 |
| 17. Condiments and spices .. | | 18.6 | 18.4 | 19.7 | 22.2 |
| <i>Sugar.</i> | | | | | |
| 18. Sugarcane | | 57.9 | 58.3 | 67.4 | 60.9 |
| 19. Others | | 6.1 | 8.5 | 4.6 | 6.1 |
| Total | | 64.0 | 66.8 | 72.0 | 67.0 |
| <i>Fibres.</i> | | | | | |
| 20. Cotton | | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 21. Jute | | 240.5 | 193.5 | 202.8 | 152.0 |
| 22. Others | | 4.9 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 16.9 |
| Total | | 246.2 | 210.9 | 220.1 | 169.4 |
| <i>Dyes and tanning materials.</i> | | | | | |
| 23. Indigo | | | | | |
| 24. Others | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | |

TABLE 6-2—*concd.*

(In thousand acres.)

| Name of crops. | | | | | | | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <i>Drugs & Narcotics.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Opium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6. Coffee | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7. Tea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 194.6 | 194.2 | 194.2 | 217.4 |
| 8. Tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29.0 | 20.8 | 25.2 | 30.6 |
| 9. Cinchona | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.2 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 |
| 1. Indian Hemp | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1. Others | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| Total | | | | | | | 227.3 | 223.4 | 229.0 | 257.0 |
| 2. Fodder crops | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28.2 | 28.6 | 25.6 | 24.4 |
| 3. Fruits and vegetables (including root crops) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 313.3 | 876.1 | 868.1 | 874.6 |
| 4. Miscellaneous— | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Food | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.0 | 36.4 | 32.5 | 37.1 |
| (b) Non-food | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45.0 | 37.0 | 30.1 | 34.2 |
| Grand Total | | | | | | | 10,409.4 | 12,309.5 | 10,678.3 | 12,700.8 |
| 6. Area sown more than once | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 935.8 | 1,152.2 | 1,126.0 | 1,477.1 |
| 7. (35-36) Net area sown during the year | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,473.6 | 11,157.3 | 9,552.3 | 11,223.7 |

TABLE 6-3.

Production of Principal Crops in West Bengal by District—(1943-44 to 1946-47).

(Compiled from the records supplied by the office of the Director of Agriculture.)

(In thousand maunds.)

| District. | Rice. | | | Wheat. | Jowar. | Bajra. | Maize. | Barley. | Gram. | Sugar. (in terms of Gur) | Til. | Mustard. | Linsed. | *Jute. | Tea. | Tobacco. | *Cotton. |
|-------------------|----------|-------|----------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------|-------|----------|---------|--------|---------|----------|----------|
| | Aman. | Boro. | Aus. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 1. Burdwan | 11,380.0 | 5.1 | 798.0 | 17.3 | .. | .. | 17.9 | 5.2 | 43.1 | 455.0 | 6.4 | 41.5 | 3.9 | 11.3 | .. | 3.5 | .. |
| 2. Birbhum | 8,293.0 | .. | 348.0 | 25.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 9.8 | 0.5 | 63.8 | 354.8 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 3.4 | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 3. Bankura | 8,808.0 | 3.4 | 1,630.2 | 47.2 | .. | .. | 8.2 | 14.5 | 13.0 | 134.5 | 47.3 | 23.5 | 6.4 | 0.6 | .. | 3.2 | .. |
| 4. Midnapore | 20,667.0 | 162.8 | 1,960.0 | 10.2 | 11.2 | 0.8 | 20.1 | 1.0 | 12.8 | 231.6 | 10.4 | 34.5 | 5.4 | 21.5 | .. | 8.2 | 0.1 |
| 5. Howrah | 1,650.0 | 24.9 | 92.6 | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | .. | 8.9 | 118.5 | .. | 1.5 | 1.0 | 10.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 6. Hooghly | 3,827.0 | 16.4 | 348.0 | 0.7 | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.6 | 31.2 | 92.0 | 0.4 | 13.5 | 0.5 | 61.0 | .. | 6.7 | .. |
| 7. 24 Parganas | 13,388.0 | 1.0 | 1,321.0 | .. | .. | .. | 2.0 | .. | 41.4 | 518.3 | .. | 40.0 | 1.0 | 93.5 | .. | 22.0 | .. |
| 8. Nadia | 2,399.0 | .. | 2,753.4 | 5.4 | .. | .. | 5.4 | 6.8 | 362.6 | 123.6 | 5.7 | 57.5 | 69.0 | 50.3 | .. | 26.9 | .. |
| 9. Murshidabad | 4,330.0 | 46.9 | 3,430.0 | 277.2 | 9.2 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 190.4 | 791.6 | 510.4 | 40.5 | 44.6 | 114.7 | 85.3 | .. | 6.5 | .. |
| 10. West Dinajpur | 4,875.0 | 3.4 | 227.8 | 11.3 | .. | .. | 2.0 | 0.5 | 6.4 | 57.8 | 0.5 | 128.8 | 3.4 | 31.7 | .. | 11.2 | .. |
| 11. Malda | 2,989.0 | 172.4 | 1,406.3 | 245.5 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 151.5 | 136.6 | 154.1 | 54.0 | 6.4 | 142.4 | 21.1 | 56.9 | .. | 51.0 | .. |
| 12. Jalpaiguri | 2,335.0 | .. | 501.5 | 7.6 | .. | .. | 17.4 | 4.0 | .. | 70.0 | 0.7 | 244.0 | .. | 46.3 | 1,572.0 | 150.4 | .. |
| 13. Darjeeling | 737.0 | 13.6 | 52.3 | 30.6 | .. | 51.0 | 675.0 | 3.2 | .. | 20.6 | .. | 19.8 | .. | 4.2 | 777.6 | 5.8 | .. |
| Total | 85,678.0 | 449.9 | 14,869.1 | 678.2 | 23.9 | 63.8 | 917.9 | 363.2 | 1,528.9 | 2,741.1 | 128.3 | 800.6 | 229.8 | 473.5 | 2,349.6 | 295.4 | 0.1 |
| 1945-46 | 60,964.2 | 465.5 | 11,723.0 | 672.9 | 29.7 | 10.3 | 1,058.7 | 375.5 | 1,687.0 | 2,915.9 | 125.1 | 661.9 | 263.7 | 583.7 | 1,747.8 | 274.8 | 0.1 |
| 1944-45 | 81,835.3 | 621.5 | 15,010.2 | 667.3 | 36.9 | 25.1 | 1,300.8 | 474.9 | 2,076.8 | 2,489.6 | 114.9 | 609.4 | 282.7 | 563.8 | 1,747.8 | 245.9 | 0.1 |
| 1943-44 | 82,424.5 | 586.9 | 17,343.6 | 806.5 | 37.4 | 24.7 | 1,216.2 | 489.2 | 1,921.2 | 2,373.9 | 121.9 | 709.0 | 365.8 | 601.5 | 1,751.4 | 313.4 | 0.1 |

* Figures for Jute & Cotton are shown in thousand bales of 400 lbs. each.

TABLE 6-4.

Area and Production of Principal Crops in West Bengal by District—(1943-44 to 1946-47).

(Compiled from the records supplied by the office of the Director of Agriculture.)

| District. | Area (in thousand acres). | | | | Production (in thousand maunds). | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|
| | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. |
| Rice. | | | | | | | | |
| ardwan | 675.8 | 1,025.1 | 799.6 | 1,098.5 | 8,876.3 | 10,592.0 | 6,897.4 | 12,183.1 |
| arbhun | 680.2 | 784.8 | 635.0 | 744.0 | 8,343.9 | 8,119.8 | 6,268.3 | 8,641.0 |
| ankura | 598.7 | 737.1 | 473.9 | 892.3 | 7,167.7 | 6,534.3 | 4,433.9 | 10,441.6 |
| idnapore | 1,725.3 | 1,944.2 | 1,616.7 | 2,190.5 | 20,481.6 | 21,013.3 | 13,882.6 | 22,789.8 |
| owrah | 221.5 | 213.1 | 144.7 | 230.7 | 2,706.1 | 2,182.1 | 1,065.8 | 1,767.5 |
| oughly | 316.7 | 460.0 | 241.7 | 453.5 | 3,911.0 | 4,269.1 | 1,615.9 | 4,191.4 |
| .. Parganas | 1,277.0 | 1,430.6 | 1,256.7 | 1,482.2 | 17,940.1 | 17,410.3 | 12,054.7 | 14,710.0 |
| adia | 469.6 | 524.5 | 482.1 | 624.0 | 5,133.0 | 4,785.9 | 3,523.0 | 5,152.4 |
| urshidabad | 730.2 | 735.0 | 728.1 | 806.6 | 8,616.1 | 7,511.0 | 6,626.8 | 7,806.9 |
| est Dinajpur | 493.2 | 596.4 | 591.5 | 565.7 | 5,902.8 | 4,836.7 | 5,730.4 | 5,106.2 |
| akda | 481.6 | 514.3 | 473.6 | 464.4 | 6,217.5 | 5,277.8 | 5,333.8 | 4,567.7 |
| alpaiguri | 369.2 | 468.3 | 455.5 | 342.7 | 4,173.7 | 4,291.5 | 4,959.1 | 2,836.5 |
| urjeeling | 65.0 | 62.7 | 64.7 | 64.8 | 795.2 | 733.2 | 761.0 | 802.9 |
| Total | 8,104.0 | 9,496.1 | 7,963.8 | 9,959.9 | 100,355.0 | 97,467.0 | 73,152.7 | 100,997.0 |
| Wheat. | | | | | | | | |
| ardwan | 1.4 | 6.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 11.6 | 46.9 | 21.0 | 17.3 |
| arbhun | 3.9 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 3.7 | 29.2 | 72.8 | 67.4 | 25.2 |
| ankura | 6.2 | 11.0 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 42.2 | 74.8 | 40.8 | 47.2 |
| idnapore | 0.6 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 11.9 | 9.3 | 10.2 |
| owrah | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | .. | .. |
| oughly | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| .. Parganas | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | .. | .. |
| adia | 10.0 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 0.8 | 68.0 | 55.2 | 46.0 | 5.4 |
| urshidabad | 49.1 | 42.2 | 49.8 | 44.0 | 333.9 | 244.8 | 249.0 | 277.2 |
| est Dinajpur | 1.4 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 10.6 | 23.6 | 10.7 | 11.3 |
| akda | 39.2 | 11.1 | 30.8 | 36.1 | 266.6 | 83.2 | 184.8 | 245.5 |
| alpaiguri | 0.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 5.2 | 13.5 | 12.6 | 7.6 |
| urjeeling | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 27.9 | 30.6 | 30.6 | 30.6 |
| Total | 116.6 | 103.1 | 118.1 | 101.1 | 806.5 | 667.3 | 672.9 | 678.2 |
| Jowar. | | | | | | | | |
| ardwan | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.9 | 1.0 | .. | .. |
| arbhun | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| ankura | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| idnapore | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 18.6 | 21.4 | 18.0 | 11.2 |
| owrah | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| oughly | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. Parganas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| adia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| urshidabad | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 9.2 |
| est Dinajpur | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | .. |
| akda | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| alpaiguri | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| urjeeling | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 37.4 | 36.9 | 29.7 | 23.9 |

TABLE 6.4—*contd.*

| District. | Area (in thousand acres). | | | | Production (in thousand maunds). | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. |
| <i>Bajra.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Burdwan | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | .. | .. |
| Birbhum | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 1.3 | 1. |
| Bankura | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Midnapore | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0. |
| Howrah | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hooghly | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24-Parganas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nadia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Murshidabad | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 6. |
| West Dinajpur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malda | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 4. |
| Jalpaiguri | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Darjeeling | .. | .. | .. | 5.1 | .. | .. | .. | 51 |
| Total | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 6.7 | 24.7 | 25.1 | 10.3 | 63 |
| <i>Maize.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Burdwan | 1.3 | .. | 1.7 | 1.7 | 13.0 | 23.0 | 11.2 | 17 |
| Birbhum | 1.4 | .. | 1.3 | 1.3 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 10.8 | 9 |
| Bankura | 2.0 | .. | 2.6 | 1.1 | 24.1 | 19.4 | 16.9 | 8 |
| Midnapore | 18.6 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 107.9 | 124.0 | 15.5 | 20 |
| Howrah | 0.1 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Hooghly | 0.2 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0 |
| 24-Parganas | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | .. | .. | 1.0 | 2 |
| Nadia | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | .. | .. | .. | 5 |
| Murshidabad | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7 |
| West Dinajpur | 0.6 | .. | 0.3 | 0.4 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 2 |
| Malda | 37.9 | .. | 35.6 | 20.2 | 473.8 | 473.8 | 295.5 | 151 |
| Jalpaiguri | 3.0 | .. | 3.0 | 2.1 | 20.1 | 21.8 | 22.5 | 17 |
| Darjeeling | 65.9 | 5.7 | 67.5 | 67.5 | 547.0 | 611.8 | 675.0 | 675 |
| Total | 132.8 | 6.6 | 116.3 | 99.3 | 1,216.2 | 1,300.8 | 1,058.7 | 917 |
| <i>Barley.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Burdwan | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 6.5 | 10.4 | 5.6 | 5 |
| Birbhum | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Bankura | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 20.9 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 14 |
| Midnapore | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1 |
| Howrah | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | .. | .. |
| Hooghly | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0 |
| 24-Parganas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nadia | 3.2 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 25.9 | 18.2 | 9.2 | 6 |
| Murshidabad | 28.2 | 27.6 | 27.1 | 27.2 | 211.5 | 160.1 | 130.1 | 190 |
| West Dinajpur | 0.2 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 27.4 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Malda | 25.3 | 28.9 | 27.2 | 25.3 | 204.9 | 213.9 | 201.3 | 136 |
| Jalpaiguri | 0.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 27.1 | 16.4 | 4 |
| Darjeeling | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 9.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3 |
| Total | 61.9 | 74.1 | 63.7 | 59.1 | 489.2 | 474.9 | 375.5 | 363 |

TABLE 6.4—*contd.*

| District. | Area (in thousand acres). | | | | Production (in thousand maunds.) | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1943-44 | 1944-45 | 1945-46 | 1946-47 | 1943-44 | 1944-45 | 1945-46 | 1946-47 |
| <i>Gram.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Burdwan | 5.8 | 16.2 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 56.8 | 110.2 | 37.7 | 43.1 |
| Birbhum | 11.5 | 13.7 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 93.2 | 100.0 | 68.4 | 63.8 |
| Bankura | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 15.0 | 23.4 | 17.1 | 13.0 |
| Midnapore | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 12.4 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 12.8 |
| Howrah | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 8.9 |
| Hooghly | 4.5 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 36.0 | 27.2 | 26.2 | 31.2 |
| 24 Parganas | 1.3 | 8.9 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 10.1 | 70.3 | 45.8 | 41.4 |
| Nadia | 107.6 | 105.1 | 104.8 | 74.0 | 785.5 | 714.7 | 513.5 | 362.6 |
| Murshidabad | 118.5 | 133.9 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 782.1 | 776.6 | 756.8 | 791.6 |
| West Dinajpur | 0.3 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 30.2 | 1.6 | 6.4 |
| Malda | 16.7 | 25.2 | 24.5 | 23.7 | 121.9 | 204.1 | 198.4 | 154.1 |
| Jalpaiguri | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Darjeeling | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 270.6 | 317.9 | 275.5 | 240.9 | 1,921.2 | 2,076.8 | 1,687.0 | 1,528.9 |
| <i>Sugar. (a)</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Burdwan | 8.8 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 375.8 | 437.8 | 464.5 | 455.0 |
| Birbhum | 7.2 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 307.4 | 371.2 | 383.9 | 354.8 |
| Bankura | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 96.5 | 75.8 | 100.4 | 134.5 |
| Midnapore | 4.4 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 169.8 | 243.4 | 189.1 | 231.6 |
| Howrah | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 77.2 | 118.5 |
| Hooghly | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 90.6 | 74.2 | 86.5 | 92.0 |
| 24 Parganas | 2.9 | 3.5 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 123.4 | 147.0 | 406.7 | 518.3 |
| Nadia | 7.4 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 285.6 | 231.0 | 258.6 | 123.6 |
| Murshidabad | 9.8 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 448.8 | 476.3 | 528.1 | 510.4 |
| West Dinajpur | 5.3 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 158.5 | 121.7 | 213.0 | 57.8 |
| Malda | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 68.3 | 28.4 | 30.9 | 54.0 |
| Jalpaiguri | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 136.6 | 170.0 | 156.4 | 70.0 |
| Darjeeling | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 20.6 | 20.6 |
| Total | 57.9 | 58.3 | 67.4 | 60.9 | 2,373.9 | 2,489.6 | 2,915.9 | 2,741.1 |
| <i>Til.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Burdwan | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.4 |
| Birbhum | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 10.0 |
| Bankura | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 51.6 | 47.3 | 46.7 | 47.3 |
| Midnapore | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 10.4 |
| Howrah | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hooghly | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 24 Parganas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nadia | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 5.7 |
| Murshidabad | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 39.3 | 32.1 | 41.6 | 40.5 |
| West Dinajpur | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Malda | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 7.8 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 6.4 |
| Jalpaiguri | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 |
| Darjeeling | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 20.0 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 23.7 | 121.9 | 114.9 | 125.1 | 128.3 |

(a) Production in terms of Gur.

TABLE 6.4—*contd.*

| District. | Area (in thousand acres). | | | | Production (in thousand maunds.) | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. |
| <i>Rape & Mustard.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Burdwan | 8.9 | 1.1 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 58.7 | 6.7 | 44.6 | 41.5 |
| Birbhum | 2.6 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 14.3 | 5.5 | 14.8 | 9.0 |
| Bankura | 6.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 30.0 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 23.5 |
| Midnapore | 7.6 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 33.4 | 45.0 | 34.0 | 34.5 |
| Howrah | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Hooghly | 2.3 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 12.2 | 3.5 | 10.0 | 13.5 |
| 24-Parganas | 6.4 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 34.2 | 40.0 | 29.7 | 40.0 |
| Nadia | 29.2 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 128.5 | 39.3 | 46.8 | 57.5 |
| Murshidabad | 21.9 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 87.6 | 42.0 | 40.0 | 44.6 |
| West Dinajpur | 16.4 | 34.0 | 19.7 | 28.0 | 59.0 | 112.2 | 78.8 | 128.8 |
| Malda | 8.1 | 23.8 | 24.2 | 25.0 | 35.6 | 119.0 | 125.8 | 142.4 |
| Jalpaiguri | 36.6 | 33.9 | 35.4 | 40.0 | 190.3 | 176.3 | 215.9 | 244.0 |
| Darjeeling | 3.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 23.1 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 19.8 |
| Total | 149.9 | 137.1 | 130.6 | 152.6 | 709.0 | 609.4 | 661.9 | 800.6 |
| <i>Linseed.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Burdwan | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.9 |
| Birbhum | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 3.1 |
| Bankura | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.1 |
| Midnapore | 5.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 23.3 | 7.4 | 4.3 | 5.4 |
| Howrah | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Hooghly | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | .. | 0.5 |
| 24-Parganas | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 1.0 |
| Nadia | 34.3 | 32.3 | 22.8 | 15.0 | 150.9 | 103.4 | 88.9 | 69.0 |
| Murshidabad | 32.3 | 30.2 | 31.5 | 24.4 | 145.4 | 126.8 | 122.8 | 114.7 |
| West Dinajpur | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.4 |
| Malda | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 15.8 | 18.6 | 23.4 | 21.1 |
| Jalpaiguri | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Darjeeling | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 81.0 | 73.3 | 64.1 | 48.4 | 365.8 | 282.7 | 263.7 | 229.8 |
| <i>* Jute</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Burdwan | 7.1 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 13.5 | 17.1 | 14.8 | 11.3 |
| Birbhum | 0.2 | 0.3 | .. | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Bankura | 0.1 | .. | 0.3 | 0.2 | | | | |
| Midnapore | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 6.7 | 26.6 | 29.6 | 25.0 | 21.5 |
| Howrah | 4.6 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 13.1 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 10.7 |
| Hooghly | 25.0 | 22.0 | 27.3 | 19.1 | 66.1 | 76.7 | 78.5 | 61.0 |
| 24-Parganas | 41.1 | 29.9 | 35.3 | 28.5 | 99.0 | 80.3 | 93.0 | 93.5 |
| Nadia | 29.4 | 22.8 | 25.5 | 16.8 | 77.4 | 73.1 | 79.1 | 50.3 |
| Murshidabad | 51.3 | 40.0 | 32.9 | 26.7 | 139.4 | 102.3 | 94.7 | 85.3 |
| West Dinajpur | 17.9 | 14.6 | 16.1 | 10.6 | 43.8 | 48.4 | 54.7 | 31.7 |
| Malda | 27.2 | 18.2 | 22.9 | 17.8 | 63.2 | 47.8 | 61.9 | 56.9 |
| Jalpaiguri | 25.2 | 25.6 | 22.8 | 17.7 | 55.3 | 73.4 | 66.0 | 46.3 |
| Darjeeling | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 4.2 |
| Total | 240.5 | 193.5 | 202.8 | 152.0 | 601.5 | 563.8 | 583.7 | 473.5 |

*Production in jute is shown in thousand bales of 400 lbs. each.

TABLE 6.4—concl'd.

| District. | Area (in thousand acres). | | | | Production (in thousand maunds). | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1943-44 | 1944-45 | 1945-46 | 1946-47 | 1943-44 | 1944-45 | 1945-46 | 1946-47 |
| <i>Tea.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Burdwan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Birbhum | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bankura | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Midnapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Howrah | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hooghly | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24-Parganas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nadia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Murshidabad | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| West Dinajpur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malda | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Jalpaiguri | 131.5 | 131.0 | 131.0 | 131.0 | 1,183.5 | 1,179.0 | 1,170.0 | 1,572.0 |
| Darjeeling | 63.1 | 63.2 | 63.2 | 86.4 | 567.9 | 568.8 | 568.8 | 777.6 |
| Total | 194.6 | 194.2 | 194.2 | 217.4 | 1,751.4 | 1,747.8 | 1,747.8 | 2,349.6 |
| <i>Tobacco.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Burdwan | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 3.5 |
| Birbhum | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 1.2 | 1.1 | .. | .. |
| Bankura | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| Midnapore | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 18.8 | 9.4 | 7.6 | 8.2 |
| Howrah | 0.1 | 0.2 | .. | .. | 1.3 | 2.5 | .. | .. |
| Hooghly | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 7.9 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 6.7 |
| 24-Parganas | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 13.0 | 21.0 | 24.3 | 22.0 |
| Nadia | 3.8 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 39.9 | 9.4 | 24.5 | 26.9 |
| Murshidabad | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 11.9 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 6.5 |
| West Dinajpur | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 11.8 | 14.6 | 9.2 | 11.2 |
| Malda | 5.7 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 66.1 | 32.5 | 52.2 | 51.0 |
| Jalpaiguri | 12.1 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 16.0 | 134.3 | 132.0 | 132.9 | 150.4 |
| Darjeeling | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Total | 29.0 | 20.8 | 25.2 | 30.6 | 313.4 | 245.9 | 274.8 | 295.4 |
| <i>* Cotton.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Burdwan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Birbhum | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bankura | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Midnapore | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Howrah | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hooghly | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24-Parganas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nadia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Murshidabad | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| West Dinajpur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malda | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Jalpaiguri | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Darjeeling | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

*Production of cotton is shown in thousand bales of 400 lbs. each.

TABLE 6.5

Harvest Prices of Certain Important Crops per Maund of 40 Standard Seers, 1942-43 to 1946-47.

(Compiled from the records supplied by the office of the Director of Agriculture.)

| District. | Normal. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | Normal. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. |
|------------------|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. |
| | Winter rice (cleaned). | | | | | | Autumn rice (cleaned). | | | | | |
| Burdwan .. | 6 5 | .. | 13 0 | 13 0 | 12 12 | 12 8 | 5 8 | .. | 12 0 | 10 0 | 11 0 | 11 0 |
| Birbhum .. | 3 8 | 18 0 | 15 0 | 11 8 | 13 0 | 11 0 | 2 14 | 16 0 | 14 0 | 11 14 | 12 0 | 10 12 |
| Bankura .. | 5 8 | 10 0 | 14 5 | 12 8 | 11 9 | 10 0 | 5 0 | 8 0 | 16 0 | 12 0 | 11 0 | 9 8 |
| Midnapore .. | 5 8 | 20 0 | 15 0 | 12 0 | 12 10 | 11 10 | 5 0 | 21 0 | 15 0 | 12 0 | 10 4 | 10 8 |
| Howrah .. | 5 12 | 20 8 | 21 12 | 16 0 | 16 0 | 17 8 | 6 0 | 17 4 | 25 6 | 16 0 | 15 0 | 17 8 |
| Hooghly .. | 4 0 | 18 0 | 21 0 | 16 0 | 16 0 | 16 4 | 3 0 | 8 0 | 20 0 | 14 0 | 14 0 | 14 0 |
| 24-Parganas .. | 4 0 | 22 0 | 15 12 | 13 3 | 12 8 | 9 8 | 3 0 | 20 0 | 14 12 | 13 4 | 12 8 | 10 0 |
| Nadia .. | 3 8 | 10 14 | 10 4 | 13 10 | 16 0 | 15 0 | 2 8 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 12 12 | 15 0 | 14 0 |
| Murshidabad .. | 5 8 | 12 4 | 15 0 | 11 0 | 11 4 | 12 8 | 5 0 | 8 0 | 25 0 | 10 0 | 10 4 | 11 12 |
| West Dinajpur .. | 3 0 | 16 10 | 11 8 | 7 2 | 10 0 | 12 8 | 3 0 | 13 14 | 11 0 | 6 4 | 8 0 | 9 0 |
| Malda .. | 4 15 | 14 0 | 13 0 | 10 0 | 11 0 | 16 0 | 3 2 | 16 0 | 10 0 | 9 0 | 8 0 | 8 0 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 4 4 | 11 4 | 11 9 | 9 6 | 9 8 | 15 0 | 3 9 | 10 4 | 11 5 | 7 11 | 8 12 | 12 0 |
| Darjeeling .. | 5 0 | 18 0 | 32 0 | 23 0 | 23 0 | 20 0 | 5 0 | 18 0 | 32 0 | 23 0 | 23 0 | 20 0 |
| | Wheat. | | | | | | Barley. | | | | | |
| Burdwan .. | 5 0 | .. | 25 0 | 11 0 | 10 4 | 10 4 | 3 12 | .. | 16 0 | 5 4 | 6 0 | 7 0 |
| Birbhum .. | 3 8 | 16 0 | 10 12 | 11 8 | 11 8 | 24 0 | 3 0 | 12 0 | 10 0 | 7 0 | 7 0 | 22 0 |
| Bankura .. | 5 0 | 14 0 | 12 10 | 12 8 | 14 0 | 23 8 | .. | 8 0 | 7 0 | 12 0 | 11 4 | 15 0 |
| Midnapore .. | 6 8 | 24 0 | 14 0 | 12 0 | 12 2 | 12 8 | .. | 20 0 | 18 0 | 13 0 | 11 0 | .. |
| Howrah .. | .. | .. | 10 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hooghly .. | 3 13 | .. | 16 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24-Parganas .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 0 | 13 0 | .. | .. | 12 4 | .. | 11 0 | 11 0 |
| Nadia .. | 2 5 | 20 6 | 20 6 | 11 0 | 12 8 | 12 0 | 2 7 | 12 4 | 7 8 | 7 0 | 5 8 | 5 0 |
| Murshidabad .. | 2 12 | 15 0 | 10 8 | 12 8 | 19 8 | 23 0 | 1 12 | 8 0 | 8 0 | 5 8 | 9 6 | 10 8 |
| West Dinajpur .. | .. | 14 0 | 8 0 | 9 8 | 9 8 | 11 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 8 | 9 0 |
| Malda .. | 3 15 | 14 8 | 11 8 | 12 0 | 14 0 | 20 0 | 1 14 | 10 0 | 12 0 | 9 0 | 10 0 | 16 0 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 4 12 | 14 0 | 16 0 | 7 13 | 13 0 | 15 0 | 2 8 | 1 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Darjeeling .. | 6 0 | 18 0 | 12 0 | 12 0 | 18 0 | 14 0 | 6 0 | 15 0 | 7 8 | 12 0 | 13 0 | 14 0 |
| | Gram. | | | | | | Gur. | | | | | |
| Burdwan .. | 3 0 | .. | 12 8 | 10 8 | 12 12 | 20 0 | 8 6 | .. | 20 0 | 15 0 | 13 0 | 20 0 |
| Birbhum .. | 3 8 | 10 0 | 10 0 | 10 8 | 12 0 | 20 0 | 3 0 | 14 0 | 15 0 | 15 0 | 12 0 | 15 0 |
| Bankura .. | .. | 9 0 | 11 0 | 10 0 | 13 10 | 19 8 | 6 12 | 14 0 | 20 0 | 22 0 | 12 10 | 19 0 |
| Midnapore .. | 5 8 | 16 0 | 16 0 | 14 0 | 13 2 | 16 0 | 9 8 | 15 0 | 22 0 | 15 0 | 14 0 | 20 0 |
| Howrah .. | 3 12 | 15 0 | 20 0 | 15 0 | 20 0 | 20 0 | 9 0 | 19 4 | 26 4 | 25 0 | 20 0 | 22 8 |
| Hooghly .. | 4 0 | .. | .. | .. | 12 8 | 15 0 | 5 0 | 18 0 | 23 0 | 18 0 | 20 0 | 22 0 |
| 24-Parganas .. | 3 0 | 15 0 | 15 0 | 12 0 | 12 0 | 13 0 | 4 0 | 14 0 | 25 0 | 20 0 | 13 0 | 20 0 |
| Nadia .. | 2 0 | 10 11 | 10 11 | 8 0 | 15 0 | 14 0 | 3 8 | 12 0 | 12 0 | 16 4 | 20 0 | 20 0 |
| Murshidabad .. | 2 2 | 10 0 | 8 8 | 7 8 | 15 0 | 15 0 | 4 3 | 10 0 | 18 0 | 13 0 | 12 4 | 17 0 |
| West Dinajpur .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 0 | 13 8 | .. | 14 0 | 30 0 | 16 5 | 15 0 | 17 8 |
| Malda .. | 2 12 | 10 0 | 13 0 | 8 0 | 9 0 | 15 0 | 7 10 | 17 0 | 18 0 | 14 0 | 16 0 | 24 0 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 0 | 26 8 | 16 3 | 20 0 | 22 8 |
| Darjeeling .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 0 | 7 8 | 27 0 | 14 0 | 14 8 | 14 0 |

TABLE 6.5—*contd.*

| District. | Normal. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | Normal. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. |
|------------------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Cotton (cleaned). | | | | | | Linseed. | | | | | |
| | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. |
| Burdwan .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 8 | .. | 7 0 | 7 0 | 11 0 | 11 0 |
| Birbhum .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 8 | 10 0 | 10 0 | 12 0 | 14 0 | 11 0 |
| Bankura .. | .. | 11 0 | 11 0 | 40 0 | 20 0 | .. | 3 12 | 10 0 | 14 0 | 10 0 | 13 4 | 23 4 |
| Midnapore .. | 36 0 | 40 0 | 40 0 | 24 0 | 20 0 | .. | 9 0 | 15 0 | 16 0 | 15 0 | 18 10 | .. |
| Howrah .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 0 | 10 0 | 10 0 | 10 0 | .. | .. |
| Hooghly .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24-Parganas .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 0 | .. | 3 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nadia .. | 20 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 60 0 | 4 6 | 10 13 | 10 13 | 10 8 | 40 0 | 40 0 |
| Murshidabad .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 3 | 7 0 | 12 0 | 10 0 | 11 12 | 17 8 |
| West Dinajpur .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 4 | .. | .. | .. | 7 8 | 8 8 |
| Malda .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 0 | 8 0 | 11 0 | 9 0 | 11 0 | 15 0 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Darjeeling .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Rape and Mustard. | | | | | | Jute. | | | | | |
| | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. |
| Burdwan .. | 7 4 | .. | 20 0 | 17 0 | 18 0 | 25 0 | 12 0 | .. | 20 0 | 13 0 | .. | .. |
| Birbhum .. | 5 12 | 14 0 | 16 0 | 19 0 | 19 0 | 30 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bankura .. | 5 0 | 11 0 | 16 8 | 16 0 | 17 8 | 32 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Midnapur .. | 9 8 | 14 0 | 19 0 | 23 0 | 23 11 | 38 6 | 10 0 | 12 0 | 13 0 | 17 0 | 13 5 | 18 0 |
| Howrah .. | 6 0 | 12 2 | 19 0 | 19 0 | 22 0 | 30 0 | 6 8 | 10 8 | 11 8 | 11 8 | 15 0 | 20 0 |
| Hooghly .. | 6 0 | 11 0 | 20 0 | 20 0 | 30 0 | 30 0 | 8 0 | 11 0 | 12 8 | 12 0 | 12 0 | 30 0 |
| 24-Parganas .. | 5 0 | 15 0 | 25 0 | 28 13 | 24 0 | 24 0 | 4 0 | 14 0 | 14 0 | 12 12 | 14 0 | 19 8 |
| Nadia .. | 3 13 | 10 14 | 10 14 | 19 0 | 20 0 | 25 0 | 4 9 | 10 1 | 10 1 | 11 4 | 12 0 | 22 0 |
| Murshidabad .. | 4 1 | 9 0 | 20 0 | 20 0 | 20 0 | 23 0 | 5 0 | 9 8 | 10 8 | 11 0 | 10 8 | 28 0 |
| West Dinajpur .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 0 | 22 0 | .. | 8 1 | 9 0 | 10 0 | 10 0 | 18 0 |
| Malda .. | 5 2 | 11 8 | 18 0 | 16 0 | 18 0 | 25 0 | 6 10 | 10 0 | 11 0 | 9 0 | 18 0 | 25 0 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 4 1 | 11 0 | 22 12 | 18 4 | 18 0 | 22 0 | 5 10 | 7 10 | 9 0 | 9 0 | 9 13 | 26 0 |
| Darjeeling .. | 6 0 | 6 0 | 20 0 | 16 0 | 16 0 | 15 8 | 10 0 | 6 0 | 11 0 | 10 0 | 18 0 | 12 0 |

| District. | Normal. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. |
|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Tobacco. | | | | | |
| | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. |
| Burdwan .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 0 | .. | .. |
| Birbhum .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bankura .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Midnapur .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Howrah .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hooghly .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24-Parganas .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nadia .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Murshidabad .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| West Dinajpur .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malda .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Jalpaiguri .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Darjeeling .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

IRRIGATION

1. The water supply for the irrigation system is derived from the main canal of the State of California, which is a public water supply.

2. The water is conveyed to the irrigation system by a series of canals and ditches, which are owned and maintained by the State of California.

3. The water is then distributed to the irrigated lands by a series of smaller canals and ditches, which are owned and maintained by the irrigators.

4. The water is used for the purpose of irrigating the lands, and the irrigators are responsible for the cost of the water.

5. The water is not used for any other purpose, and the irrigators are not allowed to sell or lease the water to anyone else.

6. The water is not used for any other purpose, and the irrigators are not allowed to sell or lease the water to anyone else.

7. The water is not used for any other purpose, and the irrigators are not allowed to sell or lease the water to anyone else.

8. The water is not used for any other purpose, and the irrigators are not allowed to sell or lease the water to anyone else.

9. The water is not used for any other purpose, and the irrigators are not allowed to sell or lease the water to anyone else.

10. The water is not used for any other purpose, and the irrigators are not allowed to sell or lease the water to anyone else.

Irrigation

TABLE 7-1

Area Irrigated by Different Government Canals in West Bengal, 1939-40 to 1947-48.

(Compiled from the records supplied by the Irrigation Department.)

(In acres.)

| Canal. | District. | Area irrigated. | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1939-40 | 1940-41 | 1941-42 | 1942-43 | 1943-44 | 1944-45 | 1945-46 | 1946-47 | 1947-48 |
| Midnapore Canals .. | Midnapore Howrah } | 64,882 | 68,269 | 65,794 | 66,320 | 55,559 | 60,092 | 75,700 | 68,417 | 68,346 |
| Damodar Canals .. | Burdwan .. | 138,991 | 147,586 | 147,705 | 161,570 | 160,410 | 165,857 | 171,569 | 168,989 | 168,837 |
| Eden Canals .. | Burdwan Hooghly } | 20,986 | 21,289 | 20,984 | 25,695 | 12,043 | 14,054 | 23,048 | 29,431 | 28,985 |
| Amjore Canals .. | Bankura .. | 600 | 600 | 600 | 600 | 600 | 600 | 600 | 580 | 600 |
| Bakreswar Canals .. | Birbhum .. | 5,940 | 6,768 | 7,489 | 7,233 | 7,516 | 7,453 | 7,420 | 7,529 | 7,547 |
| Kashianalla Canals .. | Birbhum .. | 1,441 | 1,779 | 2,680 | 3,000 | 2,680 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 3,100 |
| Salbandh Canals .. | Bankura .. | 1,537 | 1,537 | Nil | Nil | 758 | 758 | 848 | 848 | 848 |
| Total West Bengal .. | .... | 234,377 | 248,828 | 245,252 | 264,418 | 239,566 | 251,814 | 282,185 | 278,704 | 277,363 |

TABLE 7-2

Mileage of Different Categories of Canals and Expenditure incurred in Maintenance in West Bengal, 1947-48.

(Compiled from the statement supplied by the office of the Irrigation and Waterways Directorate.)

| Name of canal. | Irrigating. | | | Navigation chan- nel in miles. | Expenditure incurred in main- tenance during 1947-48. |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--|
| | Main canal in miles. | Branches in miles. | Distributaries in- cluding village channel in miles. | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| I. <i>Cossye Division.</i> | | | | | Rs. |
| 1. Midnapore canal .. | 53.00 | 16.75 | 254.54 | 65.31 | 419,299 |
| 2. Hijli Tidal canal | .... | .... | .... | 49.75 | 42,696 |
| 3. Orissa coast canal | .... | .... | .... | 54.50 | 15,463 |
| II. <i>Damodar Canal Division.</i> | | | | | |
| 1. Damodar canal .. | 26.44 | 21.44 | 214.24 | .... | 251,639 |
| 2. Eden canal .. | 27.50 | .... | 17.60 | .... | 79,696 |
| 3. Salbandh canal .. | 2.62 | .... | 2.23 | .... | 2,802 |
| Total .. | 109.56 | 38.19 | 488.61 | 169.56 | 811,605 |

TABLE 7-3

Area Irrigated and Crops Irrigated in each District of West Bengal, 1943-44 to 1946-47.

(Compiled from the records supplied by the office of the Director of Agriculture.)

(In acres.)

| | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Howrah. | Hooghly. | 24-Paraganas. | Nadia. | Murshidabad. | West Dinajpur. | Malda. | Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | Total. |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------|----------|---------------|--------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| I. Area irrigated during the year— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Government canals | 190,294 | 10,529 | 1,428 | 67,135 | 1,282 | 8,126 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 278,794 |
| 2. Private canals | 500 | 2,925 | 4,800 | 6,686 | 1,800 | 6,000 | .. | .. | 5,390 | .. | .. | 115,000 | .. | 143,101 |
| 3. Tanks | 100,000 | 288,019 | 405,000 | 80,091 | 1,000 | 16,360 | .. | .. | 110,147 | .. | 50 | .. | .. | 998,667 |
| 4. Wells | 1,500 | 400 | 1,700 | 5,310 | .. | 715 | .. | .. | 120 | .. | .. | 6,000 | .. | 15,745 |
| 5. Other sources | 20,000 | 64,355 | 36,663 | 113,816 | 2,000 | 55,320 | 3,000 | .. | 53,340 | .. | 1,000 | .. | 53,950 | 403,444 |
| Total :— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946-47 | 312,294 | 364,228 | 449,591 | 273,038 | 6,082 | 86,521 | 3,000 | .. | 168,997 | .. | 1,050 | 121,000 | 53,950 | 1,839,751 |
| 1945-46 | 312,290 | 364,228 | 450,300 | 273,000 | 6,100 | 86,500 | 3,000 | .. | 168,997 | .. | 1,050 | 121,000 | 53,910 | 1,840,375 |
| 1944-45 | 318,110 | 318,790 | 397,485 | 245,458 | 6,000 | 88,430 | 3,000 | 254 | 168,996 | .. | 73,000 | 118,700 | 53,950 | 1,792,173 |
| 1943-44 | 316,471 | 233,054 | 359,682 | 255,128 | 4,400 | 66,532 | .. | 254 | 168,995 | .. | 72,288 | 118,669 | 53,950 | 1,649,423 |
| II. Crop irrigated— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Rice | 279,494 | 356,600 | 398,601 | 272,600 | 5,000 | 84,400 | .. | .. | 156,351 | .. | 1,000 | 117,800 | 42,657 | 1,714,503 |
| 2. Wheat | 2,400 | 3,430 | 5,508 | 1,500 | .. | 16 | .. | .. | 3,306 | .. | .. | 200 | 470 | 16,830 |
| 3. Barley | 500 | 106 | 682 | .. | .. | 100 | .. | .. | 451 | .. | .. | .. | 400 | 2,233 |
| 4. Jowar | .. | 67 | .. | 460 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 527 |
| 5. Bajra | .. | 200 | .. | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 300 |
| 6. Maize | 200 | 643 | .. | 3,000 | .. | 100 | .. | .. | 70 | .. | .. | .. | 2,820 | 6,833 |
| 7. Other cereals and pulses | 15,600 | 4,230 | 12,635 | 5,200 | 50 | 15,100 | .. | .. | 2,834 | .. | .. | 1,500 | 1,316 | 58,465 |
| 8. Sugarcane | 9,600 | 7,575 | 2,600 | 4,441 | 400 | 2,100 | 3,000 | .. | 3,886 | .. | 50 | 1,000 | .. | 34,652 |
| 9. Other food crops | 500 | 2,576 | 29,602 | 600 | 50 | 8,300 | .. | .. | 800 | .. | .. | 500 | 5,878 | 48,806 |
| 10. Cotton | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| 11. Other non-food crops | 4,000 | 307 | 622 | 3,284 | 800 | 700 | .. | .. | 1,299 | .. | .. | .. | 409 | 11,421 |
| Total :— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946-47 | 312,294 | 375,728 | 450,250 | 291,188 | 6,300 | 110,816 | 3,000 | .. | 168,997 | .. | 1,050 | 121,000 | 53,950 | 1,894,573 |
| 1945-46 | 312,290 | 371,550 | 453,302 | 285,000 | 7,000 | 113,000 | 3,000 | .. | 168,997 | .. | 1,050 | 121,000 | 53,910 | 1,890,099 |
| 1944-45 | 318,110 | 318,790 | 400,309 | 272,637 | 7,160 | 97,720 | 3,000 | 260 | 168,997 | .. | 73,000 | 118,700 | 56,380 | 1,835,063 |
| 1943-44 | 316,471 | 249,092 | 365,118 | 263,617 | 6,000 | 79,250 | .. | 260 | 178,995 | .. | 82,600 | 121,700 | 53,970 | 1,717,073 |

FOREST

Forest

TABLE 8-1.

Classification of Forest Area.

(Compiled from the Annual Report of the Forest Administration of Bengal.)

| Classification of forest area. | 1937-38. | | 1938-39. | | 1939-40. | | 1940-41. | | 1941-42. | | 1942-43. | | 1943-44. | | 1944-45. | | 1945-46. | |
|--------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|
| | Acres. | Equivalent in square miles. (b) | Acres. | Equivalent in square miles. (b) | Acres. | Equivalent in square miles. (b) | Acres. | Equivalent in square miles. (b) | Acres. | Equivalent in square miles. (b) | Acres. | Equivalent in square miles. (b) | Acres. | Equivalent in square miles. (b) | Acres. | Equivalent in square miles. (b) | Acres. | Equivalent in square miles. (b) |
| <i>Darjeeling.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Reserved forest | 276,955 | 432 | 276,775 | 432 | 277,591 | 433 | 277,591 | 433 | 277,592 | 433 | 277,572 | 433 | 277,752 | 433 | 277,752 | 433 | 277,752 | 433 |
| (2) Other reserved forests | 11,112 | 17 | 11,116 | 17 | 11,118 | 17 | 11,116 | 17 | 11,117 | 17 | 11,116 | 17 | 11,094 | 17 | 11,094 | 17 | 11,094 | 17 |
| (3) Protected forest | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 | .. | 173 | .. | 173 | .. | 173 | .. |
| (4) Other protected forests | 370 | 1 | 370 | 1 | 370 | 1 | 370 | 1 | 370 | 1 | 370 | 1 | 370 | 1 | 370 | 1 | 370 | 1 |
| (5) Unclassed State forest | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (6) Khas (a) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (7) Leased lands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (8) Area settled | .. | .. | .. | .. | 810 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 173 | .. | .. | .. | 188 | .. | .. | .. |
| (9) Present forest area | 288,437 | 450 | 288,261 | 450 | 289,079 | 451 | 289,079 | 451 | 289,079 | 451 | 289,231 | 451 | 289,231 | 451 | 289,419 | 451 | 289,419 | 451 |
| <i>Jalpaiguri.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Reserved forest | 358,276 | 560 | 358,337 | 560 | 358,933 | 561 | 359,569 | 562 | 362,551 | 567 | 361,994 | 566 | 361,994 | 566 | 361,994 | 566 | 361,994 | 566 |
| (2) Other reserved forests | 1,255 | 2 | 1,255 | 2 | 1,277 | 2 | 1,277 | 2 | 1,277 | 2 | 1,277 | 2 | 1,277 | 2 | 1,277 | 2 | 1,277 | 2 |
| (3) Protected forest | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (4) Other protected forests | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (5) Unclassed State forest | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,458 | 2 | 1,528 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (6) Khas (a) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,294 | 3 | 2,294 | 3 | 2,294 | 3 | 2,294 | 3 |
| (7) Leased lands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (8) Area settled | .. | .. | 111 | .. | 568 | 1 | 674 | 1 | 2,982 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (9) Present forest area | 359,531 | 562 | 359,642 | 562 | 360,210 | 563 | 360,804 | 567 | 363,036 | 571 | 363,665 | 571 | 363,665 | 571 | 363,665 | 571 | 363,665 | 571 |

TABLE 8-2.
Outturn of Forest Produce and Revenue and Expenditure of Forest Department.
(Compiled from the Abridged Annual Report of the Forest Administration of Bengal.)

| | 1937-38. | | 1938-39. | | 1939-40. | | 1940-41. | | 1941-42. | | 1942-43. | | 1943-44. | | 1944-45. | | 1945-46. | |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----|------------|-----|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| | '000 C.ft. | Rs. | '000 C.ft. | Rs. | '000 C.ft. | Rs. | '000 C.ft. | Rs. | '000 C.ft. | Rs. | '000 C.ft. | Rs. | '000 C.ft. | Rs. | '000 C.ft. | Rs. | '000 C.ft. | Rs. |
| <i>Darjeeling.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Timber | 775 | .. | 775 | .. | 749 | .. | 802 | .. | 881 | .. | 886 | .. | 1,235 | .. | 1,294 | .. | 1,239 | .. |
| 2. Fuel | 3,359 | .. | 2,079 | .. | 3,323 | .. | 3,107 | .. | 3,200 | .. | 5,756 | .. | 6,425 | .. | 5,292 | .. | 5,896 | .. |
| 3. Revenue | .. | 4,18,297 | .. | 4,37,375 | .. | 4,55,093 | .. | .. | 5,85,199 | .. | .. | 9,48,216 | .. | 10,83,786 | .. | 14,88,175 | .. | 17,60,001 |
| 4. Expenditure | .. | 3,35,382 | .. | 3,58,459 | .. | 3,59,415 | .. | .. | 3,48,400 | .. | .. | 5,49,593 | .. | 8,91,611 | .. | 12,23,397 | .. | 12,54,112 |
| 5. Surplus (+) | .. | 82,915 | .. | 78,911 | .. | 1,26,568 | .. | .. | 196,799 | .. | .. | 3,98,623 | .. | 1,92,175 | .. | 2,65,374 | .. | 5,05,989 |
| 6. Deficit (-) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>Jalpaiguri.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Timber | 1,850 | .. | 1,681 | .. | 1,866 | .. | 1,958 | .. | 2,688 | .. | 1,730 | .. | 1,332 | .. | 2,032 | .. | 1,523 | .. |
| 2. Fuel | 3,477 | .. | 3,342 | .. | 3,756 | .. | 3,617 | .. | 4,336 | .. | 5,971 | .. | 12,943 | .. | 13,106 | .. | 8,385 | .. |
| 3. Revenue | .. | 6,85,516 | .. | 7,39,893 | .. | 8,08,812 | .. | .. | 14,28,771 | .. | .. | 12,47,281 | .. | 15,62,382 | .. | 21,66,269 | .. | 20,22,221 |
| 4. Expenditure | .. | 3,17,170 | .. | 3,53,314 | .. | 3,56,099 | .. | .. | 4,03,161 | .. | .. | 6,63,090 | .. | 7,45,290 | .. | 9,24,384 | .. | 8,56,778 |
| 5. Surplus (+) | .. | 3,68,346 | .. | 3,77,486 | .. | 4,43,876 | .. | .. | 10,25,610 | .. | .. | 5,84,191 | .. | 8,17,132 | .. | 12,41,885 | .. | 11,68,443 |
| 6. Deficit (-) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>24 Parganas.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Timber | 2,553 | .. | 2,680 | .. | 3,280 | .. | 2,965 | .. | 2,861 | .. | 2,284 | .. | 3,413 | .. | 4,230 | .. | 4,054 | .. |
| 2. Fuel | 3,080 | .. | 2,879 | .. | 2,811 | .. | 2,987 | .. | 3,126 | .. | 603 | .. | 1,592 | .. | 2,123 | .. | 3,872 | .. |
| 3. Revenue | .. | 2,77,925 | .. | 2,65,892 | .. | 3,02,392 | .. | .. | 3,39,385 | .. | .. | 1,19,356 | .. | 3,87,561 | .. | 12,89,026 | .. | 11,88,486 |
| 4. Expenditure | .. | 1,43,910 | .. | 1,47,179 | .. | 1,51,787 | .. | .. | 1,79,947 | .. | .. | 1,68,347 | .. | 3,64,277 | .. | 4,86,160 | .. | 4,59,424 |
| 5. Surplus (+) | .. | 1,34,015 | .. | 1,18,513 | .. | 1,50,605 | .. | .. | 1,68,438 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23,584 | .. | 8,12,866 | .. | 7,29,062 |
| 6. Deficit (-) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total West Bengal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Timber | 5,158 | .. | 5,184 | .. | 5,894 | .. | 5,725 | .. | 6,431 | .. | 2,854 | .. | 5,880 | .. | 7,556 | .. | 6,816 | .. |
| 2. Fuel | 9,866 | .. | 9,290 | .. | 9,029 | .. | 9,711 | .. | 10,722 | .. | 12,339 | .. | 20,560 | .. | 20,521 | .. | 17,653 | .. |
| 3. Revenue | .. | 13,81,798 | .. | 14,63,862 | .. | 15,89,387 | .. | .. | 23,53,355 | .. | .. | 23,14,853 | .. | 39,34,029 | .. | 49,44,070 | .. | 49,70,708 |
| 4. Expenditure | .. | 7,96,462 | .. | 8,58,952 | .. | 8,68,188 | .. | .. | 9,62,517 | .. | .. | 13,81,039 | .. | 20,01,118 | .. | 26,33,941 | .. | 25,72,314 |
| 5. Surplus (+) | .. | 5,85,276 | .. | 6,04,910 | .. | 7,21,249 | .. | .. | 13,90,838 | .. | .. | 9,33,823 | .. | 19,32,911 | .. | 23,10,129 | .. | 23,98,394 |
| 6. Deficit (-) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

NOTE—R' calculated.

TABLE 8-3.

Protection of Forest from Fire and Cattle.

(Compiled from the Abridged Annual Report of the Forest Administration in Bengal.)

(In Square Miles.)

| Particulars. | 1937-38. | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Darjeeling. | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Area attempted to be protected from fire. | 432 | 432 | 432 | 432 | 354 | 354 | 355 | 356 | 357 |
| (2) Area actually protected from fire | 427 | 414 | 389 | 431 | 332 | 354 | 352 | 354 | 347 |
| (3) Area closed to grazing during the year. | 294 | 294 | 294 | 294 | 294 | 294 | 294 | 294 | 294 |
| (4) Area open to grazing during the whole year. | 93 | 93 | 93 | 933 | 93 | 93 | 157 | 157 | 157 |
| Jaipalguri. | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Area attempted to be protected from fire. | 412 | 408 | 404 | 405 | 216 | 218 | 223 | 234 | 229 |
| (2) Area actually protected from fire. | 406 | 393 | 394 | 402 | 209 | 218 | 222 | 223 | 221 |
| (3) Area closed to grazing during the year. | 529 | 529 | 530 | 554 | 559 | 558 | 558 | 558 | 558 |
| (4) Area open to grazing during the whole year. | 33 | 33 | 33 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 7 |
| †24-Parganas. | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Area attempted to be protected from fire. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (2) Area actually protected from fire. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (3) Area closed to grazing during the year. | 2,060 | 2,060 | 2,060 | 2,060 | 2,060 | 2,060 | 2,060 | 2,060 | 2,060 |
| (4) Area open to grazing during the whole year. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total West Bengal. | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Area attempted to be protected from fire. | 844 | 838 | 836 | 837 | 570 | 572 | 578 | 580 | 586 |
| (2) Area actually protected from fire. | 833 | 807 | 783 | 833 | 541 | 572 | 574 | 577 | 568 |
| (3) Area closed to grazing during the year. | 2,883 | 2,883 | 2,884 | 2,908 | 2,913 | 2,912 | 2,912 | 2,912 | 2,912 |
| (4) Area open to grazing during the whole year. | 126 | 126 | 126 | 105 | 105 | 103 | 167 | 164 | 164 |

†Calculated.

LIVE STOCK

Live Stock

TABLE No. 9-1.

Live-stocks in West Bengal.

(Compiled from the Records Supplied by the Office of the Director of Agriculture).

| | Cattle. | | Buffaloes. | | Total. | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | 1940. | 1945. | 1940. | 1945. | 1940. | 1945. |
| 1. Bovine stock— | | | | | | |
| (a) Males— | | | | | | |
| Breeding bulls | 41,475 | 39,030 | 6,413 | 6,944 | 47,888 | 45,9 |
| Bulls and bullocks for work | 2,516,696 | 2,707,245 | 320,608 | 366,741 | 2,837,304 | 3,073,9 |
| Others excluding young stock | 232,851 | 237,856 | 11,844 | 9,842 | 244,695 | 247,6 |
| (b) Females— | | | | | | |
| In milk | 1,205,471 | 1,173,292 | 61,785 | 68,626 | 1,267,256 | 1,241,9 |
| Dry | 1,072,498 | 903,189 | 40,919 | 38,089 | 1,113,417 | 941,2 |
| Not calved | 715,211 | 664,859 | 23,443 | 24,361 | 738,654 | 689,2 |
| For work | 18,622 | 21,824 | 6,105 | 8,620 | 24,727 | 30,4 |
| Others excluding young stock | 27,230 | 44,715 | 1,929 | 4,158 | 29,159 | 48,8 |
| (c) Young stock | 2,153,536 | 2,055,975 | 74,412 | 91,144 | 2,227,948 | 2,147,1 |
| Total Bovine stock | 7,983,590 | 7,847,985 | 547,458 | 618,525 | 8,531,048 | 8,466,5 |
| 2. Goats | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,656,378 | 2,646,5 |
| 3. Sheep | .. | .. | .. | .. | 366,407 | 339,4 |
| 4. Fowls | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,947,235 | 4,636,0 |
| 5. Duck | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,611,097 | 1,832,9 |

TABLE 802.
Number of Live-stock, Poultry, Agricultural Machinery and Implements by District in the Province of West Bengal Census 1945.
(Compiled from the unpublished Records of the Office of the Director of Agriculture.)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------|----------|--------------|-----------|---------|--------------|----------------|---------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Howrah. | Hooghly. | 24 Parganas. | Calcutta. | Nadia. | Murshidabad. | West Dinajpur. | Maldah. | Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | Total of West Bengal. |
| I. Cattle— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Breeding bulls, i.e., entire males over 3 years kept or used for breeding purposes only. | 5,182 | 2,061 | 4,087 | 5,060 | 1,053 | 1,178 | 6,578 | 105 | 1,128 | 2,522 | 3,260 | 3,616 | 1,604 | 906 | 39,030 |
| (2) Working bullocks, i.e., bullocks and uncastrated males over 3 years kept for work only. | 239,026 | 223,963 | 221,375 | 385,657 | 55,451 | 158,039 | 340,085 | 3,916 | 158,523 | 228,442 | 166,856 | 147,858 | 122,522 | 30,632 | 2,707,245 |
| (3) Bulls and bullocks over 3 years not in use for breeding or work | 27,960 | 30,255 | 20,364 | 41,132 | 3,873 | 18,835 | 18,066 | 167 | 16,410 | 20,303 | 10,927 | 13,320 | 7,403 | 2,211 | 237,856 |
| Total Males over 3 years | 272,168 | 252,279 | 245,826 | 645,449 | 69,877 | 178,052 | 374,329 | 4,188 | 176,061 | 251,267 | 187,043 | 196,794 | 137,529 | 33,239 | 2,984,131 |
| Females— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Breeding cows, i.e., cows over 3 years kept for breeding or milk production— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) In milk | 107,665 | 82,966 | 108,184 | 177,541 | 71,426 | 82,348 | 141,840 | 27,251 | 87,158 | 97,627 | 53,390 | 39,565 | 56,431 | 20,481 | 1,173,292 |
| (b) Dry | 131,149 | 80,309 | 109,153 | 192,789 | 90,623 | 51,863 | 80,796 | 4,489 | 51,293 | 66,354 | 39,925 | 32,025 | 22,235 | 16,197 | 903,189 |
| (c) Not calved | 94,847 | 63,447 | 72,974 | 130,168 | 18,987 | 36,772 | 73,889 | 5,145 | 39,057 | 56,948 | 30,710 | 26,290 | 14,319 | 7,254 | 604,839 |
| (2) Cows over 3 years used for work only | 221 | 553 | 1,102 | 1,652 | 5 | 78 | 5,723 | 5 | 475 | 1,480 | 4,480 | 4,740 | 497 | 355 | 21,824 |
| (3) Cows over 3 years not in use for breeding purposes | 1,842 | 1,679 | 1,812 | 9,432 | 367 | 726 | 8,413 | 284 | 1,361 | 3,060 | 6,319 | 5,690 | 2,169 | 1,310 | 44,715 |
| Total Females over 3 years | 395,724 | 229,195 | 284,255 | 511,962 | 81,348 | 171,787 | 310,370 | 37,179 | 182,342 | 218,887 | 144,831 | 108,325 | 96,083 | 45,867 | 2,807,879 |
| Young stock— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Under 1 year— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 79,740 | 43,290 | 55,267 | 96,039 | 15,868 | 44,267 | 84,849 | 6,670 | 37,693 | 44,281 | 29,226 | 22,792 | 34,842 | 10,605 | 592,009 |
| Female | 72,275 | 40,754 | 52,778 | 93,927 | 15,368 | 35,042 | 61,290 | 17,065 | 33,840 | 38,720 | 27,259 | 19,577 | 30,793 | 11,881 | 550,777 |
| (2) 1 to 3 years of age— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 42,960 | 34,763 | 49,712 | 83,754 | 16,741 | 39,601 | 57,129 | 1,108 | 25,857 | 40,625 | 21,806 | 21,320 | 30,814 | 9,540 | 490,033 |
| Female | 48,298 | 37,580 | 48,674 | 73,790 | 17,059 | 24,264 | 49,213 | 1,154 | 26,290 | 37,817 | 26,717 | 18,420 | 29,050 | 12,803 | 453,157 |
| Total Young Stock | 240,001 | 154,145 | 206,747 | 347,510 | 58,468 | 129,804 | 252,581 | 27,575 | 129,504 | 155,630 | 105,929 | 82,688 | 125,718 | 43,779 | 2,055,975 |
| Total Cattle | 908,193 | 645,424 | 736,585 | 1,504,341 | 209,693 | 473,643 | 677,380 | 64,206 | 481,903 | 628,964 | 426,063 | 327,267 | 357,121 | 122,585 | 7,347,985 |
| II. Buffaloes— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Breeding bulls, i.e., entire males over 3 years kept or used for breeding purposes only. | 547 | 65 | 620 | 278 | 11 | 17 | 687 | 96 | 249 | 917 | 351 | 1,223 | 897 | 454 | 6,944 |
| (2) Working bullocks, i.e., bullocks and uncastrated males over 3 years kept for work only. | 57,221 | 26,710 | 52,219 | 22,784 | 59 | 5,696 | 19,758 | 4,348 | 33,267 | 42,329 | 53,290 | 17,774 | 32,387 | 6,109 | 366,741 |
| (3) Bulls and bullocks over 3 years not in use for breeding or work | 2,588 | 543 | 1,203 | 815 | 3 | 41 | 250 | .. | 115 | 2,405 | 561 | 846 | 303 | 171 | 9,842 |
| Total Males over 3 years | 60,276 | 27,674 | 54,022 | 23,475 | 73 | 8,004 | 11,995 | 4,488 | 33,571 | 45,675 | 54,112 | 19,841 | 33,497 | 6,734 | 383,327 |

TABLE 9-2.—*contd.*

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------|---------|--------------|----------------|---------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Howrah. | Hooghly. | 24-Paraganas. | Calcutta. | Nadia. | Murshidabad. | West Dinajpur. | Malda. | Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | Total of West Bengal. |
| Females— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Breeding cows, i.e., cows over 3 years kept for breeding or milk production— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) In milk .. | 6,463 | 3,055 | 14,536 | 6,013 | 146 | 325 | 4,666 | 21,157 | 1,325 | 2,216 | 681 | 1,768 | 5,034 | 1,248 | 68,626 |
| (b) Dry .. | 2,854 | 2,019 | 11,757 | 6,227 | 72 | 236 | 3,356 | 1,542 | 1,393 | 1,563 | 746 | 1,622 | 3,639 | 1,083 | 38,089 |
| (c) Not calved .. | 1,561 | 1,149 | 8,670 | 3,966 | 15 | 83 | 1,713 | 980 | 815 | 1,011 | 334 | 885 | 2,718 | 461 | 24,361 |
| (2) Cows over 3 years used for work only .. | 153 | 360 | 414 | 567 | 3 | 20 | 1,251 | 11 | 34 | 165 | 857 | 1,244 | 3,515 | 26 | 8,620 |
| (3) Cows over 3 years not in use for work or breeding purpose .. | 63 | 52 | 388 | 211 | 7 | .. | 501 | 142 | 21 | 273 | 318 | 402 | 1,727 | 53 | 4,153 |
| Total Females over 3 years .. | 11,094 | 6,635 | 35,765 | 16,987 | 243 | 664 | 11,487 | 23,832 | 3,533 | 5,228 | 2,936 | 5,911 | 16,633 | 2,851 | 143,854 |
| Young stock— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Under 1 year— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male .. | 1,631 | 1,147 | 6,540 | 2,982 | 26 | 81 | 1,882 | 3,999 | 636 | 990 | 396 | 921 | 2,648 | 522 | 24,601 |
| Female .. | 1,758 | 1,273 | 6,520 | 2,605 | 43 | 85 | 1,501 | 11,718 | 570 | 824 | 400 | 723 | 1,879 | 559 | 30,456 |
| (2) 1 to 3 years of age— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male .. | 1,734 | 704 | 5,387 | 2,450 | 14 | 80 | 1,736 | 437 | 757 | 1,077 | 221 | 949 | 2,456 | 523 | 18,525 |
| Female .. | 1,242 | 791 | 6,109 | 2,256 | 20 | 75 | 1,419 | 982 | 642 | 674 | 211 | 763 | 1,855 | 521 | 17,560 |
| Total Young Stock .. | 6,365 | 3,915 | 24,566 | 10,293 | 103 | 321 | 6,538 | 17,136 | 2,605 | 3,565 | 1,223 | 3,356 | 8,738 | 2,125 | 91,144 |
| Total Buffaloes .. | 77,735 | 38,224 | 114,893 | 50,755 | 419 | 9,079 | 30,020 | 45,406 | 39,764 | 54,465 | 58,276 | 29,108 | 59,868 | 11,710 | 618,525 |
| Total Bovine Population .. | 985,929 | 683,653 | 851,551 | 1,555,996 | 1,201,112 | 483,722 | 967,400 | 114,642 | 521,757 | 683,272 | 485,179 | 396,315 | 411,968 | 134,295 | 8,466,510 |
| III. Sheep— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Up to 1 year .. | 14,223 | 15,648 | 13,296 | 10,597 | 217 | 537 | 2,922 | 93 | 7,864 | 10,114 | 1,013 | 5,303 | 302 | 474 | 82,573 |
| (2) Over 1 year— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male .. | 12,252 | 12,221 | 10,904 | 7,273 | 288 | 430 | 3,530 | 140 | 7,729 | 8,502 | 1,223 | 6,227 | 258 | 693 | 71,670 |
| Female .. | 37,893 | 42,126 | 23,559 | 20,175 | 482 | 900 | 4,927 | 150 | 15,084 | 21,273 | 2,325 | 8,778 | 402 | 1,791 | 185,170 |
| Total .. | 64,373 | 69,995 | 53,029 | 38,045 | 987 | 1,867 | 11,379 | 383 | 30,677 | 39,889 | 4,561 | 20,303 | 962 | 2,958 | 339,413 |
| IV. Goats— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Up to 1 year .. | 68,782 | 65,229 | 84,425 | 100,664 | 22,298 | 52,677 | 79,536 | 7,256 | 44,388 | 86,146 | 42,292 | 45,368 | 41,530 | 18,851 | 759,492 |
| (2) Over 1 year— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male .. | 62,443 | 55,159 | 70,075 | 78,314 | 18,886 | 48,513 | 100,378 | 3,423 | 46,604 | 75,280 | 40,804 | 42,339 | 32,603 | 18,649 | 603,500 |
| Female .. | 126,770 | 124,595 | 134,422 | 167,998 | 34,128 | 82,045 | 125,735 | 6,116 | 63,970 | 131,673 | 64,572 | 61,762 | 42,763 | 27,028 | 1,193,577 |
| Total .. | 257,995 | 244,983 | 239,922 | 346,976 | 75,262 | 183,235 | 305,649 | 16,795 | 154,962 | 293,099 | 147,668 | 149,459 | 117,036 | 64,528 | 2,646,569 |
| V. Horses and Ponies— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Horses over 3 years .. | 427 | 298 | 82 | 157 | 40 | 37 | 634 | 1,777 | 514 | 806 | 1,261 | 6,348 | 1,063 | 1,384 | 14,776 |
| (2) Mares over 3 years .. | 125 | 254 | 56 | 179 | 10 | 22 | 415 | 602 | 462 | 1,096 | 658 | 1,853 | 259 | 472 | 6,473 |
| (3) Young Stock— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Under 1 year— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male .. | 16 | 28 | 4 | 21 | .. | 1 | 76 | 6 | 92 | 199 | 63 | 709 | 38 | 68 | 1,316 |
| Female .. | 14 | 34 | 3 | 20 | .. | 1 | 79 | 9 | 90 | 257 | 80 | 656 | 71 | 61 | 1,375 |
| (b) 1 to 3 years of age— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male .. | 30 | 45 | 4 | 19 | 1 | 6 | 62 | 6 | 101 | 223 | 96 | 714 | 66 | 81 | 1,454 |
| Female .. | 24 | 36 | 6 | 16 | 1 | .. | 79 | 2 | 114 | 209 | 87 | 722 | 48 | 29 | 1,493 |
| Total .. | 608 | 725 | 155 | 412 | 52 | 67 | 1,345 | 2,402 | 1,363 | 2,870 | 2,245 | 11,002 | 1,543 | 2,070 | 26,869 |

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------|----------|---------------|-----------|---------|--------------|----------------|---------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Howrah. | Hoochly. | 24-Paraganas. | Calcutta. | Kadia. | Murshidabad. | West Dinajpur. | Malda. | Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | Total of West Bengal. |
| VI. Mules | 10 | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 14 | 39 |
| VII. Donkeys— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male .. | 78 | 41 | .. | 13 | 5 | .. | 17 | 92 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 1 | .. | 2 | 273 |
| Female .. | 60 | 42 | .. | 32 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 80 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 241 |
| Total .. | 138 | 83 | .. | 45 | 9 | 1 | 20 | 172 | 17 | 17 | 8 | 2 | .. | 2 | 514 |
| VIII. Camels | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| IX. Pigs .. | 10,838 | 13,796 | 12,318 | 3,962 | 23 | 1,424 | 6,472 | 360 | 1,900 | 1,609 | 8,159 | 3,794 | 4,989 | 6,219 | 74,893 |
| Total Livestock | 1,319,918 | 1,013,236 | 1,205,975 | 1,944,182 | 277,445 | 670,316 | 1,292,265 | 134,780 | 710,677 | 1,020,756 | 647,821 | 570,870 | 536,520 | 210,086 | 11,554,827 |
| X. Poultry— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Fowls— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hens .. | 175,355 | 169,038 | 96,477 | 167,910 | 63,012 | 95,072 | 240,899 | 12,810 | 148,073 | 281,047 | 101,321 | 112,904 | 81,397 | 46,690 | 1,795,496 |
| Cocks .. | 70,041 | 53,591 | 47,109 | 89,106 | 19,181 | 36,942 | 122,219 | 4,426 | 85,808 | 103,208 | 108,375 | 57,114 | 57,503 | 27,629 | 887,553 |
| Chickens .. | 166,277 | 144,535 | 132,806 | 221,855 | 40,543 | 81,647 | 271,096 | 5,425 | 191,011 | 245,494 | 140,434 | 92,249 | 109,456 | 110,122 | 1,952,979 |
| Total .. | 416,173 | 372,464 | 276,392 | 478,901 | 122,736 | 213,661 | 634,205 | 22,661 | 424,893 | 629,749 | 350,130 | 262,266 | 245,356 | 184,441 | 4,636,023 |
| (2) Ducks— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ducks (female) .. | 136,201 | 124,980 | 60,029 | 73,323 | 53,539 | 107,597 | 229,611 | 3,197 | 33,039 | 56,161 | 78,562 | 13,737 | 17,922 | 2,659 | 994,887 |
| Drakes .. | 52,698 | 47,335 | 25,553 | 40,092 | 20,340 | 35,276 | 99,066 | 1,466 | 16,321 | 23,943 | 69,133 | 9,785 | 15,332 | 1,595 | 449,120 |
| Ducklings .. | 52,744 | 40,144 | 37,558 | 31,564 | 13,197 | 16,301 | 99,132 | 1,791 | 13,087 | 13,416 | 25,355 | 10,120 | 29,324 | 3,250 | 338,983 |
| Total .. | 241,643 | 211,579 | 123,475 | 140,919 | 87,036 | 159,134 | 428,679 | 6,444 | 62,447 | 93,520 | 163,990 | 33,642 | 62,575 | 7,504 | 1,832,990 |
| Total Poultry | 656,816 | 534,043 | 399,867 | 628,820 | 209,772 | 373,195 | 1,062,834 | 29,105 | 487,340 | 725,269 | 513,120 | 295,905 | 310,934 | 191,945 | 6,469,018 |
| XI. Agricultural machinery and implements— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ploughs— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (i) Wooden .. | 134,919 | 116,320 | 124,191 | 307,558 | 27,219 | 50,152 | 138,973 | 3 | 67,489 | 115,112 | 97,670 | 74,406 | 38,831 | 14,149 | 1,356,922 |
| (ii) Iron .. | 236 | 11 | 27 | 87 | 51 | 123 | 347 | 2 | 312 | 1,205 | 10 | 477 | 58 | 3,431 | 6,396 |
| Total .. | 135,055 | 116,331 | 124,218 | 307,675 | 27,270 | 50,275 | 139,320 | 5 | 67,801 | 116,317 | 97,689 | 74,883 | 58,889 | 17,680 | 1,363,308 |
| Carts .. | 38,951 | 70,474 | 61,626 | 53,190 | 867 | 17,610 | 30,555 | 3,490 | 32,230 | 65,783 | 27,494 | 33,411 | 23,338 | 2,793 | 525,848 |
| Sugarcane crushers— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (i) Worked by power .. | 4 | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 4 | 26 | .. | 7 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53 |
| (ii) Worked by bullocks .. | 1,557 | 951 | 591 | 1,124 | 256 | 797 | 1,562 | .. | 155 | 484 | 270 | 336 | 75 | 3 | 8,061 |
| Total .. | 1,561 | 951 | 591 | 1,131 | 256 | 801 | 1,588 | .. | 162 | 489 | 270 | 336 | 75 | 3 | 8,114 |
| Oil-engines with pump for irrigation purposes | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | .. | 13 | 2 | .. | 13 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 6 | 50 |
| Electric pumps for tube-wells | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 7 |
| Tractors | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 37 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57 |

VETERINARY

Veterinary

TABLE 10-1.

Mortality from Contagious Diseases and other cases among Live-stock in the Province of Bengal.

(Compiled from the Annual Report of the Civil Veterinary Department, Bengal and of the Veterinary College.)

| Year. | Bovines. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-------------|-------|----------|-------|--------------------------|-------|----------|----|----------|-------|----------|-------|--------------------------|----|----------|---------|----------------|--------|----------|-----|--------------|----|----------|----|--|----|----------|----|---------|----|----------|--|
| | Rinderpest. | | | | Haemorrhagic Septicæmia. | | | | Anthrax. | | | | Foot and mouth diseases. | | | | Black Quarter. | | | | Other cases. | | | | Other contagious and parasitic diseases. | | | | Surra. | | | |
| | Cattle. | | Buffalo. | | Cattle. | | Buffalo. | | Cattle. | | Buffalo. | | Cattle. | | Buffalo. | | Cattle. | | Buffalo. | | Cattle. | | Buffalo. | | Cattle. | | Buffalo. | | Cattle. | | Buffalo. | |
| | Total. | | Total. | | Total. | | Total. | | Total. | | Total. | | Total. | | Total. | | Total. | | Total. | | Total. | | Total. | | Total. | | Total. | | Total. | | Total. | |
| 1938-39 | 13,542 | 632 | 14,174 | 2,593 | 324 | 3,907 | 1,104 | 3 | 1,107 | 395 | .. | 395 | 234 | .. | 234 | 2,814 | 374 | 3,188 | 2,907 | 126 | 3,033 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26,038 | |
| 1939-40 | 23,459 | 1,063 | 25,122 | 3,524 | 194 | 3,718 | 1,653 | 36 | 1,694 | 955 | 31 | 986 | 190 | 1 | 191 | 1,970 | 67 | 2,037 | 3,843 | 56 | 3,901 | 17 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 37,671 | |
| 1940-41 | 22,455 | 1,183 | 23,638 | 2,209 | 43 | 2,252 | 1,005 | 22 | 1,027 | 518 | 1 | 519 | 211 | 4 | 215 | 1,341 | 127 | 1,468 | 3,675 | 113 | 3,788 | 1 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32,929 | |
| 1941-42 | 10,497 | 789 | 11,286 | 2,099 | 181 | 2,280 | 1,165 | 40 | 1,205 | 323 | 18 | 341 | 111 | 4 | 115 | 19,246* | 109* | 19,355 | 3,576 | 144 | 3,720 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38,902 | |
| 1942-43 | 11,638 | 1,879 | 13,517 | 2,026 | 149 | 2,175 | 443 | 35 | 478 | 180 | 7 | 187 | 231 | .. | 231 | 2,569 | 310 | 2,879 | 2,782 | 233 | 3,015 | 1 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22,545 | |
| 1943-44 | 40,032 | 3,588 | 43,620 | 1,356 | 66 | 1,422 | 492 | 5 | 497 | 1,123 | 5 | 1,128 | 6 | .. | 6 | 2,511 | 363 | 2,894 | 2,077 | 239 | 2,316 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51,884 | |
| 1944-45 | 21,946 | 1,499 | 23,445 | 605 | 43 | 648 | 288 | 3 | 291 | 620 | 22 | 642 | 70 | .. | 70 | 3,087 | 92 | 3,179 | 1,508 | 186 | 1,694 | 15 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29,986 | |
| 1945-46 | 5,894 | 750 | 6,644 | 518 | 310 | 828 | 219 | 2 | 221 | 207 | 13 | 220 | 221 | 5 | 226 | 1,612 | 86 | 1,704 | 1,116 | 182 | 1,292 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11,143 | |
| 1947-48† | 1,052 | 289 | 1,341 | 224 | 6 | 230 | 82 | 16 | 98 | 170 | 2 | 172 | 43 | .. | 43 | 792 | 125 | 917 | 209 | 59 | 268 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,074 | |

| Year. | Sheep. | | | | | | | | | | Goats. | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----|-----------------|----|------------|----|-------------------|----|-----------------|----|----------|----|--------------|-----|----------|----|----------|
| | Anthrax. | | Other diseases. | | Sheep pox. | | Pleuro Pneumonia. | | Foot and mouth. | | Scab. | | Other cases. | | Total. | | |
| | Total. | | Total. | | Total. | | Total. | | Total. | | Total. | | Total. | | Total. | | |
| | Buffalo. | | Buffalo. | | Buffalo. | | Buffalo. | | Buffalo. | | Buffalo. | | Buffalo. | | Buffalo. | | Buffalo. |
| 1938-39 | .. | 2 | 40 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41 | 83 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1939-40 | .. | .. | 41 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52 | 100 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1940-41 | .. | .. | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52 | 86 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1941-42 | .. | .. | 909 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 65* | 974 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1942-43 | .. | .. | 252 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35 | 297 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1943-44 | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32 | 43 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1944-45 | .. | 15 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 94 | 126 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1945-46 | .. | .. | 52 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 84 | 141 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1947-48† | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 145 | 166 | .. | .. | .. |

TABLE 10.1—*concid.*

| Year. | Equinea. | | | | | | Dogs. | | | | Poultry. | | | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|--------|---|--------------|--------|---------|---|--------------|--------|-----------|-------------------|---------------|---|--------------|--------|
| | Glanders. | Anthrax. | Surra. | Other conta- gious and parasitic diseases. | Other cases. | Total. | Rabies. | Other conta- gious and Parasitic diseases. | Other cases. | Total. | Ranikhet. | Cholera. Fowl. | Pox. Fowl. | Other conta- gious and parasitic diseases. | Other cases. | Total. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938-39 | 12 | .. | 98 | 46 | 36 | 194 | 241 | 138 | 87 | 466 | 358 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 358 |
| 1939-40 | 3 | .. | 22 | 60 | 61 | 146 | 238 | 179 | 171 | 588 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1940-41 | 30 | 3 | 45 | 30 | 61 | 169 | 172 | 155 | 79 | 406 | 140 | 178 | .. | .. | .. | 318 |
| 1941-42 | .. | .. | 1 | 46 | 82* | 129 | 124 | 106 | 123 | 357 | 121 | 34 | 50 | 63 | .. | 268 |
| 1942-43 | 1 | 1 | 69 | 48 | 123 | 242 | 132 | 77 | 216 | 425 | 454 | 54 | 1 | 5 | .. | 514 |
| 1943-44 | .. | .. | 3 | 99 | 133 | 235 | 169 | 118 | 100 | 387 | 5 | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | 10 |
| 1944-45 | 6 | .. | 19 | 67 | 169 | 261 | 137 | 111 | 192 | 440 | 681 | .. | .. | 11 | .. | 692 |
| 1945-46 | .. | .. | .. | 60 | 147 | 207 | 156 | 52 | 233 | 471 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1947-48† | 8 | .. | .. | 26 | 107 | 141 | 23 | 23 | 45 | 101 | 253 | 139 | 715 | 8 | .. | 1,118 |

*Contain number of deaths from non-contagious diseases and also deaths due to old age, accidents, snake bites, etc.

† West Bengal (From 15th August 1947 to 31st December 1948.)

Figures for 1946-47 are not available.

TABLE 10-2.

Summary of Results of Preventive Inoculations in the Province of Bengal.

(Compiled from the Annual Report of the Civil Veterinary Department, Bengal and of the Bengal Veterinary College.)

| Year. | Number of outbreaks in which inoculation was undertaken. | Number of villages affected in these outbreaks. | Bovine population of affected villages. | Number of animals which died uninoculated in course of outbreaks. | | | Number of animals inoculated. | | | Number of inoculated animals which died of the disease. | | |
|-------------|--|---|---|---|----------|---------|-------------------------------|----------|---------|---|----------|---------|
| | | | | Bovines. | Equines. | Others. | Bovines. | Equines. | Others. | Bovines. | Equines. | Others. |
| 1938-39 .. | 1,158 | 1,356 | 467,194 | 16,622 | .. | 16 | 254,350 | 88 | 228 | 2,358 | 1 | 50 |
| 1939-40 .. | 1,658 | 1,003 | 476,502 | 22,329 | 2 | 37 | 372,080 | 57 | 149 | 3,384 | .. | 4 |
| 1940-41 .. | 2,155 | 2,558 | 1,237,724 | 25,386 | 41 | 183 | 543,960 | 41 | 1,137 | 2,654 | 3 | .. |
| 1941-42 .. | 1,893 | 1,047 | 483,234 | 12,284 | .. | 141 | 411,141 | .. | 2,088 | 1,233 | .. | 169 |
| 1942-43 .. | 2,265 | 2,860 | 1,204,145 | 19,047 | 1 | 90 | 981,139 | 84 | 106 | 2,185 | 70 | .. |
| 1943-44 .. | 3,565 | 4,365 | 1,510,212 | 40,605 | .. | 4 | 1,356,646 | 3 | 87 | 3,223 | .. | .. |
| 1944-45 .. | 2,251 | 3,091 | 952,840 | 21,958 | 20 | 100 | 1,047,404 | 67 | 86 | 2,428 | 6 | .. |
| 1945-46 .. | 1,089 | 2,379 | 756,594 | 6,866 | .. | 69 | 1,167,415 | .. | 152 | 80 | .. | .. |
| †1947-48 .. | 450 | 577 | 262,522 | 1,024 | .. | 1,106 | 727,485 | .. | 6,548 | 93 | .. | 4 |

†West Bengal (From 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948).

Figures for 1946-47 are not available.

TABLE 10-3

Number of Animals Treated and Castrated by Veterinary Assistants on tour in Bengal.

(Compiled from the Annual Report of the Civil Veterinary Department, Bengal.)

| Years. | Number of villages visited. | Number of Veterinary Assistants employed. | Treated for contagious diseases. | Treated for non-contagious diseases. | Castrations performed. | Total number of cases treated and castrations performed. |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| 1938-39 .. | 24,387 | 120 | 36,457 | 104,159 | 7,849 | 148,465 |
| 1939-40 .. | 24,246 | 127 | 95,630 | 64,667 | 4,149 | 164,446 |
| 1940-41 .. | 24,947 | 127 | 63,082 | 45,839 | 915 | 109,827 |
| 1941-42 .. | 26,606 | 139 | 53,193 | 81,354 | 952 | 135,499 |
| 1942-43 .. | 27,828 | 160 | 45,823 | 150,885 | 463 | 197,171 |
| 1943-44 .. | 28,022 | 179 | 76,395 | 212,578 | 511 | 289,484 |
| 1944-45 .. | 25,504 | 178 | 46,837 | 155,638 | 796 | 203,271 |
| 1945-46 .. | 23,003 | 167 | 38,459 | 160,103 | 733 | 199,295 |
| †1947-48 .. | 8,528 | 92 | 22,674 | 43,545 | 425 | 66,644 |

†West Bengal (From 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948).

Figures for 1946-47 are not available.

TABLE 10-4.
Number of Animals Treated and Castrated at Veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries in Bengal.
(Compiled from the Annual Report of the Civil Veterinary Department, Bengal and of the Veterinary College.)

| Year. | Number of Veterinary dispensaries. | Number of Veterinary Assistants employed. | Number of in-patients treated during the year. | | | | Number of out-patients during the year. | | | | Grand total of in-patients and out-patients. | Total number of cases supplied with medicine brought to hospitals. | Castrations performed. | | | Total. |
|----------|------------------------------------|---|--|----------|----------------|--------|---|----------|----------------|---------|--|--|------------------------|----------|----------------|--------|
| | | | Equines. | Bovines. | Other animals. | Total. | Equines. | Bovines. | Other animals. | Total. | | | Equines. | Bovines. | Other animals. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938-39 | .. | 50 | 268 | 1,591 | 732 | 2,691 | 7,274 | 90,099 | 9,047 | 106,420 | 109,111 | 33,918 | 8 | 762 | 306 | 1,076 |
| 1939-40 | .. | 104 | 417 | 1,782 | 589 | 2,788 | 7,464 | 190,179 | 13,165 | 210,748 | 213,536 | 66,314 | 17 | 1,141 | 361 | 1,519 |
| 1940-41 | .. | 68 | 524 | 2,652 | 817 | 3,993 | 8,141 | 141,676 | 12,491 | 162,308 | 166,301 | 51,066 | 13 | 1,784 | 474 | 2,271 |
| 1941-42 | .. | 73 | 536 | 2,955 | 755 | 4,246 | 8,992 | 186,346 | 16,804 | 212,142 | 216,386 | 65,121 | 17 | 2,039 | 731 | 2,777 |
| 1942-43 | .. | 82 | 484 | 2,988 | 832 | 4,304 | 1,227 | 233,590 | 21,652 | 256,469 | 260,773 | 59,938 | 22 | 3,540 | 985 | 4,507 |
| 1943-44 | .. | 81 | 574 | 3,419 | 835 | 4,828 | 9,767 | 26,875 | 73,542 | 110,187 | 115,015 | 91,521 | 39 | 4,224 | 1,163 | 5,426 |
| 1944-45 | .. | 86 | 999 | 3,062 | 826 | 4,887 | 5,433 | 267,056 | 21,520 | 294,043 | 298,935 | 99,916 | 45 | 5,076 | 1,359 | 6,480 |
| 1945-46 | .. | 72 | 390 | 3,916 | 776 | 5,082 | 6,105 | 276,352 | 20,759 | 300,246 | 314,328 | 95,914 | 20 | 5,295 | 1,270 | 6,568 |
| †1947-48 | .. | 24 | 59 | 445 | 247 | 751 | 879 | 56,549 | 6,462 | 64,121 | 64,872 | 14,199 | .. | 1,201 | 535 | 1,756 |

†West Bengal (From 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948).

Figures for 1946-47 are not available.

FISHERIES

Fisheries

TABLE 11-1

Import of Fish to Calcutta and Howrah.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the Office of the Directorate of Fisheries, West Bengal.)

| Month. | From Hasanabad to Patipukur market by train. | From Khulna to Sealdah fish shed by train. | From Goswami, Pabna, etc., to Sealdah by train. | From Khulna to Patipukur market by train. | From Orissa, U. P. Midnapore and Bihar to Howrah fish shed by train. | From Canning and other sources to Kasba market. | Local Bherries to— | | | Itendaghat mainly from Khulna to— | | From Diamond Harbour to Koley market by lorries. | Jiol fish imported to Utaga canal by boat from Khulna, Faridpur and Jessore. | Small consignment from miscellaneous sources. | Total. |
|-----------|--|--|---|---|--|---|--------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--|--|---|--------|
| | | | | | | | Patipukur market. | Koley market. | Kasba market. | Patipukur market. | Koley market. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 432 | .. | 8,869 | .. | 3,103 | .. | 2,406 | .. | .. | 2,087 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16,897 |
| September | 3,320 | .. | 9,134 | .. | 4,959 | .. | 3,909 | .. | .. | 6,219 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27,541 |
| October | 5,099 | .. | 15,548 | .. | 8,010 | .. | 7,308 | .. | .. | 14,544 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50,509 |
| November | 6,903 | .. | 31,341 | .. | 10,173 | 6,355 | 677 | 987 | .. | 9,909 | 6,307 | .. | .. | .. | 72,652 |
| December | 5,684 | .. | 38,455 | .. | 9,282 | 899 | 1,199 | 898 | .. | 7,154 | 3,607 | 2,295 | 1,070 | .. | 70,573 |
| 1948 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,673 | 2,507 | 40,419 | 1,255 | 11,323 | 913 | 1,040 | 2,298 | 591 | 2,916 | 2,860 | 4,601 | 1,889 | .. | 75,265 |
| February | 1,371 | 1,859 | 32,253 | 1,438 | 10,176 | 693 | 1,505 | 1,731 | 912 | 2,876 | 2,337 | 3,507 | 2,589 | 2,833 | 66,000 |
| March | 1,303 | 1,367 | 24,634 | 1,434 | 12,143 | 892 | 2,044 | 780 | 1,262 | 2,732 | 1,647 | 1,201 | 3,339 | 2,303 | 57,141 |
| April | 783 | 1,223 | 8,702 | 939 | 13,169 | 1,021 | 1,753 | 715 | 1,151 | 2,569 | 1,217 | 1,047 | 2,414 | 4,731 | 41,384 |
| May | 793 | 840 | 7,183 | 863 | 15,579 | 948 | 2,604 | 1,103 | 1,236 | 3,467 | 2,784 | 892 | 2,143 | 2,349 | 42,834 |
| June | 1,477 | 896 | 16,730 | 213 | 14,407 | 712 | 2,418 | 1,118 | 935 | 8,308 | 5,445 | 779 | 1,300 | 2,504 | 57,292 |
| July | 4,060 | 3,216 | 7,133 | 1,037 | 18,526 | 673 | 2,108 | 866 | 1,000 | 16,905 | 7,792 | 679 | 473 | 1,677 | 66,145 |

(In Maunds.)

**VITAL STATISTICS AND
PUBLIC HEALTH**

Vital Statistics

TABLE 12-1.

Estimated Midyear Population by District.

(Compiled from the Records of the office of the Director of Health Services.)

| District. | 1938. | 1939. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Burdwan .. | 1,875,717 | 1,872,903 | 1,881,144 | 1,806,343 | 1,912,285 | 1,926,349 | 1,907,335 | 1,901,773 | 1,912,631 | 1,923,329 |
| Birbhum .. | 1,032,087 | 1,032,811 | 1,038,262 | 1,053,789 | 1,004,725 | 1,078,042 | 1,053,492 | 1,043,933 | 1,043,967 | 1,037,710 |
| Bankura .. | 1,261,028 | 1,271,983 | 1,281,611 | 1,295,375 | 1,305,808 | 1,317,288 | 1,300,245 | 1,298,289 | 1,312,172 | 1,323,407 |
| Midnapore .. | 3,112,325 | 3,133,338 | 3,165,269 | 3,203,128 | 3,227,735 | 3,240,413 | 3,170,833 | 3,178,404 | 3,220,370 | 3,217,845 |
| Howrah .. | 1,462,862 | 1,468,900 | 1,480,014 | 1,492,233 | 1,500,309 | 1,505,294 | 1,485,571 | 1,478,524 | 1,482,355 | 1,481,428 |
| Hooghly .. | 1,354,420 | 1,352,716 | 1,365,139 | 1,382,487 | 1,396,870 | 1,410,822 | 1,408,528 | 1,407,378 | 1,419,258 | 1,429,806 |
| 24-Parganas .. | 3,579,018 | 3,601,534 | 3,643,705 | 3,682,022 | 3,727,160 | 3,750,210 | 3,689,509 | 3,677,946 | 3,702,231 | 3,722,172 |
| Calcutta .. | 2,120,731 | 2,113,767 | 2,111,472 | 2,105,354 | 2,102,352 | 2,093,727 | 2,047,065 | 2,023,578 | 2,020,868 | 2,013,093 |
| Nadia .. | 818,458 | 822,341 | 836,182 | 842,551 | 889,754 | 806,197 | 868,920 | 862,013 | 864,584 | 861,575 |
| Murshidabad .. | 1,587,207 | 1,598,718 | 1,620,675 | 1,640,356 | 1,671,738 | 1,688,567 | 1,635,495 | 1,621,463 | 1,625,376 | 1,622,714 |
| West Dinajpur .. | 574,869 | 577,592 | 581,220 | 585,581 | 583,836 | 587,550 | 587,061 | 582,091 | 582,380 | 581,876 |
| Malda .. | 820,226 | 833,854 | 840,935 | 845,754 | 869,006 | 873,808 | 865,165 | 860,289 | 863,443 | 863,558 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 831,729 | 837,281 | 841,396 | 846,700 | 768,270 | 770,103 | 758,672 | 747,649 | 746,070 | 749,207 |
| Darjeeling .. | 371,824 | 373,664 | 374,879 | 376,120 | 376,938 | 377,054 | 373,579 | 370,973 | 371,147 | 373,486 |
| West Bengal .. | 20,811,501 | 20,801,462 | 21,061,903 | 21,253,793 | 21,397,386 | 21,516,024 | 21,150,870 | 21,054,303 | 21,166,852 | 21,235,098 |

TABLE 12-2.

Estimated Midyear (Rural and Urban) Population by District.

(Compiled from the Records of the Office of the Director of Health Services.)

| District. | 1938. | | 1939. | | 1940. | | 1941. | | 1942. | |
|------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| | Rural. | Urban. | Rural. | Urban. | Rural. | Urban. | Rural. | Urban. | Rural. | Urban. |
| Burdwan .. | 1,655,653 | 220,064 | 1,651,949 | 221,014 | 1,650,078 | 222,066 | 1,673,084 | 223,259 | 1,740,505 | 171,780 |
| Birbhum .. | 971,757 | 60,330 | 972,477 | 60,334 | 977,924 | 60,338 | 993,452 | 60,337 | 1,048,875 | 15,830 |
| Bankura .. | 1,160,627 | 91,401 | 1,180,348 | 91,635 | 1,189,739 | 91,872 | 1,203,416 | 91,959 | 1,219,588 | 86,220 |
| Midnapore .. | 2,925,320 | 187,005 | 2,946,310 | 187,019 | 2,977,618 | 187,651 | 3,014,876 | 188,252 | 3,133,133 | 94,802 |
| Howrah .. | 1,033,504 | 429,358 | 1,039,981 | 428,919 | 1,050,904 | 429,110 | 1,063,456 | 428,777 | 1,071,820 | 428,489 |
| Hooghly .. | 1,078,268 | 278,152 | 1,073,853 | 278,863 | 1,084,319 | 280,820 | 1,099,158 | 283,329 | 1,111,563 | 285,307 |
| 24-Parganas .. | 2,713,301 | 865,717 | 2,735,245 | 866,289 | 2,774,756 | 868,949 | 2,809,336 | 872,686 | 2,859,937 | 867,223 |
| Calcutta .. | .. | 2,120,731 | .. | 2,113,767 | .. | 2,111,472 | .. | 2,105,354 | .. | 2,102,352 |
| Nadia .. | 703,728 | 114,732 | 707,574 | 114,787 | 720,458 | 115,724 | 726,178 | 116,373 | 772,169 | 117,585 |
| Murshidabad .. | 1,467,646 | 119,561 | 1,479,326 | 119,392 | 1,500,820 | 119,855 | 1,525,876 | 120,480 | 1,556,644 | 115,094 |
| West Dinajpur .. | 574,869 | .. | 577,592 | .. | 581,220 | .. | 585,581 | .. | 583,836 | .. |
| Malda .. | 802,501 | 26,725 | 807,046 | 26,808 | 813,932 | 27,003 | 818,486 | 27,268 | 842,115 | 27,491 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 804,312 | 27,417 | 809,770 | 27,502 | 813,686 | 27,710 | 818,905 | 27,795 | 740,322 | 27,948 |
| Darjeeling .. | 314,053 | 57,771 | 315,708 | 57,956 | 316,768 | 58,111 | 317,892 | 58,228 | 342,288 | 84,850 |
| West Bengal .. | 16,212,537 | 4,598,964 | 16,297,197 | 4,594,265 | 16,461,222 | 4,600,681 | 16,649,696 | 4,604,097 | 17,022,795 | 4,374,591 |

TABLE 12-2—concl'd.

| District. | 1943. | | 1944. | | 1945. | | 1946. | | 1947. | |
|------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| | Rural. | Urban. | Rural. | Urban. | Rural. | Urban. | Rural. | Urban. | Rural. | Urban. |
| Burdwan .. | 1,754,092 | 172,257 | 1,735,360 | 171,975 | 1,729,934 | 171,819 | 1,710,377 | 172,254 | 1,750,421 | 172,918 |
| Birbhum .. | 1,062,790 | 15,852 | 1,037,727 | 15,765 | 1,028,198 | 15,735 | 1,028,286 | 15,681 | 1,022,073 | 15,630 |
| Bankura .. | 1,231,291 | 85,997 | 1,215,156 | 85,080 | 1,213,682 | 84,607 | 1,227,305 | 84,807 | 1,238,373 | 85,124 |
| Midnapore .. | 3,145,469 | 94,944 | 3,077,307 | 93,526 | 3,085,218 | 93,206 | 3,126,704 | 93,666 | 3,154,015 | 93,830 |
| Howrah .. | 1,077,885 | 427,409 | 1,066,345 | 419,226 | 1,065,434 | 413,090 | 1,071,214 | 411,141 | 1,074,380 | 407,048 |
| Hooghly .. | 1,124,174 | 286,648 | 1,122,767 | 285,761 | 1,121,813 | 285,565 | 1,132,104 | 287,154 | 1,140,694 | 289,112 |
| 24-Parganas .. | 2,881,960 | 868,250 | 2,825,919 | 863,590 | 2,817,322 | 860,624 | 2,839,474 | 862,757 | 2,866,693 | 865,479 |
| Calcutta .. | .. | 2,093,727 | .. | 2,047,065 | .. | 2,023,578 | .. | 2,020,868 | .. | 2,013,093 |
| Nadia .. | 778,046 | 118,151 | 760,646 | 10,7674 | 745,615 | 116,398 | 747,461 | 117,123 | 746,983 | 117,595 |
| Murshidabad .. | 1,573,415 | 115,152 | 1,522,351 | 113,144 | 1,509,000 | 112,463 | 1,512,600 | 112,776 | 1,509,779 | 112,935 |
| West Dinajpur .. | 587,550 | .. | 587,081 | .. | 582,091 | .. | 582,380 | .. | 581,870 | .. |
| Malda .. | 846,175 | 27,633 | 837,708 | 27,397 | 832,925 | 27,363 | 835,894 | 27,549 | 835,905 | 27,653 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 742,102 | 28,001 | 730,962 | 27,710 | 720,106 | 27,543 | 718,627 | 27,443 | 722,348 | 27,249 |
| Darjeeling .. | 342,374 | 34,680 | 339,083 | 34,496 | 336,579 | 34,394 | 326,541 | 44,606 | 328,995 | 44,885 |
| West Bengal .. | 17,147,323 | 4,368,701 | 16,858,452 | 4,202,418 | 16,787,918 | 4,260,385 | 16,888,967 | 4,277,885 | 16,962,529 | 4,272,551 |

TABLE 12-3.

Estimated Midyear Population by Sex and by District.

(Compiled from the Records of the Office of the Director of Health Services.)

| District. | 1938. | | 1939. | | 1940. | | 1941. | | 1942. | |
|------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| Burdwan .. | 991,173 | 884,544 | 990,165 | 882,798 | 994,040 | 887,104 | 1,001,490 | 894,853 | 1,009,445 | 902,840 |
| Birbhum .. | 515,734 | 516,353 | 510,361 | 510,450 | 519,439 | 518,823 | 527,149 | 526,640 | 532,566 | 532,159 |
| Bankura .. | 637,523 | 623,505 | 643,182 | 624,801 | 648,044 | 633,567 | 654,766 | 640,900 | 659,931 | 645,877 |
| Midnapore .. | 1,590,892 | 1,521,433 | 1,602,212 | 1,531,126 | 1,618,686 | 1,546,583 | 1,637,877 | 1,565,251 | 1,650,564 | 1,577,171 |
| Howrah .. | 818,726 | 644,136 | 822,200 | 646,700 | 828,010 | 652,004 | 834,415 | 657,818 | 838,580 | 661,729 |
| Hooghly .. | 725,702 | 628,718 | 725,340 | 627,376 | 731,868 | 633,271 | 741,125 | 641,362 | 748,747 | 648,123 |
| 24-Parganas .. | 1,066,803 | 1,612,215 | 1,978,472 | 1,623,062 | 2,000,098 | 1,643,607 | 2,020,355 | 1,661,667 | 2,042,752 | 1,684,408 |
| Calcutta .. | 1,461,132 | 659,599 | 1,456,521 | 657,246 | 1,454,050 | 657,422 | 1,450,661 | 654,693 | 1,448,687 | 653,065 |
| Nadia .. | 420,604 | 397,854 | 422,584 | 399,757 | 429,506 | 406,676 | 432,903 | 409,048 | 459,421 | 430,333 |
| Murshidabad .. | 798,190 | 789,017 | 803,795 | 794,923 | 814,444 | 806,231 | 827,097 | 819,259 | 839,742 | 831,906 |
| West Dinajpur .. | 301,439 | 273,430 | 302,755 | 274,837 | 304,403 | 276,817 | 306,343 | 279,238 | 308,121 | 275,715 |
| Malda .. | 418,267 | 410,959 | 420,474 | 413,380 | 424,060 | 416,875 | 426,118 | 419,336 | 436,802 | 432,804 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 453,521 | 378,208 | 456,045 | 381,236 | 458,177 | 383,219 | 460,030 | 385,770 | 410,789 | 351,481 |
| Darjeeling .. | 197,578 | 174,246 | 198,578 | 175,086 | 199,207 | 175,672 | 199,828 | 176,292 | 200,096 | 176,842 |
| West Bengal .. | 11,297,284 | 9,514,217 | 11,338,684 | 9,552,778 | 11,424,032 | 9,637,871 | 11,521,857 | 9,732,436 | 11,592,243 | 9,805,143 |

| District. | 1943. | | 1944. | | 1945. | | 1946. | | 1947. | |
|------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| Burdwan .. | 1,016,403 | 909,946 | 1,006,470 | 900,865 | 1,004,003 | 897,770 | 1,009,778 | 902,853 | 1,015,194 | 908,146 |
| Birbhum .. | 539,551 | 539,091 | 527,135 | 526,357 | 523,132 | 520,801 | 523,478 | 520,480 | 520,622 | 517,081 |
| Bankura .. | 665,758 | 651,530 | 657,085 | 648,160 | 656,338 | 641,951 | 663,020 | 649,152 | 668,725 | 654,772 |
| Midnapore .. | 1,657,529 | 1,582,884 | 1,625,074 | 1,545,759 | 1,620,881 | 1,548,523 | 1,645,292 | 1,575,078 | 1,660,122 | 1,587,723 |
| Howrah .. | 840,836 | 664,456 | 829,169 | 656,402 | 825,766 | 652,758 | 827,805 | 654,550 | 827,162 | 654,266 |
| Hooghly .. | 756,142 | 654,680 | 754,401 | 654,037 | 754,497 | 652,881 | 760,871 | 658,387 | 766,223 | 663,583 |
| 24-Parganas .. | 2,054,285 | 1,695,925 | 2,019,028 | 1,670,481 | 2,012,612 | 1,665,334 | 2,025,558 | 1,676,673 | 2,036,240 | 1,685,932 |
| Calcutta .. | 1,443,485 | 650,242 | 1,418,213 | 628,852 | 1,404,079 | 619,199 | 1,400,870 | 619,998 | 1,396,018 | 617,075 |
| Nadia .. | 462,623 | 433,574 | 448,860 | 419,460 | 445,746 | 416,268 | 447,200 | 417,884 | 447,372 | 417,206 |
| Murshidabad .. | 848,202 | 840,365 | 821,666 | 813,829 | 814,931 | 806,532 | 817,099 | 808,277 | 815,976 | 806,738 |
| West Dinajpur .. | 309,846 | 277,704 | 309,334 | 277,727 | 306,722 | 275,369 | 306,725 | 275,655 | 306,260 | 275,610 |
| Malda .. | 438,839 | 434,969 | 434,312 | 430,853 | 431,682 | 428,607 | 433,270 | 430,173 | 433,302 | 430,256 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 417,558 | 352,545 | 411,405 | 347,267 | 405,618 | 342,030 | 404,693 | 341,377 | 406,436 | 343,161 |
| Darjeeling .. | 199,999 | 177,055 | 198,051 | 175,528 | 196,583 | 174,390 | 196,668 | 174,479 | 198,131 | 175,749 |
| West Bengal .. | 11,651,056 | 9,864,968 | 11,460,893 | 9,690,577 | 11,411,590 | 9,642,713 | 11,462,327 | 9,704,525 | 11,497,783 | 9,737,297 |

TABLE 12-4.
Excess of Births over Deaths and Rates per 1,000 Population by District.
(Compiled from the Records supplied by the Office of the Director of Health Services.)

| Year. | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Howrah. | Hooghly. | 24-Parganas. | Calcutta. | Nadla. | Murshidabad. | West Dinajpur. | Malda. | Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | West Bengal. |
|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------|----------|--------------|-----------|---------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| <i>Excess of Births over Deaths.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 3,159 | 5,463 | 11,262 | 15,173 | 3,909 | 1,214 | 13,457 | -7,300 | 2,495 | 14,342 | 2,018 | 4,252 | 5,431 | 1,792 | 76,672 |
| 1939 | 714 | 1,677 | 9,959 | 28,833 | 10,246 | 5,902 | 38,237 | -4,902 | 11,383 | 16,067 | 4,098 | 6,669 | 3,876 | 1,202 | 134,011 |
| 1940 | 15,439 | 12,515 | 13,842 | 38,709 | 12,993 | 16,756 | 41,559 | -1,794 | 10,093 | 26,912 | 3,507 | 6,559 | 5,166 | 1,494 | 203,785 |
| 1941 | 13,984 | 12,341 | 9,588 | 27,778 | 8,748 | 14,234 | 30,590 | -6,386 | 5,702 | 25,337 | 4,454 | 4,902 | 5,491 | 591 | 157,954 |
| 1942 | 18,044 | 14,258 | 13,435 | 21,151 | 6,501 | 15,165 | 31,327 | -4,757 | 8,224 | 21,783 | 3,469 | 5,911 | 3,837 | 535 | 158,783 |
| Average 1938-42 | 10,268 | 9,352 | 11,677 | 26,329 | 8,473 | 10,654 | 31,110 | -5,123 | 7,550 | 20,859 | 3,509 | 5,645 | 4,760 | 1,123 | 146,241 |
| 1943 | -5,139 | -7,263 | -6,362 | -50,420 | -9,054 | 5,345 | -27,312 | -32,610 | -15,799 | -23,332 | 2,531 | -2,269 | -6,962 | -1,570 | -185,251 |
| 1944 | -13,294 | -19,509 | -7,324 | -13,332 | -11,999 | -775 | -32,775 | -30,914 | -14,028 | -27,793 | -3,983 | -9,189 | -11,199 | -3,855 | -199,999 |
| 1945 | 2,448 | -5,321 | 5,250 | 27,688 | -2,233 | 2,921 | 6,140 | -14,150 | -917 | -4,191 | -3,262 | 692 | -5,632 | -641 | 8,792 |
| 1946 | 13,324 | -1,355 | 15,196 | 36,986 | 2,266 | 12,887 | 26,234 | -2,728 | 1,007 | 743 | 1,322 | 663 | 1,631 | 1,445 | 109,678 |
| 1947 | 5,292 | -4,646 | 2,929 | 14,290 | -2,766 | 7,135 | 13,957 | -7,931 | 1,360 | 1,106 | -946 | 2,325 | 5,645 | 2,930 | 40,590 |
| <i>Rate per 1,000 population.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 8.9 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 3.8 | -3.5 | 3.0 | 9.0 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 3.7 |
| 1939 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 4.3 | 10.6 | -2.4 | 13.9 | 10.0 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 6.4 |
| 1940 | 8.3 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 8.8 | 12.3 | 11.5 | -0.2 | 12.1 | 16.6 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 9.6 |
| 1941 | 7.3 | 12.2 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 5.9 | 10.3 | 8.4 | -3.3 | 6.8 | 15.4 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 1.6 | 7.4 |
| 1942 | 9.5 | 13.3 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 10.9 | 8.4 | -2.3 | 9.2 | 13.1 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 1.4 | 7.4 |
| Average 1938-42 | 5.4 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 8.7 | -2.5 | 9.0 | 12.8 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 6.9 |
| 1943 | -2.6 | -6.7 | -4.8 | -15.6 | -6.0 | 3.8 | -7.3 | -15.6 | -17.6 | -16.7 | 4.3 | -2.6 | -9.0 | -4.2 | -8.6 |
| 1944 | -7.0 | -18.5 | -5.6 | -4.3 | -8.1 | -0.6 | -8.9 | -15.1 | -15.1 | -17.0 | -6.7 | -10.6 | -14.8 | -10.4 | -9.5 |
| 1945 | 1.3 | -5.1 | 4.0 | 8.7 | -1.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | -7.0 | -1.1 | -2.6 | -5.6 | 0.8 | -7.6 | -1.7 | 0.4 |
| 1946 | 6.9 | -1.3 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 1.6 | 9.1 | 7.0 | -1.4 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 5.2 |
| 1947 | 2.7 | -4.5 | 2.2 | 4.4 | -1.9 | 5.0 | 3.8 | -3.9 | 1.6 | 0.7 | -1.7 | 2.7 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 1.9 |

TABLE 12-5.

Live Births and Rates per 1,000 Population by District.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the Office of the Director of Health Services.)

| Year. | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Howrah. | Hooghly. | 24 Parganas. | Calcutta. | Nadia. | Murshidabad. | West Dinajpur. | Malda. | Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | West Bengal. |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Live Births. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 46,847 | 34,091 | 39,774 | 81,463 | 28,036 | 31,983 | 72,542 | 24,256 | 25,166 | 51,492 | 15,752 | 18,255 | 25,494 | 12,233 | 511,364 |
| 1939 | 45,773 | 30,894 | 38,593 | 89,585 | 31,343 | 30,221 | 86,406 | 29,250 | 29,265 | 49,154 | 16,769 | 19,674 | 25,354 | 12,354 | 535,028 |
| 1940 | 52,208 | 34,761 | 38,642 | 90,667 | 31,159 | 37,436 | 90,927 | 29,730 | 32,361 | 57,488 | 13,922 | 18,151 | 24,346 | 11,489 | 563,287 |
| 1941 | 50,502 | 36,014 | 36,930 | 82,120 | 29,404 | 36,450 | 89,116 | 29,290 | 27,458 | 56,768 | 15,816 | 15,088 | 25,930 | 11,308 | 542,174 |
| 1942 | 52,345 | 37,098 | 38,816 | 71,756 | 23,526 | 36,324 | 81,225 | 19,637 | 30,106 | 55,116 | 13,822 | 12,119 | 23,739 | 10,808 | 506,669 |
| Average 1938-42 | 49,535 | 34,572 | 36,551 | 83,184 | 26,694 | 34,483 | 84,061 | 27,273 | 25,872 | 54,004 | 15,216 | 16,653 | 24,972 | 11,638 | 531,708 |
| 1943 | 42,323 | 33,221 | 33,808 | 74,319 | 25,590 | 32,840 | 63,901 | 19,653 | 23,041 | 36,741 | 14,949 | 9,043 | 19,842 | 9,668 | 439,014 |
| 1944 | 35,357 | 21,691 | 24,160 | 65,792 | 27,517 | 28,610 | 51,643 | 21,631 | 16,740 | 29,123 | 14,591 | 16,162 | 16,116 | 7,643 | 377,376 |
| 1945 | 38,797 | 24,626 | 31,163 | 85,249 | 26,580 | 28,692 | 63,916 | 27,728 | 23,834 | 44,426 | 13,043 | 20,228 | 18,575 | 10,297 | 457,556 |
| 1946 | 43,843 | 36,406 | 38,430 | 90,265 | 26,775 | 35,086 | 74,574 | 33,411 | 25,838 | 47,534 | 17,698 | 19,624 | 25,101 | 10,480 | 524,865 |
| 1947 | 40,816 | 22,257 | 29,471 | 71,924 | 21,547 | 30,039 | 59,133 | 33,204 | 21,194 | 34,980 | 13,616 | 13,528 | 24,355 | 11,461 | 427,755 |
| Rate per 1,000 population. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 25.0 | 33.0 | 31.5 | 26.2 | 19.2 | 23.6 | 20.3 | 13.3 | 30.7 | 32.4 | 27.4 | 22.0 | 30.7 | 32.9 | 24.6 |
| 1939 | 24.4 | 29.9 | 30.3 | 26.7 | 21.3 | 22.3 | 24.0 | 13.9 | 35.6 | 30.7 | 29.0 | 23.6 | 30.3 | 33.1 | 25.6 |
| 1940 | 27.8 | 33.5 | 30.2 | 28.6 | 21.1 | 27.4 | 25.0 | 14.1 | 38.7 | 35.5 | 24.0 | 21.6 | 25.9 | 30.6 | 26.7 |
| 1941 | 26.6 | 34.2 | 29.5 | 25.6 | 19.7 | 26.4 | 24.2 | 13.9 | 32.6 | 34.5 | 27.0 | 17.8 | 30.6 | 30.1 | 25.5 |
| 1942 | 27.4 | 34.8 | 29.7 | 22.2 | 15.7 | 26.0 | 21.8 | 9.4 | 33.8 | 33.0 | 23.7 | 13.9 | 30.9 | 28.7 | 23.7 |
| Average 1938-42 | 26.2 | 33.1 | 30.0 | 26.3 | 19.4 | 25.2 | 23.1 | 12.9 | 34.3 | 33.2 | 26.2 | 19.7 | 30.3 | 31.1 | 25.2 |
| 1943 | 22.0 | 30.8 | 25.7 | 22.9 | 17.0 | 23.3 | 17.0 | 9.4 | 25.7 | 21.8 | 25.5 | 10.4 | 25.8 | 25.7 | 20.4 |
| 1944 | 18.5 | 20.6 | 18.6 | 20.7 | 18.7 | 20.3 | 14.0 | 10.7 | 19.3 | 17.8 | 24.9 | 18.7 | 21.2 | 20.5 | 17.8 |
| 1945 | 20.4 | 23.6 | 24.0 | 26.8 | 18.0 | 20.5 | 17.4 | 13.7 | 27.6 | 27.4 | 22.4 | 23.5 | 24.8 | 27.8 | 21.7 |
| 1946 | 35.5 | 29.1 | 29.3 | 26.0 | 18.1 | 24.7 | 20.1 | 16.5 | 29.9 | 29.2 | 30.4 | 23.1 | 33.6 | 28.2 | 24.8 |
| 1947 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 22.3 | 22.1 | 14.5 | 21.0 | 15.9 | 16.5 | 24.5 | 21.6 | 23.7 | 15.7 | 32.5 | 30.7 | 20.1 |

TABLE 12-6.

Live Births and Rates per 1,000 Population in Rural and Urban Areas by District.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the Office of the Director of Health Services.)

| District. | Year. | Total live-births. | Rate per 1,000 population. | Rural. | | Urban. | |
|-----------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| | | | | No. of births. | Rate per 1,000 population. | No. of births. | Rate per 1,000 population. |
| Burdwan | 1938 | 46,847 | 25.0 | 44,025 | 26.6 | 2,822 | 12.8 |
| | 1939 | 45,773 | 24.4 | 42,707 | 25.9 | 3,066 | 13.9 |
| | 1940 | 52,208 | 27.8 | 48,716 | 29.4 | 3,492 | 15.7 |
| | 1941 | 50,502 | 26.6 | 47,445 | 28.4 | 3,057 | 13.7 |
| | 1942 | 52,345 | 27.4 | 49,872 | 28.7 | 2,473 | 14.4 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 49,535 | 26.2 | 46,553 | 27.8 | 2,982 | 14.1 |
| | 1943 | 42,328 | 22.0 | 39,980 | 22.8 | 2,348 | 13.6 |
| | 1944 | 35,357 | 18.5 | 33,214 | 19.1 | 2,143 | 12.5 |
| | 1945 | 38,797 | 20.4 | 36,916 | 21.3 | 1,881 | 10.9 |
| | 1946 | 48,843 | 25.5 | 46,706 | 26.8 | 2,137 | 12.4 |
| | 1947 | 40,816 | 21.2 | 38,878 | 22.2 | 1,938 | 11.2 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Birbhum | 1938 | 34,001 | 33.0 | 33,989 | 36.0 | 102 | 1.7 |
| | 1939 | 30,894 | 29.9 | 30,814 | 31.7 | 80 | 1.3 |
| | 1940 | 34,761 | 33.5 | 34,675 | 35.5 | 86 | 1.4 |
| | 1941 | 36,014 | 34.2 | 35,935 | 36.2 | 79 | 1.3 |
| | 1942 | 37,098 | 34.8 | 37,022 | 35.3 | 76 | 4.8 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 34,572 | 33.1 | 34,487 | 34.7 | 85 | 1.7 |
| | 1943 | 33,221 | 30.8 | 33,164 | 31.2 | 57 | 3.6 |
| | 1944 | 21,691 | 20.6 | 21,639 | 20.9 | 52 | 3.3 |
| | 1945 | 24,626 | 23.6 | 24,567 | 23.9 | 59 | 3.7 |
| | 1946 | 30,406 | 29.1 | 30,351 | 29.5 | 55 | 3.5 |
| | 1947 | 22,257 | 21.4 | 22,202 | 21.7 | 55 | 3.5 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Bankura | 1938 | 39,774 | 31.5 | 38,682 | 33.1 | 1,092 | 11.9 |
| | 1939 | 38,593 | 30.3 | 37,574 | 31.8 | 1,019 | 11.1 |
| | 1940 | 38,642 | 30.2 | 37,689 | 31.6 | 1,053 | 11.5 |
| | 1941 | 36,930 | 28.5 | 35,977 | 29.9 | 953 | 10.4 |
| | 1942 | 38,816 | 29.7 | 37,987 | 31.1 | 829 | 9.6 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 38,551 | 30.0 | 37,562 | 31.5 | 989 | 10.9 |
| | 1943 | 33,808 | 25.7 | 33,117 | 26.9 | 691 | 8.0 |
| | 1944 | 24,160 | 18.6 | 23,621 | 19.4 | 539 | 6.3 |
| | 1945 | 31,163 | 24.0 | 30,439 | 25.1 | 724 | 8.6 |
| | 1946 | 38,430 | 29.3 | 37,397 | 30.5 | 1,033 | 12.2 |
| | 1947 | 29,471 | 22.3 | 28,764 | 23.2 | 707 | 8.3 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Midnapore | 1938 | 81,463 | 26.2 | 79,870 | 27.3 | 1,593 | 8.5 |
| | 1939 | 89,885 | 28.7 | 88,150 | 29.9 | 1,726 | 9.2 |
| | 1940 | 90,607 | 28.6 | 88,743 | 29.8 | 1,924 | 10.3 |
| | 1941 | 82,120 | 25.6 | 80,345 | 26.6 | 1,775 | 9.4 |
| | 1942 | 71,786 | 22.2 | 70,019 | 22.3 | 1,767 | 18.7 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 83,184 | 26.3 | 81,427 | 27.1 | 1,757 | 10.4 |
| | 1943 | 74,319 | 22.9 | 72,724 | 23.1 | 1,595 | 16.8 |
| | 1944 | 65,792 | 20.7 | 64,520 | 21.0 | 1,272 | 13.6 |
| | 1945 | 85,249 | 26.8 | 83,555 | 27.1 | 1,694 | 18.2 |
| | 1946 | 90,205 | 28.0 | 88,452 | 28.3 | 1,813 | 19.4 |
| | 1947 | 71,924 | 22.1 | 70,408 | 22.3 | 1,516 | 16.2 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Howrah | 1938 | 28,036 | 19.2 | 21,255 | 20.6 | 6,781 | 15.8 |
| | 1939 | 31,343 | 21.3 | 24,128 | 23.2 | 7,215 | 16.8 |
| | 1940 | 31,159 | 21.1 | 24,273 | 23.1 | 6,886 | 16.0 |
| | 1941 | 29,404 | 19.7 | 22,427 | 21.1 | 6,977 | 16.3 |
| | 1942 | 23,528 | 15.7 | 18,647 | 17.4 | 4,881 | 11.4 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 28,694 | 19.4 | 22,146 | 21.1 | 6,548 | 15.3 |
| | 1943 | 25,590 | 17.0 | 20,210 | 18.7 | 5,380 | 12.6 |
| | 1944 | 27,817 | 18.7 | 22,063 | 20.7 | 5,754 | 13.7 |
| | 1945 | 26,580 | 18.0 | 20,862 | 19.6 | 5,718 | 13.8 |
| | 1946 | 26,775 | 18.1 | 20,695 | 19.3 | 6,080 | 14.8 |
| | 1947 | 21,547 | 14.5 | 16,172 | 15.1 | 5,375 | 13.2 |
| | | | | | | | |

TABLE 12-6—*contd.*

| District. | Year. | Total live births. | Rate per 1,000 population. | Rural. | | Urban. | |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| | | | | No. of births. | Rate per 1,000 population. | No. of births. | Rate per 1,000 population. |
| Hooghly | 1938 | 31,983 | 23.6 | 27,312 | 25.4 | 4,671 | 16.8 |
| | 1939 | 30,221 | 22.3 | 25,579 | 23.8 | 4,642 | 16.6 |
| | 1940 | 37,436 | 27.4 | 32,197 | 29.7 | 5,239 | 18.7 |
| | 1941 | 36,450 | 26.4 | 30,899 | 28.1 | 5,551 | 19.6 |
| | 1942 | 36,324 | 26.0 | 31,833 | 28.6 | 4,491 | 15.7 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 34,483 | 25.2 | 29,564 | 27.1 | 4,919 | 17.5 |
| | 1943 | 32,840 | 23.3 | 28,308 | 25.2 | 4,532 | 15.8 |
| | 1944 | 28,010 | 20.3 | 23,785 | 21.2 | 4,225 | 16.9 |
| | 1945 | 28,892 | 20.5 | 24,236 | 21.6 | 4,656 | 16.3 |
| | 1946 | 35,086 | 24.7 | 29,121 | 25.7 | 5,965 | 20.8 |
| | 1947 | 30,039 | 21.0 | 23,893 | 20.9 | 6,146 | 21.3 |
| M. Parganas | 1938 | 72,542 | 20.3 | 62,198 | 22.9 | 10,344 | 11.9 |
| | 1939 | 86,496 | 24.0 | 75,397 | 27.6 | 11,099 | 12.8 |
| | 1940 | 99,927 | 25.0 | 78,822 | 28.4 | 12,105 | 13.9 |
| | 1941 | 89,116 | 24.2 | 76,411 | 27.2 | 12,705 | 14.6 |
| | 1942 | 81,225 | 21.8 | 71,916 | 25.1 | 9,309 | 10.7 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 84,061 | 23.1 | 72,949 | 26.3 | 11,112 | 12.8 |
| | 1943 | 63,901 | 17.0 | 54,503 | 18.9 | 9,398 | 10.8 |
| | 1944 | 51,613 | 14.0 | 41,547 | 14.7 | 10,066 | 11.7 |
| | 1945 | 63,918 | 17.4 | 53,619 | 19.0 | 10,299 | 12.0 |
| | 1946 | 74,574 | 20.1 | 61,945 | 21.8 | 12,629 | 14.6 |
| | 1947 | 59,133 | 15.9 | 47,006 | 16.5 | 12,127 | 14.0 |
| Medinipur | 1938 | 28,256 | 13.3 | .. | .. | 28,256 | 13.3 |
| | 1939 | 29,250 | 13.8 | .. | .. | 29,250 | 13.8 |
| | 1940 | 29,730 | 14.1 | .. | .. | 29,730 | 14.1 |
| | 1941 | 29,290 | 13.9 | .. | .. | 29,290 | 13.9 |
| | 1942 | 19,837 | 9.4 | .. | .. | 19,837 | 9.4 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 27,273 | 12.9 | .. | .. | 27,273 | 12.9 |
| | 1943 | 19,658 | 9.4 | .. | .. | 19,658 | 9.4 |
| | 1944 | 21,931 | 10.7 | .. | .. | 21,931 | 10.7 |
| | 1945 | 27,728 | 13.7 | .. | .. | 27,728 | 13.7 |
| | 1946 | 33,411 | 16.5 | .. | .. | 33,411 | 16.5 |
| | 1947 | 33,204 | 16.5 | .. | .. | 33,204 | 16.5 |
| Nalanda | 1938 | 25,166 | 30.7 | 23,134 | 32.9 | 2,032 | 17.7 |
| | 1939 | 29,268 | 35.6 | 26,969 | 38.1 | 2,299 | 20.0 |
| | 1940 | 32,361 | 38.7 | 29,572 | 41.0 | 2,789 | 24.1 |
| | 1941 | 27,458 | 32.6 | 24,938 | 34.3 | 2,520 | 21.7 |
| | 1942 | 30,106 | 33.8 | 27,144 | 35.2 | 2,962 | 25.2 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 28,872 | 34.3 | 26,352 | 36.4 | 2,520 | 21.8 |
| | 1943 | 23,041 | 25.7 | 21,109 | 27.1 | 1,932 | 16.4 |
| | 1944 | 16,740 | 19.3 | 15,030 | 19.8 | 1,710 | 15.9 |
| | 1945 | 23,834 | 27.6 | 21,663 | 29.1 | 2,171 | 18.7 |
| | 1946 | 25,838 | 29.9 | 23,135 | 31.0 | 2,703 | 23.1 |
| | 1947 | 21,194 | 24.5 | 18,929 | 25.3 | 2,265 | 19.3 |
| Murshidabad | 1938 | 51,492 | 32.4 | 49,943 | 34.0 | 1,549 | 13.0 |
| | 1939 | 49,154 | 30.7 | 47,055 | 32.2 | 1,499 | 12.6 |
| | 1940 | 57,488 | 35.5 | 55,445 | 36.9 | 2,043 | 17.0 |
| | 1941 | 56,768 | 34.5 | 54,794 | 35.9 | 1,974 | 16.4 |
| | 1942 | 55,116 | 33.0 | 53,256 | 34.2 | 1,860 | 16.2 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 54,004 | 33.2 | 52,219 | 34.7 | 1,785 | 15.0 |
| | 1943 | 36,741 | 21.8 | 35,382 | 22.5 | 1,359 | 11.8 |
| | 1944 | 29,123 | 17.8 | 28,011 | 18.4 | 1,112 | 9.8 |
| | 1945 | 44,426 | 27.4 | 42,603 | 28.2 | 1,823 | 16.2 |
| | 1946 | 47,534 | 29.2 | 45,247 | 29.9 | 2,287 | 20.3 |
| | 1947 | 34,980 | 21.6 | 32,851 | 21.8 | 2,129 | 18.9 |
| West Dinajpur | 1938 | 15,752 | 27.4 | 15,752 | 27.0 | .. | .. |
| | 1939 | 16,769 | 29.0 | 16,769 | 29.0 | .. | .. |
| | 1940 | 13,922 | 24.0 | 13,922 | 24.0 | .. | .. |
| | 1941 | 15,816 | 27.0 | 15,816 | 27.0 | .. | .. |
| | 1942 | 13,822 | 23.7 | 13,822 | 23.7 | .. | .. |
| | Average 1938-42 | 15,216 | 26.2 | 15,216 | 26.2 | .. | .. |
| | 1943 | 14,989 | 25.5 | 14,989 | 25.5 | .. | .. |
| | 1944 | 14,591 | 24.9 | 14,591 | 24.9 | .. | .. |
| | 1945 | 13,043 | 22.4 | 13,043 | 22.4 | .. | .. |
| | 1946 | 17,698 | 30.4 | 17,698 | 30.4 | .. | .. |
| | 1947 | 13,816 | 23.7 | 13,816 | 23.7 | .. | .. |

TABLE 12-6—concl'd.

| District. | Year. | Total live-births. | Rate per 1,000 population. | Rural. | | Urban. | |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| | | | | No. of births. | Rate per 1,000 population. | No. of births. | Rate per 1,000 population. |
| Malda .. | 1938 .. | 18,255 | 22.0 | 17,886 | 22.3 | 369 | 13.8 |
| | 1939 .. | 19,674 | 23.6 | 19,219 | 23.8 | 455 | 17.0 |
| | 1940 .. | 18,151 | 21.6 | 17,743 | 21.8 | 408 | 15.1 |
| | 1941 .. | 15,068 | 17.8 | 14,678 | 17.9 | 390 | 14.3 |
| | 1942 .. | 12,119 | 13.9 | 11,649 | 13.8 | 470 | 17.1 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 16,653 | 19.7 | 16,235 | 19.9 | 418 | 15.4 |
| | 1943 .. | 9,048 | 10.4 | 8,756 | 10.3 | 292 | 10.6 |
| | 1944 .. | 16,162 | 18.7 | 16,011 | 19.1 | 156 | 5.7 |
| | 1945 .. | 20,228 | 23.5 | 19,590 | 23.5 | 638 | 23.3 |
| | 1946 .. | 19,924 | 23.1 | 19,561 | 23.4 | 363 | 13.2 |
| | 1947 .. | 13,528 | 15.7 | 13,231 | 15.8 | 297 | 10.7 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 1938 .. | 25,494 | 30.7 | 25,080 | 31.2 | 414 | 15.1 |
| | 1939 .. | 25,354 | 30.3 | 24,894 | 30.7 | 460 | 16.7 |
| | 1940 .. | 24,346 | 28.9 | 23,991 | 29.5 | 355 | 12.8 |
| | 1941 .. | 25,930 | 30.6 | 25,361 | 31.0 | 569 | 20.5 |
| | 1942 .. | 23,739 | 30.9 | 23,221 | 31.4 | 518 | 18.5 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 24,972 | 30.3 | 24,509 | 30.7 | 463 | 16.7 |
| | 1943 .. | 19,842 | 25.8 | 19,495 | 26.3 | 347 | 12.4 |
| | 1944 .. | 16,116 | 21.2 | 15,733 | 21.5 | 383 | 13.8 |
| | 1945 .. | 18,575 | 24.8 | 18,222 | 25.3 | 353 | 12.8 |
| | 1946 .. | 25,101 | 33.6 | 24,831 | 34.6 | 270 | 9.8 |
| | 1947 .. | 24,385 | 32.5 | 24,090 | 33.3 | 295 | 10.8 |
| Darjeeling .. | 1938 .. | 12,233 | 32.9 | 11,140 | 35.5 | 1,093 | 18.9 |
| | 1939 .. | 12,354 | 33.1 | 11,103 | 35.2 | 1,251 | 21.6 |
| | 1940 .. | 11,489 | 30.6 | 10,425 | 32.9 | 1,064 | 18.3 |
| | 1941 .. | 11,308 | 30.1 | 10,209 | 32.1 | 1,099 | 18.9 |
| | 1942 .. | 10,808 | 28.7 | 9,652 | 28.2 | 1,156 | 33.4 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 11,638 | 31.1 | 10,506 | 32.7 | 1,133 | 21.2 |
| | 1943 .. | 9,688 | 25.7 | 8,694 | 25.1 | 994 | 28.7 |
| | 1944 .. | 7,643 | 20.5 | 6,753 | 19.9 | 890 | 25.8 |
| | 1945 .. | 10,297 | 27.8 | 9,292 | 27.6 | 1,005 | 29.2 |
| | 1946 .. | 10,480 | 28.2 | 9,249 | 28.3 | 1,231 | 27.6 |
| | 1947 .. | 11,461 | 30.7 | 9,973 | 30.3 | 1,488 | 33.2 |
| West Bengal .. | 1938 .. | 511,384 | 24.6 | 450,266 | 27.8 | 61,118 | 13.3 |
| | 1939 .. | 535,028 | 25.6 | 470,967 | 29.0 | 64,061 | 13.9 |
| | 1940 .. | 563,287 | 26.7 | 496,113 | 30.1 | 67,174 | 14.6 |
| | 1941 .. | 542,174 | 25.5 | 475,235 | 28.5 | 66,939 | 14.5 |
| | 1942 .. | 506,669 | 23.7 | 456,040 | 26.8 | 50,629 | 11.6 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 531,708 | 25.2 | 469,724 | 28.4 | 61,984 | 13.6 |
| | 1943 .. | 439,014 | 20.4 | 390,491 | 22.8 | 48,523 | 11.1 |
| | 1944 .. | 377,376 | 17.8 | 326,513 | 19.4 | 50,863 | 11.8 |
| | 1945 .. | 457,356 | 21.7 | 398,607 | 23.7 | 58,749 | 13.8 |
| | 1946 .. | 524,365 | 24.8 | 464,388 | 26.9 | 69,977 | 16.4 |
| | 1947 .. | 427,755 | 20.1 | 360,213 | 21.2 | 67,542 | 15.8 |

TABLE 12-7.

Live Births and Percentage distribution of Births by Sex and Ratio of Males to Females by District.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the Office of the Director of Health Services.)

| District. | Year. | Total live births. | Rate per 1,000 population. | Males. | | Females. | | Males to 1,000 females. |
|------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | Number. | Per cent. of total. | Number. | Per cent. of total. | |
| Burdwan .. | 1938 .. | 46,847 | 25.0 | 24,124 | 51.5 | 22,723 | 48.5 | 1,062 |
| | 1939 .. | 45,773 | 24.4 | 23,402 | 51.1 | 22,371 | 48.9 | 1,016 |
| | 1940 .. | 52,208 | 27.8 | 26,853 | 51.4 | 25,355 | 48.6 | 1,059 |
| | 1941 .. | 50,502 | 26.6 | 25,929 | 51.3 | 24,573 | 48.7 | 1,055 |
| | 1942 .. | 52,345 | 27.4 | 27,041 | 51.7 | 25,304 | 48.3 | 1,069 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 49,535 | 26.2 | 25,470 | 51.4 | 24,065 | 48.6 | 1,058 |
| | 1943 .. | 42,328 | 22.0 | 21,637 | 51.6 | 20,691 | 48.4 | 1,066 |
| | 1944 .. | 35,357 | 18.5 | 18,321 | 51.8 | 17,036 | 48.2 | 1,075 |
| | 1945 .. | 38,797 | 20.4 | 20,176 | 52.0 | 18,621 | 48.0 | 1,084 |
| | 1946 .. | 48,843 | 25.5 | 25,446 | 52.1 | 23,397 | 47.9 | 1,088 |
| | 1947 .. | 40,816 | 21.2 | 21,151 | 51.8 | 19,665 | 48.2 | 1,076 |

TABLE 12-7—*contd.*

| District. | Year. | Total live births. | Rate per 1,000 popula- tion. | Males. | | Females. | | Males to 1,000 females. |
|-------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | | | Number. | Per cent. of total. | Number. | Per cent. of total. | |
| Birkhurn | 1938 .. | 34,091 | 33.0 | 17,234 | 50.6 | 16,857 | 49.4 | 1,022 |
| | 1939 .. | 30,894 | 29.9 | 15,789 | 51.1 | 15,105 | 48.9 | 1,045 |
| | 1940 .. | 34,761 | 33.5 | 17,842 | 51.3 | 16,919 | 48.7 | 1,055 |
| | 1941 .. | 36,014 | 34.2 | 18,353 | 51.0 | 17,661 | 49.0 | 1,039 |
| | 1942 .. | 37,098 | 34.8 | 18,672 | 50.3 | 18,426 | 49.7 | 1,013 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 34,572 | 33.1 | 17,578 | 50.8 | 16,994 | 49.2 | 1,034 |
| | 1943 .. | 33,221 | 30.8 | 16,989 | 51.1 | 16,232 | 48.9 | 1,047 |
| | 1944 .. | 21,691 | 20.6 | 11,183 | 51.6 | 10,508 | 48.4 | 1,064 |
| | 1945 .. | 24,626 | 23.6 | 12,664 | 51.4 | 11,962 | 48.6 | 1,059 |
| | 1946 .. | 30,406 | 29.1 | 15,466 | 50.9 | 14,940 | 49.1 | 1,035 |
| | 1947 .. | 22,257 | 21.4 | 11,364 | 51.1 | 10,893 | 48.9 | 1,043 |
| Bankura | 1938 .. | 39,774 | 31.5 | 20,244 | 50.9 | 19,530 | 49.1 | 1,037 |
| | 1939 .. | 38,593 | 30.3 | 19,727 | 51.1 | 18,866 | 48.9 | 1,046 |
| | 1940 .. | 38,642 | 30.2 | 19,806 | 51.3 | 18,836 | 48.7 | 1,051 |
| | 1941 .. | 36,930 | 28.5 | 18,803 | 50.9 | 18,127 | 49.1 | 1,037 |
| | 1942 .. | 38,816 | 29.7 | 19,790 | 51.0 | 19,026 | 49.0 | 1,040 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 38,551 | 30.0 | 19,674 | 51.0 | 18,877 | 49.0 | 1,042 |
| | 1943 .. | 33,808 | 25.7 | 17,388 | 51.4 | 16,420 | 48.6 | 1,059 |
| | 1944 .. | 24,160 | 18.6 | 12,556 | 52.0 | 11,604 | 48.0 | 1,082 |
| | 1945 .. | 31,163 | 24.0 | 16,084 | 51.6 | 15,079 | 48.4 | 1,067 |
| | 1946 .. | 38,430 | 29.3 | 19,841 | 51.6 | 18,589 | 48.4 | 1,067 |
| | 1947 .. | 29,471 | 22.3 | 15,071 | 51.1 | 14,400 | 48.9 | 1,047 |
| Medinipur | 1938 .. | 81,463 | 26.2 | 41,044 | 51.5 | 39,519 | 48.5 | 1,061 |
| | 1939 .. | 80,885 | 28.7 | 46,332 | 51.5 | 43,553 | 48.5 | 1,064 |
| | 1940 .. | 90,667 | 28.6 | 46,427 | 51.2 | 44,240 | 48.8 | 1,049 |
| | 1941 .. | 82,120 | 25.6 | 42,023 | 51.2 | 40,097 | 48.8 | 1,048 |
| | 1942 .. | 71,786 | 22.2 | 36,901 | 51.4 | 34,885 | 48.6 | 1,058 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 83,184 | 26.3 | 42,725 | 51.4 | 40,459 | 48.6 | 1,056 |
| | 1943 .. | 74,319 | 22.9 | 38,500 | 51.8 | 35,819 | 48.2 | 1,075 |
| | 1944 .. | 65,792 | 20.7 | 34,058 | 51.8 | 31,734 | 48.2 | 1,073 |
| | 1945 .. | 85,249 | 26.8 | 44,315 | 52.0 | 40,934 | 48.0 | 1,083 |
| | 1946 .. | 90,265 | 28.0 | 46,332 | 51.3 | 43,933 | 48.7 | 1,055 |
| | 1947 .. | 71,924 | 22.1 | 37,284 | 51.8 | 34,640 | 48.2 | 1,076 |
| Howrah | 1938 .. | 28,036 | 19.2 | 14,644 | 52.2 | 13,392 | 47.8 | 1,083 |
| | 1939 .. | 31,343 | 21.3 | 16,541 | 52.8 | 14,802 | 47.2 | 1,117 |
| | 1940 .. | 31,159 | 21.1 | 16,301 | 52.3 | 14,858 | 47.7 | 1,097 |
| | 1941 .. | 29,404 | 19.7 | 15,397 | 52.4 | 14,007 | 47.6 | 1,099 |
| | 1942 .. | 23,528 | 15.7 | 12,385 | 52.6 | 11,143 | 47.4 | 1,111 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 28,694 | 19.4 | 15,054 | 52.5 | 13,640 | 47.5 | 1,104 |
| | 1943 .. | 25,590 | 17.0 | 13,443 | 52.5 | 12,147 | 47.5 | 1,107 |
| | 1944 .. | 27,817 | 18.7 | 14,337 | 51.5 | 13,480 | 48.5 | 1,064 |
| | 1945 .. | 26,580 | 18.0 | 13,990 | 52.6 | 12,590 | 47.4 | 1,111 |
| | 1946 .. | 26,775 | 18.1 | 14,089 | 52.6 | 12,686 | 47.4 | 1,111 |
| | 1947 .. | 21,547 | 14.5 | 11,175 | 51.9 | 10,372 | 48.1 | 1,077 |
| Hooghly | 1938 .. | 31,983 | 23.6 | 16,716 | 52.3 | 15,267 | 47.7 | 1,095 |
| | 1939 .. | 30,221 | 22.3 | 15,698 | 51.9 | 14,523 | 48.1 | 1,081 |
| | 1940 .. | 37,436 | 27.4 | 19,655 | 52.5 | 17,781 | 47.5 | 1,105 |
| | 1941 .. | 36,450 | 26.4 | 19,114 | 52.4 | 17,336 | 47.6 | 1,103 |
| | 1942 .. | 36,324 | 26.0 | 19,250 | 53.0 | 17,074 | 47.0 | 1,127 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 34,483 | 25.2 | 18,087 | 52.5 | 16,396 | 47.5 | 1,103 |
| | 1943 .. | 32,840 | 23.3 | 17,166 | 52.3 | 15,674 | 47.7 | 1,095 |
| | 1944 .. | 28,610 | 20.3 | 14,939 | 52.2 | 13,671 | 47.8 | 1,083 |
| | 1945 .. | 28,892 | 20.5 | 15,155 | 52.5 | 13,737 | 47.5 | 1,103 |
| | 1946 .. | 35,086 | 24.7 | 18,180 | 51.8 | 16,906 | 48.2 | 1,075 |
| | 1947 .. | 30,039 | 21.0 | 15,704 | 52.6 | 14,245 | 47.4 | 1,109 |
| 24 Parganas | 1938 .. | 72,542 | 20.3 | 37,842 | 52.2 | 34,700 | 47.8 | 1,091 |
| | 1939 .. | 86,496 | 24.0 | 45,390 | 52.5 | 41,106 | 47.5 | 1,104 |
| | 1940 .. | 90,927 | 25.0 | 47,485 | 52.2 | 43,442 | 47.8 | 1,093 |
| | 1941 .. | 89,116 | 24.2 | 46,151 | 51.8 | 42,965 | 48.2 | 1,074 |
| | 1942 .. | 81,225 | 21.8 | 42,569 | 52.4 | 38,656 | 47.6 | 1,101 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 84,061 | 23.1 | 43,887 | 52.2 | 40,174 | 47.8 | 1,092 |
| | 1943 .. | 63,901 | 17.0 | 33,854 | 53.0 | 30,047 | 47.0 | 1,127 |
| | 1944 .. | 51,643 | 14.0 | 27,152 | 52.6 | 24,491 | 47.4 | 1,109 |
| | 1945 .. | 63,918 | 17.4 | 33,731 | 52.8 | 30,187 | 47.2 | 1,117 |
| | 1946 .. | 74,574 | 20.1 | 39,300 | 52.7 | 35,274 | 47.3 | 1,114 |
| | 1947 .. | 59,133 | 15.9 | 31,309 | 52.9 | 27,824 | 47.1 | 1,126 |

TABLE 12·7—*contd.*

| District. | Year. | Total live births. | Rate per 1,000 population. | Males. | | Females. | | Males to 1,000 females. |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | Number. | Per cent. of total. | Number. | Per cent. of total. | |
| Calcutta | 1938 | 28,256 | 13·3 | 14,853 | 52·6 | 13,403 | 47·4 | 1,108 |
| | 1939 | 29,250 | 13·8 | 15,449 | 52·8 | 13,801 | 47·2 | 1,119 |
| | 1940 | 29,730 | 14·1 | 16,068 | 54·0 | 13,662 | 46·0 | 1,176 |
| | 1941 | 29,290 | 13·9 | 16,033 | 54·7 | 13,257 | 45·3 | 1,299 |
| | 1942 | 19,837 | 9·4 | 11,359 | 57·3 | 8,478 | 42·7 | 1,340 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 27,272 | 12·9 | 14,752 | 54·1 | 12,520 | 45·9 | 1,178 |
| | 1943 | 19,658 | 9·4 | 10,394 | 52·9 | 9,264 | 47·1 | 1,122 |
| | 1944 | 21,931 | 10·7 | 11,689 | 53·3 | 10,242 | 46·7 | 1,141 |
| | 1945 | 27,728 | 13·7 | 14,616 | 52·7 | 13,112 | 47·3 | 1,115 |
| | 1946 | 33,411 | 16·5 | 17,454 | 52·2 | 15,957 | 47·8 | 1,091 |
| | 1947 | 33,204 | 16·5 | 17,204 | 51·8 | 16,000 | 48·2 | 1,075 |
| Nadia | 1938 | 25,166 | 30·7 | 12,970 | 51·5 | 12,196 | 48·5 | 1,063 |
| | 1939 | 29,268 | 35·6 | 15,182 | 51·9 | 14,086 | 48·1 | 1,078 |
| | 1940 | 32,361 | 38·7 | 16,713 | 51·6 | 15,648 | 48·4 | 1,068 |
| | 1941 | 27,458 | 32·6 | 14,202 | 51·7 | 13,256 | 48·3 | 1,071 |
| | 1942 | 30,106 | 33·8 | 15,666 | 52·0 | 14,440 | 48·0 | 1,084 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 28,872 | 34·3 | 14,947 | 51·8 | 13,925 | 48·2 | 1,072 |
| | 1943 | 23,041 | 25·7 | 11,946 | 51·8 | 11,095 | 48·2 | 1,077 |
| | 1944 | 16,740 | 19·3 | 8,733 | 52·2 | 8,007 | 47·8 | 1,091 |
| | 1945 | 23,834 | 27·6 | 12,570 | 52·7 | 11,264 | 47·3 | 1,114 |
| | 1946 | 25,838 | 29·9 | 13,170 | 51·0 | 12,668 | 49·0 | 1,090 |
| | 1947 | 21,194 | 24·5 | 11,077 | 52·3 | 10,117 | 47·7 | 1,095 |
| Murshidabad | 1938 | 51,492 | 32·4 | 26,203 | 50·9 | 25,289 | 49·1 | 1,036 |
| | 1939 | 49,154 | 30·7 | 25,018 | 50·9 | 24,136 | 49·1 | 1,057 |
| | 1940 | 57,488 | 35·5 | 29,239 | 50·9 | 28,249 | 49·1 | 1,050 |
| | 1941 | 56,768 | 34·5 | 29,323 | 51·7 | 27,445 | 48·3 | 1,088 |
| | 1942 | 55,116 | 33·0 | 28,370 | 51·5 | 26,746 | 48·5 | 1,091 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 54,004 | 33·2 | 27,631 | 51·2 | 26,373 | 48·8 | 1,048 |
| | 1943 | 36,741 | 21·8 | 18,956 | 51·6 | 17,785 | 48·4 | 1,066 |
| | 1944 | 29,123 | 17·8 | 15,051 | 51·7 | 14,072 | 48·3 | 1,079 |
| | 1945 | 44,426 | 27·4 | 22,999 | 51·8 | 21,427 | 48·2 | 1,063 |
| | 1946 | 47,534 | 29·2 | 24,512 | 51·6 | 23,022 | 48·4 | 1,060 |
| | 1947 | 34,980 | 21·6 | 18,188 | 52·0 | 16,792 | 48·0 | 1,084 |
| West Dinajpur | 1938 | 15,752 | 27·4 | 8,055 | 51·1 | 7,697 | 48·9 | 1,017 |
| | 1939 | 16,769 | 29·0 | 8,630 | 51·5 | 8,139 | 48·5 | 1,060 |
| | 1940 | 13,922 | 24·0 | 7,013 | 50·4 | 6,909 | 49·6 | 1,015 |
| | 1941 | 15,816 | 27·0 | 8,010 | 50·6 | 7,806 | 49·4 | 1,026 |
| | 1942 | 13,822 | 23·7 | 7,003 | 50·7 | 6,819 | 49·3 | 1,027 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 15,216 | 26·2 | 7,742 | 50·9 | 7,474 | 49·1 | 1,030 |
| | 1943 | 14,989 | 25·5 | 7,571 | 50·5 | 7,418 | 49·5 | 1,021 |
| | 1944 | 14,591 | 24·9 | 7,538 | 51·7 | 7,053 | 48·3 | 1,069 |
| | 1945 | 13,043 | 22·4 | 6,809 | 52·2 | 6,234 | 47·8 | 1,092 |
| | 1946 | 17,698 | 30·4 | 9,122 | 51·5 | 8,576 | 48·5 | 1,064 |
| | 1947 | 13,816 | 23·7 | 7,115 | 51·5 | 6,701 | 48·5 | 1,069 |
| Malda | 1938 | 18,255 | 22·0 | 9,513 | 52·1 | 8,742 | 47·9 | 1,088 |
| | 1939 | 19,674 | 23·6 | 10,155 | 51·6 | 9,519 | 48·4 | 1,067 |
| | 1940 | 18,151 | 21·6 | 9,391 | 51·7 | 8,760 | 48·3 | 1,072 |
| | 1941 | 15,068 | 17·8 | 7,824 | 51·9 | 7,244 | 48·1 | 1,080 |
| | 1942 | 12,119 | 13·9 | 6,310 | 52·1 | 5,809 | 47·9 | 1,086 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 16,653 | 19·7 | 8,638 | 51·9 | 8,015 | 48·1 | 1,078 |
| | 1943 | 9,048 | 10·4 | 4,775 | 52·8 | 4,273 | 47·2 | 1,117 |
| | 1944 | 16,162 | 18·7 | 8,449 | 52·3 | 7,713 | 47·7 | 1,095 |
| | 1945 | 20,228 | 23·5 | 10,620 | 52·5 | 9,608 | 47·5 | 1,100 |
| | 1946 | 19,924 | 23·1 | 10,529 | 52·8 | 9,395 | 47·2 | 1,121 |
| | 1947 | 13,528 | 15·7 | 7,114 | 52·6 | 6,414 | 47·4 | 1,109 |
| Jalpaiguri | 1938 | 25,494 | 30·7 | 12,967 | 50·9 | 12,527 | 49·1 | 1,035 |
| | 1939 | 25,354 | 30·3 | 12,869 | 50·8 | 12,485 | 49·2 | 1,031 |
| | 1940 | 24,346 | 28·9 | 12,520 | 51·4 | 11,826 | 48·6 | 1,059 |
| | 1941 | 25,930 | 30·6 | 13,267 | 51·2 | 12,663 | 48·8 | 1,048 |
| | 1942 | 23,739 | 30·9 | 12,254 | 51·6 | 11,485 | 48·4 | 1,067 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 24,972 | 30·3 | 12,775 | 51·2 | 12,197 | 48·8 | 1,047 |
| | 1943 | 19,842 | 25·8 | 9,986 | 50·3 | 9,856 | 49·7 | 1,013 |
| | 1944 | 16,116 | 21·2 | 8,276 | 51·4 | 7,840 | 48·6 | 1,056 |
| | 1945 | 18,575 | 24·8 | 9,485 | 51·1 | 9,090 | 48·9 | 1,043 |
| | 1946 | 25,101 | 33·6 | 13,035 | 51·9 | 12,066 | 48·1 | 1,080 |
| | 1947 | 24,385 | 32·5 | 12,477 | 51·2 | 11,908 | 48·8 | 1,048 |

TABLE 12.7—concl'd.

| District. | Year. | Total live births. | Rate per 1,000 population. | Males. | | Females. | | Males to 1,000 females. |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | Number. | Per cent. of total. | Number. | Per cent. of total. | |
| Barjeeling .. | 1938 .. | 12,233 | 32.9 | 6,366 | 52.0 | 5,867 | 48.0 | 1,085 |
| | 1939 .. | 12,354 | 33.1 | 6,352 | 51.4 | 6,002 | 48.6 | 1,058 |
| | 1940 .. | 11,489 | 30.6 | 5,851 | 50.9 | 5,638 | 49.1 | 1,038 |
| | 1941 .. | 11,308 | 30.1 | 5,900 | 52.2 | 5,408 | 47.8 | 1,091 |
| | 1942 .. | 10,808 | 28.7 | 5,533 | 51.2 | 5,275 | 48.8 | 1,049 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 11,638 | 31.1 | 6,000 | 51.6 | 5,638 | 48.4 | 1,064 |
| | 1943 .. | 9,688 | 25.7 | 4,907 | 50.7 | 4,781 | 49.3 | 1,026 |
| | 1944 .. | 7,643 | 20.5 | 3,878 | 50.7 | 3,765 | 49.3 | 1,030 |
| | 1945 .. | 10,297 | 27.8 | 5,302 | 51.5 | 4,995 | 48.5 | 1,061 |
| | 1946 .. | 10,480 | 28.2 | 5,392 | 51.5 | 5,088 | 48.5 | 1,060 |
| | 1947 .. | 11,461 | 30.7 | 5,861 | 51.1 | 5,600 | 48.9 | 1,047 |
| West Bengal .. | 1938 .. | 511,384 | 24.6 | 263,675 | 51.6 | 247,709 | 48.4 | 1,064 |
| | 1939 .. | 535,028 | 25.6 | 276,534 | 51.7 | 258,494 | 48.3 | 1,070 |
| | 1940 .. | 563,287 | 26.7 | 291,164 | 51.7 | 272,123 | 48.3 | 1,070 |
| | 1941 .. | 542,174 | 25.5 | 280,329 | 51.7 | 261,845 | 48.3 | 1,071 |
| | 1942 .. | 506,669 | 23.7 | 263,103 | 51.9 | 243,566 | 48.1 | 1,080 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 531,768 | 25.2 | 274,961 | 51.7 | 256,747 | 48.3 | 1,071 |
| | 1943 .. | 439,014 | 20.4 | 227,712 | 51.9 | 211,302 | 48.1 | 1,078 |
| | 1944 .. | 377,376 | 17.8 | 196,160 | 52.0 | 181,216 | 48.0 | 1,082 |
| | 1945 .. | 457,356 | 21.7 | 238,516 | 52.2 | 218,840 | 47.8 | 1,090 |
| | 1946 .. | 524,365 | 24.8 | 271,868 | 51.8 | 252,497 | 48.2 | 1,077 |
| | 1947 .. | 427,755 | 20.1 | 222,184 | 51.9 | 205,571 | 48.1 | 1,081 |

TABLE 12-8.

Deaths and Rates per 1,000 Population by District.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the Office of the Director of Health Services.)

| Year. | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Howrah. | Hoochly. | 24-Parganas. | Calcutta. | Nadia. | Murshidabad. | West Dinajpur. | Malda. | Jaipalsuri. | Darjeeling. | West Bengal. |
|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1938 | 43,686 | 25,623 | 28,512 | 66,290 | 24,127 | 36,769 | 59,655 | 35,556 | 22,671 | 37,150 | 13,734 | 14,103 | 20,063 | 10,441 | 434,712 |
| 1939 | 45,059 | 29,217 | 28,634 | 61,052 | 21,097 | 24,319 | 48,209 | 34,152 | 17,865 | 33,087 | 12,671 | 13,405 | 21,478 | 11,152 | 401,017 |
| 1940 | 36,769 | 22,246 | 24,800 | 51,958 | 18,196 | 20,680 | 49,398 | 31,524 | 22,263 | 30,576 | 10,415 | 11,562 | 19,140 | 9,895 | 359,502 |
| 1941 | 36,518 | 23,173 | 27,042 | 54,342 | 20,656 | 22,216 | 56,226 | 36,176 | 21,756 | 31,431 | 11,362 | 10,166 | 20,439 | 10,717 | 384,220 |
| 1942 | 34,301 | 22,840 | 25,381 | 50,635 | 17,027 | 21,159 | 43,894 | 24,594 | 21,852 | 33,333 | 10,353 | 6,308 | 19,902 | 10,273 | 347,886 |
| Average 1938-42 | 39,267 | 25,220 | 26,874 | 56,855 | 20,221 | 23,529 | 52,951 | 32,400 | 21,391 | 33,115 | 11,707 | 11,009 | 20,212 | 10,516 | 385,467 |
| 1943 | 47,467 | 40,489 | 40,170 | 124,739 | 34,674 | 27,495 | 91,213 | 52,263 | 38,840 | 65,073 | 12,453 | 11,317 | 26,804 | 11,258 | 634,265 |
| 1944 | 48,651 | 41,200 | 31,484 | 79,124 | 39,816 | 29,385 | 84,418 | 52,845 | 30,768 | 58,916 | 18,574 | 25,351 | 27,315 | 11,528 | 577,375 |
| 1945 | 36,349 | 29,947 | 25,913 | 57,561 | 28,513 | 25,971 | 57,778 | 41,878 | 24,751 | 48,617 | 16,305 | 19,586 | 24,207 | 10,938 | 448,564 |
| 1946 | 35,519 | 31,761 | 23,234 | 53,279 | 24,509 | 22,199 | 48,340 | 36,137 | 24,831 | 46,791 | 16,376 | 19,256 | 23,420 | 9,035 | 414,687 |
| 1947 | 35,614 | 26,903 | 26,542 | 57,634 | 24,313 | 22,804 | 45,176 | 41,135 | 19,834 | 33,874 | 14,762 | 11,203 | 18,740 | 8,531 | 387,165 |

Deaths.

Rate per 1,000 population.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1938 | 23.3 | 27.7 | 22.6 | 21.3 | 16.5 | 22.7 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 27.7 | 23.4 | 23.9 | 16.9 | 24.1 | 28.1 | 20.9 |
| 1939 | 24.1 | 28.3 | 22.5 | 19.5 | 14.4 | 18.0 | 13.4 | 16.2 | 21.7 | 20.7 | 21.9 | 15.6 | 25.7 | 29.8 | 19.2 |
| 1940 | 19.5 | 21.4 | 19.4 | 16.4 | 12.3 | 15.1 | 13.5 | 14.9 | 26.6 | 18.4 | 17.9 | 13.7 | 22.8 | 26.7 | 17.1 |
| 1941 | 19.3 | 22.0 | 20.9 | 17.0 | 13.8 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 17.2 | 25.8 | 19.1 | 19.4 | 12.0 | 24.1 | 28.5 | 18.1 |
| 1942 | 17.9 | 21.5 | 19.4 | 15.7 | 11.3 | 15.1 | 13.4 | 11.7 | 24.6 | 19.9 | 17.7 | 7.3 | 25.9 | 27.3 | 16.3 |
| Average 1938-42 | 20.8 | 24.1 | 20.9 | 17.9 | 13.6 | 17.4 | 14.4 | 15.4 | 25.3 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 13.0 | 24.5 | 28.1 | 18.3 |
| 1943 | 24.6 | 37.5 | 30.5 | 38.5 | 23.0 | 19.5 | 24.3 | 25.0 | 43.3 | 38.5 | 21.2 | 13.0 | 34.8 | 29.9 | 29.0 |
| 1944 | 25.5 | 39.1 | 24.2 | 25.0 | 26.8 | 20.9 | 22.9 | 25.8 | 35.4 | 34.8 | 31.6 | 29.3 | 36.0 | 30.9 | 27.3 |
| 1945 | 19.1 | 28.7 | 20.0 | 18.1 | 19.5 | 18.5 | 15.7 | 20.7 | 28.7 | 30.0 | 28.0 | 22.7 | 32.4 | 29.5 | 21.3 |
| 1946 | 18.6 | 30.4 | 17.7 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 15.6 | 13.1 | 17.9 | 28.7 | 28.4 | 28.1 | 22.3 | 31.4 | 24.3 | 19.4 |
| 1947 | 18.5 | 25.9 | 20.1 | 17.7 | 16.4 | 16.0 | 12.1 | 17.3 | 22.9 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 13.6 | 25.0 | 22.8 | 18.2 |

TABLE 12-9.

Deaths and Rates per 1,000 Population in Rural and Urban Areas by District.

(Compiled from the Records of the Office of the Director of Health Services.)

| District. | Year. | Total deaths. | Rate per 1,000 population. | Rural. | | Urban. | |
|-----------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| | | | | No. of deaths. | Rate per 1,000 population. | No. of deaths. | Rate per 1,000 population. |
| Barbham | 1938 | 43,688 | 23.3 | 41,683 | 25.2 | 2,005 | 9.1 |
| | 1939 | 45,059 | 24.1 | 42,888 | 26.0 | 2,171 | 9.8 |
| | 1940 | 36,769 | 19.5 | 34,927 | 21.1 | 1,842 | 8.3 |
| | 1941 | 36,518 | 19.3 | 34,443 | 20.6 | 2,075 | 9.3 |
| | 1942 | 34,301 | 17.9 | 32,575 | 18.7 | 1,726 | 10.0 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 39,267 | 20.8 | 37,303 | 22.3 | 1,964 | 9.3 |
| | 1943 | 47,407 | 24.6 | 44,972 | 25.6 | 2,495 | 14.5 |
| | 1944 | 48,651 | 25.5 | 46,591 | 26.8 | 2,060 | 12.0 |
| | 1945 | 36,349 | 19.1 | 34,555 | 20.0 | 1,794 | 10.4 |
| | 1946 | 35,519 | 18.6 | 33,959 | 19.5 | 1,560 | 9.1 |
| | 1947 | 35,614 | 18.5 | 34,112 | 19.5 | 1,502 | 8.7 |
| Birkham | 1938 | 28,623 | 27.7 | 28,512 | 29.3 | 111 | 1.8 |
| | 1939 | 29,217 | 28.3 | 29,138 | 30.0 | 79 | 1.3 |
| | 1940 | 22,246 | 21.4 | 22,164 | 22.7 | 82 | 1.4 |
| | 1941 | 23,173 | 22.0 | 23,087 | 23.2 | 86 | 1.4 |
| | 1942 | 22,840 | 21.5 | 22,773 | 21.7 | 67 | 4.2 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 25,220 | 24.1 | 25,135 | 25.3 | 85 | 1.7 |
| | 1943 | 40,489 | 37.5 | 40,377 | 38.0 | 112 | 7.1 |
| | 1944 | 41,200 | 39.1 | 41,095 | 39.6 | 105 | 6.7 |
| | 1945 | 29,947 | 28.7 | 29,853 | 29.0 | 94 | 6.0 |
| | 1946 | 31,761 | 30.4 | 31,645 | 30.8 | 116 | 7.4 |
| | 1947 | 26,903 | 25.0 | 26,815 | 26.2 | 88 | 5.6 |
| Birkham | 1938 | 28,512 | 22.6 | 27,693 | 23.7 | 819 | 9.0 |
| | 1939 | 28,634 | 22.5 | 27,784 | 23.5 | 850 | 9.3 |
| | 1940 | 24,800 | 19.4 | 23,998 | 20.2 | 802 | 8.7 |
| | 1941 | 27,042 | 20.9 | 26,064 | 21.7 | 978 | 10.6 |
| | 1942 | 25,381 | 19.4 | 24,396 | 20.0 | 985 | 11.4 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 26,874 | 20.9 | 25,987 | 21.8 | 887 | 9.8 |
| | 1943 | 40,170 | 30.5 | 38,857 | 31.6 | 1,313 | 15.3 |
| | 1944 | 31,484 | 24.2 | 30,291 | 24.9 | 1,193 | 14.0 |
| | 1945 | 25,913 | 20.0 | 25,093 | 20.7 | 820 | 9.7 |
| | 1946 | 23,234 | 17.7 | 22,575 | 18.4 | 659 | 7.8 |
| | 1947 | 26,542 | 20.1 | 25,859 | 20.9 | 683 | 8.0 |
| Mudrapore | 1938 | 66,290 | 21.3 | 64,594 | 22.1 | 1,696 | 9.1 |
| | 1939 | 61,052 | 19.5 | 59,656 | 20.2 | 1,396 | 7.5 |
| | 1940 | 51,958 | 16.4 | 50,722 | 17.0 | 1,236 | 6.6 |
| | 1941 | 54,342 | 17.0 | 52,917 | 17.6 | 1,425 | 7.6 |
| | 1942 | 50,635 | 15.7 | 49,294 | 15.7 | 1,341 | 14.2 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 56,855 | 17.9 | 55,437 | 18.5 | 1,418 | 8.4 |
| | 1943 | 124,739 | 38.5 | 122,204 | 38.9 | 2,475 | 26.1 |
| | 1944 | 79,124 | 25.0 | 77,140 | 25.1 | 1,984 | 21.2 |
| | 1945 | 57,561 | 18.1 | 56,045 | 18.2 | 1,516 | 16.3 |
| | 1946 | 53,279 | 16.5 | 51,811 | 16.6 | 1,468 | 15.7 |
| | 1947 | 57,634 | 17.7 | 56,103 | 17.8 | 1,531 | 16.3 |
| Howrah | 1938 | 24,127 | 16.5 | 16,834 | 16.3 | 7,293 | 17.0 |
| | 1939 | 21,097 | 14.4 | 14,100 | 13.6 | 6,997 | 16.3 |
| | 1940 | 18,196 | 12.3 | 11,352 | 10.8 | 6,844 | 15.9 |
| | 1941 | 20,656 | 13.8 | 13,051 | 12.3 | 7,605 | 17.7 |
| | 1942 | 17,027 | 11.3 | 11,122 | 10.4 | 5,905 | 13.8 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 20,221 | 13.6 | 13,292 | 12.6 | 6,929 | 16.2 |
| | 1943 | 34,674 | 23.0 | 24,892 | 23.1 | 9,782 | 22.9 |
| | 1944 | 39,816 | 26.8 | 26,405 | 24.8 | 13,411 | 32.0 |
| | 1945 | 28,813 | 19.5 | 19,278 | 18.1 | 9,535 | 23.1 |
| | 1946 | 24,509 | 16.5 | 15,715 | 14.7 | 8,794 | 21.4 |
| | 1947 | 24,313 | 16.4 | 14,756 | 13.7 | 9,557 | 23.5 |

TABLE 12-9—*contd.*

| District. | Year. | Total deaths. | Rate per 1,000 population. | Rural. | | Urban. | |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| | | | | No. of deaths. | Rate per 1,000 population. | No. of deaths. | Rate per 1,000 population. |
| Hooghly .. | 1938 .. | 30,769 | 22.7 | 27,084 | 25.2 | 3,685 | 13.2 |
| | 1939 .. | 24,319 | 18.0 | 21,140 | 19.7 | 3,179 | 11.4 |
| | 1940 .. | 20,680 | 15.1 | 17,755 | 16.4 | 2,925 | 10.4 |
| | 1941 .. | 22,216 | 16.1 | 18,894 | 17.2 | 3,322 | 11.7 |
| | 1942 .. | 21,159 | 15.1 | 18,009 | 16.2 | 3,150 | 11.1 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 23,829 | 17.4 | 20,577 | 18.9 | 3,252 | 11.6 |
| | 1943 .. | 27,495 | 19.5 | 23,025 | 20.5 | 4,470 | 15.6 |
| | 1944 .. | 29,385 | 20.9 | 24,254 | 21.6 | 5,131 | 18.6 |
| | 1945 .. | 25,971 | 18.5 | 21,752 | 19.4 | 4,219 | 14.8 |
| | 1946 .. | 22,199 | 15.6 | 18,229 | 16.1 | 3,970 | 13.8 |
| | 1947 .. | 22,904 | 16.0 | 18,912 | 16.6 | 3,992 | 13.8 |
| 24-Parganas .. | 1938 .. | 59,085 | 16.5 | 49,123 | 18.1 | 9,962 | 11.5 |
| | 1939 .. | 48,209 | 13.4 | 39,557 | 14.5 | 8,652 | 10.6 |
| | 1940 .. | 49,338 | 13.5 | 40,034 | 14.4 | 9,304 | 10.7 |
| | 1941 .. | 58,226 | 15.8 | 49,303 | 17.5 | 8,923 | 10.2 |
| | 1942 .. | 49,898 | 13.4 | 42,474 | 14.9 | 7,424 | 8.6 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 52,951 | 14.4 | 44,098 | 15.9 | 8,853 | 10.2 |
| | 1943 .. | 91,213 | 24.3 | 79,337 | 27.5 | 11,876 | 13.7 |
| | 1944 .. | 84,418 | 22.9 | 71,027 | 25.1 | 13,391 | 15.5 |
| | 1945 .. | 57,778 | 15.7 | 46,542 | 16.5 | 11,236 | 13.1 |
| | 1946 .. | 48,340 | 13.1 | 39,001 | 13.7 | 9,339 | 10.8 |
| | 1947 .. | 45,176 | 12.1 | 35,162 | 12.3 | 10,014 | 11.6 |
| Calcutta .. | 1938 .. | 35,556 | 16.8 | .. | .. | 35,556 | 16.8 |
| | 1939 .. | 34,152 | 16.2 | .. | .. | 34,152 | 16.2 |
| | 1940 .. | 31,524 | 14.9 | .. | .. | 31,524 | 14.9 |
| | 1941 .. | 36,176 | 17.2 | .. | .. | 36,176 | 17.2 |
| | 1942 .. | 24,594 | 11.7 | .. | .. | 24,594 | 11.7 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 32,400 | 15.4 | .. | .. | 32,400 | 15.4 |
| | 1943 .. | 52,268 | 25.0 | .. | .. | 52,268 | 25.0 |
| | 1944 .. | 52,845 | 25.8 | .. | .. | 52,845 | 25.8 |
| | 1945 .. | 41,878 | 20.7 | .. | .. | 41,878 | 20.7 |
| | 1946 .. | 36,137 | 17.9 | .. | .. | 36,137 | 17.9 |
| | 1947 .. | 41,135 | 20.4 | .. | .. | 41,135 | 20.4 |
| Nadia .. | 1938 .. | 22,671 | 27.7 | 20,777 | 29.5 | 1,894 | 16.5 |
| | 1939 .. | 17,885 | 21.7 | 16,251 | 23.0 | 1,634 | 14.2 |
| | 1940 .. | 22,263 | 26.6 | 20,627 | 28.6 | 1,636 | 14.1 |
| | 1941 .. | 21,756 | 25.8 | 20,080 | 27.7 | 1,676 | 14.4 |
| | 1942 .. | 21,882 | 24.6 | 20,003 | 25.9 | 1,879 | 16.0 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 21,291 | 25.3 | 19,548 | 26.9 | 1,743 | 15.0 |
| | 1943 .. | 38,840 | 43.3 | 35,933 | 46.2 | 2,907 | 24.6 |
| | 1944 .. | 30,768 | 35.4 | 28,437 | 37.4 | 2,331 | 21.6 |
| | 1945 .. | 24,751 | 28.7 | 22,828 | 30.6 | 1,923 | 16.5 |
| | 1946 .. | 24,831 | 28.7 | 22,929 | 30.7 | 1,902 | 16.2 |
| | 1947 .. | 19,834 | 22.9 | 17,847 | 23.9 | 1,987 | 16.9 |
| Murshidabad .. | 1938 .. | 37,150 | 23.4 | 35,567 | 24.2 | 1,583 | 13.2 |
| | 1939 .. | 33,087 | 20.7 | 31,665 | 21.4 | 1,422 | 11.9 |
| | 1940 .. | 30,576 | 18.9 | 29,262 | 19.5 | 1,314 | 11.0 |
| | 1941 .. | 31,431 | 19.1 | 30,099 | 19.7 | 1,332 | 11.1 |
| | 1942 .. | 33,333 | 19.9 | 31,741 | 20.4 | 1,592 | 13.8 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 33,115 | 20.4 | 31,667 | 21.0 | 1,448 | 12.2 |
| | 1943 .. | 65,073 | 38.5 | 62,370 | 39.6 | 2,703 | 23.5 |
| | 1944 .. | 56,916 | 34.8 | 54,071 | 35.9 | 2,245 | 19.8 |
| | 1945 .. | 48,617 | 30.0 | 46,537 | 30.8 | 2,080 | 18.5 |
| | 1946 .. | 40,791 | 28.8 | 44,874 | 29.7 | 1,917 | 17.0 |
| | 1947 .. | 33,874 | 20.9 | 32,142 | 21.3 | 1,732 | 15.3 |
| West Dinajpur .. | 1938 .. | 13,734 | 23.9 | 13,734 | 23.9 | .. | .. |
| | 1939 .. | 12,671 | 21.9 | 12,671 | 21.9 | .. | .. |
| | 1940 .. | 10,415 | 17.9 | 10,415 | 17.9 | .. | .. |
| | 1941 .. | 11,362 | 19.4 | 11,362 | 19.4 | .. | .. |
| | 1942 .. | 10,353 | 17.7 | 10,353 | 17.7 | .. | .. |
| | Average 1938-42 | 11,707 | 20.2 | 11,707 | 20.2 | .. | .. |
| | 1943 .. | 12,458 | 21.2 | 12,458 | 21.2 | .. | .. |
| | 1944 .. | 18,574 | 31.6 | 18,574 | 31.6 | .. | .. |
| | 1945 .. | 16,305 | 28.0 | 16,305 | 28.0 | .. | .. |
| | 1946 .. | 16,376 | 28.1 | 16,376 | 28.1 | .. | .. |
| | 1947 .. | 14,762 | 25.4 | 14,762 | 25.4 | .. | .. |

TABLE 12-9—*concl'd.*

| District. | Year. | Total deaths. | Rate per 1,000 population. | Rural. | | Urban. | |
|-----------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| | | | | No. of deaths. | Rate per 1,000 population. | No. of deaths. | Rate per 1,000 population. |
| .. | 1938 .. | 14,003 | 16.9 | 13,683 | 17.1 | 320 | 12.0 |
| | 1939 .. | 13,005 | 15.6 | 12,828 | 15.9 | 177 | 6.6 |
| | 1940 .. | 11,562 | 13.7 | 11,380 | 14.0 | 182 | 6.7 |
| | 1941 .. | 10,166 | 12.0 | 9,964 | 12.2 | 202 | 7.4 |
| | 1942 .. | 6,308 | 7.3 | 5,979 | 7.1 | 329 | 12.0 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 11,009 | 13.0 | 10,767 | 13.2 | 242 | 8.9 |
| | 1943 .. | 11,317 | 13.0 | 10,951 | 12.9 | 366 | 13.2 |
| | 1944 .. | 25,351 | 29.3 | 25,033 | 29.9 | 318 | 11.6 |
| | 1945 .. | 19,536 | 22.7 | 18,918 | 22.7 | 618 | 22.6 |
| | 1946 .. | 19,256 | 22.3 | 19,007 | 22.7 | 249 | 9.0 |
| | 1947 .. | 11,203 | 13.0 | 11,019 | 13.2 | 184 | 6.7 |
| .. | 1938 .. | 20,063 | 24.1 | 19,733 | 24.5 | 330 | 12.0 |
| | 1939 .. | 21,478 | 25.7 | 21,180 | 26.2 | 298 | 10.8 |
| | 1940 .. | 19,180 | 22.8 | 18,951 | 23.3 | 229 | 8.3 |
| | 1941 .. | 20,439 | 24.1 | 20,007 | 24.4 | 432 | 15.5 |
| | 1942 .. | 19,902 | 25.9 | 19,499 | 26.3 | 403 | 14.4 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 20,212 | 24.5 | 19,874 | 24.9 | 338 | 12.2 |
| | 1943 .. | 26,804 | 34.8 | 26,283 | 35.4 | 521 | 18.6 |
| | 1944 .. | 27,315 | 36.0 | 26,708 | 36.5 | 607 | 21.9 |
| | 1945 .. | 24,207 | 32.4 | 23,803 | 33.1 | 404 | 14.7 |
| | 1946 .. | 23,420 | 31.4 | 22,909 | 31.9 | 511 | 18.6 |
| | 1947 .. | 18,740 | 25.0 | 18,330 | 25.4 | 410 | 15.0 |
| mg | 1938 .. | 10,441 | 28.1 | 9,459 | 30.1 | 982 | 17.0 |
| | 1939 .. | 11,152 | 29.8 | 10,130 | 32.1 | 1,022 | 17.6 |
| | 1940 .. | 9,995 | 26.7 | 9,021 | 28.5 | 974 | 16.8 |
| | 1941 .. | 10,717 | 28.5 | 9,769 | 30.7 | 948 | 16.3 |
| | 1942 .. | 10,273 | 27.3 | 9,250 | 27.0 | 1,023 | 29.5 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 10,516 | 28.1 | 9,526 | 29.6 | 990 | 18.6 |
| | 1943 .. | 11,258 | 29.9 | 10,245 | 29.9 | 1,013 | 29.2 |
| | 1944 .. | 11,528 | 30.9 | 10,347 | 30.5 | 1,181 | 34.2 |
| | 1945 .. | 10,938 | 29.5 | 10,046 | 29.8 | 892 | 25.9 |
| | 1946 .. | 9,035 | 24.3 | 8,016 | 24.5 | 1,019 | 22.8 |
| | 1947 .. | 8,531 | 22.8 | 7,340 | 22.3 | 1,191 | 26.5 |
| Bengal | 1938 .. | 434,712 | 20.9 | 368,476 | 22.4 | 66,236 | 14.4 |
| | 1939 .. | 401,017 | 19.2 | 338,988 | 20.5 | 62,029 | 13.5 |
| | 1940 .. | 359,502 | 17.1 | 300,608 | 18.3 | 58,894 | 12.8 |
| | 1941 .. | 384,220 | 18.1 | 319,040 | 19.2 | 65,180 | 14.1 |
| | 1942 .. | 347,886 | 16.3 | 297,468 | 17.5 | 50,418 | 11.5 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 385,467 | 18.3 | 324,916 | 19.7 | 60,551 | 13.3 |
| | 1943 .. | 624,265 | 29.0 | 531,964 | 31.0 | 92,301 | 21.1 |
| | 1944 .. | 577,375 | 27.3 | 480,573 | 28.5 | 96,802 | 22.6 |
| | 1945 .. | 448,564 | 21.3 | 371,555 | 22.1 | 77,009 | 18.1 |
| | 1946 .. | 414,687 | 19.6 | 347,046 | 20.5 | 67,641 | 15.8 |
| | 1947 .. | 387,165 | 18.2 | 313,159 | 18.5 | 74,006 | 17.3 |

TABLE 12-10.

Deaths and Rates per 1,000 Population by Sex and by District.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the Office of the Director of Health Services.)

| District. | Year. | Total deaths. | Rate per 1,000 population. | Males. | | Females. | |
|-----------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | No. of deaths. | Rate per 1,000 males. | No. of deaths. | Rate per 1,000 females. |
| Burdwan | 1938 | 43,688 | 23.3 | 22,161 | 22.4 | 21,527 | 21.3 |
| | 1939 | 45,059 | 24.1 | 23,234 | 23.5 | 21,825 | 21.7 |
| | 1940 | 36,769 | 19.5 | 19,100 | 19.2 | 17,669 | 19.9 |
| | 1941 | 36,518 | 19.3 | 19,148 | 19.1 | 17,370 | 19.4 |
| | 1942 | 34,301 | 17.9 | 17,861 | 17.7 | 16,440 | 18.2 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 39,267 | 20.8 | 20,301 | 20.4 | 18,966 | 21.3 |
| | 1943 | 47,467 | 24.6 | 24,842 | 24.4 | 22,625 | 24.9 |
| | 1944 | 48,651 | 25.5 | 25,046 | 24.9 | 23,605 | 26.2 |
| | 1945 | 36,349 | 19.1 | 18,637 | 18.6 | 17,712 | 19.7 |
| | 1946 | 35,519 | 18.6 | 18,581 | 18.4 | 16,938 | 18.8 |
| | 1947 | 35,614 | 18.5 | 18,480 | 18.2 | 17,134 | 18.9 |
| Birbhum | 1938 | 28,623 | 27.7 | 14,441 | 28.0 | 14,182 | 27.5 |
| | 1939 | 29,217 | 28.3 | 14,704 | 28.5 | 14,513 | 28.0 |
| | 1940 | 22,246 | 21.4 | 11,393 | 21.9 | 10,853 | 20.9 |
| | 1941 | 23,173 | 22.0 | 12,047 | 22.9 | 11,126 | 21.1 |
| | 1942 | 22,840 | 21.5 | 11,574 | 21.7 | 11,266 | 21.2 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 25,220 | 24.1 | 12,832 | 24.6 | 12,388 | 23.7 |
| | 1943 | 40,489 | 37.5 | 20,612 | 38.2 | 19,877 | 36.9 |
| | 1944 | 41,200 | 39.1 | 20,244 | 38.4 | 20,956 | 39.8 |
| | 1945 | 29,947 | 28.7 | 14,766 | 28.2 | 15,181 | 29.1 |
| | 1946 | 31,761 | 30.4 | 15,779 | 30.1 | 15,982 | 30.7 |
| | 1947 | 26,903 | 25.9 | 13,612 | 26.1 | 13,291 | 25.7 |
| Bankura | 1938 | 28,512 | 22.6 | 14,587 | 22.0 | 13,925 | 22.3 |
| | 1939 | 28,634 | 22.5 | 14,600 | 22.7 | 14,034 | 22.3 |
| | 1940 | 24,800 | 19.4 | 13,059 | 20.2 | 11,741 | 18.5 |
| | 1941 | 27,042 | 20.9 | 13,949 | 21.3 | 13,093 | 20.4 |
| | 1942 | 25,381 | 19.4 | 12,937 | 19.6 | 12,444 | 19.3 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 26,874 | 20.9 | 13,826 | 21.3 | 13,048 | 20.4 |
| | 1943 | 40,170 | 30.5 | 20,883 | 31.4 | 19,287 | 29.6 |
| | 1944 | 31,484 | 24.2 | 15,885 | 24.2 | 15,599 | 24.3 |
| | 1945 | 25,913 | 20.0 | 13,540 | 20.6 | 12,373 | 19.3 |
| | 1946 | 23,234 | 17.7 | 12,357 | 18.6 | 10,877 | 16.8 |
| | 1947 | 26,542 | 20.1 | 13,495 | 20.2 | 13,047 | 19.9 |
| Midnapore | 1938 | 66,290 | 21.3 | 33,657 | 21.2 | 32,633 | 21.4 |
| | 1939 | 61,052 | 19.5 | 31,041 | 19.4 | 30,011 | 19.6 |
| | 1940 | 51,958 | 16.4 | 26,743 | 16.5 | 25,215 | 16.3 |
| | 1941 | 54,342 | 17.0 | 27,954 | 17.1 | 26,388 | 16.9 |
| | 1942 | 50,635 | 15.7 | 25,766 | 15.6 | 24,869 | 15.8 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 56,855 | 17.9 | 29,032 | 17.9 | 27,823 | 18.0 |
| | 1943 | 124,739 | 38.5 | 67,247 | 40.6 | 57,492 | 36.3 |
| | 1944 | 79,124 | 25.0 | 40,769 | 25.1 | 38,365 | 24.8 |
| | 1945 | 57,561 | 18.1 | 29,078 | 17.8 | 28,483 | 18.4 |
| | 1946 | 53,279 | 16.5 | 27,216 | 16.5 | 26,063 | 16.5 |
| | 1947 | 57,634 | 17.7 | 28,969 | 17.4 | 28,665 | 18.4 |
| Howrah | 1938 | 24,127 | 16.5 | 12,441 | 15.2 | 11,686 | 18.4 |
| | 1939 | 21,097 | 14.4 | 10,995 | 13.4 | 10,102 | 15.6 |
| | 1940 | 18,196 | 12.3 | 9,616 | 11.6 | 8,580 | 13.2 |
| | 1941 | 20,656 | 13.8 | 10,890 | 13.1 | 9,766 | 14.8 |
| | 1942 | 17,027 | 11.3 | 8,999 | 10.7 | 8,028 | 12.4 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 20,221 | 13.6 | 10,588 | 12.8 | 9,633 | 11.8 |
| | 1943 | 34,674 | 23.0 | 19,627 | 23.3 | 15,047 | 22.6 |
| | 1944 | 39,816 | 26.8 | 20,670 | 24.9 | 19,146 | 29.2 |
| | 1945 | 28,813 | 19.5 | 15,012 | 18.2 | 13,801 | 21.1 |
| | 1946 | 24,609 | 16.5 | 12,911 | 15.6 | 11,698 | 17.7 |
| | 1947 | 24,313 | 16.4 | 12,586 | 15.2 | 11,727 | 17.9 |

TABLE 12-10—*contd.*

| District. | Year. | Total deaths. | Rate per 1,000 population. | Males. | | Females. | |
|-------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | | | No. of deaths. | Rate per 1,000 males. | No. of deaths. | Rate per 1,000 females. |
| Hooghly | 1938 | 30,769 | | 15,529 | | 15,240 | |
| | 1939 | 24,319 | | 12,519 | | 11,800 | |
| | 1940 | 20,680 | | 10,811 | | 9,869 | |
| | 1941 | 22,216 | | 11,508 | | 10,708 | |
| | 1942 | 21,159 | | 11,069 | | 10,090 | |
| | Average 1938-42 | 23,829 | 17.4 | 12,287 | | 11,542 | 18.2 |
| | 1943 | 27,495 | 19.5 | 14,810 | | 12,685 | |
| | 1944 | 29,385 | 20.9 | 15,160 | | 14,225 | |
| | 1945 | 25,971 | 18.5 | 13,096 | | 12,875 | |
| | 1946 | 22,199 | 15.6 | 11,645 | | 10,554 | |
| | 1947 | 22,904 | 16.0 | 11,960 | | 10,944 | |
| | 1938 | 59,085 | | 30,910 | | 28,175 | 17.5 |
| | 1939 | 48,209 | | 25,628 | | 22,583 | 13.9 |
| Parganas | 1940 | 49,338 | | 26,161 | | 23,177 | 14.1 |
| | 1941 | 58,226 | | 30,245 | | 27,981 | 16.8 |
| | 1942 | 49,898 | | 26,444 | | 23,454 | 13.9 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 52,051 | 14. | 27,877 | 13.9 | 25,074 | 15.2 |
| | 1943 | 91,213 | 24.3 | 51,379 | 25.0 | 39,834 | 23.5 |
| | 1944 | 84,418 | 22.9 | 45,236 | 22.4 | 39,182 | 23.6 |
| | 1945 | 57,778 | 15.7 | 30,300 | 15.1 | 27,478 | 16.5 |
| | 1946 | 48,340 | 13.1 | 25,649 | 12.7 | 22,691 | 13.5 |
| | 1947 | 45,176 | 12.1 | 23,736 | 11.7 | 21,440 | 12.7 |
| | 1938 | 35,550 | 16.8 | 19,448 | 13.3 | 16,108 | 24.4 |
| | 1939 | 34,152 | 16.2 | 19,257 | 13.2 | 14,895 | 22.7 |
| | 1940 | 31,524 | 14.9 | 17,842 | 12.3 | 13,682 | 20.8 |
| | 1941 | 36,176 | 17.2 | 19,713 | 13.6 | 16,463 | 25.1 |
| | 1942 | 24,594 | 11.7 | 14,473 | 10.0 | 10,121 | 15.5 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 32,400 | 15.4 | 18,147 | 12.5 | 14,253 | 21.7 |
| | 1943 | 52,268 | 25.0 | 27,709 | 19.2 | 24,559 | 37.8 |
| | 1944 | 52,845 | 25.8 | 29,602 | 20.9 | 23,243 | 37.0 |
| | 1945 | 41,878 | 20.7 | 23,824 | 17.0 | 18,054 | 29.1 |
| | 1946 | 36,137 | 17.9 | 20,249 | 14.5 | 15,888 | 25.6 |
| | 1947 | 41,135 | 20.4 | 22,358 | 16.0 | 18,777 | 30.4 |
| Nadia | 1938 | 22,671 | 27.7 | 11,715 | 27.9 | 10,956 | 27.5 |
| | 1939 | 17,885 | 21.7 | 9,471 | 22.4 | 8,414 | 21.0 |
| | 1940 | 22,263 | 26.6 | 11,309 | 26.5 | 10,954 | 26.8 |
| | 1941 | 21,756 | 25.8 | 11,408 | 26.4 | 10,348 | 25.3 |
| | 1942 | 21,882 | 24.6 | 11,344 | 24.7 | 10,538 | 24.5 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 21,291 | 25.3 | 11,061 | 25.5 | 10,230 | 25.0 |
| | 1943 | 38,840 | 43.3 | 19,706 | 42.6 | 19,134 | 44.1 |
| | 1944 | 30,768 | 35.4 | 15,851 | 35.3 | 14,917 | 35.6 |
| | 1945 | 24,751 | 28.7 | 12,860 | 28.9 | 11,891 | 28.6 |
| | 1946 | 24,831 | 28.7 | 12,619 | 28.2 | 12,212 | 29.3 |
| | 1947 | 19,834 | 22.9 | 10,113 | 22.6 | 9,721 | 23.3 |
| | 1938 | 37,150 | 23.4 | 19,338 | 24.2 | 17,812 | 22.6 |
| | 1939 | 33,087 | 20.7 | 17,226 | 21.4 | 15,861 | 20.0 |
| Murshidabad | 1940 | 30,576 | 18.9 | 15,925 | 19.6 | 14,651 | 18.2 |
| | 1941 | 31,431 | 19.1 | 16,862 | 20.4 | 14,569 | 17.8 |
| | 1942 | 33,333 | 19.9 | 17,413 | 20.7 | 15,920 | 19.1 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 33,115 | 20.4 | 17,353 | 21.2 | 15,762 | 19.5 |
| | 1943 | 65,073 | 38.5 | 33,131 | 39.1 | 31,942 | 38.0 |
| | 1944 | 56,916 | 34.8 | 28,826 | 35.1 | 28,090 | 34.5 |
| | 1945 | 48,617 | 30.0 | 24,930 | 30.6 | 23,687 | 29.4 |
| | 1946 | 46,791 | 28.8 | 23,626 | 28.9 | 23,165 | 28.7 |
| | 1947 | 33,874 | 20.9 | 17,699 | 21.7 | 16,175 | 20.0 |

TABLE 12-10—*conold.*

| District. | Year. | Total deaths. | Rate per 1,000 population. | Males. | | Females. | |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | No. of deaths. | Rate per 1,000 males. | No. of deaths. | Rate per 1,000 females. |
| West Dinajpur .. | 1938 .. | 13,734 | 23.9 | 7,161 | 23.8 | 6,573 | 21.0 |
| | 1939 .. | 12,671 | 21.9 | 6,776 | 22.4 | 5,895 | 21.1 |
| | 1940 .. | 10,415 | 17.9 | 5,492 | 18.0 | 4,923 | 17.8 |
| | 1941 .. | 11,362 | 19.4 | 5,990 | 19.6 | 5,372 | 19.2 |
| | 1942 .. | 10,353 | 17.7 | 5,387 | 17.5 | 4,966 | 18.0 |
| | Average 1938—42 | 11,707 | 20.2 | 6,161 | 20.2 | 5,546 | 20.1 |
| | 1943 .. | 12,458 | 21.2 | 6,542 | 21.1 | 5,916 | 21.3 |
| | 1944 .. | 18,574 | 31.6 | 9,656 | 31.2 | 8,918 | 32.1 |
| | 1945 .. | 16,305 | 28.0 | 8,578 | 28.0 | 7,727 | 28.1 |
| | 1946 .. | 16,376 | 28.1 | 8,715 | 28.4 | 7,661 | 27.8 |
| | 1947 .. | 14,762 | 25.4 | 7,771 | 25.4 | 6,991 | 25.4 |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Malda .. | 1938 .. | 14,003 | 16.9 | 7,409 | 17.7 | 6,594 | 16.0 |
| | 1939 .. | 13,005 | 15.6 | 6,942 | 16.5 | 6,063 | 14.7 |
| | 1940 .. | 11,562 | 13.7 | 6,011 | 14.2 | 5,551 | 13.3 |
| | 1941 .. | 10,166 | 12.0 | 5,461 | 12.8 | 4,705 | 11.2 |
| | 1942 .. | 6,308 | 7.3 | 3,359 | 7.7 | 2,949 | 6.8 |
| | Average 1938—42 | 11,009 | 13.0 | 5,836 | 13.7 | 5,173 | 12.4 |
| | 1943 .. | 11,317 | 13.0 | 5,891 | 13.4 | 5,426 | 12.5 |
| | 1944 .. | 25,351 | 29.3 | 13,334 | 30.7 | 12,017 | 27.9 |
| | 1945 .. | 19,536 | 22.7 | 10,468 | 24.2 | 9,068 | 21.2 |
| | 1946 .. | 19,256 | 22.3 | 10,117 | 23.4 | 9,139 | 21.2 |
| | 1947 .. | 11,203 | 13.0 | 6,091 | 14.1 | 5,112 | 11.9 |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 1938 .. | 20,063 | 24.1 | 10,430 | 23.0 | 9,633 | 25.5 |
| | 1939 .. | 21,478 | 25.7 | 11,148 | 24.4 | 10,330 | 27.1 |
| | 1940 .. | 19,180 | 22.8 | 9,766 | 21.3 | 9,414 | 21.6 |
| | 1941 .. | 20,439 | 24.1 | 10,422 | 22.6 | 10,017 | 26.0 |
| | 1942 .. | 19,902 | 25.9 | 10,211 | 24.5 | 9,691 | 27.6 |
| | Average 1938—42 | 20,212 | 24.5 | 10,395 | 23.1 | 9817 | 26.1 |
| | 1943 .. | 26,804 | 34.8 | 13,933 | 33.4 | 12,871 | 36.5 |
| | 1944 .. | 27,315 | 36.0 | 14,147 | 34.4 | 13,168 | 37.9 |
| | 1945 .. | 24,207 | 32.4 | 12,515 | 30.9 | 11,692 | 34.2 |
| | 1946 .. | 23,420 | 31.4 | 12,243 | 30.3 | 11,177 | 32.7 |
| | 1947 .. | 18,740 | 25.0 | 9,776 | 24.1 | 8,964 | 26.1 |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Darjeeling .. | 1938 .. | 10,441 | 28.1 | 5,278 | 26.7 | 5,163 | 29.6 |
| | 1939 .. | 11,152 | 29.8 | 5,677 | 28.6 | 5,475 | 31.5 |
| | 1940 .. | 9,995 | 26.7 | 5,182 | 26.0 | 4,813 | 27.4 |
| | 1941 .. | 10,717 | 28.5 | 5,576 | 27.9 | 5,141 | 29.2 |
| | 1942 .. | 10,273 | 27.3 | 5,476 | 27.4 | 4,797 | 27.1 |
| | Average 1938—42 | 10,516 | 28.1 | 5,438 | 27.3 | 5,078 | 28.9 |
| | 1943 .. | 11,258 | 29.9 | 5,870 | 29.4 | 5,388 | 30.4 |
| | 1944 .. | 11,528 | 30.9 | 6,013 | 30.4 | 5,515 | 31.4 |
| | 1945 .. | 10,938 | 29.5 | 5,672 | 28.9 | 5,266 | 30.2 |
| | 1946 .. | 9,035 | 24.3 | 4,624 | 23.5 | 4,411 | 25.3 |
| | 1947 .. | 8,531 | 22.8 | 4,416 | 22.3 | 4,115 | 23.4 |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| West Bengal .. | 1938 .. | 434,712 | 20.9 | 224,505 | 19.9 | 210,207 | 22.1 |
| | 1939 .. | 401,017 | 19.2 | 209,216 | 18.5 | 191,801 | 20.1 |
| | 1940 .. | 359,502 | 17.1 | 188,470 | 16.5 | 171,032 | 17.7 |
| | 1941 .. | 384,220 | 18.1 | 201,173 | 17.5 | 183,047 | 18.8 |
| | 1942 .. | 347,886 | 16.8 | 182,313 | 15.7 | 165,573 | 16.9 |
| | Average 1938—42 | 385,467 | 18.8 | 201,185 | 17.6 | 184,332 | 19.1 |
| | 1943 .. | 624,285 | 29.0 | 332,182 | 28.5 | 292,083 | 29.6 |
| | 1944 .. | 577,375 | 27.3 | 300,429 | 26.2 | 276,946 | 28.6 |
| | 1945 .. | 448,564 | 21.3 | 233,276 | 20.4 | 215,288 | 22.3 |
| | 1946 .. | 414,687 | 19.6 | 216,331 | 18.9 | 198,356 | 20.4 |
| | 1947 .. | 387,165 | 18.9 | 201,062 | 17.5 | 186,103 | 19.1 |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

TABLE 12-11.

Deaths from Principal Causes by District.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the Office of the Director of Health Services.)

| District and year. | Deaths from principal causes. | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | Cholera. | Small-pox. | Fever (inclusive of malaria). | Malaria. | Dysentery and Diarrhoea. | Respiratory diseases. | Plague. | Other diseases. | Total. |
| Burdwan. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 1,181 | 275 | 24,025 | 14,776 | 1,923 | 4,111 | .. | 7,752 | 39,267 |
| 1943 .. | 5,388 | 31 | 29,998 | 20,310 | 1,901 | 2,726 | .. | 7,333 | 47,467 |
| 1944 .. | 1,636 | 271 | 33,965 | 23,988 | 1,740 | 2,884 | .. | 8,155 | 48,651 |
| 1945 .. | 369 | 1,823 | 22,496 | 13,486 | 1,277 | 2,447 | .. | 7,937 | 36,349 |
| 1946 .. | 446 | 1,424 | 19,915 | 7,521 | 1,057 | 2,649 | .. | 10,028 | 35,519 |
| 1947 .. | 817 | 259 | 21,947 | 7,452 | 1,280 | 2,818 | .. | 8,493 | 35,614 |
| Birbhum. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 523 | 88 | 18,560 | 9,680 | 543 | 1,517 | .. | 3,989 | 25,220 |
| 1943 .. | 4,046 | 61 | 30,126 | 21,279 | 776 | 1,063 | .. | 4,417 | 40,489 |
| 1944 .. | 1,048 | 250 | 34,924 | 26,540 | 557 | 836 | .. | 3,585 | 41,200 |
| 1945 .. | 88 | 819 | 24,458 | 18,305 | 216 | 774 | .. | 3,592 | 29,947 |
| 1946 .. | 145 | 399 | 25,512 | 15,418 | 180 | 791 | .. | 4,734 | 31,761 |
| 1947 .. | 682 | 51 | 21,388 | 11,784 | 307 | 567 | .. | 3,908 | 26,903 |
| Bankura. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 486 | 55 | 15,603 | 6,127 | 1,773 | 2,527 | .. | 6,430 | 26,874 |
| 1943 .. | 4,661 | 3 | 24,258 | 11,621 | 2,034 | 1,958 | .. | 7,256 | 40,170 |
| 1944 .. | 656 | 129 | 21,033 | 8,282 | 1,710 | 2,024 | .. | 5,932 | 31,484 |
| 1945 .. | 171 | 2,107 | 15,209 | 4,854 | 1,057 | 1,977 | .. | 5,392 | 25,913 |
| 1946 .. | 220 | 188 | 13,823 | 4,070 | 844 | 1,832 | .. | 6,327 | 23,234 |
| 1947 .. | 532 | 22 | 16,748 | 5,360 | 1,081 | 1,957 | .. | 6,202 | 26,542 |
| Midnapore. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 1,412 | 99 | 31,755 | 15,606 | 3,958 | 5,635 | .. | 13,996 | 56,855 |
| 1943 .. | 10,665 | 91 | 61,631 | 38,217 | 11,482 | 4,718 | .. | 36,152 | 124,739 |
| 1944 .. | 2,242 | 729 | 51,089 | 26,292 | 5,740 | 4,892 | .. | 14,332 | 79,124 |
| 1945 .. | 482 | 1,145 | 34,574 | 16,073 | 2,838 | 4,696 | .. | 13,826 | 57,561 |
| 1946 .. | 455 | 37 | 31,407 | 12,657 | 2,753 | 4,745 | .. | 13,882 | 53,279 |
| 1947 .. | 1,080 | 63 | 34,106 | 12,524 | 4,171 | 4,519 | .. | 13,695 | 57,634 |
| Howrah. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 1,678 | 624 | 4,347 | 915 | 3,257 | 3,772 | .. | 6,543 | 20,221 |
| 1943 .. | 4,636 | 248 | 9,026 | 3,189 | 5,476 | 4,011 | .. | 11,277 | 34,674 |
| 1944 .. | 3,003 | 5,192 | 10,673 | 4,240 | 6,001 | 4,745 | .. | 10,199 | 39,816 |
| 1945 .. | 2,323 | 4,210 | 6,930 | 2,873 | 3,858 | 3,817 | .. | 7,675 | 28,813 |
| 1946 .. | 1,368 | 451 | 6,551 | 2,871 | 3,645 | 3,497 | .. | 8,997 | 24,509 |
| 1947 .. | 2,043 | 193 | 6,308 | 2,621 | 3,989 | 3,696 | .. | 8,084 | 24,313 |
| Hooghly. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 704 | 246 | 10,453 | 6,627 | 2,394 | 4,059 | .. | 5,973 | 23,820 |
| 1943 .. | 1,928 | 47 | 11,958 | 7,645 | 3,283 | 3,748 | .. | 6,531 | 27,495 |
| 1944 .. | 795 | 967 | 13,222 | 8,201 | 3,043 | 4,067 | .. | 7,291 | 29,385 |
| 1945 .. | 565 | 2,404 | 10,227 | 5,387 | 2,133 | 3,514 | .. | 7,128 | 25,971 |
| 1946 .. | 563 | 213 | 8,668 | 4,018 | 2,095 | 2,969 | .. | 7,691 | 22,199 |
| 1947 .. | 700 | 69 | 9,087 | 4,455 | 2,546 | 2,948 | .. | 7,554 | 22,904 |
| 24-Parganas. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 3,546 | 942 | 26,433 | 8,114 | 2,811 | 4,986 | .. | 14,233 | 52,951 |
| 1943 .. | 13,102 | 300 | 42,601 | 16,613 | 6,661 | 5,071 | .. | 23,478 | 91,213 |
| 1944 .. | 7,268 | 2,850 | 44,725 | 17,049 | 4,929 | 5,252 | .. | 19,394 | 84,418 |
| 1945 .. | 1,674 | 4,260 | 28,142 | 10,099 | 2,716 | 4,541 | .. | 16,445 | 57,778 |
| 1946 .. | 1,799 | 346 | 23,572 | 7,289 | 2,767 | 4,035 | .. | 15,821 | 48,340 |
| 1947 .. | 1,905 | 76 | 20,545 | 4,965 | 2,608 | 3,374 | .. | 16,662 | 45,176 |
| Calcutta. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 1,003 | 2,036 | 3,560 | 738 | 2,954 | 9,165 | .. | 13,682 | 32,400 |
| 1943 .. | 1,978 | 1,312 | 6,174 | 2,412 | 5,834 | 9,303 | .. | 27,667 | 52,268 |
| 1944 .. | 1,597 | 7,426 | 7,453 | 3,706 | 4,594 | 9,992 | 3 | 21,780 | 52,845 |
| 1945 .. | 1,812 | 4,180 | 5,799 | 1,855 | 3,198 | 8,897 | .. | 17,992 | 41,878 |
| 1946 .. | 741 | 124 | 5,427 | 1,422 | 3,716 | 8,956 | 3 | 17,170 | 36,137 |
| 1947 .. | 1,535 | 1,972 | 5,694 | 1,400 | 4,052 | 9,522 | 7 | 18,353 | 41,135 |

TABLE 12-11—concl'd.

| District and year. | Deaths from principal causes. | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | Cholera. | Small-pox. | Fever (inclusive of malaria). | Malaria. | Dysentery and Diarrhoea. | Respiratory diseases. | Plague. | Other diseases. | Total. |
| Nadia. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 539 | 95 | 15,645 | 11,649 | 372 | 969 | .. | 3,671 | 21,291 |
| 1943 .. | 5,199 | 80 | 27,470 | 24,516 | 1,439 | 832 | .. | 3,820 | 38,840 |
| 1944 .. | 460 | 547 | 25,142 | 22,773 | 504 | 848 | .. | 3,267 | 30,768 |
| 1945 .. | 264 | 301 | 18,976 | 15,844 | 420 | 734 | .. | 4,056 | 24,751 |
| 1946 .. | 1,302 | 435 | 16,708 | 13,380 | 511 | 740 | .. | 5,137 | 24,831 |
| 1947 .. | 515 | 65 | 14,229 | 9,294 | 383 | 605 | .. | 4,037 | 19,834 |
| Murshidabad. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 1,015 | 65 | 23,520 | 15,251 | 528 | 902 | .. | 7,085 | 33,115 |
| 1943 .. | 5,297 | 26 | 50,462 | 39,719 | 1,148 | 562 | .. | 7,578 | 65,073 |
| 1944 .. | 673 | 205 | 48,304 | 41,107 | 889 | 562 | .. | 6,193 | 56,916 |
| 1945 .. | 171 | 2,096 | 35,747 | 27,847 | 726 | 896 | .. | 8,981 | 48,617 |
| 1946 .. | 1,248 | 870 | 31,890 | 15,436 | 1,229 | 806 | .. | 10,748 | 46,791 |
| 1947 .. | 316 | 55 | 25,204 | 10,465 | 556 | 639 | .. | 7,104 | 33,874 |
| West Dinajpur. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 31 | 41 | 8,598 | 5,306 | 424 | 1,339 | .. | 1,274 | 11,707 |
| 1943 .. | 992 | 24 | 8,340 | 5,385 | 478 | 1,276 | .. | 1,339 | 12,458 |
| 1944 .. | 200 | 486 | 11,762 | 7,834 | 558 | 2,737 | .. | 2,831 | 18,571 |
| 1945 .. | 52 | 142 | 9,785 | 6,481 | 465 | 2,694 | .. | 3,167 | 16,301 |
| 1946 .. | 352 | 352 | 9,731 | 4,832 | 259 | 2,101 | .. | 3,581 | 16,376 |
| 1947 .. | 255 | 245 | 8,563 | 2,738 | 302 | 1,687 | .. | 3,710 | 14,762 |
| Malda. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 222 | 29 | 9,040 | 7,456 | 103 | 201 | .. | 1,414 | 11,009 |
| 1943 .. | 890 | 4 | 9,126 | 8,386 | 172 | 132 | .. | 993 | 11,317 |
| 1944 .. | 612 | 104 | 21,911 | 17,662 | 413 | 330 | .. | 1,981 | 25,351 |
| 1945 .. | 214 | 450 | 10,120 | 10,018 | 386 | 306 | .. | 2,060 | 19,536 |
| 1946 .. | 1,078 | 117 | 14,503 | 6,663 | 622 | 333 | .. | 2,603 | 19,256 |
| 1947 .. | 54 | 24 | 9,148 | 3,712 | 128 | 217 | .. | 1,632 | 11,268 |
| Jalpaiguri. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 124 | 7 | 11,658 | 6,070 | 1,150 | 3,791 | .. | 3,482 | 20,212 |
| 1943 .. | 2,695 | 31 | 13,077 | 7,521 | 1,644 | 4,578 | .. | 4,779 | 26,801 |
| 1944 .. | 129 | 99 | 15,981 | 11,196 | 1,618 | 4,908 | .. | 4,580 | 27,315 |
| 1945 .. | 47 | 78 | 13,500 | 9,918 | 1,180 | 4,578 | .. | 4,824 | 24,207 |
| 1946 .. | 33 | 6 | 11,094 | 5,555 | 1,625 | 4,556 | .. | 6,106 | 23,420 |
| 1947 .. | 51 | 5 | 7,837 | 3,802 | 1,103 | 4,027 | .. | 5,717 | 18,740 |
| Darjeeling. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 10 | 4 | 5,727 | 2,375 | 843 | 1,308 | .. | 2,624 | 10,516 |
| 1943 .. | 123 | 7 | 6,043 | 3,096 | 933 | 1,320 | .. | 2,832 | 11,258 |
| 1944 .. | 41 | 25 | 6,878 | 3,507 | 818 | 1,307 | .. | 2,459 | 11,528 |
| 1945 .. | 32 | 53 | 6,509 | 2,930 | 921 | 1,296 | .. | 2,127 | 10,938 |
| 1946 .. | 24 | 9 | 4,931 | 2,198 | 693 | 1,143 | .. | 2,235 | 9,035 |
| 1947 .. | 16 | 38 | 4,674 | 1,967 | 605 | 1,159 | .. | 2,039 | 8,531 |
| Total West Bengal. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 12,474 | 4,606 | 208,924 | 112,116 | 23,033 | 44,282 | .. | 92,148 | 385,467 |
| 1943 .. | 61,600 | 2,265 | 330,299 | 209,909 | 43,351 | 41,298 | .. | 145,452 | 624,265 |
| 1944 .. | 20,363 | 19,280 | 347,152 | 222,386 | 33,114 | 45,384 | 3 | 112,079 | 577,375 |
| 1945 .. | 8,264 | 24,088 | 248,472 | 145,970 | 21,391 | 41,167 | .. | 105,202 | 448,561 |
| 1946 .. | 9,774 | 4,971 | 223,730 | 103,339 | 21,996 | 39,153 | 3 | 115,060 | 414,687 |
| 1947 .. | 10,501 | 3,137 | 205,478 | 82,539 | 23,111 | 37,735 | 7 | 107,196 | 387,165 |

TABLE 12-12.

Death Rates per 1,000 Population by Principal Causes and by District.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the Office of the Director of Health Services.)

| District and year. | Deaths from principal causes. | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------|--------|
| | Cholera. | Small-pox. | Fever (inclusive of malaria.) | Malaria. | Dysentery and Diarrhoea. | Respiratory diseases. | Plague. | Other diseases. | Total. |
| Burdwan. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 0.6 | 0.2 | 12.7 | 7.8 | 1.0 | 2.2 | .. | 4.1 | 20.8 |
| 1943 .. | 2.8 | 0.0 | 15.6 | 10.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | .. | 3.8 | 24.6 |
| 1944 .. | 0.9 | 0.1 | 17.8 | 12.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 | .. | 4.3 | 25.5 |
| 1945 .. | 0.2 | 1.0 | 11.8 | 7.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 | .. | 4.2 | 19.1 |
| 1946 .. | 0.2 | 0.7 | 10.4 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 1.4 | .. | 5.2 | 18.6 |
| 1947 .. | 0.4 | 0.1 | 11.4 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 1.5 | .. | 4.4 | 18.5 |
| Birbhum. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 0.5 | 0.1 | 17.8 | 9.3 | 0.5 | 1.4 | .. | 3.8 | 24.1 |
| 1943 .. | 3.8 | 0.1 | 27.9 | 19.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | .. | 4.1 | 37.5 |
| 1944 .. | 1.0 | 0.2 | 33.2 | 25.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | .. | 3.4 | 39.1 |
| 1945 .. | 0.1 | 0.8 | 23.4 | 17.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | .. | 3.4 | 28.7 |
| 1946 .. | 0.1 | 0.4 | 24.4 | 14.8 | 0.2 | 0.8 | .. | 4.5 | 30.4 |
| 1947 .. | 0.7 | 0.0 | 20.6 | 11.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | .. | 3.8 | 25.9 |
| Bankura. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 0.4 | 0.0 | 12.1 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 2.0 | .. | 5.0 | 20.9 |
| 1943 .. | 3.5 | 0.0 | 18.4 | 8.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | .. | 5.5 | 30.5 |
| 1944 .. | 0.5 | 0.1 | 16.2 | 6.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | .. | 4.6 | 24.2 |
| 1945 .. | 0.1 | 1.6 | 11.7 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 1.5 | .. | 4.2 | 20.0 |
| 1946 .. | 0.2 | 0.1 | 10.5 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 | .. | 4.8 | 17.7 |
| 1947 .. | 0.4 | 0.0 | 12.7 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 1.5 | .. | 4.7 | 20.1 |
| Midnapore. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 0.4 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 | .. | 4.5 | 17.9 |
| 1943 .. | 3.3 | 0.0 | 19.0 | 11.8 | 3.5 | 1.5 | .. | 11.2 | 38.5 |
| 1944 .. | 0.7 | 0.2 | 16.1 | 8.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | .. | 4.6 | 25.0 |
| 1945 .. | 0.2 | 0.4 | 10.9 | 5.1 | 0.9 | 1.5 | .. | 4.3 | 18.1 |
| 1946 .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 1.5 | .. | 4.3 | 16.5 |
| 1947 .. | 0.3 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | .. | 4.2 | 17.7 |
| Howrah. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 1.1 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 | .. | 4.4 | 13.6 |
| 1943 .. | 3.1 | 0.2 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 2.7 | .. | 7.5 | 23.0 |
| 1944 .. | 2.0 | 3.5 | 7.2 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 3.2 | .. | 6.0 | 26.8 |
| 1945 .. | 1.6 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | .. | 5.2 | 19.5 |
| 1946 .. | 0.9 | 0.3 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | .. | 6.1 | 16.5 |
| 1947 .. | 1.4 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | .. | 5.5 | 16.4 |
| Hooghly. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 0.5 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 3.0 | .. | 4.4 | 17.4 |
| 1943 .. | 1.4 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 | .. | 4.0 | 19.5 |
| 1944 .. | 0.6 | 0.7 | 9.4 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 2.9 | .. | 5.2 | 20.9 |
| 1945 .. | 0.4 | 1.7 | 7.3 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 2.5 | .. | 5.1 | 18.5 |
| 1946 .. | 0.4 | 0.2 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 | .. | 5.4 | 15.6 |
| 1947 .. | 0.5 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | .. | 5.3 | 16.0 |
| 24-Parganas. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 1.0 | 0.3 | 7.2 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | .. | 3.8 | 14.4 |
| 1943 .. | 3.5 | 0.1 | 11.4 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | .. | 6.3 | 24.3 |
| 1944 .. | 2.0 | 0.8 | 12.1 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | .. | 5.3 | 22.9 |
| 1945 .. | 0.5 | 1.2 | 7.7 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | .. | 4.5 | 15.7 |
| 1946 .. | 0.5 | 0.1 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | .. | 4.3 | 13.1 |
| 1947 .. | 0.5 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | .. | 4.5 | 12.1 |
| Calcutta. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 .. | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 4.3 | .. | 6.5 | 15.4 |
| 1943 .. | 0.9 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 4.4 | .. | 13.2 | 25.0 |
| 1944 .. | 0.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 0.00 | 10.6 | 25.8 |
| 1945 .. | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 4.4 | .. | 8.9 | 20.7 |
| 1946 .. | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 0.00 | 8.5 | 17.9 |
| 1947 .. | 0.8 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 0.00 | 9.1 | 20.4 |

TABLE 12-12—concl'd.

Deaths from Principal causes.

| District and year. | Cholera. | Small-pox. | Fever (inclusiv of malaria) | Malaria. | Dysentery and Diarrhoea. | Respiratory diseases. | Plague. | Other diseases | Total. |
|---------------------------|----------|------------|-----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------|----------------|--------|
| Nadia. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 | 0·6 | 0·1 | 18·6 | 13·8 | 0·4 | 1·2 | | 4·4 | 25·3 |
| 1943 | 5·8 | 0·1 | 30·7 | 27·4 | 1·6 | 0·9 | | 4·3 | 43·3 |
| 1944 | 0·5 | 0·6 | 29·0 | 26·2 | 0·6 | 1·0 | | 3·8 | 35·4 |
| 1945 | 0·3 | 0·3 | 22·0 | 18·4 | 0·5 | 0·9 | | 4·7 | 28·7 |
| 1946 | 1·5 | 0·5 | 19·3 | 15·5 | 0·6 | 0·9 | | 5·9 | 28·7 |
| 1947 | 0·6 | 0·1 | 16·5 | 10·7 | 0·4 | 0·7 | | 4·7 | 22·9 |
| Murshidabad. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 | 0·6 | 0·0 | 14·5 | 9·4 | 0·3 | 0·6 | | 4·4 | 20·4 |
| 1943 | 3·1 | 0·0 | 29·9 | 23·5 | 0·7 | 0·3 | | 4·5 | 38·5 |
| 1944 | 0·4 | 0·1 | 29·6 | 25·1 | 0·5 | 0·3 | | 3·8 | 34·8 |
| 1945 | 0·1 | 1·3 | 22·0 | 17·2 | 0·4 | 0·6 | | 5·5 | 30·0 |
| 1946 | 0·8 | 0·5 | 19·6 | 9·5 | 0·8 | 0·5 | | 6·0 | 28·8 |
| 1947 | 0·2 | 0·0 | 15·5 | 6·4 | 0·3 | 0·4 | | 4·4 | 20·9 |
| West Dinajpur. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 | 0·1 | 0·1 | 14·8 | 9·1 | 0·7 | 2·3 | | | 20·2 |
| 1943 | 1·7 | 0·0 | 14·2 | 9·2 | 0·8 | 2·2 | | 2·3 | 21·2 |
| 1944 | 0·3 | 0·8 | 20·0 | 13·3 | 1·0 | 4·7 | | 4·8 | 31·6 |
| 1945 | 0·1 | 0·2 | 16·8 | 11·1 | 0·8 | 4·6 | | 5·4 | 28·0 |
| 1946 | 0·6 | 0·6 | 16·7 | 8·3 | 0·4 | 3·6 | | 6·2 | 28·1 |
| 1947 | 0·4 | 0·4 | 14·7 | 4·7 | 0·5 | 2·9 | | 6·4 | 25·4 |
| Malda. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 | 0·3 | 0·0 | 10·7 | 8·8 | 0·1 | 0·2 | | 1·7 | 13·0 |
| 1943 | 1·0 | 0·0 | 10·4 | 9·6 | 0·2 | 0·2 | | 1·1 | 13·0 |
| 1944 | 0·7 | 0·1 | 25·3 | 20·4 | 0·5 | 0·4 | | 2·3 | 29·3 |
| 1945 | 0·2 | 0·5 | 18·7 | 11·6 | 0·4 | 0·4 | | 2·4 | 22·7 |
| 1946 | 1·2 | 0·1 | 16·8 | 7·7 | 0·7 | 0·4 | | 3·0 | 22·3 |
| 1947 | 0·1 | 0·0 | 10·6 | 4·3 | 0·1 | 0·3 | | 1·9 | 13·0 |
| Jaipalguri. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 | 0·1 | 0·0 | 14·1 | 7·4 | 1·4 | 4·6 | | 4·2 | 24·5 |
| 1943 | 3·5 | 0·0 | 17·0 | 9·8 | 2·1 | 5·9 | | 6·2 | 34·8 |
| 1944 | 0·2 | 0·1 | 21·1 | 14·8 | 2·1 | 6·5 | | 6·0 | 36·0 |
| 1945 | 0·1 | 0·1 | 18·1 | 13·3 | 1·6 | 6·1 | | 6·5 | 32·4 |
| 1946 | 0·0 | 0·0 | 14·9 | 7·4 | 2·2 | 6·1 | | 8·2 | 31·4 |
| 1947 | 0·1 | 0·0 | 10·5 | 5·1 | 1·5 | 5·4 | | 7·6 | 25·0 |
| Darjeeling. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 | 0·0 | 0·0 | 15·3 | 6·3 | 2·2 | 3·5 | | 7·1 | 28·1 |
| 1943 | 0·3 | 0·0 | 16·0 | 8·2 | 2·5 | 3·5 | | 7·5 | 29·9 |
| 1944 | 0·1 | 0·1 | 18·4 | 9·4 | 2·2 | 3·5 | | 6·6 | 30·9 |
| 1945 | 0·1 | 0·1 | 17·5 | 7·9 | 2·5 | 3·5 | | 5·7 | 29·5 |
| 1946 | 0·1 | 0·0 | 13·3 | 5·9 | 1·9 | 3·1 | | 6·0 | 24·3 |
| 1947 | 0·0 | 0·1 | 12·5 | 5·3 | 1·6 | 3·1 | | | 22·8 |
| Total West Bengal. | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 | 0·6 | 0·2 | 9·9 | 5·4 | 1·1 | 2·1 | | 4·4 | 18·3 |
| 1943 | 2·9 | 0·1 | 15·4 | 9·8 | 2·0 | 1·9 | | 6·7 | 29·0 |
| 1944 | 1·0 | 0·9 | 16·4 | 10·5 | 1·6 | 2·1 | 0·00 | 5·3 | 27·3 |
| 1945 | 0·4 | 1·1 | 11·8 | 6·9 | 1·0 | 2·0 | .. | 5·0 | 21·3 |
| 1946 | 0·5 | 0·2 | 10·6 | 4·9 | 1·0 | 1·8 | 0·00 | 5·4 | 19·6 |
| 1947 | 0·5 | 0·1 | 9·7 | 3·9 | 1·1 | 1·8 | 0·0 | 5·0 | 18·2 |

TABLE 12-13.

Infant Deaths and Rates per 1,000 Live Births by District.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the Office of the Director of Health Services.)

| Year. | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Howrah. | Hooghly. | 24-Parganas. | Calcutta. | Nadia. | Murshidabad. | West Dinajpur. | Malda. | Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | West Bengal. |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| <i>Infant deaths.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 9,078 | 7,048 | 6,346 | 13,242 | 5,105 | 6,235 | 11,663 | 6,156 | 4,700 | 8,288 | 2,942 | 2,678 | 4,474 | 1,620 | 90,673 |
| 1939 | 8,102 | 5,976 | 6,129 | 11,466 | 4,833 | 4,322 | 10,814 | 6,009 | 3,804 | 6,998 | 3,384 | 2,421 | 4,713 | 1,758 | 80,629 |
| 1940 | 8,317 | 5,617 | 5,915 | 10,806 | 4,593 | 5,019 | 11,702 | 6,319 | 5,768 | 7,773 | 2,969 | 2,406 | 4,165 | 1,449 | 82,778 |
| 1941 | 7,918 | 5,883 | 5,508 | 10,875 | 4,781 | 5,119 | 11,867 | 6,110 | 4,714 | 7,462 | 2,791 | 2,064 | 4,280 | 1,488 | 80,880 |
| 1942 | 7,221 | 5,453 | 5,362 | 7,797 | 3,671 | 4,445 | 9,295 | 3,809 | 4,465 | 7,121 | 2,886 | 1,225 | 4,106 | 1,338 | 67,694 |
| Average 1938-42 | 8,247 | 5,995 | 5,952 | 10,837 | 4,657 | 5,028 | 11,072 | 5,581 | 4,710 | 7,628 | 2,974 | 2,171 | 4,348 | 1,531 | 80,531 |
| 1943 | 7,053 | 6,730 | 5,902 | 10,817 | 4,338 | 4,345 | 8,979 | 8,397 | 5,277 | 7,674 | 3,110 | 1,474 | 3,986 | 1,538 | 79,628 |
| 1944 | 6,581 | 5,430 | 4,282 | 8,933 | 6,031 | 4,262 | 8,529 | 9,429 | 3,838 | 5,730 | 3,204 | 2,710 | 4,066 | 1,440 | 74,465 |
| 1945 | 5,433 | 4,795 | 3,924 | 9,412 | 4,430 | 3,695 | 7,148 | 8,004 | 4,005 | 7,570 | 2,563 | 2,415 | 3,443 | 1,290 | 68,090 |
| 1946 | 6,815 | 6,108 | 4,746 | 9,170 | 4,455 | 3,946 | 7,768 | 8,133 | 4,515 | 7,720 | 2,934 | 2,547 | 4,656 | 1,215 | 75,148 |
| 1947 | 6,025 | 4,147 | 4,331 | 8,098 | 3,746 | 3,607 | 6,649 | 8,942 | 3,218 | 4,655 | 2,197 | 1,344 | 3,674 | 1,321 | 61,954 |
| <i>Rate per 1,000 live births.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 206.5 | 206.7 | 172.1 | 162.6 | 182.1 | 194.9 | 160.8 | 217.9 | 186.6 | 161.0 | 186.8 | 146.7 | 175.5 | 132.4 | 177.3 |
| 1939 | 177.0 | 193.4 | 158.8 | 127.6 | 147.8 | 143.0 | 125.0 | 205.4 | 183.4 | 142.4 | 201.8 | 123.1 | 185.9 | 142.8 | 150.7 |
| 1940 | 159.8 | 161.6 | 153.1 | 119.2 | 147.4 | 134.1 | 128.7 | 212.5 | 178.2 | 135.2 | 206.1 | 135.9 | 171.1 | 126.1 | 147.0 |
| 1941 | 156.8 | 163.4 | 149.1 | 132.4 | 162.6 | 140.4 | 138.4 | 208.6 | 171.7 | 131.4 | 176.5 | 137.0 | 165.1 | 131.6 | 149.2 |
| 1942 | 138.0 | 147.0 | 133.1 | 108.6 | 156.0 | 122.4 | 114.4 | 166.6 | 148.3 | 129.2 | 208.8 | 101.1 | 173.0 | 123.8 | 133.6 |
| Average 1938-42 | 166.5 | 173.4 | 154.4 | 130.3 | 158.8 | 145.8 | 131.7 | 204.6 | 163.1 | 139.4 | 195.5 | 130.4 | 174.1 | 131.5 | 151.5 |
| 1943 | 166.6 | 202.6 | 174.6 | 145.5 | 169.4 | 132.3 | 140.5 | 427.2 | 229.0 | 205.9 | 207.5 | 162.9 | 201.4 | 156.8 | 181.4 |
| 1944 | 186.1 | 250.3 | 177.2 | 135.8 | 216.8 | 149.0 | 165.2 | 429.9 | 235.2 | 196.9 | 219.6 | 167.7 | 252.3 | 175.3 | 197.3 |
| 1945 | 140.0 | 194.7 | 125.9 | 110.4 | 163.5 | 127.9 | 111.8 | 238.7 | 168.2 | 170.4 | 196.5 | 119.4 | 135.4 | 116.5 | 148.9 |
| 1946 | 139.5 | 203.8 | 123.5 | 101.6 | 166.4 | 112.5 | 104.2 | 243.4 | 136.4 | 162.4 | 165.8 | 127.9 | 186.7 | 115.9 | 143.3 |
| 1947 | 147.6 | 186.3 | 147.0 | 112.6 | 173.9 | 120.1 | 112.4 | 249.3 | 151.8 | 133.1 | 159.0 | 99.3 | 150.7 | 115.3 | 144.8 |

TABLE 12-14.

Infant Deaths and Rates per 1,000 Live Births in Rural and Urban Areas and by District.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the Office of the Director of Health Services.)

| District. | Year. | Total infant deaths. | Rate per 1,000 live births. | Rural. | | Urban. | |
|-----------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | No. of infant deaths. | Rate per 1,000 live births. | No. of infant deaths. | Rate per 1,000 live births. |
| Burdwan | 1938 | 9,676 | 206.5 | 9,317 | 211.6 | 359 | 127.2 |
| | 1939 | 8,102 | 177.0 | 7,787 | 182.3 | 315 | 102.7 |
| | 1940 | 8,317 | 159.3 | 7,977 | 163.7 | 340 | 97.4 |
| | 1941 | 7,918 | 156.8 | 7,615 | 160.5 | 303 | 99.1 |
| | 1942 | 7,221 | 138.0 | 7,042 | 141.2 | 179 | 72.4 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 8,247 | 166.5 | 7,948 | 170.7 | 299 | 100.3 |
| | 1943 | 7,053 | 166.6 | 6,872 | 171.9 | 181 | 77.1 |
| | 1944 | 6,581 | 186.1 | 6,423 | 193.4 | 158 | 73.7 |
| | 1945 | 5,433 | 140.0 | 5,297 | 143.5 | 136 | 72.3 |
| | 1946 | 6,815 | 139.5 | 6,694 | 143.3 | 121 | 56.6 |
| | 1947 | 6,025 | 147.6 | 5,912 | 152.1 | 113 | 58.3 |
| Birbhum | 1938 | 7,048 | 206.7 | 7,044 | 207.2 | 4 | 39.2 |
| | 1939 | 5,976 | 193.4 | 5,972 | 193.8 | 4 | 50.0 |
| | 1940 | 5,617 | 161.6 | 5,612 | 161.8 | 5 | 58.1 |
| | 1941 | 5,883 | 163.4 | 5,882 | 163.7 | 1 | 12.7 |
| | 1942 | 5,453 | 147.0 | 5,450 | 147.2 | 3 | 39.5 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 5,995 | 173.4 | 5,992 | 173.7 | 3 | 35.3 |
| | 1943 | 6,730 | 202.6 | 6,725 | 202.8 | 5 | 87.7 |
| | 1944 | 5,430 | 250.3 | 5,430 | 250.9 | .. | .. |
| | 1945 | 4,795 | 194.7 | 4,788 | 194.9 | 7 | 118.6 |
| | 1946 | 6,198 | 203.8 | 6,192 | 204.0 | 6 | 109.1 |
| | 1947 | 4,147 | 186.3 | 4,144 | 186.6 | 3 | 54.5 |
| Bankura | 1938 | 6,846 | 172.1 | 6,713 | 173.5 | 133 | 121.8 |
| | 1939 | 6,129 | 158.8 | 6,004 | 159.8 | 125 | 122.7 |
| | 1940 | 5,915 | 153.1 | 5,799 | 154.0 | 125 | 118.7 |
| | 1941 | 5,508 | 149.1 | 5,373 | 149.3 | 135 | 141.7 |
| | 1942 | 5,362 | 138.1 | 5,264 | 138.6 | 98 | 118.2 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 5,952 | 154.4 | 5,829 | 155.2 | 123 | 124.1 |
| | 1943 | 5,902 | 174.6 | 5,800 | 175.1 | 102 | 147.6 |
| | 1944 | 4,282 | 177.2 | 4,206 | 178.1 | 76 | 141.0 |
| | 1945 | 3,924 | 125.9 | 3,859 | 126.8 | 65 | 89.8 |
| | 1946 | 4,746 | 123.5 | 4,680 | 125.4 | 57 | 55.2 |
| | 1947 | 4,331 | 147.0 | 4,272 | 148.5 | 59 | 83.5 |
| Midnapore | 1938 | 13,242 | 162.6 | 13,033 | 163.2 | 209 | 131.2 |
| | 1939 | 11,466 | 127.6 | 11,313 | 128.3 | 153 | 88.6 |
| | 1940 | 10,806 | 119.2 | 10,650 | 120.0 | 156 | 81.1 |
| | 1941 | 10,875 | 132.4 | 10,698 | 133.1 | 179 | 100.8 |
| | 1942 | 7,797 | 108.6 | 7,657 | 109.4 | 140 | 79.2 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 10,837 | 130.3 | 10,670 | 131.0 | 167 | 95.0 |
| | 1943 | 10,817 | 145.5 | 10,677 | 146.8 | 140 | 87.8 |
| | 1944 | 8,933 | 135.8 | 8,802 | 136.4 | 131 | 103.0 |
| | 1945 | 9,412 | 110.4 | 9,264 | 110.9 | 148 | 87.4 |
| | 1946 | 9,170 | 101.6 | 9,036 | 102.2 | 134 | 73.9 |
| | 1947 | 8,098 | 112.6 | 7,980 | 113.3 | 118 | 77.8 |
| Howrah | 1938 | 5,105 | 182.1 | 3,375 | 158.8 | 1,730 | 255.1 |
| | 1939 | 4,633 | 147.8 | 2,985 | 123.7 | 1,648 | 228.4 |
| | 1940 | 4,593 | 147.4 | 2,845 | 117.2 | 1,748 | 257.1 |
| | 1941 | 4,781 | 162.6 | 2,987 | 133.2 | 1,794 | 253.8 |
| | 1942 | 3,671 | 156.0 | 2,389 | 128.1 | 1,282 | 262.7 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 4,557 | 158.8 | 2,916 | 131.7 | 1,640 | 250.5 |
| | 1943 | 4,336 | 169.4 | 2,547 | 126.0 | 1,789 | 332.5 |
| | 1944 | 6,031 | 216.8 | 3,377 | 153.1 | 2,654 | 461.2 |
| | 1945 | 4,480 | 168.5 | 2,623 | 125.7 | 1,857 | 324.8 |
| | 1946 | 4,455 | 166.4 | 2,423 | 117.1 | 2,032 | 334.2 |
| | 1947 | 3,746 | 173.9 | 1,866 | 115.4 | 1,880 | 349.8 |

TABLE 12-14—contd.

| District. | Year. | Total infant deaths. | Rate per 1,000 live births. | Rural. | | Urban. | |
|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | No. of infant deaths. | Rate per 1,000 live births. | No. of infant deaths. | Rate per 1,000 live births. |
| Hooghly .. | 1938 .. | 6,235 | 194.9 | 5,616 | 205.6 | 619 | 132.5 |
| | 1939 .. | 4,322 | 143.0 | 3,775 | 147.6 | 547 | 117.8 |
| | 1940 .. | 5,019 | 134.1 | 4,437 | 137.8 | 582 | 111.1 |
| | 1941 .. | 5,119 | 140.4 | 4,514 | 146.1 | 605 | 109.0 |
| | 1942 .. | 4,445 | 122.4 | 3,887 | 122.1 | 558 | 124.2 |
| | Average 1938-42 .. | 5,028 | 145.8 | 4,446 | 150.4 | 582 | 118.3 |
| | 1943 .. | 4,345 | 132.3 | 3,606 | 130.6 | 649 | 143.2 |
| | 1944 .. | 4,262 | 149.0 | 3,583 | 150.6 | 679 | 140.7 |
| | 1945 .. | 3,695 | 127.9 | 3,130 | 162.2 | 565 | 121.3 |
| | 1946 .. | 3,946 | 112.5 | 3,334 | 114.5 | 612 | 102.6 |
| | 1947 .. | 3,607 | 120.1 | 3,011 | 126.0 | 596 | 97.0 |
| M.Parganas .. | 1938 .. | 11,663 | 160.8 | 9,889 | 159.0 | 1,774 | 171.5 |
| | 1939 .. | 10,814 | 125.0 | 9,227 | 122.4 | 1,587 | 143.0 |
| | 1940 .. | 11,702 | 128.7 | 9,876 | 125.3 | 1,826 | 150.8 |
| | 1941 .. | 11,887 | 133.4 | 10,109 | 132.3 | 1,778 | 130.9 |
| | 1942 .. | 9,295 | 114.4 | 7,984 | 111.0 | 1,311 | 140.8 |
| | Average 1938-42 .. | 11,072 | 131.7 | 9,417 | 129.1 | 1,655 | 148.9 |
| | 1943 .. | 8,979 | 140.5 | 7,461 | 136.7 | 1,518 | 162.6 |
| | 1944 .. | 8,529 | 165.2 | 6,551 | 157.7 | 1,978 | 195.9 |
| | 1945 .. | 7,148 | 111.8 | 5,439 | 101.4 | 1,709 | 165.9 |
| | 1946 .. | 7,768 | 104.2 | 6,054 | 97.7 | 1,714 | 135.7 |
| | 1947 .. | 6,649 | 112.4 | 4,850 | 103.2 | 1,799 | 148.3 |
| Medinipur .. | 1938 .. | 6,156 | 217.9 | .. | .. | 6,156 | 217.9 |
| | 1939 .. | 6,009 | 205.4 | .. | .. | 6,009 | 205.4 |
| | 1940 .. | 6,319 | 212.5 | .. | .. | 6,319 | 212.5 |
| | 1941 .. | 6,110 | 208.6 | .. | .. | 6,110 | 208.6 |
| | 1942 .. | 3,309 | 166.8 | .. | .. | 3,309 | 166.8 |
| | Average 1938-42 .. | 5,581 | 204.6 | .. | .. | 5,581 | 204.6 |
| | 1943 .. | 8,397 | 427.2 | .. | .. | 8,397 | 427.2 |
| | 1944 .. | 9,429 | 429.9 | .. | .. | 9,429 | 429.9 |
| | 1945 .. | 8,004 | 288.7 | .. | .. | 8,004 | 288.7 |
| | 1946 .. | 8,133 | 243.4 | .. | .. | 8,133 | 243.4 |
| | 1947 .. | 8,942 | 269.3 | .. | .. | 8,942 | 269.3 |
| Midnapore .. | 1938 .. | 4,700 | 186.8 | 4,426 | 191.3 | 274 | 134.8 |
| | 1939 .. | 3,904 | 133.4 | 3,673 | 136.2 | 231 | 100.5 |
| | 1940 .. | 5,768 | 178.2 | 5,439 | 183.9 | 329 | 118.0 |
| | 1941 .. | 4,714 | 171.7 | 4,453 | 178.6 | 261 | 103.6 |
| | 1942 .. | 4,465 | 148.3 | 4,187 | 154.3 | 278 | 93.9 |
| | Average 1938-42 .. | 4,710 | 163.1 | 4,436 | 168.3 | 275 | 109.1 |
| | 1943 .. | 5,277 | 229.0 | 5,035 | 238.5 | 242 | 125.3 |
| | 1944 .. | 3,938 | 235.2 | 3,755 | 249.8 | 183 | 107.0 |
| | 1945 .. | 4,008 | 168.2 | 3,768 | 173.9 | 240 | 110.5 |
| | 1946 .. | 4,815 | 186.4 | 4,504 | 194.7 | 311 | 115.1 |
| | 1947 .. | 3,218 | 151.8 | 3,010 | 159.0 | 208 | 91.8 |
| Murshidabad .. | 1938 .. | 8,988 | 161.0 | 8,105 | 162.3 | 183 | 118.1 |
| | 1939 .. | 6,998 | 142.4 | 6,865 | 144.1 | 133 | 88.7 |
| | 1940 .. | 7,773 | 135.2 | 7,566 | 136.5 | 207 | 101.3 |
| | 1941 .. | 7,462 | 131.4 | 7,256 | 132.4 | 206 | 104.4 |
| | 1942 .. | 7,121 | 129.2 | 6,923 | 130.0 | 198 | 106.5 |
| | Average 1938-42 .. | 7,528 | 139.4 | 7,343 | 140.6 | 185 | 103.6 |
| | 1943 .. | 7,674 | 208.9 | 7,445 | 210.4 | 229 | 168.5 |
| | 1944 .. | 5,730 | 196.8 | 5,579 | 199.2 | 151 | 135.8 |
| | 1945 .. | 7,570 | 170.4 | 7,391 | 173.5 | 179 | 98.2 |
| | 1946 .. | 7,720 | 162.4 | 7,576 | 167.4 | 144 | 63.0 |
| | 1947 .. | 4,655 | 133.1 | 4,514 | 137.4 | 141 | 66.2 |
| West Dinajpur .. | 1938 .. | 2,942 | 186.8 | 2,942 | 186.8 | .. | .. |
| | 1939 .. | 3,384 | 201.8 | 3,384 | 201.8 | .. | .. |
| | 1940 .. | 2,869 | 206.1 | 2,869 | 206.1 | .. | .. |
| | 1941 .. | 2,791 | 176.5 | 2,791 | 176.5 | .. | .. |
| | 1942 .. | 2,886 | 208.8 | 2,886 | 208.8 | .. | .. |
| | Average 1938-42 .. | 2,974 | 195.5 | 2,974 | 195.5 | .. | .. |
| | 1943 .. | 3,110 | 207.5 | 3,110 | 207.5 | .. | .. |
| | 1944 .. | 3,204 | 219.6 | 3,204 | 219.6 | .. | .. |
| | 1945 .. | 2,563 | 196.5 | 2,563 | 196.5 | .. | .. |
| | 1946 .. | 2,934 | 165.8 | 2,934 | 165.8 | .. | .. |
| | 1947 .. | 2,197 | 159.0 | 2,197 | 159.0 | .. | .. |

TABLE 12-14—*concd.*

| District. | Year. | Total infant deaths. | Rate per 1,000 live births. | Rural. | | Urban. | |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | No. of infant deaths. | Rate per 1,000 live births. | No. of infant deaths. | Rate per 1,000 live births. |
| Malda | 1938 | 2,678 | 146.7 | 2,629 | 147.0 | 49 | 132.8 |
| | 1939 | 2,421 | 123.1 | 2,391 | 124.4 | 30 | 65.9 |
| | 1940 | 2,466 | 135.9 | 2,438 | 137.4 | 28 | 61.5 |
| | 1941 | 2,064 | 137.0 | 2,031 | 138.4 | 33 | 84.6 |
| | 1942 | 1,225 | 101.1 | 1,186 | 101.8 | 39 | 83.0 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 2,171 | 130.4 | 2,135 | 131.5 | 36 | 80.1 |
| | 1943 | 1,474 | 162.9 | 1,451 | 165.7 | 23 | 78.8 |
| | 1944 | 2,710 | 167.7 | 2,686 | 167.8 | 24 | 153.8 |
| | 1945 | 2,415 | 119.4 | 2,385 | 121.6 | 30 | 47.0 |
| | 1946 | 2,647 | 127.8 | 2,519 | 128.8 | 28 | 75.1 |
| | 1947 | 1,344 | 99.3 | 1,315 | 99.4 | 29 | 97.6 |
| Jalpaiguri | 1938 | 4,474 | 175.5 | 4,452 | 177.5 | 22 | 63.1 |
| | 1939 | 4,713 | 185.9 | 4,700 | 188.8 | 13 | 28.5 |
| | 1940 | 4,165 | 171.1 | 4,151 | 173.0 | 14 | 39.4 |
| | 1941 | 4,280 | 165.1 | 4,261 | 168.0 | 19 | 33.4 |
| | 1942 | 4,106 | 173.0 | 4,088 | 176.0 | 18 | 34.7 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 4,348 | 174.1 | 4,331 | 176.7 | 17 | 36.7 |
| | 1943 | 3,096 | 201.4 | 3,072 | 203.7 | 24 | 69.2 |
| | 1944 | 4,066 | 252.3 | 4,058 | 257.9 | 8 | 26.9 |
| | 1945 | 3,443 | 185.4 | 3,434 | 188.5 | 9 | 25.5 |
| | 1946 | 4,686 | 186.7 | 4,680 | 188.5 | 6 | 22.2 |
| | 1947 | 3,074 | 150.7 | 3,068 | 152.3 | 6 | 29.3 |
| Darjeeling | 1938 | 1,620 | 132.4 | 1,486 | 133.4 | 134 | 122.6 |
| | 1939 | 1,758 | 142.3 | 1,590 | 143.2 | 168 | 134.3 |
| | 1940 | 1,449 | 126.1 | 1,306 | 125.3 | 143 | 134.4 |
| | 1941 | 1,488 | 131.6 | 1,365 | 133.7 | 123 | 141.9 |
| | 1942 | 1,338 | 123.8 | 1,186 | 122.9 | 152 | 131.5 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 1,531 | 131.5 | 1,387 | 132.0 | 144 | 111.1 |
| | 1943 | 1,538 | 158.8 | 1,418 | 163.1 | 120 | 120.7 |
| | 1944 | 1,340 | 175.3 | 1,223 | 181.1 | 117 | 131.5 |
| | 1945 | 1,200 | 116.5 | 1,111 | 119.6 | 89 | 88.6 |
| | 1946 | 1,215 | 115.9 | 1,113 | 120.3 | 102 | 82.9 |
| | 1947 | 1,321 | 115.3 | 1,153 | 115.6 | 168 | 142.9 |
| West Bengal | 1938 | 90,673 | 177.3 | 79,027 | 175.5 | 11,646 | 190.5 |
| | 1939 | 80,629 | 150.7 | 69,666 | 147.9 | 10,963 | 171.4 |
| | 1940 | 82,778 | 147.0 | 70,956 | 143.0 | 11,822 | 175.0 |
| | 1941 | 80,880 | 149.2 | 69,333 | 145.9 | 11,547 | 172.5 |
| | 1942 | 67,694 | 133.6 | 60,129 | 131.9 | 7,565 | 149.4 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 80,531 | 151.5 | 69,822 | 148.6 | 10,709 | 172.8 |
| | 1943 | 79,628 | 181.4 | 66,209 | 169.6 | 13,419 | 276.5 |
| | 1944 | 74,465 | 197.3 | 58,877 | 180.3 | 15,588 | 306.5 |
| | 1945 | 68,090 | 148.9 | 55,052 | 140.1 | 13,038 | 221.9 |
| | 1946 | 75,148 | 143.3 | 61,748 | 135.9 | 13,400 | 191.5 |
| | 1947 | 61,954 | 144.8 | 47,892 | 133.0 | 14,062 | 208.2 |

TABLE 12-15-

Infant Deaths and Rates per 1,000 Live Births by Sex and by District.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the Office of the Director of Health Services.)

| District. | Year. | Total infant deaths. | Rate per 1,000 live births. | Males. | | Females. | |
|-----------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | | No. of infant deaths. | Rate per 1,000 male live births. | No. of infant deaths. | Rate per 1,000 female live births. |
| Burdwan | 1938 | 9,076 | 206.5 | 5,159 | 213.9 | 4,517 | 198.8 |
| | 1939 | 8,102 | 177.0 | 4,271 | 182.5 | 3,831 | 171.2 |
| | 1940 | 8,317 | 159.3 | 4,470 | 166.5 | 3,847 | 151.7 |
| | 1941 | 7,918 | 156.8 | 4,248 | 163.8 | 3,670 | 149.4 |
| | 1942 | 7,221 | 138.0 | 3,908 | 144.5 | 3,313 | 130.9 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 8,247 | 166.5 | 4,411 | 173.2 | 3,836 | 159.4 |
| | 1943 | 7,053 | 166.6 | 3,753 | 171.9 | 3,300 | 161.0 |
| | 1944 | 6,581 | 186.1 | 3,527 | 192.5 | 3,054 | 179.3 |
| | 1945 | 5,433 | 140.0 | 2,903 | 143.9 | 2,530 | 135.9 |
| | 1946 | 6,815 | 139.5 | 3,812 | 149.8 | 3,003 | 128.3 |
| | 1947 | 6,025 | 147.6 | 3,206 | 154.4 | 2,759 | 140.3 |
| Birbhum | 1938 | 7,048 | 206.7 | 3,743 | 217.2 | 3,305 | 196.1 |
| | 1939 | 5,976 | 193.4 | 3,244 | 205.5 | 2,732 | 180.9 |
| | 1940 | 5,617 | 161.0 | 3,088 | 173.1 | 2,529 | 149.5 |
| | 1941 | 5,883 | 163.4 | 3,244 | 176.8 | 2,639 | 149.4 |
| | 1942 | 5,453 | 147.0 | 2,867 | 153.5 | 2,586 | 140.3 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 5,995 | 173.4 | 3,237 | 184.2 | 2,758 | 162.3 |
| | 1943 | 6,730 | 202.0 | 3,575 | 210.4 | 3,155 | 194.4 |
| | 1944 | 5,430 | 250.3 | 2,814 | 251.6 | 2,616 | 249.0 |
| | 1945 | 4,795 | 194.7 | 2,526 | 199.5 | 2,269 | 189.7 |
| | 1946 | 6,198 | 203.8 | 3,312 | 214.1 | 2,886 | 193.2 |
| | 1947 | 4,147 | 186.3 | 2,272 | 199.9 | 1,875 | 172.1 |
| Bankura | 1938 | 6,846 | 172.1 | 3,709 | 183.2 | 3,137 | 160.6 |
| | 1939 | 6,129 | 158.8 | 3,317 | 168.1 | 2,812 | 149.1 |
| | 1940 | 5,915 | 153.1 | 3,275 | 165.4 | 2,640 | 140.2 |
| | 1941 | 5,508 | 149.1 | 2,931 | 155.9 | 2,577 | 142.2 |
| | 1942 | 5,362 | 138.1 | 2,883 | 145.7 | 2,479 | 130.3 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 5,952 | 154.4 | 3,223 | 163.8 | 2,729 | 144.6 |
| | 1943 | 5,902 | 174.6 | 3,089 | 177.7 | 2,813 | 171.3 |
| | 1944 | 4,282 | 177.2 | 2,318 | 184.0 | 1,964 | 169.3 |
| | 1945 | 3,924 | 125.9 | 2,136 | 132.8 | 1,788 | 118.6 |
| | 1946 | 4,746 | 123.5 | 2,583 | 130.2 | 2,163 | 116.4 |
| | 1947 | 4,331 | 147.0 | 2,317 | 153.7 | 2,014 | 139.9 |
| Midnapore | 1938 | 13,242 | 162.6 | 6,944 | 165.6 | 6,298 | 159.4 |
| | 1939 | 11,466 | 127.6 | 6,048 | 130.5 | 5,418 | 124.4 |
| | 1940 | 10,806 | 119.2 | 5,729 | 123.4 | 5,077 | 114.8 |
| | 1941 | 10,875 | 132.4 | 5,693 | 135.5 | 5,182 | 129.2 |
| | 1942 | 7,797 | 108.6 | 4,157 | 112.7 | 3,640 | 104.3 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 10,837 | 130.3 | 5,714 | 133.7 | 5,123 | 126.6 |
| | 1943 | 10,817 | 145.5 | 5,661 | 147.0 | 5,156 | 143.9 |
| | 1944 | 8,933 | 135.8 | 4,641 | 136.3 | 4,292 | 135.2 |
| | 1945 | 9,412 | 110.4 | 5,039 | 113.7 | 4,373 | 106.8 |
| | 1946 | 9,170 | 101.6 | 4,888 | 105.5 | 4,282 | 97.5 |
| | 1947 | 8,098 | 112.6 | 4,307 | 115.5 | 3,791 | 109.4 |
| Howrah | 1938 | 5,105 | 182.1 | 2,797 | 191.0 | 2,308 | 172.3 |
| | 1939 | 4,633 | 147.8 | 2,479 | 149.9 | 2,154 | 145.5 |
| | 1940 | 4,593 | 147.4 | 2,456 | 150.7 | 2,137 | 143.8 |
| | 1941 | 4,781 | 162.6 | 2,614 | 169.8 | 2,167 | 154.7 |
| | 1942 | 3,671 | 156.0 | 1,913 | 154.5 | 1,758 | 157.8 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 4,557 | 158.8 | 2,452 | 162.9 | 2,105 | 154.3 |
| | 1943 | 4,336 | 169.4 | 2,272 | 169.0 | 2,064 | 169.9 |
| | 1944 | 6,031 | 216.8 | 3,121 | 217.7 | 2,910 | 215.9 |
| | 1945 | 4,480 | 168.5 | 2,410 | 172.3 | 2,070 | 164.4 |
| | 1946 | 4,455 | 166.4 | 2,351 | 166.9 | 2,104 | 165.9 |
| | 1947 | 3,746 | 173.9 | 2,000 | 179.0 | 1,746 | 168.3 |

TABLE 12-15—*contd.*

| District. | Year. | Total infant deaths. | Rate per 1,000 live births. | Males. | | Females. | |
|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | | No. of infant deaths. | Rate per 1,000 male live births. | No. of infant deaths. | Rate per 1,000 female live births. |
| Hooghly | 1938 | 6,235 | 194.9 | 3,356 | 200.8 | 2,879 | 188.6 |
| | 1939 | 4,322 | 143.0 | 2,323 | 148.0 | 1,999 | 137.6 |
| | 1940 | 5,019 | 134.1 | 2,762 | 140.5 | 2,257 | 126.9 |
| | 1941 | 5,119 | 140.4 | 2,806 | 146.8 | 2,313 | 133.4 |
| | 1942 | 4,445 | 122.4 | 2,407 | 125.0 | 2,038 | 119.4 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 5,028 | 145.8 | 2,731 | 151.0 | 2,297 | 140.1 |
| | 1943 | 4,345 | 132.3 | 2,365 | 137.8 | 1,980 | 126.3 |
| | 1944 | 4,262 | 149.0 | 2,260 | 151.3 | 2,002 | 146.1 |
| | 1945 | 3,695 | 127.9 | 1,997 | 131.8 | 1,698 | 123.6 |
| | 1946 | 3,946 | 112.5 | 2,171 | 119.4 | 1,775 | 105.0 |
| | 1947 | 3,607 | 120.1 | 1,971 | 124.8 | 1,636 | 114.8 |
| 24-Parganas | 1938 | 11,663 | 160.8 | 6,374 | 168.4 | 5,289 | 152.1 |
| | 1939 | 10,814 | 125.0 | 5,989 | 131.9 | 4,825 | 117.4 |
| | 1940 | 11,702 | 128.7 | 6,498 | 136.8 | 5,204 | 119.8 |
| | 1941 | 11,887 | 133.4 | 6,476 | 140.3 | 5,411 | 125.9 |
| | 1942 | 9,295 | 114.4 | 5,118 | 120.2 | 4,177 | 108.1 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 11,072 | 131.7 | 6,091 | 138.8 | 4,981 | 124.0 |
| | 1943 | 8,979 | 140.5 | 4,937 | 145.8 | 4,042 | 134.5 |
| | 1944 | 8,529 | 165.2 | 4,679 | 172.3 | 3,850 | 157.2 |
| | 1945 | 7,148 | 111.8 | 3,888 | 115.3 | 3,260 | 108.0 |
| | 1946 | 7,768 | 104.2 | 4,287 | 109.1 | 3,481 | 98.7 |
| | 1947 | 6,649 | 112.4 | 3,679 | 117.5 | 2,970 | 106.7 |
| Calcutta | 1938 | 6,156 | 217.9 | 3,334 | 224.5 | 2,822 | 210.5 |
| | 1939 | 6,009 | 205.4 | 3,276 | 212.1 | 2,733 | 198.9 |
| | 1940 | 6,319 | 212.5 | 3,711 | 231.0 | 2,608 | 190.9 |
| | 1941 | 6,110 | 208.6 | 3,490 | 217.7 | 2,620 | 197.6 |
| | 1942 | 3,309 | 166.8 | 1,873 | 164.9 | 1,436 | 169.4 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 5,581 | 204.6 | 3,137 | 212.6 | 2,444 | 195.2 |
| | 1943 | 8,397 | 427.2 | 4,253 | 409.2 | 4,144 | 447.3 |
| | 1944 | 9,429 | 429.9 | 4,948 | 428.3 | 4,481 | 437.5 |
| | 1945 | 8,004 | 288.7 | 4,215 | 288.4 | 3,789 | 289.9 |
| | 1946 | 8,133 | 243.4 | 4,391 | 251.6 | 3,742 | 234.5 |
| | 1947 | 8,942 | 269.3 | 4,731 | 275.0 | 4,211 | 263.2 |
| Nadia | 1938 | 4,700 | 186.8 | 2,556 | 197.1 | 2,144 | 175.8 |
| | 1939 | 3,904 | 133.4 | 2,154 | 141.9 | 1,750 | 124.2 |
| | 1940 | 5,768 | 178.2 | 3,079 | 184.2 | 2,689 | 171.8 |
| | 1941 | 4,714 | 171.7 | 2,479 | 174.6 | 2,235 | 168.6 |
| | 1942 | 4,465 | 148.3 | 2,426 | 154.9 | 2,039 | 141.2 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 4,710 | 163.1 | 2,539 | 169.9 | 2,171 | 155.9 |
| | 1943 | 5,277 | 229.0 | 2,660 | 222.7 | 2,617 | 235.9 |
| | 1944 | 3,938 | 235.2 | 2,052 | 235.0 | 1,886 | 235.6 |
| | 1945 | 4,008 | 168.2 | 2,166 | 172.3 | 1,842 | 163.5 |
| | 1946 | 4,815 | 186.4 | 2,543 | 193.1 | 2,272 | 179.5 |
| | 1947 | 3,218 | 151.8 | 1,752 | 158.2 | 1,466 | 144.9 |
| Murshidabad | 1938 | 8,288 | 161.0 | 4,467 | 170.5 | 3,821 | 151.1 |
| | 1939 | 6,998 | 142.4 | 3,766 | 150.5 | 3,232 | 133.9 |
| | 1940 | 7,773 | 135.2 | 4,218 | 144.3 | 3,555 | 125.8 |
| | 1941 | 7,462 | 131.4 | 4,049 | 138.1 | 3,413 | 124.4 |
| | 1942 | 7,121 | 129.2 | 3,877 | 136.7 | 3,244 | 121.3 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 7,528 | 139.4 | 4,075 | 147.5 | 3,453 | 130.9 |
| | 1943 | 7,674 | 208.9 | 3,940 | 207.8 | 3,734 | 210.0 |
| | 1944 | 5,780 | 196.8 | 2,988 | 198.5 | 2,792 | 194.9 |
| | 1945 | 7,570 | 170.4 | 4,012 | 174.4 | 3,558 | 166.1 |
| | 1946 | 7,720 | 162.4 | 4,114 | 167.8 | 3,606 | 156.6 |
| | 1947 | 4,655 | 133.1 | 2,522 | 138.7 | 2,133 | 127.0 |
| West Dinajpur | 1938 | 2,942 | 186.8 | 1,565 | 194.3 | 1,377 | 178.9 |
| | 1939 | 3,384 | 201.8 | 1,827 | 211.7 | 1,557 | 191.3 |
| | 1940 | 2,869 | 206.1 | 1,572 | 224.2 | 1,297 | 187.7 |
| | 1941 | 2,791 | 176.5 | 1,495 | 186.6 | 1,296 | 166.0 |
| | 1942 | 2,886 | 208.8 | 1,513 | 216.1 | 1,373 | 201.3 |
| | Average 1938-42 | 2,974 | 195.5 | 1,594 | 205.9 | 1,380 | 184.6 |
| | 1943 | 3,110 | 207.5 | 1,669 | 220.4 | 1,441 | 194.3 |
| | 1944 | 3,204 | 219.6 | 1,689 | 224.1 | 1,515 | 214.8 |
| | 1945 | 2,563 | 196.5 | 1,366 | 200.6 | 1,197 | 192.0 |
| | 1946 | 2,924 | 165.6 | 1,723 | 188.9 | 1,211 | 141.2 |
| | 1947 | 2,197 | 159.0 | 1,188 | 167.0 | 1,009 | 150.6 |

TABLE 12-15—concl'd.

| District. | Year. | Total infant deaths. | Rate per 1,000 live births. | Males. | | Females. | |
|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | | No. of infant deaths. | Rate per 1,000 male live births. | No. of infant deaths. | Rate per 1,000 female live births. |
| Maldá .. | 1938 .. | 2,078 | 146.7 | 1,450 | 152.4 | 1,228 | 140.5 |
| | 1939 .. | 2,421 | 123.1 | 1,318 | 129.8 | 1,103 | 115.9 |
| | 1940 .. | 2,466 | 135.9 | 1,324 | 141.0 | 1,142 | 130.4 |
| | 1941 .. | 2,064 | 137.0 | 1,120 | 143.1 | 944 | 130.3 |
| | 1942 .. | 1,225 | 101.1 | 652 | 103.3 | 573 | 98.6 |
| | Average 1938-42 .. | 2,171 | 130.4 | 1,173 | 135.8 | 998 | 124.5 |
| | 1943 .. | 1,474 | 162.9 | 761 | 159.4 | 713 | 166.9 |
| | 1944 .. | 2,710 | 167.7 | 1,412 | 167.1 | 1,298 | 168.3 |
| | 1945 .. | 2,415 | 119.4 | 1,270 | 119.6 | 1,145 | 119.2 |
| | 1946 .. | 2,547 | 127.8 | 1,405 | 133.4 | 1,142 | 121.6 |
| | 1947 .. | 1,344 | 99.3 | 747 | 105.0 | 597 | 93.1 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 1938 .. | 4,474 | 175.5 | 2,306 | 177.8 | 2,168 | 173.1 |
| | 1939 .. | 4,713 | 185.0 | 2,449 | 190.3 | 2,264 | 181.3 |
| | 1940 .. | 4,165 | 171.1 | 2,126 | 169.8 | 2,039 | 172.4 |
| | 1941 .. | 4,280 | 165.1 | 2,180 | 164.3 | 2,100 | 165.8 |
| | 1942 .. | 4,106 | 173.0 | 2,140 | 174.6 | 1,966 | 171.2 |
| | Average 1938-42 .. | 4,348 | 174.1 | 2,240 | 175.3 | 2,108 | 172.8 |
| | 1943 .. | 3,996 | 201.4 | 2,047 | 205.0 | 1,949 | 197.7 |
| | 1944 .. | 4,066 | 252.3 | 2,080 | 251.3 | 1,986 | 253.3 |
| | 1945 .. | 3,443 | 185.4 | 1,822 | 192.1 | 1,621 | 178.3 |
| | 1946 .. | 4,686 | 186.7 | 2,517 | 193.1 | 2,169 | 179.8 |
| | 1947 .. | 3,674 | 150.7 | 1,920 | 153.9 | 1,754 | 147.3 |
| Darjeeling .. | 1938 .. | 1,620 | 132.4 | 885 | 139.0 | 735 | 125.3 |
| | 1939 .. | 1,758 | 142.3 | 943 | 148.5 | 815 | 135.8 |
| | 1940 .. | 1,449 | 126.1 | 799 | 136.6 | 650 | 115.3 |
| | 1941 .. | 1,488 | 131.6 | 820 | 139.0 | 668 | 123.5 |
| | 1942 .. | 1,338 | 123.8 | 741 | 133.9 | 597 | 113.2 |
| | Average 1938-42 .. | 1,531 | 131.5 | 838 | 139.5 | 693 | 122.9 |
| | 1943 .. | 1,538 | 158.8 | 812 | 165.5 | 726 | 151.0 |
| | 1944 .. | 1,340 | 175.3 | 692 | 178.4 | 648 | 172.1 |
| | 1945 .. | 1,200 | 116.5 | 647 | 122.0 | 553 | 110.7 |
| | 1946 .. | 1,215 | 115.9 | 658 | 122.0 | 557 | 109.5 |
| | 1947 .. | 1,321 | 115.3 | 713 | 121.7 | 608 | 108.6 |
| West Bengal .. | 1938 .. | 90,673 | 177.3 | 48,645 | 184.5 | 42,028 | 169.7 |
| | 1939 .. | 80,629 | 150.7 | 43,404 | 157.0 | 37,225 | 144.0 |
| | 1940 .. | 82,778 | 147.0 | 45,107 | 154.9 | 37,671 | 138.4 |
| | 1941 .. | 80,880 | 149.2 | 43,645 | 155.7 | 37,235 | 142.2 |
| | 1942 .. | 67,694 | 133.6 | 36,475 | 138.6 | 31,219 | 128.2 |
| | Average 1938-42 .. | 80,531 | 151.5 | 43,455 | 158.0 | 37,076 | 144.4 |
| | 1943 .. | 79,628 | 181.4 | 41,794 | 183.5 | 37,834 | 179.1 |
| | 1944 .. | 74,465 | 197.3 | 39,221 | 199.9 | 35,244 | 194.5 |
| | 1945 .. | 68,090 | 148.9 | 36,307 | 152.6 | 31,693 | 144.8 |
| | 1946 .. | 75,148 | 143.3 | 40,755 | 149.9 | 34,393 | 136.2 |
| | 1947 .. | 61,954 | 144.8 | 33,385 | 150.3 | 28,569 | 139.0 |

TABLE 12-16.

Still Birth Rates per 1,000 Live Births by District.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the Office of the Director of Health Services.)

| District. | Average 1938-42. | 1938. | 1939. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. |
|----------------------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Burdwan .. | 16.0 | 15.5 | 18.0 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 12.7 |
| Birbhum .. | 32.4 | 33.2 | 34.2 | 34.5 | 30.2 | 30.5 | 30.7 | 30.3 | 32.4 | 35.8 | 33.3 |
| Bankura .. | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 5.3 |
| Midnapore .. | 23.2 | 27.0 | 22.4 | 23.4 | 22.2 | 21.0 | 15.2 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 14.5 | 14.5 |
| Howrah .. | 21.8 | 22.8 | 20.0 | 24.5 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 25.0 | 24.6 | 22.4 | 26.3 |
| Hooghly .. | 9.9 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| 24-Parganas .. | 14.2 | 17.6 | 11.1 | 13.7 | 15.2 | 14.1 | 11.1 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 9.8 | 11.2 |
| Calcutta .. | 90.6 | 104.3 | 84.1 | 99.4 | 82.1 | 80.1 | 107.7 | 117.8 | 89.9 | 83.3 | 81.3 |
| Nadia .. | 23.3 | 28.7 | 21.0 | 24.0 | 22.8 | 21.5 | 20.7 | 19.4 | 17.6 | 16.0 | 16.3 |
| Murshidabad .. | 32.7 | 38.8 | 35.9 | 32.5 | 28.1 | 29.3 | 30.4 | 34.1 | 30.8 | 30.5 | 27.2 |
| West Dinajpur .. | 47.6 | 56.4 | 48.5 | 44.5 | 39.5 | 40.3 | 51.1 | 41.0 | 53.5 | 40.5 | 38.0 |
| Malda .. | 18.8 | 14.1 | 9.5 | 17.0 | 30.0 | 29.7 | 28.2 | 29.6 | 24.7 | 25.8 | 20.8 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 66.0 | 66.3 | 68.8 | 68.8 | 64.5 | 61.5 | 54.7 | 59.8 | 46.2 | 41.7 | 42.7 |
| Darjeeling .. | 57.6 | 54.7 | 61.1 | 60.3 | 60.8 | 50.4 | 49.5 | 51.9 | 50.6 | 50.4 | 44.5 |
| Total West Bengal .. | 27.4 | 30.8 | 26.7 | 28.1 | 26.6 | 24.6 | 24.4 | 26.8 | 24.2 | 22.0 | 23.9 |

TABLE 12-17.

Still Births by Community and by District.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the Office of the Director of Health Services.)

| District. | 1938. | 1939. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. |
|----------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <i>Hindu.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Burdwan .. | 568 | 702 | 609 | 689 | 569 | 476 | 327 | 367 | 385 | |
| Birbhum .. | 804 | 763 | 821 | 738 | 791 | 740 | 485 | 615 | 801 | |
| Bankura .. | 244 | 217 | 280 | 250 | 209 | 142 | 102 | 109 | 163 | |
| Midnapore .. | 1,979 | 1,828 | 1,910 | 1,653 | 1,414 | 1,043 | 953 | 1,215 | 1,200 | 957 |
| Howrah .. | 500 | 492 | 632 | 501 | 399 | 448 | 545 | 547 | 492 | 465 |
| Hooghly .. | 281 | 225 | 363 | 326 | 272 | 217 | 193 | 139 | 102 | 116 |
| 24-Parganas .. | 716 | 587 | 679 | 780 | 661 | 427 | 410 | 433 | 458 | 438 |
| Calcutta .. | 2,208 | 1,912 | 2,304 | 1,764 | 1,054 | 1,381 | 1,907 | 1,747 | 2,029 | 2,039 |
| Nadia .. | 310 | 247 | 298 | 237 | 277 | 209 | 141 | 152 | 217 | 179 |
| Murshidabad .. | 803 | 790 | 760 | 681 | 637 | 525 | 481 | 630 | 723 | 463 |
| West Dinajpur .. | 340 | 380 | 263 | 242 | 278 | 316 | 285 | 274 | 382 | 279 |
| Malda .. | 117 | 110 | 174 | 219 | 188 | 136 | 252 | 234 | 240 | 168 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 816 | 784 | 794 | 933 | 922 | 647 | 520 | 510 | 750 | 740 |
| Darjeeling .. | 535 | 633 | 575 | 589 | 432 | 389 | 333 | 402 | 378 | 397 |
| Total West Bengal .. | 10,221 | 9,670 | 10,551 | 9,532 | 8,103 | 7,096 | 6,934 | 7,374 | 8,380 | 7,366 |

Muslims.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Burdwan .. | 145 | 105 | 136 | 125 | 146 | 98 | 61 | 69 | 111 | 98 |
| Birbhum .. | 267 | 237 | 313 | 295 | 296 | 247 | 159 | 155 | 265 | 195 |
| Bankura .. | 13 | 11 | 15 | 21 | 19 | 16 | 3 | 7 | 12 | 2 |
| Midnapore .. | 97 | 106 | 115 | 78 | 56 | 61 | 38 | 53 | 59 | 49 |
| Howrah .. | 138 | 135 | 131 | 116 | 83 | 91 | 151 | 108 | 109 | 102 |
| Hooghly .. | 38 | 24 | 57 | 47 | 52 | 47 | 21 | 10 | 28 | 16 |
| 24-Parganas .. | 558 | 371 | 561 | 590 | 484 | 279 | 280 | 301 | 236 | 226 |
| Calcutta .. | 729 | 541 | 639 | 631 | 517 | 725 | 633 | 634 | 659 | 580 |
| Nadia .. | 405 | 358 | 470 | 366 | 370 | 258 | 179 | 265 | 197 | 165 |
| Murshidabad .. | 1,175 | 967 | 1,089 | 904 | 969 | 584 | 509 | 737 | 726 | 488 |
| West Dinajpur .. | 338 | 329 | 244 | 237 | 250 | 294 | 257 | 388 | 281 | 219 |
| Malda .. | 46 | 46 | 89 | 179 | 130 | 98 | 193 | 242 | 244 | 94 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 460 | 497 | 456 | 428 | 348 | 253 | 250 | 277 | 340 | 235 |
| Darjeeling .. | 19 | 18 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 15 | 18 | 23 | 34 | 17 |
| Total West Bengal .. | 4,428 | 3,745 | 4,342 | 4,045 | 3,748 | 3,066 | 2,752 | 3,269 | 3,201 | 2,490 |

TABLE 12-17—*conold.*

| District. | 1938. | 1939. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <i>Others.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Burdwan .. | 15 | 17 | 25 | 20 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 7 |
| Birbhum .. | 61 | 56 | 65 | 54 | 43 | 34 | 14 | 27 | 23 | 9 |
| Bankura .. | 3 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | 1 |
| Midnapore .. | 124 | 82 | 94 | 93 | 36 | 26 | 38 | 49 | 48 | 30 |
| Howrah .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hooghly .. | 4 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 2 | .. | 1 | 2 |
| 24-Parganas .. | 6 | 3 | 6 | 1 | .. | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Culcutta .. | 11 | 7 | 12 | 11 | 18 | 12 | 44 | 111 | 96 | 73 |
| Nadia .. | 8 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 9 | 5 | 2 | .. | 8 |
| Murshidabad .. | 19 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| West Dinajpur .. | 210 | 104 | 123 | 146 | 153 | 156 | 56 | 36 | 53 | 27 |
| Maldah .. | 95 | 30 | 46 | 54 | 42 | 21 | 34 | 24 | 30 | 20 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 415 | 463 | 426 | 311 | 191 | 186 | 194 | 72 | 56 | 66 |
| Darjeeling .. | 115 | 104 | 91 | 120 | 85 | 76 | 46 | 96 | 116 | 96 |
| Total West Bengal .. | 1,080 | 889 | 920 | 840 | 598 | 542 | 440 | 431 | 430 | 348 |
| <i>Total.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Burdwan .. | 728 | 824 | 860 | 834 | 727 | 581 | 395 | 446 | 502 | 519 |
| Birbhum .. | 1,132 | 1,066 | 1,109 | 1,087 | 1,130 | 1,021 | 658 | 797 | 1,089 | 741 |
| Bankura .. | 260 | 230 | 301 | 279 | 232 | 161 | 105 | 119 | 175 | 155 |
| Midnapore .. | 2,200 | 2,016 | 2,119 | 1,824 | 1,506 | 1,130 | 1,029 | 1,317 | 1,307 | 1,045 |
| Howrah .. | 638 | 627 | 763 | 617 | 482 | 540 | 696 | 655 | 601 | 567 |
| Hooghly .. | 323 | 251 | 426 | 379 | 328 | 265 | 216 | 149 | 191 | 158 |
| 24-Parganas .. | 1,280 | 961 | 1,246 | 1,351 | 1,145 | 708 | 694 | 734 | 694 | 664 |
| Culcutta .. | 2,948 | 2,460 | 2,955 | 2,106 | 1,589 | 2,118 | 2,584 | 2,492 | 2,784 | 2,701 |
| Nadia .. | 723 | 615 | 778 | 608 | 648 | 476 | 325 | 419 | 414 | 345 |
| Murshidabad .. | 1,907 | 1,766 | 1,868 | 1,596 | 1,615 | 1,117 | 992 | 1,368 | 1,450 | 951 |
| West Dinajpur .. | 888 | 813 | 620 | 625 | 681 | 766 | 598 | 698 | 716 | 525 |
| Maldah .. | 258 | 186 | 309 | 452 | 360 | 255 | 479 | 500 | 514 | 282 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 1,691 | 1,744 | 1,676 | 1,672 | 1,461 | 1,086 | 964 | 859 | 1,046 | 1,041 |
| Darjeeling .. | 609 | 755 | 693 | 687 | 545 | 480 | 397 | 521 | 528 | 510 |
| Total West Bengal .. | 15,735 | 14,304 | 15,813 | 14,417 | 12,449 | 10,704 | 10,132 | 11,074 | 12,011 | 10,204 |

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the Office of the Director of Health Services.)

| Year. | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Howrah. | Hooghly. | 24-Paraganas. | Calcutta. | Nadia. | Murshidabad. | West Dinajpur. | Malda. | Jalpalguri. | Darjeeling. | W. Bengal. |
|-------|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------|----------|---------------|-----------|--------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |

Number of deaths.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1938 | .. | 416 | 278 | 274 | 761 | 205 | 371 | 532 | 66 | 236 | 264 | 296 | 104 | 597 | 145 | 4.5 |
| 1939 | .. | 394 | 252 | 264 | 785 | 241 | 306 | 432 | 80 | 198 | 242 | 273 | 107 | 616 | 111 | 4.3 |
| 1940 | .. | 370 | 200 | 225 | 726 | 108 | 312 | 496 | 76 | 220 | 230 | 291 | 90 | 614 | 120 | 4.1 |
| 1941 | .. | 350 | 195 | 239 | 685 | 102 | 290 | 546 | 57 | 175 | 163 | 291 | 84 | 638 | 121 | 4.0 |
| 1942 | .. | 321 | 220 | 210 | 557 | 122 | 279 | 442 | 29 | 179 | 199 | 259 | 54 | 554 | 140 | 3.5 |
| Average 1938-42 | | 370 | 231 | 242 | 703 | 102 | 312 | 490 | 62 | 202 | 221 | 282 | 88 | 604 | 127 | 4.1 |
| 1943 | .. | 259 | 162 | 178 | 509 | 148 | 230 | 359 | 26 | 126 | 157 | 243 | 50 | 480 | 113 | 3.0 |
| 1944 | .. | 200 | 112 | 117 | 435 | 193 | 215 | 335 | 208 | 105 | 104 | 339 | 89 | 389 | 102 | 2.9 |
| 1945 | .. | 246 | 142 | 140 | 534 | 154 | 183 | 413 | 203 | 134 | 180 | 283 | 113 | 444 | 121 | 3.2 |
| 1946 | .. | 312 | 157 | 185 | 593 | 160 | 218 | 373 | 239 | 175 | 193 | 263 | 131 | 679 | 110 | 3.7 |
| 1947 | .. | 291 | 121 | 169 | 536 | 97 | 293 | 304 | 170 | 123 | 140 | 246 | 98 | 473 | 103 | 3.0 |

Rate per 1,000 births.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|
| 1938 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 11.5 | 7.2 | 2.1 | 9.1 | 4.9 | 17.8 | 5.6 | 22.0 | 11.2 |
| 1939 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 10.0 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 15.5 | 5.4 | 22.7 | 8.5 |
| 1940 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 20.0 | 4.9 | 23.6 | 9.9 |
| 1941 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 6.0 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 17.7 | 5.4 | 23.1 | 10.1 |
| 1942 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 17.9 | 4.3 | 22.0 | 12.3 |
| Average 1938-42. | 7.4 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 6.8 | 4.0 | 17.7 | 5.2 | 22.7 | 10.3 |
| 1943 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 1.2 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 15.4 | 5.4 | 22.9 | 11.1 |
| 1944 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 22.3 | 5.3 | 22.8 | 12.7 |
| 1945 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 20.6 | 5.5 | 22.8 | 11.2 |
| 1946 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 14.3 | 6.4 | 26.0 | 10.1 |
| 1947 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 17.2 | 7.1 | 18.6 | 8.6 |

Birth (Live Birth and Still Birth).

TABLE 12-19.
Monthly Births by I

| Compi | | | | | | | | | | cords supplied by the Office | | | | | | | | | | he Director of Health | | | | | | | | | | ic | | | | | | | | | | Nov | | | | | | | | | | ber | | | | | | | | | | Total. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 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TAB *mcd*

| District and | January | Feb. | March | April | June | July | Aug | September | October | No. | ben | Total |
|-----------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|--------|
| 24-1 | 3,112 | 3,002 | 3,402 | 2 | .050 | 2 | | 2,702 | 3,467 | | 3, | 3,299 |
| | 3,251 | 2,697 | 2,875 | 2 | .906 | 1 | | 2,566 | 3,415 | | 3, | 3,564 |
| | 3,057 | 2,925 | 2,607 | 1 | .658 | 1 | | 2,430 | 3,016 | | 2, | 2,719 |
| | 2,728 | 2,244 | 2,536 | 2 | .671 | 1 | | 2,440 | 2,976 | | 3, | 3,165 |
| | 3,105 | 3,437 | 4,112 | 3 | .248 | 2 | | 2,495 | 3,181 | | 3, | 2,799 |
| | 2,846 | 2,707 | 3,226 | 2 | .980 | 1 | | 2,399 | 2,616 | | 2,694 | 2,669 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 34, |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 32, |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 28,610 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 28,72 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 35, |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 30, |
| 938 | 7,609 | 6,944 | 7,958 | 7,034 | 5,705 | 5,274 | 5,664 | 6,433 | 7,916 | 8,551 | | 8,370 |
| | 7,191 | 5,970 | 6,376 | 5,511 | 4,483 | 3,917 | 4,285 | 4,364 | 4,756 | 6,005 | | 6,013 |
| | 5,216 | 5,597 | 5,041 | 4,546 | 3,322 | 2,795 | 2,954 | 4,008 | 4,539 | 5,193 | | 5,065 |
| | 5,128 | 5,260 | 5,757 | 4,941 | 4,480 | 4,347 | 4,796 | 5,488 | 5,335 | 6,956 | | 6,899 |
| | 7,528 | 7,336 | 7,451 | 7,477 | 5,689 | 4,872 | 4,713 | 5,308 | 5,452 | 6,723 | | 5,390 |
| 947 | 5,358 | 5,177 | 5,850 | 5,411 | 4,652 | 4,023 | 3,671 | 4,512 | 4,850 | 5,564 | | 5,071 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 84,061 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 63,901 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 51,643 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 63,918 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 74,574 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 59,133 |
| 938 | 2,595 | 2,355 | 2,342 | 2,144 | 1,960 | 1,949 | 2,117 | 2,208 | 2,449 | 2,443 | | 2,503 |
| | 1,924 | 1,275 | 1,411 | 1,215 | 1,081 | 1,658 | 2,176 | 1,807 | 2,217 | 2,028 | | 1,710 |
| | 1,904 | 1,765 | 1,669 | 1,412 | 1,309 | 2,216 | 1,684 | 2,156 | 2,226 | 2,219 | | 2,067 |
| | 1,846 | 1,438 | 2,201 | 1,982 | 1,949 | 2,211 | 2,328 | 3,000 | 2,535 | 2,634 | | 3,707 |
| | 2,782 | 2,468 | 3,713 | 2,451 | 2,781 | 2,658 | 2,876 | 2,322 | 2,702 | 3,625 | | 2,470 |
| 947 | 2,853 | 2,602 | 2,931 | 1,903 | 1,832 | 1,749 | 2,563 | 2,955 | 3,213 | 4,477 | | 3,733 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 273 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 658 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 931 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 728 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 411 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | ... |
| 938 | 2,494 | 2,421 | 2,905 | 2 | .647 | 5 | | 2,666 | 3,139 | 3,01 | | 2,730 |
| | 2,426 | 2,188 | 2,422 | 2 | .314 | 9 | | 1,998 | 2,125 | 1,91 | | 1,664 |
| | 1,660 | 1,493 | 1,421 | 1 | .784 | 6 | | 1,429 | 1,838 | 2,0 | | 2,032 |
| | 1,945 | 1,998 | 2,637 | 2 | .286 | 12 | | 2,007 | 2,326 | 2,64 | | 2,135 |
| | 2,270 | 2,425 | 2,910 | 2 | .629 | 18 | | 2,187 | 2,475 | 2,2 | | 1,750 |
| 947 | 1,730 | 1,730 | 2,290 | 1 | .338 | 40 | | 1,866 | 2,159 | 1,91 | | 1,819 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 28,872 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 23,041 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 36,741 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 16,740 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 23,83 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 25,838 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 21, 94 |
| Average 1938-42 | 4,907 | 4,333 | 4,514 | 3,930 | 3,583 | 3,637 | 3,914 | 4,797 | 5,770 | 5,657 | | 5,217 |
| | 4,715 | 3,829 | 3,957 | 3,501 | 2,115 | 2,038 | 2,324 | 2,683 | 2,981 | 3,080 | | 2,797 |
| | 2,688 | 2,299 | 2,119 | 1,729 | 1,399 | 1,442 | 1,647 | 2,729 | 3,691 | 3,851 | | 3,979 |
| | 3,439 | 3,481 | 4,200 | 4,011 | 3,031 | 2,850 | 2,941 | 3,740 | 4,557 | 4,860 | | 4,100 |
| | 4,257 | 4,242 | 4,953 | 4,869 | 3,594 | 2,966 | 2,663 | 3,595 | 4,691 | 4,691 | | 3,457 |
| 1946 | 3,216 | 3,142 | 3,634 | 3,224 | 2,387 | 1,966 | 1,682 | 2,137 | 3,770 | 3,648 | | 3,577 |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | | | | 54,004 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 36,741 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 29,123 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 44,426 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 47,534 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 21,040 |

Murshidabad

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|-------|
| Average 1938-42 | 4,907 | 4,333 | 4,514 | 3,930 | 3,583 | 3,637 | 3,914 | 4,797 | 5,770 | 5,657 | | 5,217 |
| 1943 | 4,715 | 3,829 | 3,957 | 3,501 | 2,115 | 2,038 | 2,324 | 2,683 | 2,981 | 3,080 | | 2,797 |
| 1944 | 2,688 | 2,299 | 2,119 | 1,729 | 1,399 | 1,442 | 1,647 | 2,729 | 3,691 | 3,851 | | 3,979 |
| 1945 | 3,439 | 3,481 | 4,200 | 4,011 | 3,031 | 2,850 | 2,941 | 3,740 | 4,557 | 4,860 | | 4,100 |
| 1946 | 4,257 | 4,242 | 4,953 | 4,869 | 3,594 | 2,966 | 2,663 | 3,595 | 4,691 | 4,691 | | 3,457 |
| 1947 | 3,216 | 3,142 | 3,634 | 3,224 | 2,387 | 1,966 | 1,682 | 2,137 | 3,770 | 3,648 | | 3,577 |

West D.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|--------|
| 1938-42 | 5 | 1,792 | 374 | 261 | 957 | 654 | 155 | 1,533 | 260 | 5,216 |
| 1943 | 11 | 1,782 | 141 | 101 | 307 | 652 | 799 | 1,659 | 408 | 4,989 |
| 1944 | 18 | 1,663 | 152 | 937 | 990 | 675 | 668 | 1,102 | 116 | 4,591 |
| 1945 | 11 | 1,320 | 121 | 803 | 748 | 843 | 986 | 1,271 | 223 | 3,043 |
| 1946 | 8 | 2,058 | 545 | 174 | 182 | 286 | 225 | 1,263 | 263 | 7,998 |
| 1947 | 56 | 1,486 | 104 | 944 | 812 | 925 | 973 | 1,006 | 252 | 13,816 |

Mali

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|----|------|
| Average | 1938. | 684 | 18 | 585 | 666 | 927 | 237 | 1,306 | 1. | 653 |
| 1943 | 795 | 708 | 931 | 550 | 746 | 748 | 560 | 844 | | ,048 |
| 1944 | 610 | 78 | 118 | 815 | 970 | 796 | 400 | 1,818 | 1 | ,162 |
| 1945 | 550 | 4 | 253 | 180 | 282 | 275 | 606 | 2,520 | 2 | ,278 |
| 1946 | 769 | 15 | 876 | 785 | 183 | 906 | 560 | 1,907 | 1 | ,924 |
| 1947 | 198 | 5 | 284 | 668 | 776 | 710 | 831 | 1,311 | 1. | ,528 |

Isaigu

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|---|
| 8 | 2,197 | 2,213 | 696 | 527 | 655 | 1,966 | 2,241 | 2,415 | 2,316 | 24 | 2 |
| 3 | 2,031 | 1,791 | 305 | 319 | 473 | 1,573 | 1,657 | 1,801 | 1,633 | 19 | 2 |
| 4 | 1,555 | 1,291 | 200 | 951 | 158 | 1,289 | 1,338 | 1,719 | 1,608 | 16 | 6 |
| 5 | 1,442 | 1,366 | 202 | 147 | 185 | 1,702 | 1,901 | 1,936 | 1,947 | 18 | 5 |
| 6 | 2,222 | 2,089 | 791 | 603 | 905 | 2,003 | 2,281 | 2,552 | 2,207 | 25 | 1 |
| 7 | 2,018 | 1,832 | 671 | 873 | 648 | 2,005 | 2,082 | 2,467 | 2,535 | 24 | 5 |

Darjeeling

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1938-42 | 864 | 9 | 914 | 891 | 046 | 049 | 021 | 016 | 925 | 1,6 |
| 1943 | 766 | 8 | 730 | 729 | 923 | 950 | 810 | 681 | 654 | 9,6 |
| 1944 | 674 | 6 | 569 | 620 | 692 | 615 | 637 | 625 | 683 | 7,6 |
| 1945 | 755 | 8 | 816 | 865 | 985 | 956 | 941 | 778 | 887 | 0,2 |
| 1946 | 732 | 9 | 797 | 821 | 925 | 903 | 917 | 935 | 828 | 0,4 |
| 1947 | 876 | 9 | 963 | 913 | 043 | 975 | 991 | 962 | 938 | 1,4 |

West Bengal

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|--------|--------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|
| 1938-42 | 44,413 | 44,961 | 236 | 257 | 36,544 | 593 | 826 | 544 | 151 | 531,708 |
| 1943 | 38,973 | 38,220 | 174 | 063 | 28,865 | 927 | 158 | 933 | 604 | 439,014 |
| 1944 | 35,331 | 28,458 | 045 | 581 | 22,977 | 668 | 000 | 455 | 166 | 377,376 |
| 1945 | 34,493 | 36,053 | 305 | 100 | 33,348 | 653 | 739 | 874 | 907 | 457,358 |
| 1946 | 46,495 | 49,613 | 528 | 254 | 36,720 | 414 | 846 | 379 | 468 | 524,365 |
| 1947 | 37,662 | 38,242 | 852 | 308 | 28,353 | 290 | 667 | 995 | 527 | 427,755 |

TABLE 12-20.

Monthly Deaths by District.

Cumulative Deaths by the Office of the Director of Health Services

| and | January | February | April | June | August | November | December | Total |
|-----------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|--------|----------|----------|--------|
| Burien | | | | | | | | |
| 1938-42 | 3,411 | 3,078 | 3,147 | 2,774 | 2,532 | 2,662 | 147 | 39,267 |
| 1943 | 3,219 | 2,670 | 2,771 | 2,131 | 1,753 | 2,876 | 788 | 341 |
| 1944 | 6,750 | 4,624 | 4,303 | 3,399 | 2,560 | 2,434 | 1,184 | 808 |
| 1945 | 3,751 | 3,219 | 3,791 | 3,099 | 2,510 | 2,377 | 4,368 | 47,467 |
| 1946 | 3,115 | 3,007 | 2,919 | 2,911 | 2,321 | 2,070 | 3,749 | 8,851 |
| 1947 | 3,361 | 3,259 | 2,837 | 2,596 | 2,226 | 2,253 | 3,720 | 582 |
| | | | | | | | 3,649 | 452 |
| | | | | | | | | 38,349 |
| | | | | | | | | 35,519 |
| | | | | | | | | 35,614 |
| Burien | | | | | | | | |
| 1938-42 | 2,154 | 1,983 | 2,191 | 871 | 664 | 1,866 | 2,019 | 25,220 |
| 1943 | 1,935 | 1,568 | 1,881 | 1,431 | 519 | 2,373 | 3,673 | 2,461 |
| 1944 | 6,735 | 4,410 | 3,252 | 993 | 574 | 1,711 | 2,672 | 7,039 |
| 1945 | 3,087 | 2,237 | 2,883 | 402 | 881 | 1,758 | 1,932 | 3,954 |
| 1946 | 2,500 | 2,228 | 2,917 | 198 | 737 | 1,683 | 1,967 | 3,754 |
| 1947 | 3,384 | 2,557 | 2,428 | 862 | 524 | 1,419 | 1,710 | 3,194 |
| | | | | | | | | 29,947 |
| | | | | | | | | 31,761 |
| | | | | | | | | 26,903 |
| Burien | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 | 2,203 | 2,123 | 2,192 | 2,039 | 869 | 2,13 | 2,150 | 2,329 |
| 1943 | 2,065 | 1,995 | 1,791 | 1,612 | 536 | 2,87 | 4,182 | 5,413 |
| 1944 | 4,038 | 2,970 | 2,663 | 2,315 | 842 | 1,80 | 2,660 | 6,405 |
| 1945 | 2,322 | 2,155 | 2,574 | 2,536 | 982 | 1,9 | 1,560 | 2,497 |
| 1946 | 2,034 | 1,887 | 2,065 | 1,877 | 541 | 1,6 | 1,689 | 2,356 |
| 1947 | 2,285 | 2,071 | 1,920 | 1,880 | 742 | 8 | 2,557 | 2,169 |
| | | | | | | | | 2,665 |
| | | | | | | | | 2,586 |
| | | | | | | | | 5,784 |
| | | | | | | | | 170 |
| | | | | | | | | 484 |
| | | | | | | | | 913 |
| | | | | | | | | 234 |
| | | | | | | | | 542 |
| Burien | | | | | | | | |
| 1938-42 | 5,867 | 5,503 | 4,304 | 3,475 | 3,364 | 3,882 | 4,239 | 5,479 |
| 1943 | 7,904 | 6,875 | 4,181 | 4,653 | 5,436 | 9,061 | 3,269 | 8,347 |
| 1944 | 9,697 | 7,879 | 6,889 | 6,241 | 4,465 | 4,284 | 6,489 | 6,179 |
| 1945 | 5,501 | 5,163 | 4,702 | 4,476 | 3,896 | 4,405 | 4,041 | 6,104 |
| 1946 | 5,237 | 4,638 | 4,199 | 3,586 | 3,129 | 3,333 | 3,715 | 4,491 |
| 1947 | 5,641 | 5,241 | 4,002 | 3,569 | 3,384 | 3,974 | 4,291 | 4,806 |
| | | | | | | | | 5,185 |
| | | | | | | | | 6,382 |
| | | | | | | | | 6,19 |
| | | | | | | | | 6,710 |
| | | | | | | | | 24,739 |
| | | | | | | | | 79,124 |
| | | | | | | | | 57,561 |
| | | | | | | | | 53,279 |
| | | | | | | | | 57,634 |
| Burien | | | | | | | | |
| 1938-42 | 2,033 | 1,729 | 1,863 | 1,561 | 1,444 | 1,585 | 1,573 | 1,566 |
| 1943 | 2,324 | 1,882 | 615 | 1,431 | 1,509 | 2,287 | 3,181 | 4,971 |
| 1944 | 4,452 | 3,639 | 111 | 3,186 | 2,348 | 2,209 | 2,840 | 2,958 |
| 1945 | 3,297 | 2,852 | 176 | 2,070 | 1,568 | 1,935 | 1,820 | 2,417 |
| 1946 | 2,066 | 2,162 | 176 | 1,757 | 1,568 | 1,637 | 1,443 | 2,106 |
| 1947 | 2,033 | 1,729 | 1,863 | 1,561 | 1,444 | 1,585 | 1,573 | 1,566 |
| | | | | | | | | 1,833 |
| | | | | | | | | 5,204 |
| | | | | | | | | 3,397 |
| | | | | | | | | 38,816 |
| | | | | | | | | 25,512 |
| | | | | | | | | 25,512 |

McGINTY

| Age | 1938 | 43 | 48 | 53 | 58 | 63 | 68 | 73 | 78 | 83 | 88 | 93 | 98 | 103 | 108 | 113 | 118 | 123 | 128 | 133 | 138 | 143 | 148 | 153 | 158 | 163 | 168 | 173 | 178 | 183 | 188 | 193 | 198 | 203 | 208 | 213 | 218 | 223 | 228 | 233 | 238 | 243 | 248 | 253 | 258 | 263 | 268 | 273 | 278 | 283 | 288 | 293 | 298 | 303 | 308 | 313 | 318 | 323 | 328 | 333 | 338 | 343 | 348 | 353 | 358 | 363 | 368 | 373 | 378 | 383 | 388 | 393 | 398 | 403 | 408 | 413 | 418 | 423 | 428 | 433 | 438 | 443 | 448 | 453 | 458 | 463 | 468 | 473 | 478 | 483 | 488 | 493 | 498 | 503 | 508 | 513 | 518 | 523 | 528 | 533 | 538 | 543 | 548 | 553 | 558 | 563 | 568 | 573 | 578 | 583 | 588 | 593 | 598 | 603 | 608 | 613 | 618 | 623 | 628 | 633 | 638 | 643 | 648 | 653 | 658 | 663 | 668 | 673 | 678 | 683 | 688 | 693 | 698 | 703 | 708 | 713 | 718 | 723 | 728 | 733 | 738 | 743 | 748 | 753 | 758 | 763 | 768 | 773 | 778 | 783 | 788 | 793 | 798 | 803 | 808 | 813 | 818 | 823 | 828 | 833 | 838 | 843 | 848 | 853 | 858 | 863 | 868 | 873 | 878 | 883 | 888 | 893 | 898 | 903 | 908 | 913 | 918 | 923 | 928 | 933 | 938 | 943 | 948 | 953 | 958 | 963 | 968 | 973 | 978 | 983 | 988 | 993 | 998 | 1003 | 1008 | 1013 | 1018 | 1023 | 1028 | 1033 | 1038 | 1043 | 1048 | 1053 | 1058 | 1063 | 1068 | 1073 | 1078 | 1083 | 1088 | 1093 | 1098 | 1103 | 1108 | 1113 | 1118 | 1123 | 1128 | 1133 | 1138 | 1143 | 1148 | 1153 | 1158 | 1163 | 1168 | 1173 | 1178 | 1183 | 1188 | 1193 | 1198 | 1203 | 1208 | 1213 | 1218 | 1223 | 1228 | 1233 | 1238 | 1243 | 1248 | 1253 | 1258 | 1263 | 1268 | 1273 | 1278 | 1283 | 1288 | 1293 | 1298 | 1303 | 1308 | 1313 | 1318 | 1323 | 1328 | 1333 | 1338 | 1343 | 1348 | 1353 | 1358 | 1363 | 1368 | 1373 | 1378 | 1383 | 1388 | 1393 | 1398 | 1403 | 1408 | 1413 | 1418 | 1423 | 1428 | 1433 | 1438 | 1443 | 1448 | 1453 | 1458 | 1463 | 1468 | 1473 | 1478 | 1483 | 1488 | 1493 | 1498 | 1503 | 1508 | 1513 | 1518 | 1523 | 1528 | 1533 | 1538 | 1543 | 1548 | 1553 | 1558 | 1563 | 1568 | 1573 | 1578 | 1583 | 1588 | 1593 | 1598 | 1603 | 1608 | 1613 | 1618 | 1623 | 1628 | 1633 | 1638 | 1643 | 1648 | 1653 | 1658 | 1663 | 1668 | 1673 | 1678 | 1683 | 1688 | 1693 | 1698 | 1703 | 1708 | 1713 | 1718 | 1723 | 1728 | 1733 | 1738 | 1743 | 1748 | 1753 | 1758 | 1763 | 1768 | 1773 | 1778 | 1783 | 1788 | 1793 | 1798 | 1803 | 1808 | 1813 | 1818 | 1823 | 1828 | 1833 | 1838 | 1843 | 1848 | 1853 | 1858 | 1863 | 1868 | 1873 | 1878 | 1883 | 1888 | 1893 | 1898 | 1903 | 1908 | 1913 | 1918 | 1923 | 1928 | 1933 | 1938 | 1943 | 1948 | 1953 | 1958 | 1963 | 1968 | 1973 | 1978 | 1983 | 1988 | 1993 | 1998 | 2003 | 2008 | 2013 | 2018 | 2023 | 2028 | 2033 | 2038 | 2043 | 2048 | 2053 | 2058 | 2063 | 2068 | 2073 | 2078 | 2083 | 2088 | 2093 | 2098 | 2103 | 2108 | 2113 | 2118 | 2123 | 2128 | 2133 | 2138 | 2143 | 2148 | 2153 | 2158 | 2163 | 2168 | 2173 | 2178 | 2183 | 2188 | 2193 | 2198 | 2203 | 2208 | 2213 | 2218 | 2223 | 2228 | 2233 | 2238 | 2243 | 2248 | 2253 | 2258 | 2263 | 2268 | 2273 | 2278 | 2283 | 2288 | 2293 | 2298 | 2303 | 2308 | 2313 | 2318 | 2323 | 2328 | 2333 | 2338 | 2343 | 2348 | 2353 | 2358 | 2363 | 2368 | 2373 | 2378 | 2383 | 2388 | 2393 | 2398 | 2403 | 2408 | 2413 | 2418 | 2423 | 2428 | 2433 | 2438 | 2443 | 2448 | 2453 | 2458 | 2463 | 2468 | 2473 | 2478 | 2483 | 2488 | 2493 | 2498 | 2503 | 2508 | 2513 | 2518 | 2523 | 2528 | 2533 | 2538 | 2543 | 2548 | 2553 | 2558 | 2563 | 2568 | 2573 | 2578 | 2583 | 2588 | 2593 | 2598 | 2603 | 2608 | 2613 | 2618 | 2623 | 2628 | 2633 | 2638 | 2643 | 2648 | 2653 | 2658 | 2663 | 2668 | 2673 | 2678 | 2683 | 2688 | 2693 | 2698 | 2703 | 2708 | 2713 | 2718 | 2723 | 2728 | 2733 | 2738 | 2743 | 2748 | 2753 | 2758 | 2763 | 2768 | 2773 | 2778 | 2783 | 2788 | 2793 | 2798 | 2803 | 2808 | 2813 | 2818 | 2823 | 2828 | 2833 | 2838 | 2843 | 2848 | 2853 | 2858 | 2863 | 2868 | 2873 | 2878 | 2883 | 2888 | 2893 | 2898 | 2903 | 2908 | 2913 | 2918 | 2923 | 2928 | 2933 | 2938 | 2943 | 2948 | 2953 | 2958 | 2963 | 2968 | 2973 | 2978 | 2983 | 2988 | 2993 | 2998 | 3003 | 3008 | 3013 | 3018 | 3023 | 3028 | 3033 | 3038 | 3043 | 3048 | 3053 | 3058 | 3063 | 3068 | 3073 | 3078 | 3083 | 3088 | 3093 | 3098 | 3103 | 3108 | 3113 | 3118 | 3123 | 3128 | 3133 | 3138 | 3143 | 3148 | 3153 | 3158 | 3163 | 3168 | 3173 | 3178 | 3183 | 3188 | 3193 | 3198 | 3203 | 3208 | 3213 | 3218 | 3223 | 3228 | 3233 | 3238 | 3243 | 3248 | 3253 | 3258 | 3263 | 3268 | 3273 | 3278 | 3283 | 3288 | 3293 | 3298 | 3303 | 3308 | 3313 | 3318 | 3323 | 3328 | 3333 | 3338 | 3343 | 3348 | 3353 | 3358 | 3363 | 3368 | 3373 | 3378 | 3383 | 3388 | 3393 | 3398 | 3403 | 3408 | 3413 | 3418 | 3423 | 3428 | 3433 | 3438 | 3443 | 3448 | 3453 | 3458 | 3463 | 3468 | 3473 | 3478 | 3483 | 3488 | 3493 | 3498 | 3503 | 3508 | 3513 | 3518 | 3523 | 3528 | 3533 | 3538 | 3543 | 3548 | 3553 | 3558 | 3563 | 3568 | 3573 | 3578 | 3583 | 3588 | 3593 | 3598 | 3603 | 3608 | 3613 | 3618 | 3623 | 3628 | 3633 | 3638 | 3643 | 3648 | 3653 | 3658 | 3663 | 3668 | 3673 | 3678 | 3683 | 3688 | 3693 | 3698 | 3703 | 3708 | 3713 | 3718 | 3723 | 3728 | 3733 | 3738 | 3743 | 3748 | 3753 | 3758 | 3763 | 3768 | 3773 | 3778 | 3783 | 3788 | 3793 | 3798 | 3803 | 3808 | 3813 | 3818 | 3823 | 3828 | 3833 | 3838 | 3843 | 3848 | 3853 | 3858 | 3863 | 3868 | 3873 | 3878 | 3883 | 3888 | 3893 | 3898 | 3903 | 3908 | 3913 | 3918 | 3923 | 3928 | 3933 | 3938 | 3943 | 3948 | 3953 | 3958 | 3963 | 3968 | 3973 | 3978 | 3983 | 3988 | 3993 | 3998 | 4003 | 4008 | 4013 | 4018 | 4023 | 4028 | 4033 | 4038 | 4043 | 4048 | 4053 | 4058 | 4063 | 4068 | 4073 | 4078 | 4083 | 4088 | 4093 | 4098 | 4103 | 4108 | 4113 | 4118 | 4123 | 4128 | 4133 | 4138 | 4143 | 4148 | 4153 | 4158 | 4163 | 4168 | 4173 | 4178 | 4183 | 4188 | 4193 | 4198 | 4203 | 4208 | 4213 | 4218 | 4223 | 4228 | 4233 | 4238 | 4243 | 4248 | 4253 | 4258 | 4263 | 4268 | 4273 | 4278 | 4283 | 4288 | 4293 | 4298 | 4303 | 4308 | 4313 | 4318 | 4323 | 4328 | 4333 | 4338 | 4343 | 4348 | 4353 | 4358 | 4363 | 4368 | 4373 | 4378 | 4383 | 4388 | 4393 | 4398 | 4403 | 4408 | 4413 | 4418 | 4423 | 4428 | 4433 | 4438 | 4443 | 4448 | 4453 | 4458 | 4463 | 4468 | 4473 | 4478 | 4483 | 4488 | 4493 | 4498 | 4503 | 4508 | 4513 | 4518 | 4523 | 4528 | 4533 | 4538 | 4543 | 4548 | 4553 | 4558 | 4563 | 4568 | 4573 | 4578 | 4583 | 4588 | 4593 | 4598 | 4603 | 4608 | 4613 | 4618 | 4623 | 4628 | 4633 | 4638 | 4643 | 4648 | 4653 | 4658 | 4663 | 4668 | 4673 | 4678 | 4683 | 4688 | 4693 | 4698 | 4703 | 4708 | 4713 | 4718 | 4723 | 4728 | 4733 | 4738 | 4743 | 4748 | 4753 | 4758 | 4763 | 4768 | 4773 | 4778 | 4783 | 4788 | 4793 | 4798 | 4803 | 4808 | 4813 | 4818 | 4823 | 4828 | 4833 | 4838 | 4843 | 4848 | 4853 | 4858 | 4863 | 4868 | 4873 | 4878 | 4883 | 4888 | 4893 | 4898 | 4903 | 4908 | 4913 | 4918 | 4923 | 4928 | 4933 | 4938 | 4943 | 4948 | 4953 | 4958 | 4963 | 4968 | 4973 | 4978 | 4983 | 4988 | 4993 | 4998 | 5003 | 5008 | 5013 | 5018 | 5023 | 5028 | 5033 | 5038 | 5043 | 5048 | 5053 | 5058 | 5063 | 5068 | 5073 | 5078 | 5083 | 5088 | 5093 | 5098 | 5103 | 5108 | 5113 | 5118 | 5123 | 5128 | 5133 | 5138 | 5143 | 5148 | 5153 | 5158 | 5163 | 5168 | 5173 | 5178 | 5183 | 5188 | 5193 | 5198 | 5203 | 5208 | 5213 | 5218 | 5223 | 5228 | 5233 | 5238 | 5243 | 5248 | 5253 | 5258 | 5263 | 5268 | 5273 | 5278 | 5283 | 5288 | 5293 | 5298 | 5303 | 5308 | 5313 | 5318 | 5323 | 5328 | 5333 | 5338 | 5343 | 5348 | 5353 | 5358 | 5363 | 5368 | 5373 | 5378 | 5383 | 5388 | 5393 | 5398 | 5403 | 5408 | 5413 | 5418 | 5423 | 5428 | 5433 | 5438 | 5443 | 5448 | 5453 | 5458 | 5463 | 5468 | 5473 | 5478 | 5483 | 5488 | 5493 | 5498 | 5503 | 5508 | 5513 | 5518 | 5523 | 5528 | 5533 | 5538 | 5543 | 5548 | 5553 | 5558 | 5563 | 5568 | 5573 | 5578 | 5583 | 5588 | 5593 | 5598 | 5603 | 5608 | 5613 | 5618 | 5623 | 5628 | 5633 | 5638 | 5643 | 5648 | 5653 | 5658 | 5663 | 5668 | 5673 | 5678 | 5683 | 5688 | 5693 | 5698 | 5703 | 5708 | 5713 | 5718 | 5723 | 5728 | 5733 | 5738 | 5743 | 5748 | 5753 | 5758 | 5763 | 5768 | 5773 | 5778 | 5783 | 5788 | 5793 | 5798 | 5803 | 5808 | 5813 | 5818 | 5823 | 5828 | 5833 | 5838 | 5843 | 5848 | 5853 | 5858 | 5863 | 5868 | 5873 | 5878 | 5883 | 5888 | 5893 | 5898 | 5903 | 5908 | 5913 | 5918 | 5923 | 5928 | 5933 | 5938 | 5943 | 5948 | 5953 | 5958 | 5963 | 5968 | 5973 | 5978 | 5983 | 5988 | 5993 | 5998 | 6003 | 6008 | 6013 | 6018 | 6023 | 6028 | 6033 | 6038 | 6043 | 6048 | 6053 | 6058 | 6063 | 6068 | 6073 | 6078 | 6083 | 6088 | 6093 | 6098 | 6103 | 6108 | 6113 | 6118 | 6123 | 6128 | 6133 | 6138 | 6143 | 6148 | 6153 | 6158 | 6163 | 6168 | 6173 | 6178 | 6183 | 6188 | 6193 | 6198 | 6203 | 6208 | 6213 | 6218 | 6223 | 6228 | 6233 | 6238 | 6243 | 6248 | 6253 | 6258 | 6263 | 6268 | 6273 | 6278 | 6283 | 6288 | 6293 | 6298 | 6303 | 6308 | 6313 | 6318 | 6323 | 6328 | 6333 | 6338 | 6343 | 6348 | 6353 | 6358 | 6363 | 6368 | 6373 | 6378 | 6383 | 6388 | 6393 | 6398 | 6403 | 6408 | 6413 | 6418 | 6423 | 6428 | 6433 | 6438 | 6443 | 6448 | 6453 | 6458 | 6463 | 6468 | 6473 | 6478 | 6483 | 6488 | 6493 | 6498 | 6503 | 6508 | 6513 | 6518 | 6523 | 6528 | 6533 | 6538 | 6543 | 6548 | 6553 | 6558 | 6563 | 6568 | 6573 | 6578 | 6583 | 6588 | 6593 | 6598 | 6603 | 6608 | 6613 | 6618 | 6623 | 6628 | 6633 | 6638 | 6643 | 6648 | 6653 | 6658 | 6663 | 6668 | 6673 | 6678 | 6683 | 6688 | 6693 | 6698 | 6703 | 6708 | 6713 | 6718 | 6723 | 6728 | 6733 | 6738 | 6743 | 6748 | 6753 | 6758 | 6763 | 6768 | 6773 | 6778 | 6783 | 6788 | 6793 | 6798 | 6803 | 6808 | 6813 | 6818 | 6823 | 6828 | 6833 | 6838 | 6843 | 6848 | 6853 | 6858 | 6863 | 6868 | 6873 | 6878 | 6883 | 6888 | 6893 | 6898 | 6903 | 6908 | 6913 | 6918 | 6923 | 6928 | 6933 | 6938 | 6943 | 6948 | 6953 | 6958 | 6963 | 6968</ |
|-----|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---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TABLE 12-20—*concl'd.*

| District and year. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Total. |
|---------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| Malda. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 | 1,185 | 1,016 | 978 | 810 | 999 | 757 | 734 | 666 | 802 | 906 | 933 | 1,223 | 11,009 |
| 1943 | 675 | 587 | 584 | 496 | 672 | 436 | 722 | 999 | 783 | 1,239 | 2,310 | 1,814 | 11,317 |
| 1944 | 3,284 | 2,825 | 2,041 | 1,740 | 1,668 | 1,114 | 1,261 | 1,245 | 2,023 | 2,376 | 3,067 | 2,707 | 25,351 |
| 1945 | 1,980 | 1,660 | 1,648 | 1,802 | 1,622 | 1,389 | 1,359 | 1,158 | 1,308 | 1,662 | 2,178 | 1,870 | 19,536 |
| 1946 | 1,761 | 1,392 | 1,768 | 1,610 | 1,457 | 1,298 | 1,071 | 956 | 1,436 | 2,155 | 2,362 | 1,990 | 19,256 |
| 1947 | 1,472 | 1,064 | 1,101 | 896 | 941 | 688 | 753 | 598 | 628 | 897 | 1,009 | 1,156 | 11,203 |
| Jalpaiguri. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 | 1,579 | 1,390 | 1,527 | 1,722 | 1,715 | 1,511 | 1,518 | 1,664 | 1,694 | 1,913 | 2,038 | 1,941 | 20,212 |
| 1943 | 1,546 | 1,495 | 1,532 | 1,655 | 1,767 | 1,966 | 2,373 | 2,110 | 2,306 | 3,349 | 3,719 | 2,986 | 26,804 |
| 1944 | 2,236 | 1,722 | 1,644 | 1,968 | 2,117 | 2,238 | 2,438 | 2,471 | 2,379 | 2,682 | 2,775 | 2,655 | 27,815 |
| 1945 | 2,255 | 1,788 | 2,075 | 1,913 | 2,059 | 2,102 | 1,873 | 1,989 | 1,921 | 1,916 | 2,241 | 2,075 | 24,207 |
| 1946 | 1,932 | 1,643 | 2,082 | 2,169 | 2,109 | 1,878 | 1,867 | 1,751 | 1,831 | 2,017 | 2,119 | 2,022 | 23,420 |
| 1947 | 1,545 | 1,351 | 1,547 | 1,601 | 1,697 | 1,733 | 1,421 | 1,389 | 1,383 | 1,509 | 1,780 | 1,784 | 18,740 |
| Darjeeling. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 | 787 | 691 | 803 | 928 | 1,040 | 1,001 | 984 | 942 | 899 | 895 | 792 | 744 | 10,516 |
| 1943 | 741 | 735 | 736 | 872 | 929 | 948 | 1,066 | 1,102 | 1,019 | 1,192 | 1,022 | 896 | 11,258 |
| 1944 | 871 | 820 | 893 | 957 | 1,024 | 1,070 | 1,170 | 986 | 972 | 1,011 | 926 | 828 | 11,528 |
| 1945 | 838 | 753 | 850 | 937 | 1,032 | 1,135 | 1,054 | 917 | 951 | 823 | 866 | 782 | 10,938 |
| 1946 | 722 | 645 | 852 | 886 | 895 | 887 | 794 | 677 | 697 | 720 | 671 | 639 | 9,035 |
| 1947 | 613 | 547 | 624 | 660 | 844 | 792 | 748 | 733 | 766 | 743 | 794 | 667 | 8,531 |
| West Bengal. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1938-42 | 35,559 | 31,816 | 34,081 | 31,748 | 38,128 | 25,311 | 27,661 | 30,221 | 29,847 | 33,782 | 37,248 | 40,065 | 385,467 |
| 1943 | 36,510 | 30,726 | 29,908 | 28,124 | 25,982 | 25,958 | 40,745 | 56,465 | 64,480 | 83,044 | 100,400 | 102,823 | 624,265 |
| 1944 | 75,592 | 56,539 | 52,891 | 51,518 | 42,786 | 33,067 | 31,485 | 40,046 | 42,426 | 46,070 | 52,218 | 52,687 | 577,376 |
| 1945 | 48,213 | 39,355 | 44,449 | 39,879 | 37,666 | 31,488 | 30,427 | 30,153 | 30,562 | 34,263 | 41,971 | 42,138 | 448,564 |
| 1946 | 37,678 | 33,943 | 38,533 | 35,279 | 31,862 | 26,781 | 26,412 | 27,401 | 29,422 | 35,971 | 44,355 | 46,990 | 414,687 |
| 1947 | 38,580 | 34,270 | 34,565 | 31,175 | 27,464 | 25,065 | 25,953 | 27,676 | 29,962 | 32,531 | 37,869 | 42,055 | 387,165 |

TABLE 12-21.

Birth Rates of Different Countries of the World.

(Compiled from the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, U. N. O., October 1948*, and the *Annual Report of Public Health Commissioner, Government of India.*)

Rate per thousand population.¹

| Country. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| I.—Africa. | | | | | | | | |
| South Africa ² | 25.3 | 24.9 | | 25.9 | 26.6 | 25.4 | 26.9 | 27.1 |
| II.—North America. | | | | | | | | |
| Canada ³ | 21.5 | | 23.4 | 24.0 | 23.8 | 23.9 | 26.9 | 28.6 |
| Colombia | 32.2 | 32.8 | 33.2 | 32.3 | 32.4 | 31.9 | 33.0 | .. |
| Mexico | 44.3 | 43.5 | 45.5 | 45.5 | 44.2 | 44.9 | 42.5 | 45.3 |
| Salvador | 42.2 | 40.0 | 38.6 | 38.1 | 37.9 | 38.1 | 36.1 | 41.2 |
| United States | 17.9 | 18.9 | 20.9 | 21.5 | 20.2 | 19.6 | 23.3 | 25.8 |
| III.—South America. | | | | | | | | |
| Chile .. | 33.2 | 32.6 | 33.2 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.3 | 32.3 | 33.8 |
| Costa Rica .. | 42.7 | 42.9 | 41.1 | 43.1 | 41.3 | 43.6 | 41.7 | 53.6 |
| Nicaragua .. | 33.4 | 32.8 | 33.2 | 30.5 | 34.1 | 34.3 | 34.7 | 34.8 |
| Panama ⁴ .. | 28.0 | 37.6 | 37.4 | 38.2 | 38.4 | 38.4 | 37.8 | 34.7 |
| Peru ⁴ .. | 26.7 | 25.2 | 27.0 | 27.6 | 28.7 | 29.2 | 27.9 | 22.0 |
| Venezuela ⁴ .. | 36.0 | 35.3 | 35.7 | 36.3 | 35.9 | 36.8 | 38.4 | 39.5 |
| IV.—Asia. | | | | | | | | |
| India ⁵ .. | 32.0 | 32.1 | 29.3 | 25.9 | 25.4 | 27.3 | 27.9 | 24.6 ¹² |
| 1. Assam .. | 26.2 | 26.7 | 21.5 | 19.1 | 17.0 | 17.0 | | 15.6 |
| 2. Ajmer-Merwara .. | 28.4 | 30.1 | 34.1 | 25.1 | 28.4 | 29.3 | | .. |
| 3. Bihar .. | 27.0 | 28.8 | 24.2 | 20.3 | 20.8 | 23.5 | | 22.9 |
| 4. Bengal .. | 28.3 | 26.4 | 23.6 | 18.7 | 15.6 | 20.8 | | .. |
| 5. West Bengal .. | 26.8 | 25.5 | 23.7 | 26.4 | 17.8 | 21.7 | 24.8 | 20.1 |
| 6. Bombay .. | 36.6 | 30.5 | 34.2 | 33.2 | 34.1 | 33.8 | | .. |
| 7. Central Provinces .. | 37.5 | 42.5 | 39.3 | 36.9 | 37.8 | 39.2 | | 34.7 |
| 8. Coorg .. | 22.3 | 22.9 | 19.5 | 18.9 | 18.3 | 18.4 | | .. |
| 9. Delhi .. | 37.7 | 40.1 | 37.5 | 34.3 | 37.0 | 39.4 | | .. |
| 10. Madras .. | 34.9 | 34.8 | 33.8 | 31.1 | 29.4 | 29.4 | | 32.7 |
| 11. North-West Frontier Province | 24.0 | 21.0 | 17.4 | 6.9 | 17.1 | 16.7 | | |
| 12. Orissa .. | 33.9 | 31.2 | 31.9 | 31.1 | 25.7 | 27.9 | | 26.8 |
| 13. Punjab .. | 40.2 | 39.5 | 36.7 | 32.4 | 36.8 | 36.2 | | 33.4 ⁴ |
| 14. Sind .. | 18.3 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 13.6 | | .. |
| 15. United Provinces .. | 30.8 | 32.1 | 28.5 | 24.7 | 25.1 | 27.3 | | 22.9 |
| Japan ⁶ .. | 29.4 | 31.1 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 29.2 | 23.2 | 25.3 | 34.8 |

¹Excluding still births.

²European population only.

³Excluding Yukon and the North-West Territories.

⁴Excluding Jungle population.

⁵Registration area of former British provinces only.

⁶Japanese Nationals in Japan proper.

¹²Beginning 1947, excluding Pakistan.

¹⁴Beginning 1947, excluding Western Punjab.

TABLE 12-21—*concl'd.*

| Country. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947 |
|--|-------|-------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|------|
| V.—Europe. | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | 21.8 | 20.1 | 17.1 | 18.0 | 18.6 | 14.9 | 15.9 | 18.6 |
| Belgium | 13.0 | 12.2 | 13.2 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 15.7 | 18.3 | 17.8 |
| Bulgaria | 22.2 | 21.9 ⁷ | 22.7 | 21.8 | 22.0 | 24.1 | 25.6 | 24.0 |
| Czechoslovakia | 20.6 | 20.1 | 19.7 | 21.5 | 22.1 | 19.5 | 22.2 | 23.8 |
| Denmark | 18.3 | 18.5 | 20.4 | 21.4 | 22.7 | 23.5 | 23.4 | 22.1 |
| Finland | 17.8 | 24.2 | 16.6 | 20.4 | 21.2 | 25.3 | 27.7 | 27.4 |
| France ⁸ | 13.6 | 13.1 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 20.6 | 21.0 |
| Germany (British Zone) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16.2 | 15.7 |
| Germany (French Zone) ⁹ | 22.7 | 19.0 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 15.8 | 12.6 | 14.8 | 15.4 |
| Hungary | 20.0 | 19.0 | 19.9 | 18.4 | 21.0 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.4 |
| Ireland | 19.1 | 19.0 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 22.2 | 22.4 | 22.9 | 23.1 |
| Italy | 23.5 | 20.8 | 20.4 | 19.9 ¹⁰ | 19.3 | 18.4 | 22.5 ¹⁰ | 21.7 |
| Netherlands | 20.8 | 20.3 | 21.0 | 23.0 | 24.0 | 22.6 | 30.2 | 27.8 |
| Norway | 16.3 | 15.5 | 17.9 | 19.1 | 20.6 | 20.2 | 22.6 | 21.7 |
| Portugal | 24.3 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 24.9 | 25.0 | 25.7 | 25.0 | 23.9 |
| Rumania ¹¹ | 26.5 | 23.0 | 21.4 | 23.4 | 21.7 | 19.6 | 23.8 ¹¹ | 22.4 |
| Spain | 24.5 | 19.7 | 20.3 | 22.9 | 22.5 | 23.0 | 21.4 | 21.3 |
| Sweden | 15.1 | 15.6 | 17.7 | 19.3 | 20.6 | 20.4 | 19.6 | 18.9 |
| Switzerland | 15.2 | 16.9 | 18.4 | 19.2 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 19.3 |
| United Kingdom | 14.9 | 14.6 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 17.8 | 16.3 | 19.4 | 20.8 |
| VI.—Oceania. | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 17.9 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 20.6 | 21.0 | 21.7 | 23.6 | 24.0 |
| New Zealand ¹² | 21.2 | 22.8 | 21.7 | 19.7 | 21.6 | 23.2 | 25.2 | 26.4 |

⁷Beginning 1941, including Southern Dobrudja.

⁸Excluding infants born alive but who died before registration of birth.

⁹1940, 1944 and beginning 1948, excluding Saar Territory, 1943-1945 also excluding Baden.

¹⁰1943-1945, excluding Venezia, Giulia and Zara Beginning 1946, present territory.

¹¹1940-1942 and 1944-1945, excluding Southern Dobrudja, Bessarabia, Northern Bukovina and Northern Transylvania 1943, excluding Southern Dobrudja and Northern Transylvania; Beginning 1946, present territory.

¹²Excluding Maoris.

TABLE 12-22.

Death Rates of Different Countries of the World.

(Compiled from the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, U. N. O., October 1948, and the Annual Report of Public Health Commissioner, Government of India.)

Rate per thousand population.

| Country. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| I.—Africa. | | | | | | | | |
| South Africa ² | 9.4 ³ | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| II. - North America. | | | | | | | | |
| Canada ⁴ | 9.8 ³ | 10.0 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| Colombia | 15.2 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 17.1 | 16.4 | 15.8 | 15.6 | .. |
| Mexico | 23.2 | 22.1 | 22.8 | 22.4 | 20.6 | 19.5 | 18.7 | 16.3 |
| Salvador | 17.7 | 16.8 | 20.7 | 20.4 | 17.7 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 15.0 |
| United States | 10.7 ⁵ | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 10.1 |
| III.—South America. | | | | | | | | |
| Chile | 21.5 | 19.8 | 20.3 | 19.8 | 19.6 | 20.0 | 17.2 | 16.7 |
| Costa Rica | 17.1 | 17.0 | 19.7 | 16.6 | 15.6 | 14.4 | 12.9 | 14.0 |
| Nicaragua | 14.4 | 12.9 | 16.8 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 10.9 |
| Panama ⁶ | 11.5 | 13.4 | 12.0 | 13.2 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 9.1 |
| Peru ⁶ | 14.2 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 12.6 | 9.7 |
| Venezuela ⁶ | 16.6 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 16.0 | 17.2 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 13.9 |
| IV.—Asia. | | | | | | | | |
| India ⁷ | 21.1 | 21.8 | 21.3 | 23.6 | 24.1 | 21.5 | 17.5 | 18.1 ¹⁷ |
| 1. Assam | 16.0 | 16.8 | 15.4 | 16.3 | 17.1 | 13.6 | .. | 8.8 |
| 2. Ajmer-Merwara | 42.2 | 24.1 | 26.8 | 24.9 | 27.7 | 24.2 | .. | .. |
| 3. Bihar | 20.0 | 19.5 | 15.4 | 15.9 | 22.5 | 21.2 | .. | 19.1 |
| 4. Bengal | 18.7 | 19.6 | 19.0 | 31.1 | 28.1 | 19.8 | .. | .. |
| 5. West Bengal | 17.1 | 18.1 | 16.3 | 29.0 | 27.3 | 21.3 | 19.6 | 18.2 |
| 6. Bombay | 24.3 | 25.8 | 24.4 | 23.4 | 25.6 | 26.5 | .. | .. |
| 7. Central Provinces | 30.3 | 32.2 | 33.3 | 27.6 | 30.0 | 39.1 | .. | 33.5 |
| 8. Coorg | 20.5 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 20.3 | 20.5 | 18.6 | .. | .. |
| 9. Delhi | 19.7 | 20.9 | 22.3 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 17.8 | .. | .. |
| 10. Madras | 22.5 | 23.0 | 22.5 | 25.2 | 25.4 | 22.2 | .. | 20.1 |
| 11. North-West Frontier Province | 17.4 | 20.4 | 16.0 | 15.3 | 14.0 | 11.1 | .. | .. |
| 12. Orissa | 23.4 | 28.4 | 25.7 | 30.7 | 31.0 | 28.4 | .. | 27.0 |
| 13. Punjab | 23.5 | 24.7 | 28.3 | 25.0 | 25.3 | 19.5 | .. | 19.5 ¹⁸ |
| 14. Sind | 11.9 | 13.2 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 9.7 | .. | .. |
| 15. United Provinces | 19.3 | 19.3 | 18.5 | 19.2 | 18.7 | 19.0 | .. | 16.4 |
| Japan ⁸ | 16.4 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 17.4 | 29.2 | 17.6 | 14.8 |

¹Excluding still births.

²European population only.

³Beginning 1940 excluding deaths among armed forces overseas but computed on total population.

⁴Excluding Yukon and the North-West Territories.

⁵Beginning 1940, excluding armed forces overseas.

⁶Excluding Jungle population.

⁷Registration area of former British provinces only.

⁸Japanese Nationals in Japan proper.

¹⁷Beginning 1947, excluding Pakistan.

¹⁸Beginning 1947, excluding Western Punjab.

TABLE 12.22—*concl'd.*

| Country. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|
| V.—Europe. | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | 14.8 | 14.0 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 16.0 | 25.6 | 13.4 | 13.0 |
| Belgium | 16.3 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 13.6 | 16.0 | 14.9 | 13.6 | 13.3 |
| Bulgaria | 13.4 | 12.7 ⁹ | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 14.9 | 13.7 | 13.4 |
| Czechoslovakia | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 14.1 | 15.0 | 17.8 | 13.8 | 11.9 |
| Denmark | 10.4 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 9.7 |
| Finland | 19.9 | 20.0 | 15.1 | 13.4 | 18.2 | 13.3 | 12.0 | 11.9 |
| France ¹⁰ | 18.6 | 17.3 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 19.8 | 16.6 | 13.3 | 13.0 |
| Germany (British Zone) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.3 | 11.3 |
| Germany (French Zone) | 13.2 ¹¹ | 12.0 | 10.8 | 13.6 | 15.8 | 19.0 | 13.1 | 12.8 |
| Hungary | 14.3 | 13.2 | 14.6 | 13.5 | 15.4 | 22.6 | 14.5 | 12.3 |
| Ireland | 14.2 | 14.6 | 14.1 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 14.9 |
| Italy | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 15.1 ¹² | 15.8 | 13.8 | 12.0 ¹³ | 11.3 |
| Netherlands | 9.9 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 15.3 | 8.5 | 8.1 |
| Norway | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 9.1 |
| Portugal | 15.6 | 17.4 | 16.1 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 14.2 | 14.7 | 13.3 |
| Roumania | 19.2 ¹⁴ | 19.3 | 19.5 | 18.1 | 19.6 | 20.0 | 18.0 ¹⁵ | 21.1 |
| Spain | 16.6 | 18.8 | 14.8 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 11.9 |
| Sweden | 11.4 | 11.3 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 10.8 |
| Switzerland | 12.0 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.3 |
| United Kingdom ¹⁴ | 14.0 | 13.0 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 12.1 |
| VI.—Oceania. | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 9.8 | 10.6 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.7 |
| New Zealand ¹⁶ | 9.2 ¹⁶ | 9.8 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 9.4 |

⁹Beginning 1941, including, Southern Dobrudja.

¹⁰Excluding infants born alive but who died before registration of birth.

¹¹1940, 1944 and beginning 1948, excluding Saar Territory ; 1943-45, also excluding Baden.

¹²1943-1945, excluding Venezia, Giulia and Zora ; Beginning 1946, present territory.

¹³1940-1942 and 1944-45, excluding Southern Dobrudja, Bessarabia, Northern Bukovina and Northern Transylvania ; 1943, excluding Southern Dobrudja and Northern Transylvania ; beginning 1946, present territory.

¹⁴Excluding armed forces overseas.

¹⁵Excluding Maoris.

¹⁶Beginning 1940, excluding armed forces overseas.

TABLE 12-23.

Infant Mortality Rates of Different Countries of the World.

(Compiled from the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, U. N. O., April 1948.)

Rate per thousand live births.

| Country. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I.—Africa. | | | | | | | | |
| South Africa ¹ | 50 | 51 | 48 | 47 | 43 | 40 | 36 | .. |
| II.—North America. | | | | | | | | |
| Canada ² | 56 | 60 | 54 | 54 | 55 | 51 | 47 | .. |
| Colombia | 140 | 150 | 154 | 157 | 155 | 151 | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 36 | 33 | 52 | 30 | 39 | 34 | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 126 | 123 | 118 | 117 | 114 | 103 | 110 | .. |
| Salvador | 1 | 105 | 117 | 110 | 118 | .. | 113 | 96 |
| United States | .. | 45 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 38 | 34 | 32 |
| III.—South America. | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 92 ⁴ | 85 | 86 ⁵ | 80 | 82 | 82 | .. | .. |
| Chile | 217 | 200 | 195 | 194 | 181 | 184 | 160 | 161 |
| Costa Rica | 132 | 123 | 157 | 117 | 125 | 110 | 102 | .. |
| Ecuador ⁶ | 158 | 139 | 141 | 136 | 133 | 146 | .. | .. |
| Guatemala | 109 | 108 | 144 | 120 | 117 | 98 | 114 | .. |
| Nicaragua | 109 | 103 | 130 | 100 | 113 | 93 | 101 | 102 |
| Panama ⁷ | .. | 65 | 77 | 72 | 67 | 69 | 60 | 52 |
| Paraguay ⁸ | 80 | 82 | 43 | 68 | 61 | .. | .. | .. |
| Peru ^{9,10} | 128 | 131 | 115 | 126 | 115 | 112 | .. | .. |
| Uruguay | 86 | 83 | 93 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Venezuela ⁷ | 122 | 121 | 115 | 109 | 117 | 99 | 102 | .. |
| IV.—Asia. | | | | | | | | |
| India ¹⁰ | 160 | 158 | 163 | 165 | 169 | 151 | .. | 92 |
| 1. Assam | 142 | 136 | 136 | 131 | 162 | 130 | .. | .. |
| 2. Ajmer-Merwara | 316 | 177 | 212 | 209 | 208 | 173 | .. | 84 |
| 3. Bihar | 118 | 109 | 106 | 99 | 111 | 100 | .. | .. |
| 4. Bengal | 159 | 156 | 154 | 195 | 208 | 143 | .. | .. |
| 5. West Bengal | 147 | 149 | 134 | 181 | 197 | 149 | 143 | 145 |
| 6. Bombay | 170 | 159 | 160 | 157 | 166 | 161 | .. | .. |
| 7. Central Provinces | 226 | 215 | 232 | 206 | 221 | 257 | .. | 243 |
| 8. Coorg | 135 | 157 | 155 | 122 | 121 | 131 | .. | .. |

¹Excluding still births.²European population only.³Excluding Yukon and the North-West Territories.⁴1940-41, excluding the provinces of Santa Fe and Corrientes.⁵1942-43, excluding the province of Corrientes.⁶Excluding infants born alive but who died before registration of birth.⁷Excluding tribal Indians.⁸Rates appeared to be understated.⁹Excluding Jungle population.¹⁰Registration area of provinces only. Registration stated to be incomplete.

TABLE 12-23—concl'd.

| Country. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------------------|
| IV.—Asia—concl'd. | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Delhi | 161 | 164 | 178 | 175 | 163 | 139 | .. | .. |
| 10. Madras | 169 | 171 | 160 | 172 | 192 | 169 | .. | 147 |
| 11. North-West Frontier Province | 144 | 166 | 146 | 132 | 129 | 117 | .. | .. |
| 12. Orissa | 183 | 225 | 191 | 203 | 207 | 178 | .. | 201 |
| 13. Punjab | 178 | 185 | 214 | 190 | 173 | 145 | .. | 154 ¹¹ |
| 14. Sind | 116 | 115 | 115 | 127 | 136 | 104 | .. | .. |
| 15. United Provinces .. | 135 | 131 | 143 | 135 | 124 | 123 | .. | 116 |
| Ceylon | 149 | 129 | 120 | 132 | 135 | 140 | 141 | .. |
| Japan | 90 | 84 | 85 | 87 ¹² | .. | .. | 64 ¹³ | .. |
| Palestine ¹⁴ | 127 | 116 | 122 | 96 | 87 | 80 | 76 ¹⁵ | .. |
| V.—Europe. | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | 74 | 70 | 74 | 79 | 88 | 162 | 81 | 76 |
| Belgium | 93 ¹⁶ | 92 | 84 | 75 | 83 | 100 | 75 | 75 |
| Bulgaria | 136 | 125 ¹⁶ | 131 | 130 | 121 | 145 | 124 | .. |
| Cyprus | 89 | 108 | 185 | 121 | 82 | 81 | 71 | 66 |
| Czechoslovakia | 99 | 100 | 111 | 109 | .. | 138 | 109 | .. |
| Denmark ¹⁷ | 50 | 55 | 47 | 45 | 48 | 48 | 46 | .. |
| Finland | 88 | 59 | 67 | 49 | 69 | 63 | 56 | 59 |
| France ¹⁸ | 91 | 73 | 71 | 75 | 78 | 108 | 73 | 66 |
| Hungary ¹⁹ | 130 | 116 | 133 | 116 | .. | .. | 114 | 111 |
| Ireland | 66 | 74 | 69 | 83 | 79 | 68 | 63 | .. |
| Italy | 103 | 115 | 112 | 113 ¹⁹ | 102 | 99 | 84 | 82 |
| Netherlands | 39 | 44 | 39 | 40 | 46 | 80 | 39 | 34 |
| Norway | 39 | 43 | 36 | 35 | 37 | 36 | .. | .. |
| Portugal ²⁰ | 126 | 151 | 131 | 133 | 122 | 115 | 121 | .. |
| Spain ²¹ | 114 | 149 | 109 | 104 | 98 | 90 | 92 | 76 |
| Sweden | 39 | 37 | 29 | 29 | 31 | 30 | 26 | 25 |
| Switzerland | 46 | 41 | 38 | 40 | 42 | 41 | 39 | 39 |
| United Kingdom | 60 | 63 | 53 | 52 | 48 | 48 | 43 | .. |
| VI.—Oceania. | | | | | | | | |
| Australia ²² | 38 | 40 | 40 | 36 | 31 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| New Zealand ²³ | 30 | 30 | 29 | 31 | 30 | 28 | 26 | 26 |

¹¹Beginning 1947, excluding Western Punjab.¹²Excluding Karafuto which became part of Japan proper, 1st April 1943.¹³Based on deaths for six months only.¹⁴Data for settled population, excluding nomads.¹⁵1940-1943, excluding data for 41 communes not under Belgian administration.¹⁶Beginning 1941, Excluding Southern Dobruja.¹⁷Excluding Faroe Islands.¹⁸Trianon Territory.¹⁹Beginning 1943, excluding Venezia Giulia and Zara.²⁰Including Azores and Madeira Islands.²¹Including Balearic and Canary Islands.²²Excluding aborigines.²³Excluding Maoris.

TABLE 12-24.

Total Expenditure on Drainage and Sewerage Works by Districts.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief Engineer, Public Health, Bengal, 1945.)

| District. | | Area served (in square miles). | Approximate population served. | Total capital expenditure during the year. | Total capital cost up to 31st December. | Annual cost of maintenance. |
|-------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Burdwan | .. .. | 6.00 | 60,003 | 821 | 3,94,747 | 5,476 |
| Birbhum | .. .. | 2.00 | 12,000 | 207 | 52,670 | 2,473 |
| Bankura | .. .. | 0.08 | 7,500 | .. | 15,528 | 6,654 |
| Howrah | .. .. | 4.56 | 168,250 | 9,367 | 16,76,828 | 1,27,100 |
| Hooghly | .. .. | 2.51 | 69,610 | 452 | 4,15,533 | 12,061 |
| 24-Parganas | .. .. | 27.62 | 332,236 | 1,887 | 33,93,571 | 1,00,838 |
| Nadia | .. .. | 3.50 | 28,488 | .. | 1,03,386 | 5,144 |
| Murshidabad | .. .. | 9.00 | 52,804 | 73 | 1,20,271 | 10,568 |
| Malda | .. .. | 2.00 | 11,000 | .. | 37,423 | 2,466 |
| Darjeeling | .. .. | 6.80 | 39,873 | 956 | 5,39,233 | 10,886 |
| Total West Bengal | .. .. | 64.07 | 781,764 | 13,763 | 67,49,190 | 2,83,666 |
| 1944 | .. .. | 63.93 | 723,817 | 33,363 | 67,35,427 | 234,061 |
| 1943 | .. .. | 63.83 | 689,940 | 26,974 | 67,02,064 | 163,460 |
| 1942 | .. .. | 63.55 | 657,947 | 45,414 | 66,75,090 | 184,332 |
| 1941 | .. .. | 63.69 | 639,487 | 66,772 | 66,29,676 | 1,61,216 |
| 1940 | .. .. | 64.28 | 563,404 | 86,801 | 65,63,004 | 1,83,482 |
| 1939 | .. .. | 62.77 | 551,457 | 69,911 | 64,76,203 | 1,78,749 |
| 1938 | .. .. | 62.08 | 531,866 | 1,35,087 | 64,06,292 | 1,91,737 |

MEDICAL

Medical

TABLE 13-1.

Number of Hospitals and Dispensaries in West Bengal during the year 1947.

(Compiled from the records supplied by the office of the Director of Health Services, West Bengal.)

| District. | State. | Provincial. | A. G. | F.R.E. | State Special (excluding Jail Hospital. | Local and Municipal Fund Hospitals and Dispensaries includ- ing U.B. & village. | Private aided. | Private non-aided. | Railways. | Total. |
|--|--------|-------------|-------|--------|---|--|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------|
| Burdwan | .. | 4 | 1 | .. | 1 | 72 | .. | 18 | 7 | 103 |
| Birbhum | .. | 2 | 14 | 2 | 1 | 43 | .. | 8 | 1 | 66 |
| Bankura | .. | 2 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 24 | 5 | 5 | .. | 52 |
| Midnapore | .. | 5 | 32 | 6 | 1 | 60 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 130 |
| Howrah | .. | 2 | 15 | .. | 3 | 32 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 67 |
| Hooghly | .. | 1 | 3 | 16 | 2 | 91 | .. | 7 | 2 | 123 |
| 24-Parganas | .. | 4 | 31 | .. | 3 | 86 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 139 |
| Calcutta | .. | 8 | .. | 3 | .. | 30 | 16 | 1 | 6 | 67 |
| Nadia | .. | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 45 | 3 | 2 | .. | 57 |
| Murshidabad | .. | 3 | 20 | 5 | 1 | 57 | .. | 9 | 2 | 97 |
| West Dinajpur | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 18 | 6 | 7 | .. | 34 |
| Maldia | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | 1 | 18 | 1 | 5 | .. | 28 |
| Jalpaiguri | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | 6 | 14 | 5 | 1 | .. | 29 |
| Darjeeling | .. | 2 | 3 | .. | 6 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 29 |
| District Total (excluding Calcutta) | ... | 4 | 34 | 148 | 18 | 37 | 566 | 48 | 79 | 664 |
| Grand Total | .. | 12 | 34 | 151 | 18 | 30 | 596 | 64 | 86 | 1,021 |

A. G.—Auxiliary Government.

F. R. E.—Famine Relief Emergency.

U. B.—Union Board.

TABLE 13-2.

Number of Hospitals and Dispensaries, Number of Beds available, Total Number of Patients treated (Indoor and outdoor) and Income and Expenditure, 1947.

(Compiled from the records supplied by the office of the Director of Health Services, West Bengal.)

| District. | Total number of hospitals and dispensaries. | Beds and patients. (1) | | | | | | | Income and expenditure. (1) | | |
|----------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------|------------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Number of returns received. | Number of beds available. | | | Number of patients treated. | | | Number of Returns received. | Total income (excluding balance). | Total expenditure. |
| | | | Total. | For men. | For women. | Total. | Indoor. | Outdoor. | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. |
| Burdwan | 108 | 78 | 278 | 195 | 83 | 356,493 | 9,546 | 346,947 | 64 | 1,62,192 | 1,60,531 |
| Birbhum | 66 | 49 | 77 | 51 | 26 | 225,760 | 1,622 | 224,138 | 45 | 1,99,178 | 1,66,381 |
| Bankura | 52 | 31 | 268 | 225 | 43 | 192,480 | 5,423 | 187,057 | 32 | 2,42,848 | 1,95,780 |
| Midnapore | 130 | 86 | 238 | 173 | 65 | 563,953 | 4,635 | 559,318 | 68 | 2,13,633 | 2,27,919 |
| Howrah | 67 | 50 | 372 | 296 | 76 | 393,078 | 8,965 | 384,113 | 39 | 1,68,032 | 1,68,156 |
| Hugghly | 123 | 71 | 268 | 172 | 96 | 462,874 | 5,671 | 457,203 | 70 | 2,38,376 | 2,33,136 |
| 24-Parganas | 189 | 92 | 221 | 150 | 71 | 654,692 | 2,119 | 652,573 | 87 | 3,39,762 | 3,33,821 |
| Calcutta | 67 | 28 | 3,421 | 1,785 | 1,636 | 779,940 | 87,204 | 692,736 | 19 | 51,74,717 | 51,18,629 |
| Nadia | 57 | 54 | 414 | 316 | 98 | 310,798 | 3,470 | 307,319 | 50 | 1,85,209 | 1,89,016 |
| Murshidabad | 97 | | Not available. | | | | | | | | |
| West Dinajpore | 34 | 29 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 112,398 | 358 | 112,040 | 26 | 4,10,464 | 4,08,865 |
| Malda | 28 | 25 | 121 | 95 | 26 | 141,072 | 1,015 | 139,157 | 19 | 94,750 | 85,614 |
| Jalpaiguri | 29 | 27 | 160 | 130 | 30 | 174,686 | 3,410 | 171,276 | 24 | 2,12,940 | 2,10,180 |
| Darjeeling | 29 | 14 | 852 | 512 | 340 | 129,547 | 11,004 | 118,543 | 15 | 7,40,742 | 5,95,211 |
| Total | 1,021 | 634 | 6,708 | 4,108 | 2,600 | 4,497,771 | 145,351 | 4,352,420 | 558 | 83,82,903 | 80,93,239 |

(1) These figures are incomplete. Only those Hospitals and Dispensaries which have sent their returns are included in this table.

TABLE 13C.

Number of Registered Medical Practitioners in Bengal, 1915-47.

(Compiled from the Medical List, Bengal.)

| Year. | Number registered during the year. | Number restored to the Register. | On ceasing to practise under section 16(2). | For fraudulent or incorrect entry under section (24). | Under section 25(a)(i). | For infamous conduct under section 25(a)(ii). | On evidence of death under section 29(2). | Total. | Total number in the Register at the end of the year. |
|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------|---|---|--------|--|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1915 .. | 1,230 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,230 |
| 1916 .. | 852 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,082 |
| 1917 .. | 406 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 | 24 | 2,464 |
| 1918 .. | 318 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 12 | 2,770 |
| 1919 .. | 432 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 12 | 3,190 |
| 1920 .. | 300 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 90 | 90 | 3,400 |
| 1921 .. | 322 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 13 | 3,709 |
| 1922 .. | 326 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | 6 | 4,020 |
| 1923 .. | 368 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 129 | 129 | 4,268 |
| 1924 .. | 418 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 4,681 |
| 1925 .. | 401 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 5,082 |
| 1926 .. | 447 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 9 | 10 | 5,519 |
| 1927 .. | 524 | .. | 543 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 555 | 5,488 |
| 1928 .. | 398 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 9 | 5,899 |
| 1929 .. | 502 | 34 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | 4 | 6,521 |
| 1930 .. | 523 | 16 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | 4 | 7,056 |
| 1931 .. | 501 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 9 | 7,558 |
| 1932 .. | 531 | 9 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 8,096 |
| 1933 .. | 585 | 11 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 6 | 8,686 |
| 1934 .. | 566 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,270 |
| 1935 .. | 169 | 1 | 859 | .. | .. | .. | 318 | 1,177 | 8,272 |
| 1936 .. | 581 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 8,877 |
| 1937 .. | 888 | 64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 5 | 9,824 |
| 1938 .. | 576 | 70 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 128 | 128 | 10,342 |
| 1939 .. | 600 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10,986 |
| 1940 .. | 658 | 24 | 345 | .. | .. | .. | 365 | 710 | 10,958 |
| 1941 .. | 578 | 34 | 261 | .. | .. | 1 | 139 | 401 | 11,164 |
| 1942 .. | 558 | 36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11,758 |
| 1943 .. | 546 | 52 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 12,356 |
| 1944 .. | 548 | 58 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 217 | 218 | 12,759 |
| 1945 .. | 642 | 29 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 204 | 304 | 13,206 |
| 1946 .. | 494 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13,725 |
| 1947 .. | 629 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (a) 14,865 |

(a) This figure represents the total number on the register on 31st December 1947. Approximately one third of the total number are still practising in Eastern Pakistan or elsewhere.

TABLE 13.4.

Distribution of Registered Doctors according to Qualification and Sex in Bengal.

(Compiled from the records supplied by the office of the Council of Medical Registration.)

| | | | 1946. | | | 1947. | | |
|------------------------|----|----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | Men. | Women. | Total. | Men. | Women. | Total. |
| | | | | | | | | |
| I) Graduates (M. B.) | .. | .. | 4,529 | 174 | 4,703 | 4,731 | 191 | 4,922 |
| II) Licentiates | .. | .. | 8,370 | 313 | 8,683 | 8,761 | 336 | 9,097 |
| III) Foreign qualified | .. | .. | 330 | 9 | 339 | 337 | 9 | 346 |
| | | | 13,229 | 496 | 13,725 | 13,829 | 536 | 14,365 |

Approximately one third of total number of doctors are still practising in Eastern Pakistan or elsewhere.

TABLE 13.5.

Number of Registered Nurses, Midwives and Health Visitors in Bengal.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the office of the West Bengal Nursing Council.)

| Year. | Nurses. | | | | | | Midwives. | | | | Health Visitors. | | |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|--------|-----------|---------|----------------------------|--------|------------------|----------------|--------|
| | Passed. | | | | Existing nurses (females). † | Total. | Passed. | | Existing midwives. † | Total. | Passed. | Existing. † | Total. |
| | Senior. | | Junior. | | | | Senior. | Junior. | | | | | |
| | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 39 | .. | 39 | 4 | 80 | 43 | 166 | 41 | 104 | 86 | 231 | .. | .. | .. |
| 40 | .. | 57 | 1 | 44 | 56 | 158 | 24 | 51 | 83 | 158 | .. | .. | .. |
| 41 | .. | 48 | 28 | 82 | 74 | 227 | 88 | 75 | 116 | 229 | .. | 10 | 10 |
| 42 | .. | 88 | 18 | 48 | 84 | 128 | 28 | 71 | 84 | 133 | .. | 10 | 10 |
| 43 | .. | 44 | 5 | 25 | 8 | 82 | 21 | 44 | 10 | 75 | .. | 8 | 8 |
| 44 | .. | 58 | 8 | 28 | 8 | 91 | 21 | 81 | 2 | 54 | 15 | .. | 15 |
| 45 | .. | 54 | 2 | 50 | 6 | 112 | 23 | 72 | 4 | 99 | 7 | .. | 7 |
| 46 | .. | 52 | 6 | 49 | 4 | 111 | 33 | 30 | 3 | 66 | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 | .. | 5 | 91 | 11 | 73 | .. | 52 | 82 | .. | 134 | 8 | . | 8 |
| 1948 | .. | 4 | 147 | 2 | 44 | .. | 159 | 52 | .. | 211 | 14 | .. | 14 |

*Figures relate to West Bengal.

†Those who did not appear in the examination of Nursing Council but passed the hospital examination.

EDUCATION AND PRESS

Education

TABLE 14-1.

Number of Educational Institutions in West Bengal, 1946-47.

(Compiled from the Records of the office of the Director of Public Instruction, West Bengal.)

| | Males. | Females |
|---|--------|---------|
| Recognised— | | |
| Universities | 1 | .. |
| Degree Colleges (Arts and Science)* | 25 | .. |
| Intermediate and 2nd grade Colleges | 14 | .. |
| Professional Colleges— | | |
| (a) Law | 2 | .. |
| (b) Medicine | 3 | .. |
| (c) Education | 3 | .. |
| (d) Engineering and Technology | 2 | .. |
| (e) Agriculture | .. | .. |
| (f) Commerce | 7 | .. |
| (g) Forestry | .. | .. |
| (h) Veterinary Science | 1 | .. |
| High Schools | 672 | .. |
| Middle Schools— | | |
| (a) English | 862 | 11 |
| (b) Vernacular | 7 | .. |
| Primary Schools | 12,192 | 1,50 |
| Special Schools— | | |
| (a) Art | 3 | .. |
| (b) Law | .. | .. |
| (c) Medical | 6 | .. |
| (d) Normal and Training | 45 | .. |
| (e) Engineering† | .. | .. |
| (f) Technical and Industrial | 67 | .. |
| (g) Commercial | 7 | .. |
| (h) Agricultural | 3 | .. |
| (i) Reformatory | 2 | .. |
| (j) Schools for Defective | 8 | .. |
| (k) Schools for Adults | 412 | .. |
| (l) Other Schools | 958 | .. |
| Total (1946-47) | 15,302 | 1,85 |
| Unrecognised— | | |
| Total (1946-47) | 202 | 2 |
| Grand Total (1946-47) | 15,504 | 1,85 |

*Include Oriental Colleges.

†Includes Survey Schools.

TABLE 14-2.

Number of Scholars in West Bengal, 1946-47.

(Compiled from the Records of the office of the Director of Public Instruction, West Bengal.)

| | | | Males. | Females. |
|---|--|-----------------------|-----------|----------|
| Recognised— | | | | |
| Research | | | | |
| Post-Graduate | | | 1,611 | 254 |
| B.A. and B.Sc. (including 3rd year Hons.) | | | 6,202 | 690 |
| Intermediate (Arts and Science) | | | 19,426 | 1,813 |
| Professional Colleges/Classes— | | | | |
| (a) Law | | | 2,016 | 15 |
| (b) Medicine | | | 1,569 | 85 |
| (c) Education | | | 154 | 67 |
| (d) Engineering and Technology | | | 1,831 | .. |
| (e) Agriculture | | | | |
| (f) Commerce | | | 3,787 | |
| (g) Forestry | | | .. | |
| (h) Veterinary Science | | | 182 | |
| Secondary Stage | | | 226,237 | 20,992 |
| Primary Stage (including Pre-primary) | | | 871,652 | 228,469 |
| Special Schools— | | | | |
| (a) Art | | | 353 | |
| (b) Law | | | .. | |
| (c) Medical | | | 1,907 | 88 |
| (d) Normal and Training Schools | | | 1,094 | 216 |
| (e) Engineering and Surveying Schools | | | .. | .. |
| (f) Technical and Industrial Schools | | | 3,310 | 1,507 |
| (g) Commercial Schools | | | 575 | 100 |
| (h) Agriculture | | | 239 | 13 |
| (i) Reformatory Schools | | | 222 | |
| (j) Schools for Defectives | | | 274 | |
| (k) Schools for Adults | | | 12,223 | 33 |
| (l) Other Schools | | | 31,047 | 2,479 |
| | | Total (1946-47) | 1,185,911 | 256,821 |
| Unrecognised— | | | | |
| | | Total (1946-47) | 14,146 | 2,271 |
| | | Grand Total (1946-47) | 1,200,057 | 259,092 |

TABLE 14.3.

Number of Teachers, Examination Results and the Expenditure on Education in West Bengal, 1946-47.

(Compiled from the Records of the office of the Director of Public Instruction, West Bengal.)

Number of Teachers.

| | | | | | | | | Males. | Females. |
|------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|--------|----------|
| Primary Schools— | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31,990 | 1,577 |
| (b) Trained | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13,014 | 719 |
| (c) Untrained | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18,976 | 858 |
| Middle Schools— | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,954 | 597 |
| (b) Trained | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,603 | 240 |
| (c) Untrained | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,351 | 357 |
| High Schools— | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,948 | 1,146 |
| (b) Trained | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,738 | 570 |
| (c) Untrained | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,210 | 576 |
| | | | | | | | | | |

Examination Results.

| | Males. | Females. |
|---|--------|----------|
| Number of students passing B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Honrs.) .. | 2,232 | 433 |
| Number of students passing Matriculation or equivalent examinations | 16,493 | 2,128 |

Expenditure on Education.

| | | | | | | | | Males. | Females. |
|----------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. |
| Expenditure from— | | | | | | | | | |
| Government Funds | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,24,85,087 | 17,55,620 |
| District Board Funds | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23,76,048 | 1,02,697 |
| Municipal Funds | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12,43,317 | 5,34,447 |
| Fees | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,65,05,100 | 21,08,123 |
| Endowments, etc. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62,07,668 | 14,35,372 |
| Total (1946-47) | | | | | | | | 3,88,17,220 | 59,36,259 |

TABLE 14.4.

Schools and Scholars by District, 1946-47.

(Compiled from the Records of the office of the Director of Public Instruction, West Bengal.)

| District. | Primary Schools. | | Middle Schools. | | | | High English Schools. | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Number of schools. | Number of scholars. | Middle English. | | Middle Vernacular. | | Number of schools. | Number of scholars. |
| | | | Number of schools. | Number of scholars. | Number of schools. | Number of scholars. | | |
| Burdwan | 1,180 | 65,700 | 130 | 15,391 | .. | .. | 83 | 25,398 |
| Birbhum | 646 | 46,696 | 55 | 7,964 | 1 | 222 | 28 | 8,580 |
| Bankura | 894 | 86,369 | 69 | 4,874 | 2 | 212 | 33 | 8,752 |
| Midnapore | 3,303 | 154,114 | 159 | 19,214 | 3 | 209 | 89 | 24,670 |
| Howrah | 745 | 61,811 | 74 | 9,808 | .. | .. | 63 | 24,746 |
| Hooghly | 805 | 57,313 | 75 | 3,497 | .. | .. | 67 | 22,842 |
| 24 Parganas | 2,086 | 221,557 | 179 | 24,352 | 1 | 32 | 105 | 30,120 |
| Calcutta | 614 | 73,185 | 23 | 4,830 | .. | .. | 137 | 78,516 |
| Nadia | 527 | 30,924 | 40 | 5,114 | .. | .. | 31 | 8,903 |
| Murshidabad | 910 | 53,439 | 66 | 7,331 | .. | .. | 37 | 12,072 |
| West Dinajpur | 598 | 36,273 | 32 | 3,117 | .. | .. | 6 | 2,195 |
| Malda | 549 | 31,379 | 32 | 3,950 | .. | .. | 18 | 4,288 |
| Jalpaiguri | 580 | 25,335 | 23 | 3,986 | .. | .. | 11 | 3,518 |
| Darjeeling | 322 | 14,278 | 19 | 3,022 | .. | .. | 11 | 4,822 |
| Total | 13,759 | 958,373 | 976 | 117,110 | 7 | 675 | 719 | 259,422 |
| *European Schools | 13 | 1,148 | 2 | 155 | .. | .. | 42 | 10,467 |
| Grand Total | 13,772 | 959,521 | 978 | 117,265 | 7 | 675 | 761 | 269,889 |

*Districtwise figure are not available.

TABLE 145.

Number of Educational Institutions* in Bengal, 1945-46.

(Compiled from the Educational Statistics of British India during the years 1945-46.)

| | Males. | Females. |
|---|--------|----------|
| Recognised— | | |
| Universities | 2 | |
| Degree Colleges (Arts and Science) .. | 44 | |
| Intermediate Colleges | 23 | |
| Professional Colleges— | | |
| (a) Training | 4 | |
| (b) Engineering and Technology .. | 1 | |
| (c) Agriculture | | |
| (d) Forestry | | |
| (e) Medicine | 3 | |
| (f) Veterinary | 1 | |
| (g) Law | 3 | |
| (h) Commerce | 11 | |
| High Schools | 1,678 | |
| English Middle Schools | 2,366 | |
| Vernacular Middle Schools | 11 | |
| Primary Schools | 33,941 | |
| Special Schools— | | |
| (a) Training | 133 | |
| (b) Engineering and Technology .. | 163 | |
| (c) For Mentally and Physically handicapped | 16 | |
| (d) For Adults | 884 | |
| (e) Other Special Schools | 2,517 | |
| | <hr/> | |
| Total (1945-46) .. | 41,801 | |
| Total (1944-45) | 41,977 | |
| Total (1943-44) | 43,237 | |
| Unrecognised— | | |
| Total (1945-46) | 776 | |
| Total (1944-45) | 1,387 | |
| Total (1943-44) | 1,235 | |
| Grand Total (1945-46) | 42,577 | |
| Grand Total 1944-45) | 43,364 | |
| Grand Total (1943-44) | 44,472 | |

*This table excludes one Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

TABLE 14.6.

Number of Scholars in Bengal, 1945-46.

(Compiled from the Educational Statistics of British India during the years 1945-46.)

| | | | Males. | Females. |
|---|----|----|-----------|----------|
| Recognised— | | | | |
| Research | .. | .. | 15 | 2 |
| Post Graduate | .. | .. | 2,067 | 350 |
| B.A. and B.Sc. (including 3rd year Hons.) | | | 7,327 | 945 |
| Intermediate (Arts and Science) | .. | | 25,768 | 2,538 |
| Professional Colleges/Classes— | | | | |
| (a) Training | .. | .. | 194 | 57 |
| (b) Engineering and Technology | .. | | 426 | |
| (c) Agriculture | .. | .. | | |
| (d) Forestry | .. | .. | | |
| (e) Medicine | .. | .. | 1,486 | 76 |
| (f) Veterinary | .. | .. | 171 | .. |
| (g) Law | .. | .. | 2,014 | 10 |
| (h) Commerce | .. | .. | 4,229 | .. |
| Secondary Stage | .. | .. | 489,728 | 33,633 |
| Primary Stage (including Pre-Primary) | .. | | 2,534,314 | 763,669 |
| Special Schools— | | | | |
| (a) Training | .. | .. | 3,775 | 227 |
| (b) Engineering and Technology | .. | | 5,967 | 2,059 |
| (c) For mentally and physically handicapped | | | 583 | .. |
| (d) For Adults | .. | .. | 21,697 | .. |
| (e) Other special schools | .. | .. | 137,069 | 15,904 |
| Total (1945-46) | | | 3,236,830 | 819,470 |
| Total (1944-45) | | | 3,015,231 | 745,344 |
| Total (1943-44) | | | 2,817,784 | 692,263 |
| Unrecognised— | | | | |
| Total (1945-46) | | | 43,720 | 5,478 |
| Total (1944-45) | | | 57,170 | 12,137 |
| Total (1943-44) | | | 50,038 | 7,719 |
| Grand Total (1945-46) | | | 3,280,550 | 824,948 |
| Grand Total (1944-45) | | | 3,072,401 | 757,481 |
| Grand Total (1943-44) | | | 2,867,822 | 699,982 |

TABLE 14·7.

Number of Teachers, Examination Results and the Expenditure on Education in Bengal, 1945-46.*(Compiled from the Educational Statistics of British India during the year 1945-46.)***Number of Teachers.**

| | Males. |
|-------------------------|---------|
| Primary Schools— | |
| (a) Total | 89,334 |
| (b) Trained | 39,493 |
| (c) Certificated | 21,645 |
| Middle Schools— | |
| (a) Total | 12,593 |
| (b) Trained | 3,845 |
| (c) Certificated | 3,928 |
| High Schools— | |
| (a) Total | 20,434 |
| (b) Trained | 3,365 |
| (c) Certificated | 8,840 |
| Grand Total (1945-46) | 122,361 |
| Grand Total (1944-45) | 113,460 |
| Grand Total (1943-44) | 113,245 |

Examination Results.

| | Males. |
|--|--------|
| Number of students passing B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) .. | 2,808 |
| Number of students passing } Matriculation or equivalent examinations .. | 22,312 |

Expenditure on Education.

| | Males. |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| | Rs. |
| Expenditure from— | |
| Government Funds | 2,42,89,151 |
| District Board Funds | 76,57,098 |
| Municipal Funds | 14,19,990 |
| Fees | 2,70,71,812 |
| Endowments, etc. | 95,94,086 |
| Total (1945-46) | 7,00,32,137 |
| Total (1944-45) | 6,12,00,884 |
| Total (1943-44) | 5,24,14,889 |

TABLE 14-8.

Single Teacher Primary Schools of Different Provinces.

(Compiled from the Educational Statistics of British India, 1945-46.)

| Province. | Number of schools. | | Enrolment in schools. | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | For Boys. | For Girls. | For Boys. | For Girls. |
| Assam | 5,536 | 1,018 | 184,384 | 35,331 |
| Bengal | 1,846 | 1,506 | 51,034 | 44,116 |
| Bihar | 11,025 | 1,516 | 326,762 | 37,142 |
| Bombay | 4,829 | 357 | 188,808 | 17,213 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 869 | 11 | 16,417 | 398 |
| Madras | 5,733 | 355 | 249,472 | 15,267 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 522 | 57 | 16,963 | 1,871 |
| Orissa | 3,544 | 75 | 88,627 | 1,810 |
| East Punjab | 859 | 453 | 28,647 | 14,633 |
| Sind | 913 | 127 | 26,343 | 3,668 |
| United Provinces | 3,801 | 508 | 110,155 | 15,101 |
| Ajmer-Merwar | 7 | 1 | 209 | 65 |
| Beluchistan | 71 | 4 | 2,000 | 140 |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coorg | 46 | 1 | 1,108 | 565 |
| Delhi | 59 | 2 | 2,022 | 62 |

TABLE 14-9.

Compulsory Primary Education of Different Provinces 1945-46.

(Compiled from the Educational Statistics of British India, 1945-46.)

| Province*. | Age group under compulsion. | Area with boys only under compulsion. | | Area with both boys and girls under compulsion. | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| | | Number of towns and cities. | Number of villages in rural areas. | Number of towns and cities. | Number of villages in rural areas. |
| Bengal | 6-10 | **1 | .. | 1 | .. |
| Bihar | 6-10 | 17 | 1 | .. | .. |
| Bombay | 6-11 | 11 | 208 | 9 | 211 |
| Central Provinces and Berar .. | 6-11 } 7-12 } | 34 | 1,031 | .. | .. |
| Madras | (a) 6-12 } | 19 | 100 | .. | .. |
| | (b) 6-13 } | | | | |
| | (c) 5-10 } | | | | |
| | (d) 6-11 } | .. | .. | 7 | 436 |
| | (e) 6-14 } | | | | |
| | (f) 6-12 } | | | | |
| North-West Frontier Province .. | 5-10 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Orissa | (g) 6-11 } (h) 6-10 } | 1 | 24 | .. | .. |
| Punjab† | 5-11 | 68 | 11,007 | .. | .. |
| Sind | 6-12 | †1 | 2,551 | 1 | .. |
| United Provinces | 6-11 | 36 | 1,371 | ††3 | 3 |
| Delhi | .. | 1 | 15 | .. | .. |

*No Compulsory Primary Education was introduced in the Province of Assam and in the Centrally Administered Areas of Ajmer-Marwara, Beluchistan, Bangalore and Coorg.

**Ward No. 9 only of Calcutta Corporation.

†Figures for 1944-45 have been taken, since those for 1945-46 are not available.

†Only in Lyari and Trans-Lyari quarters of Karachi.

††Only in a few wards.

(a) For Non-Muslim boys only.

(b) For Muslim boys only.

(c) For Non-Muslim girls only.

(d) For Muslim girls only.

(e) For boys and girls.

(f) For girls in places where there are no separate girls' schools.

(g) For Parlakimedi Municipality.

(h) Banki Union Board Area.

TABLE 14-10.
University Examination Results (Calcutta University.)
(Compiled from the Annual Report of the University of Calcutta.)

| Examinations. | 1941. | | 1942. | | 1943. | | 1944. | | 1945. | | 1946. | | 1947. | | 1948. | |
|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | Appeared. | Passed. | Appeared. | Passed. | Appeared. | Passed. | Appeared. | Passed. | Appeared. | Passed. | Appeared. | Passed. | Appeared. | Passed. | Appeared. | Passed. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Mstric | 33,376 | 18,732 | 43,004 | 26,753 | 38,850 | 22,894 | 36,742 | 21,263 | 42,498 | 19,078 | 48,576 | 27,434 | 60,841 | 43,088 | 29,839 | 16,883 |
| I. A. | 9,133 | 4,718 | 9,443 | 5,819 | 7,101 | 3,681 | 7,242 | 2,797 | 8,295 | 2,356 | 10,601 | 4,152 | 11,777 | 5,930 | 7,029 | 3,479 |
| I. Sc. | 4,833 | 2,932 | 4,888 | 2,922 | 4,529 | 2,854 | 5,204 | 2,389 | 5,945 | 2,059 | 7,400 | 3,654 | 8,298 | 4,197 | 6,657 | 3,400 |
| B. A. | 4,757 | 2,862 | 5,723 | 3,193 | 5,268 | 3,242 | 5,019 | 2,837 | 4,330 | 1,698 | 3,792 | 1,932 | 3,705 | 2,456 | 2,337 | 1,406 |
| B. Sc. | 1,312 | 803 | 1,662 | 893 | 1,788 | 1,230 | 1,531 | 913 | 1,590 | 818 | 1,825 | 988 | 1,946 | 1,542 | 1,722 | 828 |
| B. Com. | 716 | 320 | 801 | 343 | 911 | 495 | 919 | 409 | 1,065 | 411 | 1,407 | 694 | 1,833 | 1,187 | 1,667 | 877 |
| M. A. | 708 | 563 | 590 | 416 | 603 | 419 | 667 | 485 | 829 | 537 | 971 | 608 | 862 | 564 | 823 | 519 |
| M. Sc. | 176 | 112 | 179 | 125 | 164 | 114 | 176 | 131 | 206 | 119 | 237 | 157 | 249 | 177 | 230 | 157 |
| L.T. | 22 | 19 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 3 | N | o | E | x | m | i | s | t | o | n |
| B.T. | 442 | 270 | 441 | 273 | 256 | 195 | 219 | 154 | 241 | 165 | 232 | 161 | 253 | 180 | 187 | 141 |
| B.L. | 596 | 382 | 412 | 251 | 372 | 208 | 326 | 214 | 243 | 164 | 290 | 198 | 350 | 213 | 324 | 191 |
| M. L. | 5 | NII | 3 | 2 | No Examination | NII | 3 | NII | 4 | 1 | No Examination | 2 | NII | NII | 1 | NII |
| B. Met | 4 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| B. E. | 165 | 117 | 137 | 111 | 55 | 44 | 53 | 40 | 56 | 42 | 72 | 61 | 266 | 199 | 113 | 92 |
| M. B. | 407 | 149 | 459 | 225 | 463 | 201 | 323 | 153 | 505 | 214 | 515 | 201 | 802 | 374 | 787 | 374 |

Note :—The jurisdiction of the University covers the undivided Provinces of Bengal and Assam till 15.3.47.

N. A.—Not available.

TABLE 14-11.

Number of Students Appeared at the Different University Examinations, by Sex and Religion (Calcutta University).

(Compiled from the Annual Report of the University of Calcutta.)

| Year. | Sex. | | | Religion. | | | |
|---------|--------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Males. | Females. | Total. | Hindus. | Muslims. | Christians. | Others. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| Matric. | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 30,694 | 2,682 | 33,376 | 26,109 | 6,717 | 398 | |
| 1942 | 39,486 | 3,518 | 43,004 | 32,777 | 9,535 | 488 | 204 |
| 1943 | 35,487 | 3,363 | 38,850 | 29,389 | 9,005 | 338 | 118 |
| 1944 | 33,260 | 3,482 | 36,742 | 28,134 | 8,106 | 377 | 125 |
| 1945 | 38,547 | 3,951 | 42,498 | 31,952 | 10,041 | 367 | 138 |
| 1946 | 44,197 | 4,379 | 48,576 | 36,352 | 11,617 | 464 | 143 |
| 1947 | 54,698 | 6,143 | 60,841 | 44,462 | 15,846 | 395 | 138 |
| 1948 | 25,863 | 3,976 | 29,839 | 27,226 | 2,392 | 172 | 49 |
| I.A. | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 7,925 | 1,208 | 9,133 | 6,920 | 1,989 | 153 | |
| 1942 | 8,240 | 1,203 | 9,443 | 7,076 | 2,089 | 191 | 87 |
| 1943 | 6,150 | 951 | 7,101 | 5,127 | 1,877 | 71 | 26 |
| 1944 | 6,013 | 1,229 | 7,242 | 5,480 | 1,663 | 83 | 16 |
| 1945 | 6,759 | 1,536 | 8,295 | 6,268 | 1,899 | 78 | 50 |
| 1946 | 8,848 | 1,753 | 10,601 | 8,082 | 2,361 | 116 | 42 |
| 1947 | 9,692 | 2,085 | 11,777 | 9,090 | 2,547 | 108 | 32 |
| 1948 | 5,684 | 1,345 | 7,029 | 6,481 | 465 | 57 | 26 |
| I.Sc. | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 4,723 | 110 | 4,833 | 4,257 | 452 | 87 | 37 |
| 1942 | 4,772 | 116 | 4,888 | 4,247 | 473 | 126 | 42 |
| 1943 | 4,449 | 80 | 4,529 | 3,969 | 449 | 95 | 16 |
| 1944 | 5,115 | 89 | 5,204 | 4,613 | 499 | 71 | 21 |
| 1945 | 5,825 | 120 | 5,945 | 5,318 | 540 | 69 | 18 |
| 1946 | 7,237 | 163 | 7,400 | 6,593 | 693 | 85 | 29 |
| 1947 | 8,082 | 216 | 8,298 | 7,300 | 860 | 95 | 43 |
| 1948 | 6,503 | 154 | 6,657 | 6,280 | 289 | 59 | 29 |
| B.A. | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 4,340 | 417 | 4,757 | 3,823 | 837 | 89 | 8 |
| 1942 | 5,047 | 676 | 5,723 | 4,532 | 976 | 163 | 52 |
| 1943 | 4,578 | 690 | 5,268 | 3,960 | 1,196 | 84 | 28 |
| 1944 | 4,293 | 726 | 5,019 | 3,764 | 1,167 | 69 | 19 |
| 1945 | 3,653 | 677 | 4,330 | 3,196 | 1,059 | 64 | 11 |
| 1946 | 3,113 | 679 | 3,792 | 2,889 | 833 | 60 | 10 |
| 1947 | 2,869 | 836 | 3,705 | 2,396 | 1,189 | 104 | 16 |
| 1948 | 1,701 | 636 | 2,337 | 2,087 | 196 | 47 | 7 |
| B.Sc. | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 1,289 | 23 | 1,312 | 1,210 | 80 | 19 | 3 |
| 1942 | 1,634 | 28 | 1,662 | 1,407 | 194 | 40 | 21 |
| 1943 | 1,750 | 38 | 1,788 | 1,607 | 155 | 19 | 7 |
| 1944 | 1,498 | 33 | 1,531 | 1,365 | 149 | 14 | 3 |
| 1945 | 1,566 | 24 | 1,590 | 1,433 | 120 | 28 | 9 |
| 1946 | 1,796 | 29 | 1,825 | 1,651 | 151 | 2 | 21 |
| 1947 | 1,908 | 38 | 1,946 | 1,289 | 619 | 21 | 17 |
| 1948 | 1,682 | 40 | 1,722 | 1,667 | 35 | 17 | 3 |

Press

TABLE 14-12.

Number of Presses at work and number of Newspapers, Periodicals and Books Published in Bengal.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the Office of the Registrar of Publications.)

| Years. | Number of Presses at work. | Number of newspapers, periodicals published(1). | Number of books published. | | Total. |
|---------------|----------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|--------|
| | | | English and other European languages. | Vernaculars, Classical or more than one language. | |
| 1940-41 | 1,853 | 925 | 1,030 | 3,193 | 4,223 |
| 1941-42 | 1,649 | 541 | N. A. | N. A. | N. A. |
| 1942-43 | 1,618 | 827 | 583 | 1,401 | 1,984 |
| 1943-44 | 1,657 | 418 | 649 | 1,079 | 1,728 |
| 1944-45 | 1,295 | 554 | 701 | 1,497 | 2,198 |
| 1945-46 | N. A. | N. A. | N. A. | N. A. | N. A. |
| 1946-47 | 1,657 | 528 | 597 | 1,473 | 2,070 |

(1)Number of issues of periodicals.

N. A.=Not available.

COMMERCE

Commerce

TABLE 15-1.

Summary Statement of some Commercial Features of West Bengal.

| Year. | Foreign Trade in Calcutta port. | | | Shipping at Calcutta port. | | Cheque Clearance in Calcutta.** | | Industrial Progress.** | Progress of Joint Stock enterprises. | |
|------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|
| | Export (in thousands of rupees). | Import (in thousands of rupees). | Balance of trade (in thousands of rupees.) | Tonnage entered. | Tonnage cleared. | Number. | Amount (in lakhs of rupees). | No. of Registered Factories at work. | Number. | Paid up Capital. (Rs.) |
| 1937-38 .. | 7,92,768 | 5,00,782 | 2,91,986 | 4,326,904 | 4,283,563 | .. | 100,539 | .. | 4,437* | 1,13,58,16,596* |
| 1938-39 .. | 7,13,397 | 4,91,459 | 2,21,938 | 4,618,574 | 4,617,646 | .. | 91,463 | 1,540 | 4,631* | 1,18,53,89,708* |
| 1939-40 .. | 10,50,972 | 5,26,323 | 5,24,649 | 4,559,733 | 4,589,812 | .. | 107,523 | 1,523 | *5,506† | 1,34,10,00,576* |
| 1940-41 .. | 9,45,226 | 5,15,816 | 4,29,410 | 3,472,896 | 3,520,960 | .. | 106,529 | 1,560 | 4,995* | 1,25,67,91,726* |
| 1941-42 .. | 11,68,770 | 5,03,279 | 6,65,500 | 3,728,016 | 3,589,244 | .. | 120,214 | 1,672 | 5,177* | 1,28,53,31,324* |
| 1942-43 .. | 7,32,841 | 2,25,007 | 5,07,834 | 1,753,723 | 1,892,756 | .. | 105,768 | 1,667 | 5,401* | 1,32,00,09,579* |
| 1943-44 .. | 9,84,831 | 2,76,790 | 7,08,032 | 3,445,585 | 3,417,852 | 4,989,151 | 154,463 | 1,725 | 5,514* | 1,36,89,80,923* |
| 1944-45 .. | 11,06,505 | 7,45,885 | 3,60,620 | 5,854,806 | 5,783,282 | 6,283,165 | 222,283 | 1,801 | 5,941* | 1,47,50,48,765* |
| 1945-46 .. | 12,21,500 | 10,28,512 | 1,92,988 | 7,516,624 | 7,497,358 | 7,670,733 | 264,974 | 1,872 | 7,014* | 1,58,41,57,717* |
| 1946-47 .. | 14,43,820 | 7,41,795 | 7,02,025 | 3,884,608 | 3,919,524 | 7,548,673 | 297,396 | 1,896 | 8,576* | 1,69,20,53,146* |
| 1947-48 .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,664,086 | 3,697,893 | .. | 253,956 | 1,968 | 8,514 | 1,93,58,89,404 |

* Relate to Undivided Bengal.

† Including companies which are still in liquidation.

** Relate to calendar year.

LABOUR

Labour

TABLE 16-1

Number of Strikes, Number of Strikers, Number of Persons Affected and Number of Man-days lost thereby in each District of West Bengal.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the Office of the Commissioner of Labour.)

| District. | 1946. | | | | 1947. | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | No. of strikes. | No. of strikers. | Number affected. | Man-days lost. | No. of strikes. | No. of strikers. | Number affected. | Man-days lost. |
| Burdwan | 9 | 15,062 | 16,204 | 1,827,800 | 7 | 5,557 | 6,011 | 11,142 |
| Birbhum | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bankura | 1 | 70 | 70 | 140 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Midnapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 330 | 330 | 1,320 |
| Howrah | 65 | 49,183 | 61,391 | 351,497 | 87 | 67,877 | 91,075 | 828,496 |
| Hooghly | 28 | 39,845 | 74,377 | 514,469 | 17 | 20,465 | 39,250 | 627,078 |
| 24-Parganas | 95 | 162,389 | 200,208 | 1,272,218 | 69 | 98,982 | 111,481 | 2,144,868 |
| Calcutta | 73 | 41,008 | 48,589 | 1,116,520 | 97 | 55,217 | 59,868 | 2,033,733 |
| Nadia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Murshidabad | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| West Dinajpur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malda | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Jalpaiguri | 4 | 5,300 | 5,300 | 4,095 | 1 | 780 | 780 | 21,840 |
| Darjeeling | 4 | 769 | 878 | 36,400 | 5 | 841 | 1,259 | 15,347 |
| Total | 270 | 314,226 | 406,997 | 4,622,639 | 284 | 250,049 | 310,054 | 5,083,823 |

TABLE 16-2

Industrial Disputes classified by Trade in West Bengal.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the office of the Commissioner of Labour.)

| Trade Group. | No. of disputes. | Demands. | | | | | Results. | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|--------|-----------|------------------|---------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|------------|--------------|
| | | Wages. | Bonus. | Personal. | Leave and hours. | Others. | Successful. | Partial successful. | Unsuccessful. | Not known. | Not settled. |
| 1. Cotton and woolen mill .. | 5 | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. |
| 2. Jute mill | 11 | 8 | .. | .. | 1 | 7 | .. | .. | 8 | .. | 8 |
| 3. Engineering Workshop .. | 29 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 3 | .. | 9 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 1 |
| 4. Municipality | 4 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 5. Plantation (tea) | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 6. Miscellaneous | 44 | 13 | 6 | 17 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 10 |
| Total (15-8-47 to 31-12-47) .. | 95 | 31 | 15 | 28 | 6 | 15 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 12 | 15 |
| 1-1-47 to 14-8-47* | 284 | 98 | 7 | 72 | 23 | 34 | 61 | 53 | 136 | 26 | 8 |
| 1946* | 393 | 165 | 22 | 115 | 28 | 63 | 57 | 54 | 181 | 101 | .. |
| 1945* | 217 | 96 | 25 | 45 | 16 | 35 | 38 | 47 | 55 | 36 | 8 |

Relates to Pre-partition Bengal.

TABLE 16.3.

**Number, Membership, Income and Expenditure of Registered Trade Unions of West Bengal
classified by Industry.**

(Compiled from the Records, supplied by the Office of the Commissioner of Labour.)

| Descriptions. | No. of T. U. at the end of the year. | No. of T. U. registered during the year. | No. of returns received. | No. of members. | No. of male members. | No. of female members. | Income. | Expenditure. |
|--|--|--|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|--------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. |
| Railways and Transport other than Tramways. | 61 | 6 | 25 | 230,555 | 236,100 | 455 | 2,41,688 | 2,03,182 |
| Tramways | 3 | .. | 1 | 8,334 | 8,334 | .. | 49,063 | 43,452 |
| Textile | 81 | 31 | 52 | 60,702 | 50,323 | 4,460 | 13,51,889 | 6,61,267 |
| Printing Press | 11 | 4 | 5 | 8,281 | 8,281 | .. | 9,503 | 9,064 |
| Municipality | 15 | 4 | 9 | 12,153 | 11,846 | 307 | 8,208 | 7,320 |
| Seaman | 12 | 4 | 5 | 24,683 | 24,683 | .. | 55,556 | 58,705 |
| Dock and Port trust | 13 | 1 | 7 | 21,817 | 21,671 | 146 | 15,202 | 12,763 |
| Engineering | 92 | 43 | 35 | 24,001 | 21,862 | 99 | 31,466 | 26,526 |
| Miscellaneous | 313 | 192 | 120 | 91,121 | 88,201 | 2,920 | 6,18,081 | 3,59,614 |
| Total 1946-47 | 601 | 285 | 259 | 488,697 | 480,301 | 8,396 | 23,81,646 | 13,81,893 |
| 1945-46 | 417 | 373 | 99 | 254,866 | 251,350 | 3,516 | 12,93,047 | 10,33,668 |
| 1944-45 | 382 | 299 | 134 | 286,255 | .. | .. | 10,03,201 | 8,28,141 |
| 1943-44 | 298 | 274 | 189 | 280,058 | .. | .. | 13,51,815 | 10,91,810 |
| 1942-43 | 225 | 181 | 133 | 221,630 | .. | .. | 10,66,880 | 7,53,058 |
| 1941-42 | 288 | 212 | 146 | 175,595 | .. | .. | 9,15,698 | 7,52,707 |

TABLE—16.4.

Workmen's Compensation paid in West Bengal, 1947.

(Compiled from the Annual Report on the working of Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923.)

| (1) | Result of accidents for which compensation was paid. | | | | Compensation paid for— | | | | Result of disease for which compensation was paid. | | | | Compensation paid for— | | | |
|----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|----------------|------------------------|--|--|----------------|
| | Death. (2) | Permanent disable- ment. (3) | Temporary disable- ment. (4) | Total. (5) | Death. (6) | Permanent disable- ment. (7) | Temporary disable- ment. (8) | Total. (9) | Death. (10) | Permanent disable- ment. (11) | Temporary disable- ment. (12) | Total. (13) | Death. (14) | Permanent disable- ment. (15) | Temporary disable- ment. (16) | Total. (17) |
| Engineering .. | 8 | 121 | 891 | 1,020 | Rs. 10,856 | Rs. 50,925 | Rs. 21,687 | Rs. 83,468 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Rs. .. | Rs. .. | Rs. .. | Rs. .. |
| Coal Mines .. | 73 | 90 | 1,209 | 1,372 | 57,288 | 37,195 | 37,724 | 1,32,207 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tea Estates .. | 7 | 8 | 34 | 49 | 4,630 | 3,030 | 786 | 8,446 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Jute Mills .. | 20 | 412 | 3,241 | 3,673 | 29,410 | 1,42,853 | 57,635 | 2,29,898 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Miscellaneous .. | 41 | 422 | 4,722 | 5,185 | 72,651 | 1,80,089 | 1,13,292 | 3,66,032 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total—1947 .. | 149 | 1,053 | 10,097 | 11,299 | 1,74,835 | 4,14,092 | 2,31,124 | 8,20,051 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1946 (a) .. | 202 | 1,259 | 9,319 | 10,780 | 2,50,081 | 4,35,348 | 1,61,951 | 8,47,380 | 2 | .. | 8 | 10 | 3,300 | .. | 1,093 | 4,393 |
| 1945 (a) .. | 241 | 1,210 | 10,668 | 12,119 | 2,42,147 | 10,08,034 | 1,42,361 | 13,92,542 | 1 | .. | 11 | 12 | 1,207 | .. | 1,220 | 2,427 |
| 1944 (a) .. | 65 | 227 | 4,167 | 4,459 | 43,447 | 66,993 | 35,609 | 1,46,049 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1943 (a) .. | 242 | 1,180 | 12,822 | 14,244 | 2,08,387 | 4,05,529 | 1,10,859 | 7,24,775 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1940 (a) .. | 176 | 708 | 8,890 | 9,774 | 4,02,595 | 1,67,739 | 1,12,317 | 6,82,651 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 540 | 540 |
| 1939 (a) .. | 157 | 543 | 8,260 | 8,960 | 1,07,317 | 1,35,630 | 83,039 | 3,25,986 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1938 (a) .. | 175 | 620 | 8,438 | 9,233 | 1,28,634 | 1,43,369 | 76,090 | 3,48,093 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

(a) Figures relate to undivided Bengal.

Figures for 1941 and 1942 are not available.

INDUSTRIES

Industries

Enumeration of Factories.

TABLE 17-1

Some important industries of West Bengal by District 1948.
(Compiled from Unpublished Records of Provincial Statistical Bureau.)

| Industries. | Districts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total, West Bengal. |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| | Burd- wan. | Bir- bhum. | Ban- kura. | Mid- nap- ore. | How- rah. | Hoo- ghly. | 24- Par- ganas. | Cal- cutta. | Na- dia. | Mur- shid- abad. | West- Dinaj- pur. | Mal- da. | Jal- pai- guri. | Dar- jeel- ing. | |
| 1. Wheat flour | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 8 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 18 |
| 2. Rice Milling | 59 | 56 | 20 | 61 | 22 | 28 | 99 | 1 | .. | 1 | 17 | 1 | 10 | 7 | 382 |
| 3. Biscuit making (including bakeries and confectioneries). | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 |
| 4. Fruit and vegetable-processing .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| 5. Sugar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| 6. Distilleries and breweries (including power alcohol manufacturing). | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 |
| 7. Starch | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| 8. Vegetable oil—oilseed crushing and extraction and processing of vegetable oils. | 10 | 6 | 5 | .. | 9 | 3 | 6 | 15 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 58 |
| 9. Paints and varnishes | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 |
| 10. Soap | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 11 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 |
| 11. Tanning | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 |
| 12. Cement | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13. Glass and glasswares | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 11 | .. | 21 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35 |
| 14. Ceramics | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 |
| 15. Plywood and tea chests | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | 11 |
| 16. Paper, paper board including strawboard | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 |
| 17. Matches | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 8 |
| 18. Cotton textiles—spinning and weaving | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 7 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31 |
| 19. Woollen textiles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| 20. Jute textiles | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 | 14 | 49 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 99 |
| 21. Chemicals including drugs and pharmaceuticals. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 7 | 6 | 47 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 68 |
| 22. Aluminium, copper and brass—all processes from ore smelting to manufacture of final products ready for use. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 8 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 |
| 23. Iron and steel smelting (including blast furnace operations), rolling and re-rolling. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 |
| 24. Bicycles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| 25. Sewing machines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| 26. Producer gas plants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27. Electric lamps | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| 28. Electric fans | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 14 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27 |
| 29. General Engineering and Electrical Engineering (excluding generation and transformation of electrical energy). | 10 | 2 | 1 | .. | 209 | 4 | 213 | 70 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 515 |
| 30. Footwear and leather manufactures .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| 31. Rubber and rubber manufactures including rubber substitutes. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22 |
| 32. Enamelware | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| 33. Hume pipes and other cement and concrete products. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| 34. Asbestos and asbestos cement products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| 35. Bricks, tiles, lime and surkhi manufacturing. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| 36. Lac | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 |
| 37. Turpentine and rosin | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 38. Plastics (including manufactures of gramophone records). | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| 39. Petroleum refining | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40. Saw milling | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 14 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 24 |
| 41. Woodware (including furniture manufacturing). | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 10 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | 19 |
| 42. Tea manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 149 | 128 | 279 |
| 43. Tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 |
| 44. Ground nuts decorticating nuts, etc. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| 45. Printing (including lithography) and book-bindings. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 14 | 112 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 130 |
| 46. Webbing, narrow fabrics, embroidery and lace manufacturing. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 5 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 |

TABLE 17-1—*contd.*

| Industries. | Districts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total West Bengal. |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|--------|------------------------|------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| | Burd- wan. | Bir- bhum. | Ban- kura. | Midna- pore. | How- rah. | Hoo- ghly. | 24Par- ganas. | Cal- cutta. | Nadia. | Mur- shid- abad. | West Dinaj- pur. | Malda | Jal- pai- guri. | Dar- jeel- ing. | |
| 47. Hosiery and other knitted goods .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 22 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43 |
| 48. Thread and thread ball making .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| 49. Textiles dyeing, bleaching, finishing and processing .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 |
| 50. Clothing and tailoring .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| 51. Cotton ginning and processing .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 |
| 52. Rope making .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 |
| 53. Silk and artificial silk .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 |
| 54. Jute pressing .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 1 | 18 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 31 |
| 55. Electricity generation and transformation .. | 5 | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 15 |
| 56. Automobile and coach building .. | 3 | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | 1 | 19 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 43 |
| 57. Shipping and engineering .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 7 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 |
| 58. Railway workshops, repair shops, locomotive shops .. | 5 | .. | 1 | 4 | 5 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 23 |
| 59. Arms, ammunitions and explosives .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 |
| 60. Aircraft assembling repairs and servicing .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 |
| 61. Railway wagon manufacturing .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 |
| 62. Textile machinery and accessories (bobbins, shuttles, healds, reeds, pickers, etc.) .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 6 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 |
| 63. Unspecified industries (all industries not mentioned by name in the schedule) .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 9 | 3 | 49 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 83 |
| Total .. | 110 | 65 | 28 | 69 | 419 | 79 | 815 | 301 | 3 | 9 | 17 | 2 | 170 | 151 | 2,238 |

(1) Enumeration of Factories.

TABLE 17-2

Industrial Progress in Districts.

(Compiled from Annual Reports on the Administration of Factories Act in Bengal.)

| District and year. | Seasonal. | | | | Perennial. | | | | | | | | | | Total. |
|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--|---|-------------------|----------------|--------|
| | Food, Drink and Tobacco. | Gins and Presses. | Chemicals, Dyes, etc. | Government and Local Fund Factories. | Textiles. | Engineering. | Minerals and Metal. | Food, Drink and Tobacco. | Chemicals, Dyes, etc. | Paper and Printing. | Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass. | Processes connected with Hides and Skins. | Gins and Presses. | Miscellaneous. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Burdwan— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 53 | 6 | 1 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 85 |
| 1939 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 49 | 6 | 1 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 82 |
| 1940 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 53 | 6 | 1 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 90 |
| 1941 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 12 | 3 | 55 | 6 | 1 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 88 |
| 1942 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 13 | 4 | 56 | 7 | 1 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 93 |
| 1943 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 13 | 4 | 52 | 7 | 1 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 89 |
| 1944 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 13 | 4 | 56 | 8 | 1 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 94 |
| 1945 | .. | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 13 | 4 | 57 | 8 | 1 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 100 |
| 1946 | .. | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 13 | 4 | 56 | 8 | 1 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 100 |
| 1947 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 12 | 4 | 51 | 8 | 1 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 92 |
| Birbhum— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 56 |
| 1939 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 54 |
| 1940 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 54 |
| 1941 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 57 |
| 1942 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 55 |
| 1943 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49 | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 53 |
| 1944 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 55 |
| 1945 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52 | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 58 |
| 1946 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50 | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 56 |
| 1947 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47 | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 53 |
| Bankura— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 16 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 |
| 1939 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 16 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 |

TABLE 17.2—*Conold.*

| District and year. | Seasonal. | | | | Perennial. | | | | | | | | | | | Total. |
|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---|---|------------------|----------------|-------|--------|
| | Food, Drink and Tobacco. | Gins and Preses. | Chemicals, dyes, etc. | Government and Local fund Factories. | Textiles. | Engineering | Minerals and metals. | Food, Drink and Tobacco. | Chemicals, dyes, etc. | Paper and Printing. | Processes relating to Wood-stone and Glass. | Processes connected with Hides and skins. | Gins and Preses. | Miscellaneous. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | |
| Jalpaiguri—Contd. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 150 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 161 | |
| 1942 | 149 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 161 | |
| 1943 | 150 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 166 | |
| 1944 | 150 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 7 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 167 | |
| 1945 | 150 | 2 | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 169 | |
| 1946 | 150 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | 8 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 168 | |
| 1947 | 149 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 164 | |
| Darjeeling— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 128 | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | 7 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 143 | |
| 1939 | 126 | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | 7 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 141 | |
| 1940 | 126 | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | 7 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 141 | |
| 1941 | 126 | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 140 | |
| 1942 | 126 | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 143 | |
| 1943 | 126 | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | 7 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 145 | |
| 1944 | 126 | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | 7 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 146 | |
| 1945 | 125 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 3 | .. | 7 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 144 | |
| 1946 | 125 | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 3 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 144 | |
| 1947 | 126 | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | 5 | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 144 | |
| Total West Bengal— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 283 | 16 | 1 | 55 | 160 | 238 | 12 | 414 | 113 | 106 | 54 | 5 | 33 | 50 | 1,540 | |
| 1939 | 280 | 7 | .. | 56 | 165 | 239 | 13 | 399 | 111 | 107 | 54 | 5 | 33 | 54 | 1,523 | |
| 1940 | 280 | 9 | .. | 56 | 168 | 257 | 15 | 401 | 117 | 110 | 56 | 6 | 30 | 55 | 1,560 | |
| 1941 | 279 | 8 | .. | 62 | 172 | 314 | 27 | 404 | 125 | 117 | 64 | 8 | 30 | 62 | 1,672 | |
| 1942 | 278 | 4 | .. | 63 | 166 | 330 | 32 | 401 | 123 | 112 | 66 | 7 | 26 | 59 | 1,667 | |
| 1943 | 278 | 5 | .. | 72 | 166 | 367 | 32 | 388 | 125 | 115 | 84 | 9 | 25 | 59 | 1,725 | |
| 1944 | 278 | 5 | .. | 81 | 156 | 409 | 33 | 398 | 133 | 118 | 98 | 9 | 20 | 63 | 1,801 | |
| 1945 | 278 | 5 | .. | 97 | 155 | 446 | 32 | 397 | 147 | 121 | 101 | 10 | 20 | 63 | 1,872 | |
| 1946 | 278 | 5 | .. | 83 | 163 | 459 | 36 | 396 | 148 | 124 | 103 | 12 | 24 | 65 | 1,896 | |
| 1947 | 277 | 5 | .. | 79 | 170 | 524 | 34 | 392 | 151 | 127 | 103 | 12 | 24 | 70 | 1,908 | |

(1) Enumeration of Factories.

TABLE 17-3

Number of Factories Classified by Industry by District 1947.

(Compiled from the unpublished Records of the Office of the Chief Inspector of Factories.)

| Industry. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | Total West Bengal |
|--|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|----|-------------------|
| | Bardwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Howrah. | Hooghly. | 24-Parganas. | Calcutta. | Nadia. | Mumukshabad. | West Dinajpur. | Malda. | Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | | |
| <i>I.—Government and Local Fund Factories (Perennial).</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Army clothing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Breweries and distilleries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Carpentry | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Coach-building and motor-car repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Cotton mills | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Dockyard | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| Electrical Engineering | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 8 |
| Engineering (general) | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 |
| Leather and shoes | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Mints | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Ordnance factories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 |
| Printing presses | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 4 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 |
| Railway workshops | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 14 |
| Saw mills | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Tanneries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Telegraph | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Water-Pumping stations | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 6 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 |
| Wooden mills | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 12 |
| Total | 9 | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | 2 | 41 | 13 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | 79 |
| <i>II.—All other factories (Seasonal).</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Food, Drink and Tobacco.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sugar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| Tea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 149 | 136 | .. | 275 |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 149 | 136 | .. | 277 |

TABLE 17.3—Contd.

| Industry. | Burdwan. | Birahum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Hovrah. | Hogghly. | 24-Parganas. | Calcutta. | Nadia. | Murshidabad. | West Dinajpur. | Malda. | Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | Total West Bengal. |
|--|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| <i>Chemicals, Dyes, etc.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lac .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>Gives and Presses.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton ginning and baling .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Jute presses .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Total .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| Total seasonal .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 151 | 127 | 262 |
| <i>(Perennial).</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Textiles.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 6 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30 |
| Hosiery .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | 14 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31 |
| Jute Mills .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 | 14 | 49 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 88 |
| Silk Mills .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| Miscellaneous .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | 11 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 |
| Total .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49 | 23 | 85 | 11 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 170 |
| <i>Engineering.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coach building and motor car repairing .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 10 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 |
| Electrical engineering .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 21 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 |
| Electrical generating and transforming stations .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 |
| General engineering .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 180 | 4 | 118 | 28 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 346 |
| Kerosine tinning and packing .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 11 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 |
| Metal stamping .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 |
| Railway workshop .. | .. | .. | 1 | 4 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 10 |
| Ship building and engineering .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 |
| Steel trunk, locks and cutlery .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Tramway works .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Miscellaneous .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 54 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 66 |
| Total .. | 12 | .. | 2 | 6 | 216 | 4 | 228 | 56 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | 524 |

Minerals and Metals.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Iron and steel smelting and rolling mills | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 |
| Lead smelting and lead rolling mills | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| Mica | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 |
| Total | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 16 | .. | .. | 13 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 84 |

Food, Drink and Tobacco.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 |
| Breweries and distilleries | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| Dairy produce | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Flour mills | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | 5 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 |
| Food canning and bottling | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| Ice and aerated waters | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 5 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 |
| Rice mills | 50 | 47 | 19 | .. | 56 | 13 | 22 | 98 | .. | 1 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 333 |
| Tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 |
| Miscellaneous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 7 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 51 | 47 | 19 | .. | 56 | 24 | 23 | 131 | 12 | 1 | 16 | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 392 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| Bone and manure | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 |
| Chemicals | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | 6 | 24 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35 |
| Gas works | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 |
| Lac | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| Matches | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 8 |
| Oil mills | 6 | 5 | 3 | .. | .. | 8 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39 |
| Paints | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 |
| Soaps | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 9 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 |
| Miscellaneous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 13 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 |
| Total | 8 | 5 | 3 | .. | 1 | 26 | 9 | 80 | 15 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 151 |

Paper and Printing.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| Paper mills | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| Paper pulp | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Printing, bookbinding, etc. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 8 | 85 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 96 |
| Miscellaneous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27 |
| Total | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 27 | 96 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 127 |

Processes relating to wood, stone and glass.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| Brick and tiles | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 |
| Carpentry and cabinet-making | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 |
| Cement, lime and potteries | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 |
| Glass | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 11 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 23 |
| Saw mills | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 |
| Stone dressing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 |
| Miscellaneous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 13 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 18 |
| Total | 7 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 13 | .. | 61 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 5 | 103 |

TABLE 17.3—Concd.

| Industry. | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Howrah. | Hooghly. | 24 Parganas. | Calcutta. | Nadia. | Murshidabad. | West Dinajpur. | Malda. | Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | Total West Bengal. |
|--|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| <i>Processes connected with skins and hides.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Leather and shoes | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| Tanneries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 |
| <i>Ginses and Presses.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jute presses | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 1 | 16 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 1 | 16 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canvas Froding | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| Gramophone Records | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Lalindries | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 |
| Reeds and combs | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Rope works | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 |
| Rubber goods | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 |
| Miscellaneous | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 17 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36 |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 | 1 | 39 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70 |
| Total Perennial | 92 | 53 | 24 | 64 | 375 | 63 | 732 | 226 | 3 | 7 | 16 | 1 | 13 | 17 | 1,686 |
| Grand Total (1947) | 92 | 53 | 24 | 64 | 376 | 63 | 733 | 226 | 4 | 8 | 16 | 1 | 164 | 144 | 1,908 |
| 1946 | 100 | 56 | 24 | 64 | 343 | 66 | 693 | 212 | 3 | 7 | 15 | 1 | 163 | 144 | 1,806 |
| 1945 | 100 | 58 | 24 | 63 | 338 | 68 | 676 | 205 | 3 | 8 | 15 | 1 | 169 | 144 | 1,872 |
| 1944 | 94 | 55 | 23 | 62 | 321 | 61 | 650 | 196 | 3 | 9 | 13 | 1 | 167 | 146 | 1,801 |
| 1943 | 89 | 53 | 26 | 57 | 304 | 65 | 614 | 184 | 3 | 5 | 13 | 1 | 166 | 145 | 1,725 |
| 1942 | 93 | 55 | 24 | 65 | 280 | 65 | 579 | 181 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 1 | 161 | 143 | 1,607 |
| 1941 | 88 | 57 | 23 | 66 | 279 | 63 | 530 | 194 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 1 | 161 | 140 | 1,672 |
| 1940 | 90 | 54 | 23 | 64 | 242 | 62 | 535 | 163 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 162 | 141 | 1,560 |
| 1939 | 82 | 54 | 18 | 66 | 224 | 62 | 530 | 165 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 162 | 141 | 1,523 |
| 1938 | 83 | 56 | 19 | 66 | 231 | 60 | 539 | 162 | .. | 4 | 13 | 2 | 160 | 143 | 1,540 |

Note.—Above statistics related to factories subject to Factories Act (XXV of 1947).

Table-17-4—Contd.

| District and year. | Seasonal. | | | | Perennial. | | | | | | | | | | | Total. | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----|----------------------------------|-----------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------|--------|----|
| | Food, Drink and Tobacco. | Gins and Presses. | Chemicals, dyes, etc. | 1 | Government and Local Industries. | Textiles. | Engineering. | Minerals and metals. | Food, Drink and Tobacco. | Chemicals, dyes, etc. | Paper and Printing. | Woodstone and Glass. | Hides and skins. | Gins and Presses. | Miscellaneous. | | 15 | 16 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bankura—contd. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 113 | .. | 581 | 81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 775 | |
| 1942 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 399 | .. | 604 | 128 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,131 | |
| 1943 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 401 | .. | 636 | 117 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,154 | |
| 1944 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 869 | .. | 300 | 143 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 812 | |
| 1945 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 266 | .. | 653 | 165 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,084 | |
| 1946 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 67 | .. | 765 | 151 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 983 | |
| 1947 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49 | .. | 735 | 165 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 949 | |
| Midnapore— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,686 | .. | 2,657 | 108 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11,451 | |
| 1939 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,000 | .. | 2,527 | 108 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11,635 | |
| 1940 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,433 | .. | 2,664 | 111 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12,208 | |
| 1941 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10,189 | .. | 2,914 | 98 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13,201 | |
| 1942 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10,428 | .. | 2,589 | 110 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13,127 | |
| 1943 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,563 | .. | 1,613 | 110 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11,286 | |
| 1944 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,710 | .. | 1,871 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10,681 | |
| 1945 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 86 | .. | 11,212 | .. | 2,011 | 103 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13,412 | |
| 1946 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 86 | .. | 11,350 | .. | 2,666 | 165 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14,267 | |
| 1947 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 86 | .. | 12,314 | .. | 3,324 | 124 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16,348 | |
| Howrah— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | .. | .. | 332 | .. | 7,284 | 70,129 | 17,949 | 835 | 1,880 | 1,884 | 336 | 639 | .. | 3,495 | 1,983 | 106,695 | | |
| 1939 | .. | .. | 205 | .. | 7,194 | 68,805 | 18,700 | 999 | 2,188 | 2,062 | 323 | 640 | .. | 3,723 | 2,280 | 107,723 | | |
| 1940 | .. | .. | 226 | .. | 7,138 | 71,481 | 21,031 | 1,577 | 2,440 | 2,096 | 329 | 1,326 | .. | 3,030 | 2,721 | 113,396 | | |
| 1941 | .. | .. | 156 | .. | 7,868 | 76,719 | 26,955 | 3,448 | 2,893 | 2,201 | 331 | 1,510 | .. | 3,170 | 3,670 | 128,921 | | |
| 1942 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,948 | 71,862 | 28,210 | 4,002 | 2,384 | 2,005 | 332 | 1,041 | .. | 2,515 | 3,523 | 123,822 | | |
| 1943 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,524 | 74,833 | 31,211 | 4,694 | 2,499 | 2,192 | 441 | 1,518 | .. | 1,743 | 4,116 | 131,771 | | |
| 1944 | .. | .. | 111 | .. | 10,055 | 72,187 | 33,335 | 5,014 | 2,396 | 2,459 | 469 | 1,873 | .. | 1,115 | 4,804 | 133,768 | | |
| 1945 | .. | .. | 97 | .. | 11,847 | 68,449 | 34,694 | 5,032 | 2,433 | 2,904 | 478 | 2,632 | .. | 1,029 | 3,876 | 133,471 | | |
| 1946 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,563 | 71,014 | 32,431 | 5,915 | 2,187 | 2,737 | 345 | 2,487 | .. | 1,925 | 3,548 | 131,697 | | |
| 1947 | .. | .. | 50 | .. | 9,416 | 74,339 | 29,701 | 5,862 | 2,449 | 2,826 | 358 | 2,121 | .. | 1,749 | 3,675 | 130,999 | | |

TABLE 17.4—(contd.)

| District and year. | Seasonal. | | | | | Perennial. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Food, Drink and Tobacco. | Gins and Presses. | Chemicals, dyes, etc. | Government and Local fund Factories. | Textiles. | Engineering. | Minerals and metals. | Food, Drink and Tobacco. | Chemicals, dyes, etc. | Paper and Printing. | Wood stone and Glass. | Hides and skins. | Gins and Presses. | Miscellaneous. | Total. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | |
| Madia—(contd.). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1944 | .. | 655 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 762 | |
| 1945 | .. | (a) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (a) | |
| 1946 | .. | 765 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 890 | |
| 1947 | .. | 760 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 184 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,104 | |
| Mumbai— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | .. | 694 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 59 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 763 | |
| 1939 | .. | 499 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 66 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 565 | |
| 1940 | .. | 601 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 59 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 660 | |
| 1941 | .. | 980 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 200 | 64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,244 | |
| 1942 | .. | 625 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27 | 727 | |
| 1943 | .. | 575 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 133 | .. | 64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27 | 799 | |
| 1944 | .. | 62 | .. | 23 | 157 | .. | .. | .. | 68 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 87 | 377 | |
| 1945 | .. | 84 | .. | 23 | 1,032 | .. | .. | .. | 110 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,249 | |
| 1946 | .. | 260 | .. | 23 | 210 | .. | .. | .. | 112 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 605 | |
| 1947 | .. | 260 | .. | 21 | 312 | .. | .. | 23 | 140 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 766 | |
| West Dinajpur— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (a) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (a) | |
| 1939 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (a) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (a) | |
| 1940 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (a) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (a) | |
| 1941 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (a) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (a) | |
| 1942 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 770 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 770 | |
| 1943 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 657 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 657 | |
| 1944 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 697 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 697 | |
| 1945 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (a) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (a) | |
| 1946 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 931 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 931 | |
| 1947 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 905 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 905 | |

TABLE 17.4—*concl'd.*

| District and year. | Seasonal. | | | | Perennial. | | | | | | | | | | | Total. |
|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------|--------|
| | Food, Drink and Tobacco. | Gins and Presses. | Chemicals, dyes, etc | Government and Local fund Factories. | Textiles. | Engineering. | Minerals and metals. | Food, Drink and Tobacco. | Chemicals, dyes, etc. | Paper and Printing. | Wood, stone and glass. | Hides and skins. | Gins and Presses. | Miscellaneous. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | |
| Total West Bengal— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | .. | 1,432 | .. | 31,150 | 306,576 | 59,144 | 16,316 | 20,943 | 16,899 | 13,774 | 7,122 | 3,542 | 18,705 | 10,009 | 525,264 | |
| 1939 | .. | 1,050 | .. | 33,133 | 309,017 | 60,791 | 17,633 | 21,335 | 17,003 | 13,533 | 7,704 | 4,017 | 19,155 | 9,528 | 532,890 | |
| 1940 | .. | 1,577 | .. | 42,983 | 314,509 | 67,218 | 17,864 | 21,225 | 16,923 | 14,167 | 9,131 | 5,463 | 15,748 | 10,461 | 556,142 | |
| 1941 | .. | 1,018 | .. | 51,044 | 322,666 | 87,720 | 21,173 | 23,788 | 20,544 | 14,644 | 11,194 | 8,118 | 13,085 | 14,094 | 610,820 | |
| 1942 | .. | 296 | .. | 63,204 | 322,374 | 98,731 | 23,199 | 24,633 | 17,998 | 14,801 | 11,015 | 8,325 | 9,308 | 14,296 | 634,687 | |
| 1943 | .. | 292 | .. | 86,062 | 316,243 | 106,934 | 26,704 | 23,866 | 15,707 | 15,669 | 13,395 | 7,666 | 8,898 | 14,451 | 661,372 | |
| 1944 | .. | 470 | .. | 91,302 | 306,345 | 117,731 | 25,702 | 26,064 | 20,471 | 17,348 | 14,000 | 8,499 | 7,879 | 15,644 | 672,943 | |
| 1945 | .. | 409 | .. | 86,659 | 325,440 | 123,348 | 24,843 | 27,560 | 23,468 | 18,203 | 16,109 | 10,720 | 8,419 | 16,246 | 702,821 | |
| 1946 | .. | 304 | .. | 59,276 | 323,293 | 105,394 | 27,322 | 29,304 | 23,386 | 17,666 | 16,909 | 9,428 | 9,226 | 14,781 | 664,751 | |
| 1947 | .. | 335 | .. | 51,295 | 334,279 | 105,796 | 25,361 | 29,331 | 24,467 | 18,233 | 15,949 | 9,174 | 9,441 | 15,746 | 667,926 | |

(a) Not available.

Figures for 1947 were compiled from the unpublished records of the office of the Chief Inspector of Factories.

Note.—Workers employed by factories subject to Factories Act are only shown.

(ii) Industrial Labour.

TABLE 17-5.

Average Daily Number of workers employed in Different Industries by District 1947.

(Compiled from the unpublished Records of the office of the Chief Inspector of Factories.)

| Industry. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|--|----|--------------|----------|----------|------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------|-------------|----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Howrah. | Hooghly. | 24-Parganas. | Calcutta. | Nadia. | Mumhidabad. | West Dinajpur. | Malda. | Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | Total West Bengal. |
| <i>Government and Local Fund Factories.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>I. Perennial.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Army Clothing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Beveries and distilleries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Carpentry | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 223 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 223 |
| Cosch building and motor-car repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 327 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 327 |
| Cotton mills | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 |
| Dockyards | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,005 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,005 |
| Electrical engineering | .. | 146 | .. | .. | .. | 615 | .. | 1,055 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 59 | 1,875 |
| Engineering (general) | .. | 460 | .. | .. | .. | 63 | .. | 1,951 | 1,092 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,571 |
| Leather and shoes | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 294 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 294 |
| Mints | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,167 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,167 |
| Ordnance factories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12,572 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12,573 |
| Printing presses | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 445 | .. | 1,393 | 1,312 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,150 |
| Railway workshops | .. | 1,353 | .. | .. | .. | 3,258 | .. | 9,796 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 141 | .. | 19,578 |
| Saw mills | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 105 | 105 |
| Tanneries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36 |
| Telegraph | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,244 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,244 |
| Water-pumping stations | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 86 | 1,025 | 39 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,150 |
| Woollen mills | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Miscellaneous | .. | 95 | .. | .. | 86 | .. | .. | 1,393 | 204 | .. | 21 | .. | .. | .. | 180 | 1,969 |
| Total | .. | 2,054 | .. | .. | 86 | 9,416 | 109 | 34,310 | 4,814 | .. | 21 | .. | .. | 141 | 344 | 51,295 |

TABLE 17.5—Contd.

| Industry. | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Sankura. | Midnapore. | Howrah. | Hoochly. | 24-Parganas. | Calcutta. | Nadia. | Murshidabad. | West Dinajpur. | Makla. | Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | Total West Bengal. |
|---|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| <i>All other factories (Seasonal).</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>II—Food, drink and tobacco.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sugar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 760 | 260 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,050 |
| Ten | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17,407 | 6,239 | 23,646 |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 760 | 260 | .. | .. | 17,407 | 6,239 | 24,066 |
| <i>Chemicals, dye, etc.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>Glass and Process.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton spinning and baling | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50 |
| Jute Presses | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 169 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 75 | 41 | 285 |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50 | .. | 169 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 75 | 41 | 335 |
| Total (Seasonal) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50 | .. | 169 | .. | 760 | 260 | .. | .. | 17,432 | 6,280 | 25,001 |
| <i>Powerful Textile.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories) .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,018 | 6,918 | 15,350 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30,286 |
| Handloom | .. | .. | .. | .. | 293 | .. | 956 | 253 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,502 |
| Jute mills | .. | .. | .. | .. | 65,899 | 56,665 | 175,893 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 298,457 |
| Silk mills | .. | .. | .. | .. | 83 | .. | 110 | .. | .. | 312 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 505 |
| Miscellaneous | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46 | 831 | 2,547 | 105 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,529 |

TABLE 17-5—*cont'd.*

| Industry. | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Hovrah. | Hogbilly. | 24 Parganas. | Cokutta. | Nadia. | Murshidabad. | West Dinajpur. | Malda. | Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | Total West Bengal. |
|--|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------|-----------|--------------|----------|--------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| <i>Engineering.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coachbuilding and motor-car repairing .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 694 | .. | 2,322 | 1,067 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,087 |
| Electrical engineering .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 | .. | 5,000 | 586 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,005 |
| Electrical generating and transforming stations .. | 473 | .. | .. | 784 | 47 | .. | 2,601 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,905 |
| General engineering .. | 4,143 | .. | 28 | 41 | 18,942 | 873 | 21,012 | 1,732 | 160 | .. | .. | .. | 141 | 65 | 47,137 |
| Kerosenelinning and packing .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 149 | .. | 3,646 | 63 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,858 |
| Metal stamping .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 965 | .. | 2,398 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,863 |
| Railway workshop .. | 40 | .. | 21 | 11,989 | 759 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 291 | 13,100 |
| Ship building and engineering .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,976 | .. | 10,609 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18,585 |
| Steel, trunk, lock and cutlery .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 |
| Tramway works .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,159 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,159 |
| Miscellaneous .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 146 | .. | 3,741 | 598 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,485 |
| Total .. | 4,656 | .. | 49 | 12,514 | 29,701 | 973 | 53,000 | 4,046 | 160 | .. | .. | .. | 141 | 356 | 105,796 |
| <i>Minerals and metals.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iron and steel smelting and rolling mills .. | 21,220 | .. | .. | .. | 2,060 | .. | 524 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23,904 |
| Lead smelting and lead rolling mills .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 555 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 555 |
| Mica .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26 |
| Miscellaneous .. | 1,605 | .. | .. | .. | 1,776 | .. | 1,069 | 29 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,479 |
| Total .. | 22,825 | .. | .. | .. | 3,862 | .. | 2,145 | 29 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28,864 |
| <i>Food, Drink and Tobacco</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bakeries, biscuits and confectionery .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 495 | 320 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 815 |
| Breweries and distilleries .. | 185 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 170 | 223 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 578 |
| Dairy produce .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45 |
| Flour Mills .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,021 | .. | 351 | 354 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,726 |
| Food canning and bottling .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 88 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 272 |
| Ice and crated waters .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 235 | .. | 525 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 970 |
| Rice Mills .. | 2,597 | 2,753 | 735 | 3,324 | 656 | 758 | 4,746 | .. | .. | 23 | 905 | 29 | 278 | 144 | 16,948 |
| Tobacco .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 80 | .. | 4,925 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,005 |
| Miscellaneous .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 477 | .. | 1,533 | 962 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,972 |
| Total .. | 2,782 | 2,753 | 735 | 3,324 | 2,469 | 926 | 12,931 | 1,846 | 184 | 93 | 905 | 29 | 278 | 144 | 29,331 |

TABLE 17.5—*contd.*

| Industry. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | Total West Bengal |
|---|----|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| | | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Howrah. | Hooghly. | 24-Parganas. | Calcutta. | Nadia. | Murshidabad. | West Dinajpur. | Malda. | Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | |
| <i>Chemicals, Dyes &c.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bone and Manure .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 330 | 276 | 1,238 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,894 |
| Chemicals .. | .. | 117 | .. | .. | 124 | 127 | 844 | 6,907 | 60 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,179 |
| Gas Works .. | .. | 20 | .. | .. | .. | 161 | .. | 1,382 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,588 |
| Lac .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 963 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 963 |
| Matches .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,038 | .. | .. | 54 | .. | .. | .. | 57 | 3,144 |
| Oil Mills .. | .. | 427 | 332 | 165 | .. | 731 | 165 | 332 | 742 | .. | 86 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,000 |
| Paints .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 975 | 179 | 1,455 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,609 |
| Soaps .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 302 | .. | 1,379 | 121 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,902 |
| Miscellaneous .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 240 | .. | 567 | 486 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,293 |
| Total .. | .. | 564 | 332 | 165 | 124 | 2,886 | 1,484 | 17,306 | 1,409 | .. | 140 | .. | .. | .. | 57 | 24,467 |
| <i>Paper and printing.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paper mills .. | .. | 2,325 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,199 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,424 |
| Paper Pulp .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Printing, book-binding, etc. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 388 | .. | 818 | 5,867 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,073 |
| Miscellaneous .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,361 | 425 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,786 |
| Total .. | .. | 2,325 | .. | .. | .. | 388 | .. | 9,378 | 6,292 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18,863 |
| <i>Processes relating to Wood Stone, and glass.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bricks and tiles .. | .. | 354 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 354 |
| Carpentry and cabinet-making .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 253 | .. | 522 | 131 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 174 | 1,080 |
| Cement, lime and potteries .. | .. | 2,326 | .. | .. | .. | 129 | .. | 3,292 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,747 |
| Glass .. | .. | 279 | .. | .. | .. | 1,689 | .. | 4,413 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,881 |
| Saw mills .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26 | .. | 564 | 95 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 118 | 28 | 825 |
| Stone dressing .. | .. | .. | 62 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 582 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 644 |
| Miscellaneous .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 | .. | 699 | 50 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 | 122 | 918 |
| Total .. | .. | 2,959 | 62 | .. | .. | 2,121 | .. | 10,072 | 276 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 141 | 318 | 15,949 |
| <i>Processes connected with skins and hides.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Leather and shoe .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,232 | 46 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,338 |
| Tanneries .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 846 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 846 |
| Total .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,124 | 46 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,174 |

TABLE 17-5—concl'd.

| Industry. | Burdwan. | Birbhum. | Bankura. | Midnapore. | Howrah. | Hoochly. | 24-Parganas. | Calcutta. | Nadia. | Murshdabad | West Dinajpur. | Jalpaiguri. | Darjeeling. | Total West Bengal. |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------|------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| <i>Gins and grasses.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jute presses | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,739 | 106 | 7,251 | 295 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,441 |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,789 | 106 | 7,251 | 295 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,441 |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canvas proofing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 125 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 125 |
| Gramophone records | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,092 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,092 |
| Laundries | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45 | .. | 253 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 325 |
| Reeds and combs | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78 |
| Rope works | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,073 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,073 |
| Rubber goods | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,296 | 3,694 | 3,998 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,988 |
| Miscellaneous | .. | .. | .. | .. | 264 | .. | 2,182 | 619 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,065 |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,678 | 3,694 | 7,728 | 646 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15,746 |
| <i>Total Perennial</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 38,065 | 3,147 | 949 | 16,343 | 130,649 | 71,608 | 358,108 | 20,057 | 344 | 496 | 905 | 701 | 1,219 | 642,625 |
| <i>Grand Total, 1947</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 38,065 | 3,147 | 949 | 16,348 | 130,699 | 71,608 | 358,277 | 20,057 | 1,104 | 756 | 905 | 18,183 | 7,499 | 667,626 |
| 1946 | 35,662 | 3,077 | 983 | 14,267 | 131,697 | 68,984 | 363,813 | 19,205 | 880 | 605 | 931 | 17,291 | 7,362 | 664,751 |
| 1945 | 33,935 | 2,992 | 1,064 | 13,412 | 133,471 | 69,192 | 403,986 | 20,096 | (a) | 1,249 | (a) | 16,215 | 7,189 | 702,821 |
| 1944 | 34,814 | 2,202 | 812 | 10,651 | 133,758 | 64,772 | 381,150 | 20,014 | 782 | 377 | 697 | 15,953 | 6,998 | 672,943 |
| 1943 | 34,757 | 1,894 | 1,154 | 11,296 | 131,771 | 65,776 | 370,945 | 18,405 | 860 | 799 | 657 | 16,011 | 7,033 | 661,372 |
| 1942 | 30,750 | 2,109 | 1,131 | 13,127 | 123,822 | 64,775 | 360,227 | 15,333 | (a) | 727 | 770 | 14,651 | 6,735 | 634,687 |
| 1941 | 27,697 | 1,962 | 775 | 13,201 | 125,921 | 62,869 | 336,287 | 17,458 | (a) | 1,244 | (a) | 14,599 | 6,697 | 610,920 |
| 1940 | 26,283 | 2,062 | 629 | 12,208 | 113,395 | 59,228 | 306,465 | 15,723 | (a) | 660 | (a) | 13,336 | 6,093 | 556,142 |
| 1939 | 26,973 | 2,348 | 579 | 11,635 | 107,123 | 58,379 | 290,321 | 15,001 | (a) | 565 | (a) | 14,007 | 5,899 | 532,830 |
| 1938 | 24,808 | 2,303 | 562 | 11,451 | 106,695 | 59,318 | 284,688 | 14,636 | (a) | 753 | (a) | 14,115 | 5,935 | 525,264 |

(a) Not available.

(II) Industrial Labour.

TABLE 17-6.

Average Daily Number of Workers Employed in the Jute Mills by Class.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports on the Administration of the Factories Act in Bengal.)

| District and year. | Adults. ¹ | | | Adolescents. ¹ | | | Children. ¹ | | | Total average daily numbers. |
|---------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------|---------|--------|------------------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 24-Parganas— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 143,613 | 22,052 | 166,665 | 603 | 87 | 750 | 9 | .. | 9 | 167,324 |
| 1939 | 144,856 | 23,342 | 168,198 | 530 | 73 | 603 | 34 | .. | 34 | 168,835 |
| 1940 | 146,406 | 22,690 | 169,096 | 338 | 68 | 406 | 34 | .. | 34 | 169,536 |
| 1941 | 146,880 | 21,579 | 168,459 | 282 | 65 | 347 | 38 | .. | 38 | 168,844 |
| 1942 | 150,645 | 21,542 | 172,187 | 360 | 36 | 396 | 38 | .. | 38 | 172,621 |
| 1943 | 140,986 | 20,322 | 161,308 | 271 | 49 | 320 | 35 | .. | 35 | 161,663 |
| 1944 | 132,852 | 21,179 | 154,031 | 320 | 44 | 364 | 35 | .. | 35 | 154,430 |
| 1945 | 147,284 | 24,219 | 171,503 | 692 | 227 | 919 | 53 | .. | 53 | 172,475 |
| 1946 | 150,454 | 24,884 | 175,338 | 840 | 65 | 905 | 50 | 1 | 51 | 176,294 |
| 1947 ² | 151,260 | 23,910 | 175,170 | 656 | 14 | 670 | 50 | 3 | 53 | 175,893 |
| Hooghly— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 42,441 | 7,216 | 49,657 | 197 | 59 | 256 | .. | .. | .. | 49,913 |
| 1939 | 41,550 | 7,446 | 48,996 | 754 | 92 | 846 | .. | .. | .. | 49,842 |
| 1940 | 42,267 | 7,230 | 49,497 | 743 | 93 | 836 | .. | .. | .. | 50,333 |
| 1941 | 42,634 | 7,169 | 49,803 | 357 | 72 | 429 | .. | .. | .. | 50,232 |
| 1942 | 44,244 | 7,284 | 51,528 | 165 | 55 | 220 | .. | .. | .. | 51,748 |
| 1943 | 44,776 | 7,594 | 52,370 | 215 | 53 | 268 | .. | .. | .. | 52,638 |
| 1944 | 42,296 | 7,943 | 50,238 | 280 | 48 | 328 | .. | .. | .. | 50,566 |
| 1945 | 44,016 | 7,492 | 51,508 | 308 | 71 | 379 | .. | .. | .. | 51,887 |
| 1946 | 45,130 | 8,403 | 53,533 | 297 | 42 | 339 | .. | .. | .. | 53,872 |
| 1947 ² | 48,093 | 8,193 | 56,286 | 326 | 53 | 379 | .. | .. | .. | 56,665 |
| Howrah— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 55,217 | 6,369 | 61,586 | 211 | .. | 211 | .. | .. | .. | 61,797 |
| 1939 | 55,570 | 6,746 | 62,316 | 236 | .. | 236 | .. | .. | .. | 62,552 |
| 1940 | 58,209 | 6,559 | 64,768 | 83 | .. | 83 | .. | .. | .. | 64,851 |
| 1941 | 61,102 | 6,370 | 67,472 | 133 | .. | 133 | .. | .. | .. | 67,605 |
| 1942 | 57,328 | 6,162 | 63,490 | 57 | 4 | 61 | .. | .. | .. | 63,551 |
| 1943 | 58,832 | 6,738 | 65,570 | 45 | 3 | 48 | .. | .. | .. | 65,618 |
| 1944 | 55,276 | 6,791 | 62,067 | 98 | .. | 98 | 32 | .. | 32 | 62,197 |
| 1945 | 51,982 | 7,078 | 59,060 | 236 | 16 | 252 | 172 | 1 | 173 | 59,485 |
| 1946 ² | 53,120 | 7,648 | 60,768 | 1,385 | 132 | 1,517 | 305 | 23 | 328 | 62,013 |
| 1947 ² | 55,955 | 7,681 | 63,636 | 1,864 | 83 | 1,947 | 309 | 7 | 316 | 65,899 |
| Total West Bengal— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 241,271 | 36,537 | 277,808 | 1,071 | 146 | 1,217 | 9 | .. | 9 | 279,034 |
| 1939 | 241,976 | 37,534 | 279,510 | 1,520 | 165 | 1,685 | 34 | .. | 34 | 281,229 |
| 1940 | 246,882 | 36,479 | 283,361 | 1,164 | 161 | 1,325 | 34 | .. | 34 | 284,720 |
| 1941 | 250,616 | 35,118 | 285,734 | 772 | 137 | 909 | 38 | .. | 38 | 286,681 |
| 1942 | 252,217 | 34,988 | 287,205 | 582 | 95 | 677 | 38 | .. | 38 | 287,920 |
| 1943 | 244,594 | 34,654 | 279,248 | 531 | 105 | 636 | 35 | .. | 35 | 279,919 |
| 1944 | 230,423 | 35,913 | 266,336 | 698 | 92 | 790 | 67 | .. | 67 | 267,193 |
| 1945 | 243,282 | 38,789 | 282,071 | 1,236 | 314 | 1,550 | 225 | 1 | 226 | 283,847 |
| 1946 | 248,704 | 40,035 | 288,739 | 2,522 | 239 | 2,761 | 355 | 24 | 379 | 292,770 |
| 1947 ² | 255,308 | 39,784 | 295,092 | 2,846 | 150 | 2,996 | 359 | 10 | 369 | 298,411 |

1 For purposes of the Factories Act.

(i) "Adult" means a person who has completed his seventeenth year.

(ii) "Adolescents" means a person who has completed his fifteenth year but has not completed his seventeenth year.

(iii) "Child" means a person who has not completed his fifteenth year.

2 Compiled from the unpublished records of the Chief Inspector of Factories' Office.

(II) Industrial Labour.

TABLE 17-7.

Average Daily Number of Workers Employed in Cotton Spinning and Weaving Mills by Class.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports on the Administration of Factories Act in Bengal.)

| District and year. | Adults. ¹ | | | Adolescents. ¹ | | | Children. ¹ | | | Total average daily numbers. |
|---------------------------|----------------------|---------|--------|---------------------------|---------|--------|------------------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 24 Parganas— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 9,906 | 675 | 10,581 | 26 | 2 | 28 | 22 | .. | 22 | 10,631 |
| 1939 | 11,713 | 875 | 12,588 | 16 | 2 | 18 | 8 | .. | 8 | 12,614 |
| 1940 | 13,422 | 836 | 14,258 | 33 | 3 | 36 | 2 | .. | 2 | 14,296 |
| 1941 | 14,609 | 964 | 15,573 | 57 | 5 | 62 | .. | .. | .. | 15,635 |
| 1942 | 14,704 | 914 | 15,618 | 102 | 12 | 114 | 29 | .. | 29 | 15,761 |
| 1943 | 14,727 | 997 | 15,724 | 99 | 3 | 102 | 27 | 14 | 41 | 15,867 |
| 1944 | 15,840 | 954 | 16,794 | 135 | 22 | 157 | 24 | 17 | 41 | 16,992 |
| 1945 | 17,759 | 1,129 | 18,888 | 347 | 12 | 359 | 5 | .. | 5 | 19,252 |
| 1946 | 14,460 | 878 | 15,338 | 308 | 5 | 313 | 2 | .. | 2 | 15,653 |
| 1947 ^a | 14,234 | 775 | 15,009 | 338 | 3 | 341 | .. | .. | .. | 15,350 |
| Hoochly— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 5,532 | 416 | 5,948 | 119 | 22 | 141 | .. | .. | .. | 6,089 |
| 1939 | 4,783 | 403 | 5,186 | 62 | 21 | 83 | .. | .. | .. | 5,269 |
| 1940 | 4,802 | 393 | 5,195 | 44 | 12 | 56 | .. | .. | .. | 5,251 |
| 1941 | 6,399 | 485 | 6,884 | 54 | 15 | 69 | .. | .. | .. | 6,953 |
| 1942 | 5,847 | 381 | 6,228 | 37 | 12 | 49 | 16 | 5 | 21 | 6,298 |
| 1943 | 5,414 | 414 | 5,828 | 30 | 13 | 43 | 22 | 9 | 31 | 5,902 |
| 1944 | 6,371 | 436 | 6,807 | 26 | 10 | 36 | 29 | 9 | 38 | 6,881 |
| 1945 | 6,752 | 464 | 7,216 | 166 | 8 | 174 | 37 | 6 | 43 | 7,433 |
| 1946 | 6,385 | 436 | 6,821 | 139 | 5 | 144 | 44 | 3 | 47 | 7,012 |
| 1947 ^a | 6,428 | 399 | 6,827 | 90 | 7 | 97 | 11 | 6 | 17 | 6,941 |
| Howrah— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 6,767 | 374 | 7,141 | 50 | .. | 50 | 32 | .. | 32 | 7,229 |
| 1939 | 4,983 | 335 | 5,318 | 55 | .. | 55 | .. | .. | .. | 5,373 |
| 1940 | 5,366 | 302 | 5,668 | 69 | .. | 69 | .. | .. | .. | 5,737 |
| 1941 | 7,689 | 430 | 8,119 | 71 | .. | 71 | .. | .. | .. | 8,190 |
| 1942 | 7,287 | 444 | 7,731 | 66 | .. | 66 | .. | .. | .. | 7,797 |
| 1943 | 8,163 | 486 | 8,649 | 43 | .. | 43 | 5 | .. | 5 | 8,697 |
| 1944 | 8,551 | 731 | 9,282 | 141 | .. | 141 | 12 | .. | 12 | 9,435 |
| 1945 | 7,714 | 597 | 8,311 | 145 | 1 | 146 | .. | .. | .. | 8,457 |
| 1946 | 7,415 | 469 | 7,884 | 19 | .. | 19 | .. | .. | .. | 7,903 |
| 1947 ^a | 7,497 | 503 | 8,000 | 14 | .. | 14 | 4 | .. | 4 | 8,018 |
| Total West Bengal— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 22,205 | 1,465 | 23,670 | 201 | 24 | 225 | 54 | .. | 54 | 23,949 |
| 1939 | 21,479 | 1,613 | 23,092 | 133 | 23 | 156 | 8 | .. | 8 | 23,256 |
| 1940 | 23,590 | 1,531 | 25,121 | 146 | 15 | 161 | 2 | .. | 2 | 25,284 |
| 1941 | 28,097 | 1,879 | 30,576 | 182 | 20 | 202 | .. | .. | .. | 30,778 |
| 1942 | 27,838 | 1,789 | 29,577 | 205 | 24 | 229 | 45 | 5 | 50 | 29,866 |
| 1943 | 28,304 | 1,897 | 30,201 | 172 | 16 | 188 | 54 | 23 | 77 | 30,466 |
| 1944 | 30,762 | 2,121 | 32,883 | 302 | 32 | 334 | 65 | 26 | 91 | 33,308 |
| 1945 | 32,225 | 2,190 | 34,415 | 658 | 21 | 679 | 42 | 6 | 48 | 35,142 |
| 1946 | 28,260 | 1,783 | 30,043 | 466 | 10 | 476 | 46 | 3 | 49 | 30,568 |
| 1947 ^a | 28,159 | 1,677 | 29,836 | 442 | 10 | 452 | 15 | 6 | 21 | 30,309 |

¹For purposes of the Factories Act.

(i) "Adult" means a person who has completed his seventeenth year.

(ii) "Adolescent" means a person who has completed his fifteenth year but has not completed his seventeenth year.

(iii) "Child" means a person who has not completed his fifteenth year.

^aCompiled from the unpublished records of the office of the Chief Inspector of Factories.

(III) Wages.

TABLE 17-B

Wages paid to Persons employed by Different Industries in Bengal.

(Compiled from the Annual Report on the Administration of the Payment of Wages Act in the Factories of Bengal.)

| Industry. | 1939. | | | 1940. | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Average number of persons employed daily. | Total wages paid less deduction (in Rs.). | Total deduction on account of fines, breach of contract, damage or loss. (in Rs.) | Average number of persons employed daily. | Total wages paid less deduction (in Rs.). | Total deduction on account of fines, breach of contract, damage or loss. (in Rs.) |
| Perennial. | | | | | | |
| †Army clothing (Perennial) | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| †Cotton mills | 19 | 2,143 | .. | 22 | 7,298 | .. |
| *Dock yards | 2,046 | 1,00,605 | .. | 1,908 | 1,08,160 | .. |
| *Electrical engineering | 97 | 15,391 | 9 | 75 | 12,377 | 1 |
| *Engineering (general) | 1,709 | 4,56,209 | .. | 1,775 | 5,44,277 | .. |
| †Leather and shoes | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| †Mint | 933 | 2,75,507 | .. | 1,395 | 5,81,953 | .. |
| †Ordnance factories | 9,106 | 35,02,790 | 109 | 16,451 | 78,16,507 | 363 |
| †Telegraphs | 1,118 | 4,17,613 | 906 | 1,223 | 6,26,184 | 1,054 |
| †Water pumping stations | 769 | 1,82,232 | .. | 794 | 2,02,977 | .. |
| Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories) | 31,887 | 67,49,629 | 21,102 | 32,710 | 78,24,566 | 24,543 |
| Hosiery | (a) 1,855 | 4,18,884 | 56 | 2,107 | 4,59,674 | 19 |
| Jute mills | 280,645 | 6,60,42,634 | 27,202 | 283,874 | 7,70,75,344 | 35,311 |
| Electrical engineering | 1,646 | 5,15,664 | 67 | 2,112 | 7,12,679 | 65 |
| Electrical generating and transforming stations. | 1,949 | 8,01,970 | 31 | 2,060 | 9,28,222 | 29 |
| General engineering | (a) 23,873 | 59,08,717 | 481 | (a) 27,369 | 75,42,166 | 633 |
| Iron and steel smelting and rolling mills .. | 16,914 | 40,79,096 | 106 | 17,283 | 51,02,035 | 183 |
| Ship building and engineering | 12,116 | 42,12,940 | 32 | 11,155 | 47,20,480 | 23 |
| Tramway works | 1,437 | 4,46,298 | 17 | 1,359 | 4,42,995 | 11 |
| Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery | 1,121 | 1,99,361 | 33 | 1,078 | 2,09,221 | 39 |
| Breweries and distilleries | 309 | 65,934 | 9 | 348 | 60,438 | 6 |
| Flour mills | 1,266 | 2,91,267 | 45 | 1,470 | 3,30,908 | 64 |
| Ice and aerated waters | 660 | 1,85,452 | .. | 666 | 1,77,700 | .. |
| Rice mills | (a) 10,488 | 18,55,011 | .. | (a) 8,239 | 17,78,843 | .. |
| Tobacco | 1,339 | 3,73,204 | .. | 1,282 | 3,60,242 | .. |
| Bone and manure | 1,810 | 2,79,080 | 16 | 1,493 | 1,95,944 | 40 |
| Chemicals | 3,816 | 13,20,976 | 173 | 4,294 | 15,40,254 | 246 |
| Gas works | 1,445 | 4,78,838 | 42 | 1,552 | 6,54,614 | 61 |
| Matches | 4,730 | 7,99,571 | 562 | 4,063 | 8,22,109 | 394 |
| Oil mills | 2,067 | 3,75,525 | .. | 2,180 | 4,40,550 | 2 |
| Soaps | 824 | 1,72,974 | 6 | 861 | 1,67,181 | 2 |
| Paper mills | 5,156 | 14,80,493 | 10 | 5,288 | 16,59,348 | 3 |
| Printing, book-binding, etc. | 6,448 | 20,30,071 | 434 | 6,167 | 20,84,419 | 459 |
| Bricks and tiles | 390 | 64,975 | .. | 297 | 50,017 | .. |
| Carpentry and cabinet making | 767 | 2,09,090 | .. | 1,166 | 2,45,000 | .. |
| Cement, lime and potteries | 3,555 | 6,18,096 | 422 | 3,804 | 7,44,906 | 10 |
| Glass | 2,238 | 3,74,123 | .. | (a) 2,795 | 5,39,997 | 35 |
| Leather and shoes | 3,384 | 16,87,629 | 541 | 4,526 | 25,20,109 | 924 |
| Jute presses | 12,392 | 16,79,117 | .. | 9,684 | 15,35,260 | .. |
| Gramophone records | 675 | 2,88,335 | .. | 686 | 2,88,797 | .. |
| Laundries | 492 | 1,10,222 | .. | 464 | 1,01,885 | .. |
| Rope works | 955 | 2,01,766 | .. | 1,564 | 2,91,579 | .. |
| Rubber goods | 5,326 | 10,93,559 | 4 | 5,315 | 12,39,080 | 11 |
| Others | 24,034 | 76,92,648 | 1,056 | 23,521 | 88,46,764 | 4,145 |
| Total | 491,806 | 11,80,35,639 | 53,473 | 496,565 | 14,16,01,859 | 68,676 |
| Seasonal. | | | | | | |
| Sugar | 4,719 | 3,31,774 | 1 | 3,928 | 4,54,560 | 9 |
| Tea | 17,903 | 16,67,492 | 55 | (a) 17,492 | 17,27,730 | 16 |
| Others | 14,006 | 16,29,324 | 66 | 13,681 | 13,51,078 | 41 |
| Total | 36,628 | 36,28,590 | 122 | 35,101 | 35,33,368 | 66 |
| Grand Total | 528,434 | 12,16,64,229 | 53,595 | 531,666 | 14,51,35,227 | 68,742 |

*Government and Local Fund.

†Government.

‡Local Fund.

(a) Based on incomplete records.

TABLE 17-2—*contd.*

| Industry. | 1941. | | | 1942. | | | 1943. | | |
|--|---|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|---|
| | Average number of persons employed daily. | Total wages paid less deductions (in Rs.). | Total deductions on account of fines, breach of contract, damage or loss (in Rs.) | Average number of persons employed daily. | Total wages paid less deductions (in Rs.). | Total deductions on account of fines, breach of contract, damage or loss (in Rs.) | Average number of persons employed daily. | Total wages paid less deductions (in Rs.). | Total deductions on account of fines, breach of contract, damage or loss (in Rs.) |
| Perennial. | | | | | | | | | |
| Army clothing .. | 773 | 1,65,520 | 54 | 1,194 | 3,20,186 | 144 | 925 | 3,88,115 | 98 |
| Cotton mills .. | 30 | 9,172 | .. | 34 | 13,234 | .. | 35 | 12,123 | .. |
| Black yards .. | 2,025 | 7,35,639 | .. | 2,069 | 1,44,509 | .. | 2,299 | 2,38,744 | .. |
| Electrical engineering .. | 85 | 14,263 | .. | 75 | 17,656 | .. | 71 | 21,502 | .. |
| Engineering (general) .. | 2,398 | 8,09,762 | 171 | 2,652 | 12,19,609 | 474 | 5,873 | 22,12,232 | 559 |
| Leather and shoes .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,408 | 6,70,180 | .. |
| Mill .. | 1,702 | 6,17,204 | .. | 1,945 | 9,58,852 | .. | 2,956 | 19,58,901 | .. |
| Munitions factories .. | 20,858 | 1,09,04,862 | 760 | 28,820 | 1,68,91,095 | 1,819 | 33,281 | 2,15,71,911 | 2,895 |
| Telegraphs .. | 2,010 | 10,04,051 | 1,417 | 2,905 | 13,76,476 | 2,166 | 3,400 | 20,97,684 | 3,363 |
| Water pumping stations .. | 855 | 2,38,361 | 1 | 1,064 | 2,42,037 | .. | 1,430 | 3,05,218 | 2 |
| Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories) .. | 39,425 | 88,29,482 | 24,065 | 38,34 | 1,10,25,702 | 16,857 | 40,524 | 1,61,27,429 | 21,332 |
| Hosiery .. | 2,117 | 5,05,211 | 45 | (a)1,623 | 4,71,668 | .. | (a)1,656 | 6,43,400 | .. |
| Jute mills .. | 285,990 | 7,40,51,414 | 27,588 | 288,142 | 10,07,61,485 | 28,405 | 280,162 | 10,01,29,136 | 28,450 |
| Electrical engineering .. | 3,468 | 10,49,438 | 52 | 3,679 | 15,57,668 | 102 | 4,081 | 18,33,866 | 218 |
| Electrical generating and transforming stations .. | 2,238 | 9,99,031 | 58 | 2,320 | 10,74,257 | 68 | 2,328 | 11,83,458 | 87 |
| General engineering .. | 38,821 | 1,16,36,458 | 1,763 | (a)47,777 | 1,60,23,122 | 2,215 | (a)52,214 | 2,09,26,742 | 6,018 |
| Iron and steel smelting and rolling mill .. | 17,886 | 55,11,735 | 212 | 18,520 | 61,93,528 | 302 | 20,605 | 66,60,054 | 704 |
| Ship building and engineering .. | 15,070 | 50,67,302 | 116 | 14,935 | 73,81,515 | 143 | 15,694 | 84,10,300 | 25 |
| Tramway works .. | 1,441 | 5,08,916 | 12 | 1,520 | 3,58,905 | 48 | 1,520 | 6,24,888 | 72 |
| Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery .. | 1,441 | 3,01,811 | 100 | 1,151 | 3,23,256 | 140 | (a)1,199 | 3,69,691 | 194 |
| Breweries and distilleries .. | 386 | 76,905 | 3 | 383 | 97,888 | 3 | 520 | 1,89,735 | 5 |
| Flour mills .. | 1,314 | 3,41,419 | 83 | 1,127 | 3,28,000 | 27 | 1,304 | 5,00,857 | 90 |
| Ice and aerated water .. | 738 | 2,03,904 | .. | 802 | 2,25,002 | .. | 865 | 2,58,673 | .. |
| Rice mills .. | 10,222 | 17,53,141 | .. | (a)17,380 | 19,69,151 | .. | (a)13,991 | 16,95,450 | .. |
| Tobacco .. | 2,443 | 6,14,202 | .. | 2,304 | 7,85,741 | .. | 4,209 | 18,06,486 | .. |
| Boat and manure .. | 1,351 | 1,70,028 | 31 | 1,174 | 2,34,753 | 21 | 1,271 | 2,86,400 | 5 |
| Chemicals .. | 6,177 | 21,45,762 | 273 | 6,508 | 23,46,889 | 233 | 6,525 | 25,98,794 | 567 |
| Gas works .. | 725 | 7,05,910 | 117 | 1,880 | 7,80,466 | 100 | 1,905 | 8,74,173 | 99 |
| Matches .. | 4,562 | 6,40,499 | 133 | (a)2,192 | 5,55,228 | 521 | 2,492 | 7,30,460 | 1,396 |
| Oil mills .. | 2,229 | 4,69,220 | .. | 2,195 | 4,89,745 | .. | 2,295 | 8,14,096 | 2 |
| Soups .. | 1,052 | 2,12,540 | 2 | 761 | 1,99,673 | 2 | 712 | 2,81,154 | .. |
| Paper mills .. | 6,492 | 20,76,702 | 2 | 7,461 | 23,81,101 | 21 | 8,176 | 28,61,340 | 119 |
| Printing, book-binding, etc. .. | 6,646 | 21,99,178 | 383 | 5,793 | 21,50,668 | 1,223 | (a)5,728 | 23,45,657 | 508 |
| Bricks and tiles .. | 328 | 42,585 | .. | 350 | 59,808 | .. | 336 | 67,045 | .. |
| Carpentry and cabinet-making .. | 1,208 | 3,20,562 | .. | 1,227 | 4,41,738 | .. | 1,419 | 5,62,411 | .. |
| Cements, lime and potteries .. | 4,279 | 9,25,476 | 11 | 4,695 | 10,29,104 | 28 | 4,691 | 13,43,262 | 60 |
| Glass .. | 4,187 | 6,10,522 | .. | 3,422 | 7,75,867 | .. | (a)4,421 | 13,46,705 | .. |
| Leather and shoes .. | 6,567 | 34,96,913 | 635 | 8,026 | 44,18,314 | 809 | 7,062 | 47,27,574 | 790 |
| Jute press .. | 3,947 | 13,25,982 | .. | 5,396 | 13,40,017 | .. | 4,386 | 16,43,289 | .. |
| Gramophone records .. | 787 | 3,57,781 | .. | 1,069 | 4,84,239 | .. | 1,046 | 5,46,992 | .. |
| Laundries .. | 395 | 87,168 | .. | 248 | 58,522 | .. | 271 | 1,42,582 | .. |
| Rope works .. | 2,049 | 4,95,558 | .. | 2,014 | 5,99,087 | .. | 2,387 | 8,24,736 | 1 |
| Rubber goods .. | 6,732 | 17,28,305 | 11 | 7,433 | 22,77,221 | 34 | 7,033 | 27,24,949 | .. |
| Others .. | 31,897 | 1,04,95,939 | 1,330 | 30,183 | 1,30,59,524 | 1,643 | 47,595 | 1,94,46,170 | 1,805 |
| Total .. | 554,332 | 15,59,94,083 | 59,368 | 579,070 | 20,34,44,014 | 57,908 | 602,301 | 23,50,54,044 | 69,449 |
| Seasonal. | | | | | | | | | |
| Sugar .. | 3,996 | 5,27,270 | 3 | (a)3,312 | 4,06,102 | .. | 3,016 | 4,11,264 | .. |
| Tea .. | 18,035 | 17,99,207 | 10 | (a)19,106 | 20,66,927 | 7 | 21,638 | 24,54,014 | 1 |
| Others .. | 11,724 | 14,82,235 | 37 | 10,255 | 13,45,506 | 34 | 8,140 | 15,05,240 | 22 |
| Total .. | 33,755 | 38,08,712 | 50 | 32,673 | 38,18,535 | 41 | 32,794 | 43,70,518 | 23 |
| Grand Total .. | 588,087 | 15,98,02,795 | 59,418 | 611,743 | 20,72,62,549 | 57,949 | 635,095 | 23,94,24,562 | 69,472 |

{Government.

{Government and Local Fund.

{Local Fund.

(a) Based on incomplete records.

TABLE 17-B—*concl'd.*

| Industry. | 1944. | | | 1945. | | | 1946. | | |
|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|
| | Average number of persons employed daily. | Total wages paid less deductions (in Rs.). | Total deductions on account of fines, breach of contract, damage or loss (in Rs.). | Average number of persons employed daily. | Total wages paid less deductions (in Rs.). | Total deductions on account of fines, breach of contract, damage or loss (in Rs.). | Average number of persons employed daily. | Total wages paid less deductions (in Rs.). | Total deductions on account of fines, breach of contract, damage or loss (in Rs.). |
| Perennial. | | | | | | | | | |
| †Army clothing .. | 767 | 2,92,183 | 114 | 580 | 2,53,033 | | 580 | 2,92,183 | |
| †Cotton mills .. | 34 | 12,106 | | 35 | 21,043 | | 32 | 25,330 | |
| *Dockyards .. | 2,758 | 2,57,786 | | 2,462 | 3,02,084 | | 2,232 | 2,90,512 | |
| *Electrical Engineering .. | 262 | 1,00,924 | 1 | 102 | 23,699 | | 133 | 32,642 | |
| *Engineering (general) .. | (a) 5,756 | 26,04,891 | 161 | (a) 9,516 | 41,46,640 | | 6,800 | 40,46,827 | |
| †Leather and shoes .. | 1,580 | 7,76,096 | | 1,611 | 7,68,932 | | 795 | 7,75,996 | |
| †Mint .. | 3,027 | 22,07,892 | | 2,530 | 17,34,689 | | 1,990 | 14,77,485 | |
| †Ordnance Factories .. | 32,366 | 2,33,30,796 | 3,127 | 28,094 | 2,06,44,428 | 2,430 | 10,173 | 81,39,691 | |
| †Telegraphs .. | 4,466 | 32,07,367 | 5,981 | 2,882 | 28,24,040 | 5,904 | 2,054 | 18,16,465 | |
| †Water Pumping stations .. | 1,410 | 4,31,717 | 11 | 1,393 | 5,22,556 | 6 | 1,342 | 5,93,164 | |
| Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories). | 43,959 | 2,19,21,549 | 27,473 | 45,281 | 2,00,58,307 | 23,982 | 40,066 | 1,04,44,170 | |
| Hosiery .. | (a) 1,519 | 6,87,132 | | 1,883 | 10,13,451 | | 1,097 | 888,567 | |
| Jute Mills .. | 207,320 | 9,77,29,606 | 34,452 | 284,147 | 11,14,97,471 | 39,997 | 278,791 | 12,01,44,310 | |
| Electrical Engineering .. | 4,602 | 24,15,282 | 324 | (a) 5,253 | 27,65,629 | 357 | 5,368 | 31,74,980 | |
| Electrical generating and transforming stations. | 2,322 | 13,10,300 | 132 | 2,444 | 16,18,258 | 208 | 2,566 | 18,25,640 | |
| General Engineering .. | (a) 58,751 | 2,76,86,994 | 5,215 | (a) 52,123 | 2,72,39,201 | 2,952 | 40,342 | 2,49,75,619 | |
| Iron and Steel smelting and rolling Mills. | (a) 20,832 | 75,17,352 | 1,175 | (a) 18,894 | 74,75,518 | 1,277 | 21,042 | 72,09,822 | |
| Shipbuilding and Engineering .. | 13,538 | 1,02,33,652 | 17 | 19,670 | 1,13,16,424 | 21 | 13,354 | 1,09,15,742 | |
| Tramway works .. | 1,580 | 7,02,246 | 73 | 1,600 | 7,93,915 | 71 | 1,285 | 7,70,246 | |
| Bakeries, biscuits and confectionery. | 1,188 | 4,57,220 | 275 | 1,044 | 4,69,545 | 227 | 886 | 3,92,022 | |
| Breweries and distilleries .. | 776 | 2,40,500 | 1 | 1,265 | 4,56,401 | 17 | 555 | 2,36,243 | |
| Flour Mills .. | 1,720 | 7,20,492 | 54 | 1,769 | 8,67,577 | 12 | 1,786 | 8,88,875 | |
| Ice and aerated waters .. | 947 | 3,07,402 | | 1,076 | 4,47,937 | | 951 | 4,29,278 | |
| Rice Mills .. | (a) 16,102 | 30,07,414 | | (a) 18,165 | 41,31,505 | | 19,426 | 33,67,108 | |
| Tobacco .. | (a) 2,207 | 13,99,893 | | 5,473 | 29,98,164 | 65 | 10,840 | 31,80,918 | |
| Bone and manure .. | 1,328 | 3,55,567 | 30 | (a) 1,262 | 3,85,025 | | 1,395 | 3,06,952 | |
| Chemicals .. | (a) 7,085 | 30,85,418 | 395 | (a) 7,727 | 38,91,571 | 618 | 8,082 | 37,71,197 | 236 |
| Gas works .. | 1,967 | 10,81,910 | 66 | 2,175 | 12,77,892 | 72 | 2,200 | 16,10,938 | 45 |
| Matches .. | 2,545 | 8,42,895 | 1,335 | (a) 2,965 | 13,16,375 | 1,705 | 3,029 | 13,81,085 | 1,339 |
| Oil mills .. | (a) 2,439 | 9,14,397 | | (a) 2,915 | 10,98,139 | | 2,711 | 8,43,064 | |
| Soaps .. | 908 | 3,68,719 | 234 | (a) 1,409 | 6,79,944 | 17 | 1,416 | 3,45,905 | |
| Paper mills .. | 8,853 | 33,49,100 | 49 | 8,998 | 39,01,364 | 44 | 7,113 | 36,44,297 | |
| Printing, book-binding, etc. .. | (a) 5,223 | 24,82,050 | 5 | (a) 6,153 | 41,54,259 | 508 | 6,697 | 48,18,352 | |
| Bricks and tiles .. | 353 | 74,904 | | 306 | 98,648 | | 322 | 1,06,823 | |
| Carpentry and cabinet making .. | (a) 1,410 | 7,07,581 | | (a) 1,692 | 9,60,890 | | 1,444 | 10,48,923 | |
| Cement, lime and potteries .. | (a) 4,832 | 17,63,219 | 124 | 5,896 | 21,69,004 | 54 | 6,238 | 17,96,751 | |
| Glass .. | (a) 4,606 | 19,04,357 | | (a) 6,433 | 25,98,021 | | 6,704 | 34,43,472 | |
| Leather and shoes .. | 7,035 | 56,18,464 | 881 | 9,881 | 66,27,292 | 734 | 8,818 | 66,22,941 | |
| Jute presses .. | (a) 4,160 | 13,95,626 | | 4,170 | 17,41,962 | | 4,444 | 6,17,252 | |
| Gramophone records .. | 1,041 | 6,18,261 | | 944 | 6,23,852 | | 995 | 7,57,524 | |
| Laundries .. | 370 | 2,00,698 | | (a) 437 | 2,53,568 | | 296 | 3,06,647 | |
| Rope works .. | 2,424 | 9,23,892 | | 2,132 | 8,93,717 | | 1,778 | 9,82,458 | |
| Rubber goods .. | (a) 7,752 | 35,62,845 | 16 | 9,000 | 45,70,993 | 65 | 8,532 | 49,44,810 | |
| Others .. | 52,441 | 3,06,19,238 | 3,457 | 54,947 | 3,19,14,787 | 3,776 | 39,060 | 2,51,26,129 | 1,311 |
| Total .. | 606,596 | 26,94,55,333 | 85,179 | 638,804 | 29,36,23,350 | 86,890 | 578,160 | 27,78,09,355 | 68,246 |
| Seasonal. | | | | | | | | | |
| Sugar .. | 2,327 | 5,46,976 | | 3,215 | 6,39,624 | | 2,964 | 8,25,787 | |
| Tea .. | 21,204 | 25,87,788 | | (a) 21,581 | 27,50,714 | | 22,834 | 33,52,242 | |
| Others .. | 8,077 | 21,18,936 | 22 | 8,131 | 24,33,951 | | 9,302 | 25,29,059 | |
| Total .. | 31,608 | 52,53,700 | 22 | 32,927 | 58,24,289 | | 35,100 | 67,07,088 | |
| Grand Total .. | 638,204 | 27,47,09,033 | 85,201 | 671,731 | 29,94,47,639 | 86,890 | 613,260 | 28,45,16,443 | 68,246 |

† = Government.

* = Government and Local Fund.

‡ = Local Fund.

(a) Based on incomplete records.

(iv) Accidents.

TABLE 17-9.

Statistics of Factory Accidents of undivided Bengal by District.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Administrations of the Factories Act in Bengal.)

| District. | 1938. | | | | | 1939. | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Average number of persons employed. | Accident. | | | | Average number of persons employed. | Accident. | | | |
| | | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. | | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. |
| Bhutta | 14 636 | .. | 6 | 82 | 88 | 15,001 | .. | 5 | 68 | 73 |
| Baranagar | 284,688 | 31 | 1,006 | 4,494 | 5,531 | 290,321 | 39 | 970 | 4,029 | 5,038 |
| Adra | 2,682 | .. | 3 | 40 | 49 | 3,687 | .. | 4 | 22 | 26 |
| Burisdabad | 753 | .. | 4 | 6 | 10 | 565 | .. | .. | 2 | 2 |
| Bahra | 146 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 423 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Besore | 97 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 95 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Burdwan | 24,808 | 6 | 92 | 999 | 1,097 | 26,973 | 6 | 130 | 1,400 | 1,626 |
| Birhum | 2,303 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,348 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bakura | 562 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 570 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Binnagore | 11,451 | .. | 29 | 15 | 44 | 11,635 | .. | 103 | 57 | 160 |
| Boghtly | 59,818 | .. | 196 | 416 | 611 | 58,379 | .. | 187 | 517 | 704 |
| Bowrah | 106,605 | 17 | 312 | 1,170 | 1,499 | 107,123 | 10 | 336 | 1,493 | 1,839 |
| Buca | 14,673 | 2 | 15 | 86 | 103 | 15,879 | 2 | 11 | 131 | 144 |
| Bymensingh | 1,964 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1,692 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Birdpur | 262 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 287 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bakarganj | 850 | .. | 4 | 2 | 6 | 792 | .. | .. | 3 | 3 |
| Bittasong | 4,920 | .. | 10 | 147 | 157 | 4,895 | .. | 18 | 180 | 198 |
| Bipera | 3,070 | .. | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2,811 | .. | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| Bokhall | 433 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 433 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bajlahi | 466 | .. | 6 | 5 | 11 | 474 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 13 |
| Baipur | 2,750 | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 2,805 | .. | 3 | 7 | 10 |
| Bhaguri | 14,115 | .. | 14 | 29 | 43 | 14,007 | 3 | 14 | 14 | 31 |
| Bangpur | 3,086 | .. | 7 | 110 | 117 | 3,075 | .. | 4 | 105 | 109 |
| Bogra | 74 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 89 | 1 | .. | 3 | 4 |
| Baba | 1,326 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1,131 | .. | .. | 4 | 4 |
| Bala | 128 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 141 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Birjelling | 5,035 | .. | 3 | 7 | 10 | 5,899 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 16 |
| Total | 562,791 | 56 | 1,712 | 7,619 | 9,387 | 571,539 | 64 | 1,790 | 9,045 | 10,908 |
| | 1940. | | | | | 1941. | | | | |
| | Average number of persons employed. | Accident. | | | | Average number of persons employed. | Accident. | | | |
| | | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. | | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. |
| Bhutta | 15,723 | 2 | 18 | 90 | 110 | 17,458 | .. | 24 | 121 | 145 |
| Baranagar | 306,465 | 28 | 1,206 | 6,088 | 7,322 | 336,287 | 32 | 1,368 | 7,329 | 8,729 |
| Adra | 2,914 | .. | 6 | 25 | 31 | 3,478 | .. | 7 | 18 | 25 |
| Burisdabad | 660 | 1 | .. | 8 | 9 | 1,244 | 1 | .. | 3 | 4 |
| Bahra | 510 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 490 | .. | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Besore | 96 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 66 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Burdwan | 26,283 | 4 | 218 | 1,670 | 1,892 | 27,697 | 7 | 251 | 2,285 | 2,543 |
| Birhum | 2,062 | .. | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1,962 | .. | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Bakura | 689 | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 775 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Binnagore | 12,208 | .. | 41 | 73 | 114 | 13,201 | .. | 37 | 318 | 355 |
| Boghtly | 59,228 | 5 | 173 | 644 | 822 | 62,089 | 3 | 167 | 499 | 669 |
| Bowrah | 118,395 | 16 | 434 | 1,566 | 2,016 | 128,921 | 28 | 518 | 2,111 | 2,657 |
| Buca | 14,408 | 1 | 9 | 112 | 122 | 14,587 | .. | 12 | 109 | 121 |
| Bymensingh | 2,378 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 2,378 | .. | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| Birdpur | 286 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 399 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bakarganj | 751 | .. | 3 | 5 | 8 | 738 | .. | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| Bittasong | 4,730 | .. | 7 | 177 | 184 | 4,986 | .. | 5 | 207 | 212 |
| Bipera | 2,474 | .. | 1 | 9 | 10 | 2,150 | .. | .. | 2 | 2 |
| Bokhall | 252 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 205 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bajlahi | 1,206 | .. | 18 | 11 | 29 | 1,003 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 10 |
| Baipur | 2,969 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 14 | 3,061 | .. | 4 | 8 | 12 |
| Bhaguri | 13,386 | 2 | 12 | 15 | 29 | 14,599 | 2 | 10 | 7 | 19 |
| Bangpur | 2,963 | .. | 3 | 135 | 138 | 3,105 | .. | 6 | 166 | 172 |
| Bogra | 71 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 71 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baba | 1,083 | .. | 2 | 6 | 8 | 1,080 | .. | .. | 5 | 5 |
| Bala | 117 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 94 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Birjelling | 6,093 | .. | 5 | 7 | 12 | 6,587 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Total | 593,425 | 63 | 2,162 | 10,657 | 12,882 | 649,711 | 75 | 2,419 | 13,308 | 15,792 |

TABLE 17-C—*contd.*

| District. | 1942. | | | | | 1943. | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------|--------|
| | Average number of persons employed. | Accident. | | | | Average number of persons employed. | Accident. | | | |
| | | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. | | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. |
| Calcutta | 15,833 | 2 | 14 | 105 | 121 | 18,405 | 1 | 20 | 149 | 170 |
| 24 Parganas | 300,227 | 50 | 1,634 | 8,363 | 10,047 | 370,945 | 43 | 1,779 | 7,284 | 9,106 |
| Nadia | 3,365 | .. | 2 | 22 | 24 | 3,142 | .. | 4 | 7 | 11 |
| Murshidabad | 727 | .. | .. | 4 | 4 | 799 | .. | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Khulna | 409 | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 303 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Jessore | 41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Burdwan | 30,750 | 25 | 349 | 2,821 | 3,195 | 34,757 | 17 | 379 | 2,781 | 3,177 |
| Birbhum | 2,109 | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1,894 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Bankura | 1,131 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,154 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Midnapore | 13,127 | 1 | 81 | 447 | 529 | 11,286 | 3 | 19 | 153 | 175 |
| Hooghly | 64,775 | 6 | 224 | 555 | 785 | 65,776 | 9 | 197 | 476 | 682 |
| Howrah | 123,822 | 19 | 585 | 2,124 | 2,728 | 131,771 | 27 | 603 | 1,771 | 2,401 |
| Dacca | 15,345 | 1 | 20 | 99 | 120 | 14,903 | 5 | 23 | 159 | 187 |
| Mymensingh | 2,213 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1,985 | .. | .. | 2 | 2 |
| Faridpur | 266 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 241 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bakarganj | 760 | .. | 4 | 2 | 6 | 712 | .. | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| Chittagong | 4,459 | .. | 5 | 89 | 94 | 1,998 | .. | .. | 16 | 16 |
| Tippera | 2,540 | .. | 2 | 5 | 7 | 1,019 | 1 | .. | 1 | 2 |
| Noakhali | 55 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 110 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Rajshahi | 963 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 10 | 793 | .. | 7 | 6 | 13 |
| Dinajpur | 3,140 | 1 | 3 | 19 | 23 | 3,140 | .. | 3 | 22 | 26 |
| Jalpaiguri | 14,651 | 1 | 8 | 17 | 26 | 16,011 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 20 |
| Rangpur | 4,004 | .. | 42 | 254 | 296 | 4,855 | .. | 44 | 257 | 301 |
| Bogra | 122 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 155 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Pabna | 1,038 | .. | .. | 7 | 7 | 879 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Malda | 114 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 56 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Darjeeling | 6,735 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 7,033 | .. | 4 | 8 | 12 |
| Total | 672,721 | 108 | 2,987 | 14,940 | 18,035 | 695,043 | 108 | 3,096 | 13,112 | 16,316 |

| District. | 1944. | | | | | 1945. | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------|--------|
| | Average number of persons employed. | Accident. | | | | Average number of persons employed. | Accident. | | | |
| | | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. | | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. |
| Calcutta | 20,014 | 3 | 17 | 206 | 226 | 20,006 | 1 | 14 | 227 | 242 |
| 24 Parganas | 381,150 | 39 | 1,736 | 8,044 | 9,819 | 403,986 | 42 | 1,787 | 7,788 | 9,617 |
| Nadia | 3,680 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 18 | 3,909 | .. | 1 | 19 | 20 |
| Murshidabad | 377 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,249 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Khulna | 269 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 359 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Jessore | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Burdwan | 34,814 | 17 | 358 | 3,236 | 3,611 | 33,035 | 17 | 307 | 3,408 | 3,732 |
| Birbhum | 2,202 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2,992 | 2 | .. | 2 | 4 |
| Bankura | 812 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,084 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Midnapore | 10,681 | 2 | 9 | 96 | 107 | 13,412 | .. | 15 | 12 | 27 |
| Hooghly | 64,772 | 5 | 247 | 531 | 783 | 69,192 | 8 | 230 | 498 | 736 |
| Howrah | 133,758 | 24 | 623 | 1,968 | 2,615 | 133,471 | 31 | 574 | 2,626 | 3,231 |
| Dacca | 14,823 | 1 | 13 | 175 | 189 | 15,464 | .. | 16 | 223 | 239 |
| Mymensingh | 1,842 | 1 | .. | 2 | 3 | 1,942 | .. | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| Faridpur | 224 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 137 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Bakarganj | 719 | .. | 2 | 9 | 11 | 795 | .. | 8 | 6 | 9 |
| Chittagong | 3,214 | 2 | 9 | 21 | 32 | 5,647 | 1 | 10 | 32 | 43 |
| Tippera | 1,363 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1,524 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Noakhali | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Rajshahi | 875 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 14 | 1,413 | .. | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| Dinajpur | 3,379 | .. | 4 | 24 | 28 | 3,962 | 1 | 6 | 58 | 65 |
| Jalpaiguri | 15,953 | 3 | 9 | 16 | 28 | 16,215 | .. | 11 | 13 | 24 |
| Rangpur | 5,516 | .. | 22 | 311 | 333 | 5,129 | 2 | 18 | 391 | 411 |
| Bogra | 320 | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 309 | .. | .. | 23 | 23 |
| Pabna | 880 | .. | 1 | 28 | 29 | 964 | .. | .. | 43 | 43 |
| Malda | 101 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 143 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Darjeeling | 6,698 | 1 | 6 | 11 | 18 | 7,189 | .. | 3 | 7 | 10 |
| Total | 708,641 | 103 | 3,067 | 14,702 | 17,872 | 744,518 | 105 | 2,999 | 15,389 | 18,493 |

TABLE 17-B—concl'd.

1946.

| District. | Average number of persons employed. | Accident. | | | |
|-------------|--|-----------|----------|--------|--------|
| | | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. |
| Alenita | 19,205 | 2 | 22 | 176 | 199 |
| Parganas | 363,813 | 39 | 1,284 | 6,484 | 7,807 |
| adiu | 4,182 | | 1 | 10 | 11 |
| harshidabad | 605 | | 1 | 6 | 7 |
| hulna | 360 | | | 1 | 1 |
| ssore | | | | | |
| ardwan | 35,002 | | 299 | 2,794 | 3,100 |
| arbhun | 3,077 | | | 1 | 1 |
| aukura | 983 | | | | |
| idnapore | 14,267 | | | 10 | 20 |
| oughly | 68,984 | 5 | 282 | 622 | 909 |
| owrah | 31,697 | 16 | 538 | 2,286 | 2,840 |
| reen | 16,598 | | 13 | 183 | 196 |
| ymousingh | 1,624 | | | 1 | 1 |
| aridpur | 149 | | | | |
| akurganj | 892 | | | | |
| luttagong | 4,483 | | | | 55 |
| ippura | 1,904 | | | | 4 |
| oakhali | | | | | |
| tajshahi | 1,634 | | 7 | 5 | 13 |
| sinajpur | 4,459 | | 2 | 65 | 68 |
| alpaizuri | 17,291 | | 9 | 16 | 27 |
| angpur | 5,290 | | 19 | 433 | 452 |
| ogru | 322 | | 1 | 16 | 17 |
| 'ahna | 793 | | 1 | 49 | 50 |
| laldn | 141 | | | | |
| harjooling | 7,362 | | | | |
| Total | 705,777 | 76 | 2,495 | 13,266 | 15,836 |

(iv) Accidents.

TABLE 17-10.

Statistics of Factory Accidents of undivided Bengal by Industry.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports on the Administrations of the Factories Act in Bengal.)

| Industry. | 1938. | | | | | 1939. | | | | |
|---|--|-----------|----------|--------|--------|--|-----------|----------|--------|--------|
| | Average Number of persons employed. | Accident. | | | | Average Number of persons employed. | Accident. | | | |
| | | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. | | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| General engineering, shipyards and metal working. | 63,908 | 0 | 210 | 2,112 | 2,328 | 67,510 | 4 | 241 | 2,467 | 2,712 |
| Railway workshops | 26,764 | .. | 85 | 824 | 909 | 26,772 | .. | 170 | 949 | 1,119 |
| Electrical generating and transforming stations. | 2,350 | 2 | 6 | 84 | 92 | 2,673 | 1 | 4 | 90 | 95 |
| Iron and steel smelting | 15,248 | 6 | 47 | 779 | 832 | 16,014 | 6 | 88 | 1,431 | 1,525 |
| Jute mills | 270,034 | 21 | 1,111 | 2,923 | 4,055 | 281,229 | 25 | 1,060 | 3,181 | 4,266 |
| Jute presses | 33,079 | 4 | 20 | 264 | 297 | 32,024 | 6 | 29 | 309 | 344 |
| Cotton mills | 31,447 | .. | 43 | 101 | 144 | 31,876 | 2 | 33 | 148 | 183 |
| Cotton ginning and pressing | 2,772 | 5 | .. | 3 | 8 | 2,363 | .. | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| Tea factories | 18,904 | .. | 15 | 18 | 33 | 18,828 | 5 | 15 | 16 | 35 |
| Rice mills | 18,635 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 15 | 18,742 | 1 | 8 | 10 | 23 |
| Flour mills | 1,036 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 1,181 | .. | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| Match factories | 5,400 | .. | 17 | 16 | 33 | 4,728 | .. | 12 | 6 | 18 |
| Mustard oil mills | 2,095 | .. | 1 | 17 | 18 | 2,074 | .. | 4 | 14 | 18 |
| Printing presses | 9,948 | .. | 3 | 43 | 46 | 10,006 | .. | 3 | 39 | 42 |
| Paper mills | 6,269 | 2 | 37 | 47 | 86 | 6,268 | 2 | 27 | 40 | 69 |
| Cabinet making, saw mills and wood working. | 1,463 | 3 | 6 | 19 | 28 | 1,358 | .. | 5 | 18 | 24 |
| Paint works | 1,445 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 1,553 | .. | 3 | 13 | 16 |
| Chemical works | 3,536 | .. | 6 | 16 | 22 | 3,816 | .. | 4 | 20 | 24 |
| Glass works | 2,110 | .. | 1 | 4 | 5 | 2,280 | .. | 2 | 8 | 10 |
| All other industries | 37,348 | 3 | 84 | 333 | 420 | 39,252 | 12 | 87 | 272 | 371 |
| Total | 562,791 | 56 | 1,712 | 7,619 | 9,387 | 571,530 | 64 | 1,799 | 9,045 | 10,908 |
| Industry. | 1940. | | | | | 1941. | | | | |
| | Average Number of persons employed. | Accident. | | | | Average Number of persons employed. | Accident. | | | |
| | | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. | | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| General engineering, shipyards and metal working. | 83,080 | 14 | 366 | 3,753 | 4,133 | 109,364 | 16 | 656 | 5,426 | 6,098 |
| Railway workshops | 27,280 | 1 | 109 | 1,028 | 1,138 | 29,525 | 1 | 91 | 1,390 | 1,482 |
| Electrical generating and transforming stations. | 2,640 | .. | 4 | 69 | 73 | 3,156 | 1 | 3 | 88 | 92 |
| Iron and steel smelting | 16,866 | 5 | 184 | 1,674 | 1,863 | 18,836 | 20 | 249 | 2,079 | 2,348 |
| Jute mills | 284,720 | 23 | 1,227 | 3,175 | 4,425 | 286,681 | 16 | 1,079 | 2,813 | 3,908 |
| Jute presses | 27,249 | 2 | 15 | 204 | 221 | 23,066 | .. | 27 | 333 | 360 |
| Cotton mills | 32,795 | 2 | 49 | 126 | 177 | 39,093 | 2 | 55 | 149 | 206 |
| Cotton ginning and pressing | 2,790 | .. | .. | 4 | 4 | 1,888 | .. | .. | 3 | 3 |
| Tea factories | 18,304 | 2 | 16 | 13 | 31 | 20,350 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 16 |
| Rice mills | 18,447 | 2 | 8 | 14 | 24 | 18,329 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 14 |
| Flour mills | 1,382 | .. | 3 | 9 | 12 | 1,286 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 10 |
| Match factories | 4,062 | .. | 9 | 10 | 19 | 4,628 | 3 | 14 | 5 | 22 |
| Mustard oil mills | 2,091 | 1 | 9 | 20 | 30 | 2,256 | .. | 4 | 38 | 37 |
| Printing presses | 10,020 | .. | 6 | 42 | 48 | 10,150 | .. | 7 | 30 | 37 |
| Paper mills | 6,543 | 2 | 28 | 41 | 71 | 6,888 | 2 | 22 | 51 | 75 |
| Cabinet making, saw mills and wood working. | 1,678 | 1 | 3 | 39 | 43 | 2,149 | .. | 22 | 72 | 94 |
| Paint works | 1,690 | .. | 3 | 13 | 16 | 2,190 | 1 | 5 | 33 | 39 |
| Chemical works | 4,308 | 1 | 3 | 55 | 59 | 6,238 | 2 | 3 | 81 | 86 |
| Glass works | 3,406 | .. | 3 | 8 | 11 | 4,649 | .. | 2 | 9 | 11 |
| All other industries | 44,074 | 7 | 117 | 360 | 484 | 57,989 | 6 | 159 | 599 | 764 |
| Total | 593,425 | 63 | 2,162 | 10,657 | 12,882 | 643,711 | 75 | 2,419 | 13,308 | 15,792 |

TABLE 17-10—*contd.*

| Industry. | 1942. | | | | | 1943. | | | | |
|--|--|-----------|----------|--------|--------|--|-----------|----------|--------|--------|
| | Average Number of persons employed. | Accident. | | | | Average Number of persons employed. | Accident. | | | |
| | | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. | | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| General engineering shipyards and metal working. | 128,521 | 24 | 773 | 5,709 | 6,506 | 147,260 | 36 | 775 | 5,226 | 6,037 |
| Railway workshops | 32,569 | 3 | 182 | 1,600 | 1,785 | 33,836 | 6 | 137 | 1,214 | 1,357 |
| Electrical generating and transform stations. | 2,835 | .. | 7 | 108 | 115 | 3,049 | .. | 7 | 105 | 112 |
| Iron and steel smelting | 19,080 | 20 | 282 | 2,241 | 2,543 | 22,277 | 16 | 289 | 2,039 | 2,344 |
| Jute mills | 287,920 | 36 | 1,401 | 3,746 | 5,183 | 279,919 | 25 | 1,488 | 2,812 | 4,325 |
| Jute presses | 19,588 | 3 | 22 | 167 | 192 | 17,021 | 5 | 24 | 164 | 193 |
| Cotton mills | 38,791 | 2 | 76 | 115 | 193 | 40,461 | 4 | 110 | 110 | 224 |
| Cotton ginning and pressing .. | 530 | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 183 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tea factories | 20,295 | 1 | 11 | 8 | 20 | 21,737 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 18 |
| Rice mills | 18,244 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 14 | 14,865 | 1 | .. | 3 | 4 |
| Flour mills | 1,072 | .. | 2 | 6 | 8 | 1,279 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 11 |
| Match factories | 2,230 | .. | 5 | 16 | 21 | 2,574 | .. | 5 | 9 | 14 |
| Mustard oil mills | 2,206 | 2 | 7 | 28 | 37 | 2,288 | .. | 3 | 19 | 22 |
| Printing presses | 9,259 | .. | 7 | 30 | 46 | 9,011 | .. | 12 | 23 | 35 |
| Paper mills | 7,461 | 4 | 23 | 42 | 69 | 8,176 | 1 | 23 | 28 | 52 |
| Cabinet making, saw mills and wood working. | 2,101 | 2 | 10 | 38 | 50 | 2,342 | .. | 4 | 27 | 31 |
| Paint works | 2,321 | .. | 5 | 23 | 28 | 2,513 | 3 | 9 | 26 | 38 |
| Chemical works | 6,425 | 1 | 3 | 90 | 94 | 6,669 | 1 | 5 | 77 | 83 |
| Glass works | 3,738 | .. | .. | 4 | 4 | 4,990 | .. | 1 | 27 | 28 |
| All other industries | 67,445 | 8 | 166 | 951 | 1,125 | 74,653 | 8 | 194 | 1,186 | 1,388 |
| Total .. | 672,721 | 108 | 2,987 | 14,940 | 18,035 | 695,043 | 108 | 3,090 | 13,112 | 16,316 |
| Industry. | 1944. | | | | | 1945. | | | | |
| | Average Number of persons employed. | Accident. | | | | Average Number of persons employed. | Accident. | | | |
| | | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. | | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| General engineering shipyards and metal working. | 162,952 | 27 | 905 | 5,794 | 6,726 | 161,911 | 35 | 732 | 5,040 | 6,407 |
| Railway workshops | 36,650 | 5 | 72 | 1,305 | 1,382 | 39,713 | 4 | 66 | 1,481 | 1,551 |
| Electrical generating and transforming stations. | 3,047 | .. | 2 | 102 | 104 | 3,283 | 1 | 4 | 104 | 109 |
| Iron and steel smelting | 21,022 | 14 | 259 | 2,515 | 2,788 | 18,969 | 12 | 200 | 2,816 | 3,028 |
| Jute mills | 267,193 | 17 | 1,362 | 3,214 | 4,593 | 283,847 | 30 | 1,512 | 3,350 | 4,902 |
| Jute presses | 15,581 | 3 | 24 | 147 | 174 | 16,138 | 1 | 6 | 179 | 186 |
| Cotton mills | 43,561 | 5 | 94 | 108 | 207 | 45,410 | 4 | 98 | 358 | 460 |
| Cotton ginning and pressing .. | 849 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 411 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tea factories | 21,203 | 3 | 13 | 10 | 26 | 21,664 | .. | 11 | 4 | 15 |
| Rice mills | 16,865 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 18,850 | .. | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| Flour mills | 1,713 | .. | 3 | 7 | 10 | 1,784 | 2 | 6 | 17 | 25 |
| Match factories | 2,634 | .. | 4 | 4 | 8 | 3,037 | .. | 3 | .. | 3 |
| Mustard oil mills | 2,655 | 4 | 7 | 17 | 28 | 3,116 | 2 | 7 | 24 | 32 |
| Printing presses | 9,231 | .. | 5 | 26 | 31 | 9,980 | .. | 8 | 48 | 56 |
| Paper mills | 8,853 | 2 | 20 | 54 | 76 | 8,998 | 2 | 38 | 60 | 100 |
| Cabinet making, saw mills and wood working. | 2,424 | 3 | 12 | 17 | 32 | 3,471 | .. | 6 | 27 | 33 |
| Paint works | 2,610 | .. | .. | 26 | 26 | 2,729 | .. | 7 | 21 | 28 |
| Chemical works | 7,124 | 4 | 4 | 56 | 64 | 8,040 | 2 | 6 | 47 | 55 |
| Glass works | 5,176 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 6,813 | .. | 4 | 11 | 15 |
| All other industries | 77,798 | 12 | 277 | 1,289 | 1,578 | 86,374 | 10 | 284 | 1,195 | 1,489 |
| Total .. | 708,641 | 103 | 3,067 | 14,702 | 17,872 | 744,518 | 105 | 2,990 | 15,389 | 18,493 |

TABLE 17-10—*conold.*

| Industry. | Average Number of persons employed. | 1946. | | | |
|---|--|-----------|----------|--------|--------|
| | | Accident. | | | |
| | | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. |
| General engineering, shipyards and metal working .. | 123,807 | 15 | 394 | 3,208 | 3,617 |
| Railway workshops | 37,214 | 4 | 73 | 1,764 | 1,841 |
| Electrical generating and transforming stations .. | 3,443 | 1 | 4 | 108 | 113 |
| Iron and steel smelting | 22,235 | 9 | 183 | 2,601 | 2,793 |
| Jute mills | 292,779 | 17 | 1,309 | 3,330 | 4,716 |
| Jute presses | 18,078 | 5 | 21 | 192 | 218 |
| Cotton mills | 40,286 | 3 | 74 | 378 | 455 |
| Cotton ginning and pressing | 686 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tea factories | 22,809 | 2 | 11 | 8 | 21 |
| Rice mills | 20,378 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 7 |
| Flour mills | 1,760 | 1 | 7 | 12 | 20 |
| Match factories | 3,472 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 16 |
| Mustard oil mills | 2,002 | .. | 3 | 8 | 11 |
| Printing presses | 10,122 | .. | 5 | 45 | 50 |
| Paper mills | 9,272 | 3 | 96 | 51 | 150 |
| Cabinet making, saw mills and wood working .. | 2,511 | 2 | 2 | 21 | 25 |
| Paint works | 2,556 | .. | 8 | 18 | 26 |
| Chemical works | 7,934 | 1 | .. | 74 | 75 |
| Glass works | 7,391 | .. | 2 | 17 | 19 |
| All other industries | 76,142 | 11 | 230 | 1,422 | 1,663 |
| Total .. | 705,777 | 76 | 2,495 | 13,265 | 15,836 |

(iv) Accidents.

TABLE 17.11

Jute Mill Machinery Accidents 1938 to 1947.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports on the Administration of the Factories Act in Bengal.)

Textile Machinery in Jute Mills.

| Year. | Softener | | | | Carding. | | | | Drawing. | | | | Roving. | | | | Spinning. | | | |
|---------|----------|----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|--------|--------|---------|----------|--------|--------|-----------|----------|--------|--------|
| | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. |
| 1938 .. | .. | 3 | 10 | 13 | 1 | 84 | 97 | 182 | .. | 27 | 28 | 55 | .. | 43 | 73 | 116 | .. | 79 | 265 | 344 |
| 1939 .. | 1 | 6 | 13 | 20 | .. | 75 | 81 | 156 | .. | 25 | 25 | 50 | .. | 47 | 73 | 120 | .. | 65 | 376 | 441 |
| 1940 .. | .. | 6 | 9 | 15 | .. | 66 | 73 | 139 | .. | 16 | 22 | 38 | .. | 47 | 61 | 108 | .. | 75 | 352 | 427 |
| 1941 .. | .. | 5 | 13 | 18 | .. | 66 | 64 | 130 | .. | 27 | 29 | 56 | .. | 27 | 80 | 107 | 1 | 72 | 263 | 386 |
| 1942 .. | 1 | 16 | 11 | 28 | 4 | 106 | 121 | 231 | .. | 28 | 35 | 63 | .. | 49 | 70 | 119 | .. | 88 | 323 | 411 |
| 1943 .. | 1 | 13 | 9 | 22 | 4 | 97 | 91 | 192 | .. | 28 | 27 | 55 | 1 | 54 | 55 | 110 | .. | 103 | 180 | 283 |
| 1944 .. | .. | 18 | 11 | 29 | 2 | 112 | 120 | 234 | .. | 44 | 34 | 78 | .. | 58 | 59 | 118 | .. | .. | 215 | 288 |
| 1945 .. | 1 | 19 | 18 | 38 | 1 | 106 | 112 | 219 | 1 | 40 | 33 | 74 | 1 | 62 | 83 | 146 | .. | 97 | 7 | 354 |
| 1946 .. | .. | 16 | 13 | 29 | 3 | 72 | 105 | 180 | 1 | 40 | 46 | 87 | .. | 51 | 94 | 145 | 1 | 139 | 337 | 477 |
| 1947 .. | .. | 8 | 17 | 25 | 2 | 85 | 136 | 223 | .. | 31 | 51 | 82 | .. | 56 | 105 | 161 | .. | 138 | 456 | 594 |

| Year. | Winding. | | | | Looms. | | | | Calendering. | | | | Unclas. fled. | | | | Total. | | | |
|---------|----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------------|----------|--------|--------|---------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. | Fatal. | Serious. | Minor. | Total. |
| 1938 .. | .. | 61 | 137 | 198 | 1 | 257 | 627 | 885 | 1 | 8 | 12 | 21 | .. | 99 | 161 | 260 | 3 | 661 | 1,410 | 2,074 |
| 1939 .. | .. | 53 | 163 | 216 | .. | 211 | 668 | 879 | .. | 10 | 8 | 18 | .. | 104 | 245 | 350 | 2 | 596 | 1,652 | 2,250 |
| 1940 .. | .. | 32 | 126 | 158 | 2 | 267 | 644 | 913 | .. | 11 | 5 | 16 | .. | 141 | 257 | 398 | 2 | 661 | 1,549 | 2,212 |
| 1941 .. | .. | 46 | 121 | 167 | .. | 212 | 562 | 774 | .. | 6 | 6 | 12 | .. | 109 | 165 | 274 | 1 | 570 | 1,303 | 1,874 |
| 1942 .. | .. | 84 | 239 | 323 | .. | 249 | 828 | 1,075 | .. | 9 | 18 | 27 | .. | 149 | 307 | 456 | 7 | 778 | 1,950 | 2,735 |
| 1943 .. | .. | 76 | 181 | 257 | .. | 239 | 637 | 876 | 1 | 20 | 13 | 34 | .. | 136 | 224 | 361 | 8 | 766 | 1,416 | 2,190 |
| 1944 .. | .. | 65 | 190 | 255 | .. | 234 | 724 | 958 | .. | 19 | 12 | 31 | .. | 108 | 217 | 327 | 5 | 731 | 1,5 | 318 |
| 1945 .. | 1 | 62 | 141 | 204 | .. | 298 | 794 | 1,092 | .. | 13 | 13 | 26 | 1 | 143 | 216 | 365 | 6 | 845 | 1,667 | 2,513 |
| 1946 .. | 1 | 44 | 137 | 182 | .. | 260 | 776 | 1,036 | .. | 12 | 16 | 28 | .. | 160 | 268 | 423 | 6 | 794 | 1,792 | 2,592 |
| 1947 .. | .. | 80 | 188 | 268 | .. | 235 | 811 | 1,046 | .. | 16 | 6 | 22 | .. | 127 | 308 | 435 | 2 | 776 | 2,078 | 2,856 |

Figures for 1947 were compiled from the unpublished records of the office of the Chief Inspector of Factories.

(v) Special Industry.

TABLE 17-12.

Working of Jute Mills in West Bengal.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Indian Jute Mills Association.)

| Year. | Total number of working looms in the mills in January. | Total number of spindles at work in January. | Average daily number of hands employed. | Total quantity of coal consumed. (in tons). | Average daily consumption of coal (in tons.) | *Production of manufactured goods (in thousand tons). | | | |
|---------|--|--|---|---|--|---|----------|---------|--------|
| | | | | | | Hessian (including canvas). | Sacking. | Others. | Total. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1943 .. | .. | .. | 290,702 | 487,223 | 2,500 | 484 | 662 | 50 | 1,205 |
| 1944 .. | 64,119 | 1,203,162 | 277,289 | 428,099 | 1,886 | 393 | 521 | 40 | 954 |
| 1945 .. | 55,729 | 1,111,429 | 266,382 | 461,854 | 2,026 | 415 | 545 | 40 | 1,000 |
| 1946 .. | 54,233 | 1,089,763 | 289,855 | 529,631 | 2,049 | 463 | 581 | 40 | 1,084 |
| 1947 .. | 56,201 | 1,115,002 | 302,701 | 616,639 | 2,086 | 418 | 510 | 34 | 962 |
| 1948 .. | 61,406 | 1,191,734 | 314,620 | 626,990 | 2,147 | 482 | 520 | 32 | 1,034 |

¹Figures relate to the member mills of the Indian Jute Mills Association only, which cover 97 percent. of the West Bengal Jute Mills.²Production figures are given for fiscal year.

TABLE—17-13.

Monthly Statistics—Stocks of Gunnies.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Indian Jute Mills Association.)

| | 1943-44. | | | 1944-45. | | | 1945-46. | | | 1946-47. | | | 1947-48. | | |
|--------------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------|
| | Headan. | Sacking. | Total (including others). | Headan. | Sacking. | Total (including others). | Headan. | Sacking. | Total (including others). | Headan. | Sacking. | Total (including others). | Headan. | Sacking. | Total (including others). |
| July .. | 152 | 116 | 268 | 73 | 106 | 179 | 63 | 100 | 163 | 84 | 110 | 197 | 64 | 126 | 193 |
| August .. | 143 | 100 | 243 | 69 | 104 | 173 | 65 | 103 | 173 | 100 | 121 | 223 | 57 | 114 | 176 |
| September .. | 135 | 95 | 230 | 69 | 103 | 172 | 75 | 108 | 187 | 90 | 131 | 223 | 60 | 87 | 152 |
| October .. | 133 | 97 | 230 | 73 | 108 | 181 | 74 | 118 | 196 | 105 | 141 | 243 | 48 | 50 | 133 |
| November .. | 121 | 101 | 222 | 74 | 109 | 183 | 68 | 116 | 187 | 97 | 131 | 230 | 54 | 75 | 134 |
| December .. | 126 | 95 | 221 | 67 | 101 | 168 | 69 | 118 | 190 | 79 | 116 | 197 | 51 | 82 | 139 |
| January .. | 131 | 101 | 232 | 68 | 99 | 167 | 70 | 120 | 193 | 60 | 109 | 171 | 53 | 89 | 153 |
| February .. | 114 | 98 | 212 | 67 | 95 | 162 | 63 | 115 | 185 | 70 | 118 | 191 | 52 | 99 | 157 |
| March .. | 111 | 111 | 222 | 73 | 99 | 172 | 55 | 103 | 181 | 84 | 125 | 212 | 53 | 92 | 152 |
| April .. | 100 | 121 | 221 | 76 | 99 | 175 | 50 | 106 | 159 | 87 | 136 | 229 | 56 | 91 | 153 |
| May .. | 93 | 123 | 221 | 76 | 102 | 179 | 76 | 99 | 178 | 69 | 120 | 193 | 49 | 74 | 117 |
| June .. | 81 | 114 | 195 | 75 | 98 | 176 | 83 | 102 | 185 | 61 | 111 | 176 | 53 | 63 | 120 |

Thousand Tons.

(v) Special Industry.

TABLE 17-14.

Progress of Cotton Spinning and Weaving Mills working in undivided Bengal.

(Compiled from the statement supplied by the Bombay Millowners Association.)

| Year ending. | Number of mills. | Number of spindles installed. | Number of looms installed. | Average number of hands employed. | Approximate quantity of cotton consumed. | |
|--------------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------|
| | | | | | Cwt. | Bales of 3·5 Cwt. |
| 30th June— | | | | | | |
| 1904 | 10 | 448,582 | 216 | 10,210 | 484,211 | 138,346 |
| 1905 | 10 | 437,283 | 218 | 11,316 | 450,156 | 128,616 |
| 1906 | 10 | 436,584 | 218 | 11,046 | 520,779 | 148,794 |
| 1907 | 13 | 408,899 | 218 | 10,847 | 473,487 | 135,282 |
| 1908 | 13 | 410,795 | 468 | 10,404 | 436,030 | 124,580 |
| 1909 | 13 | 416,855 | 1,268 | 10,068 | 453,866 | 129,676 |
| 1910 | 13 | 431,479 | 1,618 | 10,909 | 391,300 | 111,800 |
| 1911 | 12 | 433,657 | 2,022 | 10,208 | 406,525 | 116,150 |
| 1912 | 15 | 429,483 | 2,108 | 10,371 | 338,772 | 96,792 |
| 1913 | 15 | 380,367 | 2,203 | 10,106 | 308,749 | 88,211 |
| 31st August— | | | | | | |
| 1914 | 15 | 413,847 | 2,766 | 12,554 | 321,685 | 91,910 |
| 1915 | 15 | 392,611 | 2,962 | 10,407 | 358,666 | 102,476 |
| 1916 | 14 | 392,451 | 2,972 | 9,979 | 279,202 | 79,772 |
| 1917 | 15 | 357,794 | 2,349 | 10,463 | 323,043 | 92,295 |
| 1918 | 15 | 361,801 | 2,470 | 11,407 | 358,204 | 102,344 |
| 1919 | 15 | 347,205 | 2,339 | 11,503 | 357,168 | 102,018 |
| 1920 | 13 | 363,619 | 2,375 | 11,864 | 344,743 | 98,498 |
| 1921 | 13 | 362,380 | 2,951 | 12,171 | 343,070 | 98,020 |
| 1922 | 13 | 408,092 | 3,735 | 12,595 | 351,638 | 100,468 |
| 1923 | 13 | 384,808 | 3,341 | 12,562 | 292,012 | 83,432 |
| 1924 | 15 | 381,398 | 3,274 | 12,125 | 264,712 | 75,632 |
| 1925 | 15 | 365,004 | 2,835 | 12,489 | 311,584 | 89,024 |
| 1926 | 15 | 342,346 | 3,189 | 13,304 | 295,337 | 84,382 |
| 1927 | 16 | 341,970 | 3,213 | 13,015 | 322,532 | 92,152 |

TABLE 17-14—*concl'd.*

| Year ending. | Number of mills. | Number of spindles installed. | Number of looms installed. | Average number of hands employed. | Approximate quantity of cotton consumed. | | |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------|--|
| | | | | | Cwt. | Bales of 3.5 Cwt. | |
| 31st August—concl'd. | | | | | | | |
| 1928 | 16 | 349,058 | 3,748 | 12,962 | 298,592 | 85,312 | |
| 1929 | 15 | 358,336 | 4,134 | 13,765 | 308,364 | 88,104 | |
| 1930 | 16 | 358,466 | 4,452 | 16,145 | 370,013 | 105,718 | |
| 1931 | 17 | 361,083 | 4,870 | 14,887 | 354,564 | 101,304 | |
| 1932 | 18 | 368,082 | 5,277 | 15,345 | 387,163 | 110,618 | |
| 1933 | 19 | 333,368 | 5,976 | 15,872 | 392,056 | 112,016 | |
| 1934 | 22 | 329,708 | 7,088 | 18,113 | 403,739 | 115,354 | |
| 1935 | 22 | 332,620 | 7,666 | 18,301 | 417,249 | 119,214 | |
| 1936 | 24 | 333,788 | 7,799 | 18,271 | 440,167 | 125,762 | |
| 1937 | 26 | 352,368 | 8,545 | 17,490 | 341,313 | 97,518 | |
| 1938 | 28 | 415,012 | 9,388 | 16,514 | 411,047 | 117,442 | |
| 1939 | 30 | 444,196 | 9,940 | 22,112 | 445,676 | 127,336 | |
| 1940 | 31 | 452,672 | 10,259 | 21,585 | 491,141 | 140,326 | |
| 1941 | 33 | 458,816 | 10,615 | 25,925 | 580,125 | 165,750 | |
| 1942 | 33 | 472,284 | 10,712 | 24,169 | 523,936 | 149,696 | |
| 1943 | 34 | 476,144 | 10,855 | 28,042 | 557,361 | 159,246 | |
| 1944 | 34 | 481,206 | 10,860 | 29,183 | 578,109 | 165,174 | |
| 1945 | 37 | 479,694 | 11,275 | 29,458 | 599,753 | 171,358 | |
| *1946 | 28 | 388,116 | 8,803 | 22,293 | 479,318 | 136,948 | |
| *1947 | 29 | N.A. | N.A. | 20,529 | 408,576 | 116,73 | |

* West Bengal.

N.A.—Not available.

(V) Special Industries.

TABLE 17-15.

Statistics of Capital, Spindles, and Looms of West Bengal Cotton Mills.

(Compiled from the Records of the Office of the Millowners Association Bengal.)

| 1946. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|---|---|--|---|--|---|---|---|--|---|--|--|
| Name of mills. | District. | 1947. | | | | | 1946. | | | | | | |
| | | Capital— Nominal value of share in Rs. | Total amount of capital paid up in Rs. | Average number of spindles at work daily. | Average number of looms at work daily. | Number of days worked from 1-9-46 to 31-8-47. | Approximate quantity of cotton con- sumed dur- ing the year in candles of 784 lbs. | Capital— Nominal value of share in Rs. | Total amount of capital paid up in Rs. | Average number of spindles at work daily. | Average number of looms at work daily. | Number of days worked from 1-9-45 to 31-8-46. | Approximate quantity of cotton con- sumed during the year in candles of 784 lbs. |
| 1. Bangari Cotton Mills, Ltd. | 24-Parganas .. | 10 | 23,51,000 | 9,254 | 272 | 301 | 1,364 | 10 | 21,40,100* | 9,172 | 276 | 305 | 1,560 |
| 2. Bangawari Cotton Mills, Ltd.* | Hooghly .. | 5 | 5,41,050 | 9,072 | 290 | 300 | 1,256 | 5 | 5,41,050* | 9,072 | 290 | 300 | 1,256 |
| 3. Bangadaya Cotton Mills, Ltd. | 24-Parganas .. | 100 | 5,26,940 | .. | 296 | 302 | .. | 100 | 5,26,940 | .. | 329 | 307 | .. |
| 4. Basanti Cotton Mills, Ltd. | Ditto .. | 10 | 20,00,000 | 12,437 | 354 | 221 | 939 | 10 | 20,00,000 | 12,525 | 354 | 271 | 1,337 |
| 5. Bengal Belting Works, Ltd. | Hooghly .. | { O. 10 D. 1 } | { 6,41,457 1,200 } | 1,200 | 43 | 290 | 475 | { O. 10 D. 1 } | { 6,34,362* 1 } | 2,668 | 47 | 302 | 320 |
| 6. Bengal Luxmi Cotton Mills, Ltd. | Ditto .. | 40 | 7,11,280 | 33,762 | 905 | 233 | 3,692 | 40 | 7,11,280 | 34,823 | 899 | 203 | 5,995 |
| 7. Bewrah Cotton Mills, Ltd. | Howrah .. | 100 | 13,00,000 | 42,572 | 935 | 277 | 4,316 | 100 | 13,00,000 | 42,872 | 885 | 268 | 5,770 |
| 8. Dunbar Mills, Ltd., No. 1. | 24-Parganas .. | { } | { } | { } | { } | { } | { } | { } | { } | { } | { } | { } | { } |
| 9. Dunbar Mills, Ltd., No. 2 | Ditto .. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. Dunbar Mills, Ltd. No. 3 | Ditto .. | { } | { } | { } | { } | { } | { } | { } | { } | { } | { } | { } | { } |
| 11. Dunbar Mills, Ltd. No. 4 | Ditto .. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. East India Cotton Mills, Ltd.* | Howrah .. | { O. 10 P. 100 } | { 1,31,831 7,00,000 } | .. | 58 | 290 | .. | { O. 10 P. 100 } | { 1,31,831* 7,00,000 } | .. | 58 | 290 | .. |
| 13. Hindusthan Cotton Mills, Ltd. | 24-Parganas .. | 10 | 7,00,000 | .. | 85 | 239 | .. | 10 | 7,00,000 | .. | 69 | 238 | .. |
| 14. Hooghly Cotton Mills* | Hooghly .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15. Kesaram Cotton Mills, Ltd. | Calcutta .. | { O. 2-8 P. 100 } | { 40,00,000 42,370 } | 42,370 | 1,374 | 304 | 17,123 | { O. 2-8 P. 100 } | { 40,00,000 42,370 } | 48,446 | 1,932 | 245 | 14,610 |
| 16. Mahalaxmi Cotton Mills, Ltd. | 24-Parganas .. | 5 | 19,86,398 | 5,391 | 166 | 301 | 1,079 | 5 | 14,83,243 | 5,404 | 167 | 293 | 993 |
| 17. Manindra Mills, Ltd. | Mumhidabad .. | { O. 10 P. 100 } | { 14,45,088 20,00,000 } | .. | 75 | 300 | .. | { O. 10 P. 100 } | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18. Mohini Mills, Ltd. No. 2 | 24-Parganas .. | { P. 25 O. 10 } | { 20,00,000 10,00,000 } | 16,380 | 330 | 302 | 2,444 | { P. 25 O. 10 } | { 6,99,993 10,00,000 } | 16,576 | 330 | 302 | 3,370 |
| 19. Pravali Textile Mills, Ltd.* | Ditto .. | .. | .. | .. | 35 | .. | 127 | .. | .. | .. | 35 | .. | 127 |

VI—Industrial Production.

TABLE 17-16.

Production of Jute manufactured goods in thousand tons.

(Compiled from the Annual Report of the Indian Jute Mills Association.)

| Year. | | | | | | Production of manufactured goods in (thousand) ton | | | |
|---------|----|----|----|----|----|--|----------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | Hessian (including canvas). | Sacking. | Others. | Total. |
| 1942-43 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 484.0 | 662.0 | 59.0 | 1,205.0 |
| 1943-44 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 393.0 | 521.0 | 40.0 | 954.0 |
| 1944-45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 415.3 | 545.2 | 39.4 | 999.9 |
| 1945-46 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 463.3 | 581.0 | 40.3 | 1,084.5 |
| 1946-47 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 418.5 | 509.5 | 34.3 | 962.3 |
| 1947-48 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 481.8 | 520.4 | 32.4 | 1034.6 |

TABLE 17-17.

Production of Paper, Sugar and Matches in West Bengal (1941-48).

| Year. | | | | | | Sugar (1) (in tons). | Paper (in tons). | Match (in gross boxes). |
|-------|----|----|----|----|----|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1941 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,174 | .. | .. |
| 1942 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,794 | .. | .. |
| 1943 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,061 | .. | .. |
| 1944 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,804 | .. | .. |
| 1945 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,383 | .. | 5,699.49 |
| 1946 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,417 | .. | 4,517.43 |
| 1947 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,213 | .. | 4,943.59 |
| 1948 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44,639 | 5,701.23 |

(1) Fiscal year.

Source : Sugar—Indian Sugar Mills Association;

,, Paper—Indian Paper Makers' Association.

,, Match—The Central Excise.

MINES AND MINERALS

Mines and Minerals

TABLE 18-1.

Production, Number of Workers, Price and Capital of Joint Stock Coal Companies in West Bengal.

(Compiled from Coal Statistics, India.)

| Year. | Production of coal. | Average daily number of workers employed. | | | | Average value (per ton of coal extracted from the mines in India). | Average prices (per ton of Indian, Welsh and Natal Coal at Calcutta.) | Shipment of coal banked at Calcutta. | Statement of capital of coal companies. | | |
|-------|---------------------|---|--------|-----------|--------|--|---|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------|------------------|
| | | Men. | Women. | Children. | Total. | | | | Authorised Capital. | Subscribed Capital. | Paid-up Capital. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | Tons. | | | | | Rs. a p. | Rs. a. p. | Tons. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1939 | 7,591,496 | 53,453 | 6,179 | .. | 59,632 | 3 12 0 | 4 7 8 | 602,000 | 10,91,44,570 | 7,68,54,775 | 7,63,46,170 |
| 1940 | 8,453,082 | 57,559 | 6,608 | .. | 64,167 | 3 11 0 | 4 10 0 | 487,000 | 10,82,24,570 | 7,68,22,940 | 7,64,01,566 |
| 1941 | 7,936,803 | 56,393 | 7,537 | .. | 63,930 | 3 13 0 | 4 10 8 | 480,000 | 11,06,76,570 | 7,73,20,170 | 7,68,78,096 |
| 1942 | 7,638,794 | 51,736 | 7,698 | .. | 59,434 | 4 8 0 | 5 12 6 | 347,000 | 11,30,40,570 | 7,96,80,800 | 7,67,84,175 |
| 1943 | 6,688,856 | 48,928 | 10,728 | .. | 59,656 | 6 14 0 | 8 12 0 | 218,000 | 12,93,21,570 | 8,11,50,800 | 7,81,68,350 |
| 1944 | 6,789,876 | 51,447 | 15,468 | .. | 66,915 | 11 5 0 | 12 9 4 | 236,000 | 17,21,14,670 | 8,34,56,685 | 8,06,26,255 |
| 1945 | 7,290,650 | 57,178 | 17,767 | .. | 74,945 | 12 1 0 | 13 4 7 | 320,000 | 20,95,31,870 | 8,43,74,815 | 8,33,01,987 |
| 1946 | 6,053,969 | N. A. | N. A. | N. A. | N. A. | .. | 13 5 0 | N. A. | N. A. | N. A. | N. A. |
| 1947 | 7,615,286 (2) | N. A. | N. A. | N. A. | N. A. | N. A. | N. A. | N. A. | N. A. | N. A. | N. A. |

Coal production figures for 1946-1947 have been collected from the office of the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

¹Figure corresponds to Fiscal year.

(2) Provisional.

N. A.—Not available.

POWER PRODUCTION

Power Production

TABLE 19-1.

Electric Energy Generated and Consumed in districts of West Bengal.

(Compiled from Public Electricity supply, All-India Statistics, 1946.)

(In Millions kilowatt-Hours.)

| District. (1) | *1947 | | 1946 | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | Generated. (2) | Consumed, (3) | Generated. (4) | Consumed. (5) |
| Burdwan | 61·381 | 54·209 | 63·047 | 55·653 |
| Birbhum | 0·107 | 0·104 | 0·115 | 0·113 |
| Bankura | 0·699 | 0·593 | 0·529 | 0·450 |
| Midnapur | 0·503 | 0·394 | 0·471 | 0·394 |
| Hooghly | 770·899 | 680·827 | 765·616 | 664·444 |
| Howrah | | | | |
| 24-Parganas | | | | |
| Calcutta | | | | |
| Nadia | 0·725 | 0·574 | 0·561 | 0·446 |
| Murshidabad | 0·244 | 0·185 | 0·243 | 0·181 |
| West Dinajpur .. .. . | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| Malda | 0·112 | 0·089 | 0·089 | 0·072 |
| Jalpaiguri | 0·388 | 0·344 | 0·358 | 0·317 |
| Darjeeling | 6·350 | 5·392 | 6·664 | 5·448 |
| Total of West Bengal .. | 841·428 | 722·711 | 837·693 | 727·518 |

*Provisional.

Note.—Figures for 1947 were compiled from the office of the Chief Electrical Engineer, Electricity Department, West Bengal.

Public Electric Supply undertakings in West Bengal by District 1946.

(Compiled from Public Electricity Supply, All India Statistics 1946.)

| District. | | No. of concern. | Total quantity sold to ultimate consumers Kilowatt hours (Millions). | Segregation of total kilowatt hours sold to ultimate consumers (Millions). | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----|-----------------|--|--|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|-----------|--|--------------------------------|
| | | | | Domestic consumption. | | Commercial light and small power. | | Industrial Power. | | Street lighting. | Tramways. | Public water works and sewage pumping. | Supplies to Military services. |
| | | | | Heat and power. | Lights and fans. | Heat and power. | Lights and fans. | Low and medium voltage supplies. | High voltage supplies. | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | |
| Burdwan | 6 | 55.653 | 0.011 | 0.393 | 0.192 | 0.588 | 4.134 | 50.171 | 0.104 | .. | 0.020 | 0.040 | |
| Birbhum | 1 | 0.113 | .. | 0.113 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bankura | 1 | 0.450 | 0.003 | 0.082 | 0.025 | 0.096 | 0.144 | .. | 0.016 | .. | 0.084 | .. | .. |
| Midnapore | 1 | 0.394 | 0.011 | 0.100 | 0.002 | 0.099 | 0.068 | .. | 0.022 | .. | .. | 0.092 | .. |
| Howrah | .. | .. | .. | Included in Calcutta. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hooghly | 2 | 0.594 | 0.006 | 0.263 | 0.029 | 0.129 | 0.080 | .. | 0.087 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Parganas | 4 | 52.809 | 0.031 | 0.797 | 0.076 | 0.731 | 0.303 | 50.845 | 0.226 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Calcutta | 1 | 611.041 | 6.602 | 87.747 | 9.372 | 19.157 | 31.493 | 400.161 | 3.453 | 25.555 | 27.301 | .. | .. |
| Nadia | 2 | 0.446 | 0.005 | 0.101 | 0.018 | 0.082 | 0.094 | .. | 0.039 | .. | 0.107 | .. | .. |
| Murshidabad | 1 | 0.181 | 0.003 | 0.122 | 0.013 | 0.005 | 0.023 | .. | 0.015 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| West Dinajpur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malda | 1 | 0.072 | .. | 0.023 | .. | 0.033 | 0.016 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Jalpaiguri | 1 | 0.317 | 0.003 | 0.099 | 0.005 | 0.084 | 0.024 | .. | 0.030 | .. | 0.072 | .. | .. |
| Darjeeling | 3 | 5.448 | 0.857 | 0.673 | 1.876 | 0.326 | 0.953 | .. | 0.313 | .. | 0.088 | 0.362 | .. |
| Total West Bengal | 24 | 727.518 | 7.532 | 90.513 | 11.808 | 21.330 | 37.332 | 500.977 | 4.305 | 25.555 | 27.672 | 0.494 | .. |

TABLE 19-3.

Public Electric Supply undertakings in West Bengal, 1946.

Part A.—Undertaking with own generating Station.

(Compiled from Public Electricity Supply, All India Statistics 1946.)

| Segregation of total kilowatt hours sold (Millions). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|--|--|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|------------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|-------|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------|-----------|
| Town or Area served. | District. | Maxi- mum demand Kilowatts (Genera- ted). | Kilowatt- hours Generated (Millions.) | Kilowatt hours sold (Millions). | Commercial light and small Power. | | | | | | | | | | Public water works and sewage pumping. | Supplies in Bulk to other distribut- ing licensees. | Supplies to Military Services. | | | | |
| | | | | | Domestic consumption. | | Heat and Power. | | Light and Fans. | | Heat and Power. | | Light and Fans. | | | | | Industrial Power. | | Street lighting. | Tramways. |
| | | | | | Heat and Power. | Light and Fans. | Heat and Power. | Light and Fans. | Low and medium voltage supplies. | High voltage supplies. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | | | | | | |
| Bankura .. | Bankura | 144 | 0.529 | 0.430 | 0.003 | 0.082 | 0.025 | 0.096 | 0.144 | .. | 0.016 | .. | 0.084 | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| Santiniketan .. | Birbhum | 42 | 0.115 | 0.113 | .. | 0.113 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| Burdwan .. | Burdwan.. | 253 | 0.901 | 0.738 | 0.003 | 0.093 | 0.144 | 0.358 | 0.064 | .. | 0.056 | .. | 0.020 | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| Dishergarh .. | Burdwan.. | 7,500 | 43.689 | 38.713 | 0.002 | 0.004 | .. | .. | 3.936 | 34.089 | .. | .. | .. | 0.702 | .. | | | | | | |
| Sibpur .. | Burdwan.. | 4,100 | 18.457 | 16.345 | 0.001 | 0.028 | .. | .. | .. | 16.102 | .. | .. | .. | 0.177 | 0.040 | | | | | | |
| Midnapore .. | Total Burdwan | 11,853 | 63.047 | 55.799 | 0.006 | 0.125 | 0.144 | 0.358 | 4.090 | 50.171 | 0.056 | .. | 0.020 | 0.879 | 0.040 | | | | | | |
| Calcutta .. | Midnapore | 165 | 0.471 | 0.394 | 0.011 | 0.100 | 0.002 | 0.089 | 0.068 | .. | 0.022 | .. | .. | .. | 0.092 | | | | | | |
| | Calcutta .. | 158,500 | 706.990 | 613.994 | 6.602 | 87.747 | 9.572 | 19.157 | 31.493 | 400.161 | 3.453 | 25.555 | 27.301 | 2.953 | .. | | | | | | |
| Barrackpore .. | 24-Parganas | .. | 0.103 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| Gouripur .. | 24-Parganas | 15,575 | 58.523 | 51.787 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50.645 | .. | .. | .. | 1.142 | .. | | | | | | |
| | Total 24-Parganas | 15,575 | 58.626 | 51.787 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50.645 | .. | .. | .. | 1.142 | .. | | | | | | |
| Krishnagar .. | Nadia .. | 200 | 0.561 | 0.472 | 0.005 | 0.069 | 0.011 | 0.055 | 0.052 | .. | 0.031 | .. | 0.102 | 0.147 | .. | | | | | | |
| Berhampore .. | Murshidabad | 100 | 0.243 | 0.181 | 0.003 | 0.122 | 0.013 | 0.005 | 0.023 | .. | 0.015 | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| Malda .. | Malda .. | 55 | 0.089 | 0.072 | .. | 0.023 | .. | 0.033 | 0.016 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| Jalpaiguri .. | Jalpaiguri | 127 | 0.358 | 0.317 | 0.003 | 0.099 | 0.005 | 0.084 | 0.024 | .. | 0.030 | .. | 0.072 | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| Darjeeling .. | Darjeeling | 1,706 | 6.025 | 4.964 | 0.764 | 0.514 | 1.852 | 0.264 | 0.875 | .. | 0.245 | .. | 0.088 | .. | 0.362 | | | | | | |
| Kalinpong .. | Darjeeling | 138 | 0.150 | 0.127 | 0.007 | 0.086 | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.008 | .. | 0.014 | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| Kurseong .. | Darjeeling | 215 | 0.489 | 0.357 | 0.086 | 0.073 | 0.018 | 0.056 | 0.070 | .. | 0.054 | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| | Total Darjeeling .. | 2,059 | 6.664 | 5.448 | 0.857 | 0.673 | 1.876 | 0.326 | 0.953 | .. | 0.313 | .. | 0.088 | .. | 0.362 | | | | | | |
| | Total West Bengal | 188,820 | 837.693 | 720.027 | 7.490 | 89.153 | 11.648 | 20.213 | 36.773 | 590.977 | 3.936 | 25.555 | 27.667 | 5.121 | 0.494 | | | | | | |

Public Electric Supply undertakings in West Bengal 1946.

Part B—Undertakings receiving bulk supply.

(Compiled from Public Electricity Supply, All India Statistics 1946.)

| Town or Area served. | 1 | Maximum Demand Kilowatts (purchased). | Kilowatt hours purchased (Millions). | Kilowatt-hours sold (Millions). | Segregation of total Kilowatt hours sold (millions). | | | | | | | | 13 | 14 | Supplies in Bulk to other distributing licensees. | Supplies to Military services. |
|----------------------|----|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------|-------|----|---|--------------------------------|
| | | | | | Domestic consumption | | Commercial light and small power. | | Industrial power. | | Street lighting. | Tramways | | | | |
| | | | | | Heat and Power. | Lights and Fans. | Heat and Power. | Lights and Fans. | Low and Medium voltage supplies. | High voltage supplies. | | | | | | |
| Asansol | .. | 253 | 0.601 | 0.517 | 0.005 | 0.130 | 0.047 | 0.202 | 0.105 | .. | 0.028 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Barakar | .. | 56 | 0.098 | 0.074 | .. | 0.062 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.008 | .. | 0.002 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Raneiganj | .. | 146 | 0.177 | 0.142 | .. | 0.076 | .. | 0.027 | 0.021 | .. | 0.018 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Total Burdwan | .. | 455 | 0.876 | 0.733 | 0.005 | 0.268 | 0.048 | 0.230 | 0.134 | .. | 0.048 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Bansbaria | .. | 15 | 0.052 | 0.046 | .. | 0.013 | 0.007 | 0.009 | 0.017 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Hooghly-Chinsura | .. | 162 | 0.654 | 0.548 | 0.006 | 0.250 | 0.022 | 0.120 | 0.063 | .. | 0.087 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Total Hooghly | .. | 218 | 0.706 | 0.594 | 0.006 | 0.263 | 0.029 | 0.129 | 0.080 | .. | 0.087 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Barackpore | .. | 416 | 1.416 | 1.386 | 0.030 | 0.557 | 0.075 | 0.561 | 0.106 | .. | 0.027 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Bhatpara | .. | 230 | 0.578 | 0.521 | .. | 0.151 | .. | 0.116 | 0.125 | .. | 0.120 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Naihati | .. | 114 | 0.305 | 0.257 | 0.001 | 0.059 | 0.001 | 0.054 | 0.072 | .. | 0.070 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Total 24 Parganas | .. | 760 | 2.299 | 2.164 | 0.031 | 0.797 | 0.076 | 0.731 | 0.303 | .. | 0.226 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Nabadwip | .. | 50 | 0.147 | 0.121 | .. | 0.032 | 0.007 | 0.027 | 0.042 | .. | 0.008 | .. | 0.005 | .. | .. | |
| Total Nadia | .. | 50 | 0.147 | 0.121 | .. | 0.032 | 0.007 | 0.027 | 0.042 | .. | 0.008 | .. | 0.005 | .. | .. | |
| Total West Bengal | .. | 1,493 | 4.028 | 3.612 | 0.042 | 1.360 | 0.160 | 1.117 | 0.559 | .. | 0.349 | .. | 0.005 | .. | .. | |

TABLE 19.5.

List of Towns and Villages in West Bengal served with Electricity, 1946.

(Compiled from Public Electricity Supply, All India Statistics 1946.)

| Serial No. | Name of town or village. | District. | Power taken from-- |
|------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| 1 | Agarpara .. | 24-Parganas .. | Calcutta. |
| 2 | Areadaha .. | Ditto .. | Ditto. |
| 3 | Asansol .. | Burdwan .. | Asansol. |
| 4 | Baidyabati .. | Hooghly .. | Calcutta. |
| 5 | Bally .. | Howrah .. | Ditto. |
| 6 | Bankura .. | Bankura .. | Bankura. |
| 7 | Bansberia .. | Hooghly .. | Bansberia. |
| 8 | Barakar .. | Burdwan .. | Barakar. |
| 9 | Baranagar .. | 24-Parganas .. | Calcutta. |
| 10 | Barrackpore .. | Ditto .. | Barrackpore. |
| 11 | Behala .. | Ditto .. | Calcutta. |
| 12 | Belgharia .. | Ditto .. | Ditto. |
| 13 | Belur .. | Howrah .. | Ditto. |
| 14 | Bhadreswar .. | Hooghly .. | Ditto. |
| 15 | Bhatpara .. | 24-Parganas .. | Calcutta and Bhatpara. |
| 16 | Burdwan .. | Burdwan .. | Burdwan. |
| 17 | Calcutta .. | Calcutta .. | Calcutta. |
| 18 | Champdani .. | Hooghly .. | Ditto. |
| 19 | Darjeeling .. | Darjeeling .. | Darjeeling. |
| 20 | Dum-Dum .. | 24-Parganas .. | Calcutta. |
| 21 | Fort William .. | Calcutta .. | Ditto. |
| 22 | Garden Reach .. | 24-Parganas .. | Ditto. |
| 23 | Garulia .. | Ditto .. | Ditto. |
| 24 | Gourepore .. | 24-Parganas .. | Gourepore. |
| 25 | Halisahar .. | Ditto .. | Calcutta. |
| 26 | Hooghly-Chinsurah .. | Hooghly .. | Hooghly-Chinsurah. |
| 27 | Howrah .. | Howrah .. | Calcutta. |
| 28 | Ishapur .. | 24-Parganas .. | Ditto. |
| 29 | Jadavpur .. | Ditto .. | Ditto. |
| 30 | Jalapahar .. | Darjeeling .. | Darjeeling. |
| 31 | Jalpaiguri .. | Jalpaiguri .. | Jalpaiguri. |
| 32 | Kalimpong .. | Darjeeling .. | Kalimpong. |
| 33 | Kamarhati .. | 24-Parganas .. | Calcutta. |
| 34 | Kanchrapara .. | Ditto .. | Ditto. |
| 35 | Khardah .. | Ditto .. | Ditto. |
| 36 | Kotrang .. | Hooghly .. | Ditto. |
| 37 | Krishnagar .. | Nadia .. | Krishnagar. |
| 38 | Kulti .. | Burdwan .. | Barakar. |
| 39 | Kurseong .. | Darjeeling .. | Kurseong. |
| 40 | Lebong .. | Ditto .. | Darjeeling. |
| 41 | Lilloah .. | Howrah .. | Calcutta. |
| 42 | Malda .. | Malda .. | Malda. |
| 43 | Midnapore .. | Midnapore .. | Midnapore. |
| 44 | Nabadwip .. | Nadia .. | Nabadwip. |
| 45 | Naihati .. | 24-Parganas .. | Naihati. |
| 46 | North Dum-Dum .. | Ditto .. | Calcutta. |
| 47 | Panihati .. | Ditto .. | Ditto. |
| 48 | Radhanagar .. | Burdwan .. | Dishergarh. |
| 49 | Raneeganj .. | Ditto .. | Raneeganj. |
| 50 | Rishrakonnagar .. | Hooghly .. | Calcutta. |
| 51 | Seebpur .. | Howrah .. | Ditto. |
| 52 | Serampur .. | Hooghly .. | Ditto. |
| 53 | Santiniketan .. | Birbhum .. | Santiniketan. |
| 54 | South Dum-Dum .. | 24-Parganas .. | Calcutta. |
| 55 | Titagarh .. | Ditto .. | Ditto. |
| 56 | Tollygunge .. | Ditto .. | Ditto. |
| 57 | Uttarpara .. | Hooghly .. | Ditto. |

TRADE

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TABLE
FOREIGN

Quantity and Value of Exports of
(Compiled from the Annual Statement of the Sea-borne trade of British

| Principal and other articles. | Unit of quantity. | 1937-38. | | 1938-39. | | 1939-40. | | 1940-41. |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. |
| Animals, living .. | No. | 145,072 | 1,47 | 66,637 | 1,22 | 62,153 | 1,03 | 17,057 |
| Apparel .. | | | 12,71 | | 9,74 | | 10,10 | |
| Arms, Ammunition .. | | | 5 | | 3 | | 1 | |
| Arts, Works of .. | | | 5 | | 5 | | 10 | |
| Bones | Tons | 37,233 | 20,85 | 17,042 | 10,44 | 14,053 | 8,60 | 9,767 |
| Books | Cwts. | 7,090 | 2,49 | 3,980 | 2,54 | 2,066 | 3,53 | 5,801 |
| Boots and shoes .. | Pairs | 3,347,575 | 22,75 | 2,657,501 | 17,25 | 3,242,631 | 23,99 | 4,305,044 |
| Bristles | Cwts. | 114 | 81 | 429 | 2,55 | 211 | 1,26 | 206 |
| Building materials, etc. .. | .. | .. | 1,68 | .. | 1,27 | .. | 1,03 | .. |
| Candles of all kinds .. | lbs. | 851 | 1 | 915 | .. | 1,260 | 1 | 728 |
| Canes and rattans .. | Cwts. | 18 | 2 | 26 | 3 | 20 | 2 | 571 |
| Chemicals, etc. .. | .. | .. | 9,37 | .. | 8,55 | .. | 13,60 | .. |
| Coal and Coke .. | Tons | 1,027,011 | 98,70 | 1,340,559 | 1,36,02 | 2,006,677 | 1,92,71 | 1,937,798 |
| Coffee | Cwts. | 107 | 7 | 45 | 2 | 26 | 2 | 32 |
| Colr | | 829 | 14 | 990 | 15 | 718 | 9 | 1,511 |
| Cordage and Rope .. | | 35,398 | 6,90 | 33,650 | 6,27 | 45,346 | 8,44 | 50,475 |
| Drugs and medicine, etc. | | | 5,69 | .. | 4,35 | .. | 5,35 | .. |
| Dyeing, etc. .. | | | 33,73 | 510,601 | 19,43 | 547,004 | 22,30 | 565,419 |
| Earthenware and Porcelain | | | 42 | | 27 | | 50 | |
| Feathers | lbs. | | .. | | | | | |
| Fibre for brushes .. | Tons | 290 | 63 | 1 | | | | |
| Fish dry, unsalted .. | Cwts. | 11,208 | 1,48 | 9,192 | 1,20 | 15,346 | 3,47 | 14,649 |
| Fish (excluding canned fish) | .. | 133 | 5 | 1,100 | 15 | 110 | 3 | 451 |
| Fodder, etc. .. | Tons | 3,910 | 2,06 | 3,717 | 1,90 | 1,134 | 61 | 1,634 |
| Fruits and Vegetables | | | 6,70 | | 10,44 | | 9,04 | |
| Furniture and Cabinetware | | | 24 | | 8 | | 12 | |
| Glass and Glassware .. | | | 61 | | 61 | | 86 | |
| Grains, etc. .. | Tons | 100,303 | 1,74,22 | 176,877 | 1,80,56 | 160,100 | 1,91,55 | 135,553 |
| Gums and Resins .. | Cwts. | 4,848 | 49 | 3,406 | 36 | 9,236 | 1,17 | 6,235 |
| Hardware and cutlery .. | | .. | 8,35 | .. | 8,70 | .. | 11,51 | .. |
| Hides and Skins, raw .. | Tons | 28,915 | 2,60,20 | 21,143 | 1,95,56 | 15,941 | 1,74,10 | 11,244 |
| Horns, tips, etc. .. | Cwts. | 31,658 | 1,84 | 10,072 | 1,00 | 14,119 | 68 | 5,773 |
| Instruments, etc. .. | | | 20,32 | | 18,27 | | 19,55 | |
| Ivory | | | 16 | | 18 | | 27 | |
| Jewellery | | | 3 | | 36 | | 26 | |
| Kapok | | 20,538 | 5,46 | 30,654 | 7,15 | 27,887 | 7,41 | 5,870 |
| Lac | | 664,473 | 1,02,13 | 643,261 | 1,26,53 | 759,616 | 1,90,79 | 593,223 |
| Lacqueredware .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Leather | | | 26,49 | | 16,15 | | 22,62 | |
| Liquors | Gals. | 1,105 | 9 | 3,816 | 16 | 8,947 | 47 | 8,476 |
| Machinery and Millwork .. | .. | .. | 1,38 | .. | 2,04 | .. | 1,59 | .. |
| Mauures | Tons | 33,154 | 20,40 | 23,088 | 14,01 | 37,101 | 23,61 | 31,879 |
| Mats, etc. .. | Sq. Yds. | 29,980 | 7 | 53,930 | 17 | 39,806 | 5 | 52,046 |
| Metals, ores and minerals | Tons | 1,146,413 | 4,25,59 | 1,183,792 | 4,00,28 | 1,021,220 | 5,02,46 | 748,182 |
| Mica | Cwts. | 261,758 | 1,28,10 | 135,144 | 98,80 | 185,081 | 1,49,14 | 129,237 |
| Oils | Gals. | 725,865 | 10,96 | 731,679 | 10,04 | 1,262,712 | 23,28 | 2,004,868 |
| Oil cakes | Tons | 62,542 | 33,89 | 31,655 | 18,68 | 25,465 | 15,49 | 19,496 |
| Opium | Cwts. | | .. | | .. | | .. | |
| Paints and painters' materials | .. | | 8,38 | | 7,35 | | 11,62 | |
| Paper and Paste Board | Cwts. | 28,986 | 9,14 | 20,267 | 9,71 | 42,309 | 12,66 | 33,641 |
| Paper-making materials | .. | 5,035 | 54 | 5,677 | 57 | 6,402 | 72 | 29,046 |
| Paraffin wax .. | Tons | 4,008 | 17,21 | 3,688 | 12,91 | 2,727 | 9,27 | 2,448 |
| Perfumery | | | 40 | | 34 | | 41 | |

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TRADE.

Principal Articles from Calcutta Port.

(India and unpublished records of Director-General of Commercial Intelligence).

(Value in thousands of rupees.)

| 1941-42. | | 1942-43. | | 1943-44. | | 1944-45. | | 1945-46. | | 1946-47. | |
|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| 24,692 | 1,09 | 7,050 | 28 | 8,300 | 34 | 11,500 | 48 | 15,586 | 36 | 4,228 | 1,11 |
| | 11,03 | .. | 6,16 | .. | 10,38 | .. | 29,80 | .. | 6,22 | .. | 12,43 |
| | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 7 | .. | 13 |
| | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9,131 | 6,29 | 6,147 | 4,42 | 4,820 | 4,27 | 10,101 | 9,59 | 22,072 | 26,93 | 20,941 | 30,69 |
| 949 | 1,43 | 73 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 474 | 5 | 46 | 11 | 6,630 | 10,34 |
| 2,928,397 | 32,22 | 21,955 | 52 | 5,335 | 43 | 19,318 | 1,18 | 5,016 | 26 | 1,441,164 | 37,37 |
| 192 | 2,86 | 984 | 13,27 | 3,365 | 39,61 | 2,370 | 31,93 | 3,700 | 61,17 | 133 | 2,41 |
| | 5,12 | .. | 81 | .. | 89 | .. | 1,76 | .. | 54 | .. | 3,15 |
| 112 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,26 |
| 611 | 20 | 6,330 | 1,14 | 11,027 | 2,20 | 6,221 | 1,36 | 9,843 | 3,55 | 12,042 | 4,69 |
| | 26,05 | .. | 10,80 | .. | 8,98 | .. | 5,18 | .. | 1,57 | .. | 13,37 |
| 1,541,348 | 1,52,59 | 302,381 | 29,76 | 127,647 | 14,02 | 83,718 | 14,08 | 146,369 | 24,47 | 525,588 | 92,38 |
| 24 | 3 | 29 | 5 | 18 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,638 | 46 | 1,026 | 47 | 3,767 | 1,10 | 1,792 | 85 | 575 | 21 | 7,877 | 4,29 |
| 60,407 | 12,47 | 2,835 | 1,48 | 4,713 | 2,56 | 9,063 | 2,59 | 6,881 | 4,10 | 62,902 | 34,74 |
| | 13,99 | .. | 3,85 | .. | 3,90 | .. | 3,87 | .. | 4,04 | .. | 11,07 |
| 428,824 | 23,63 | 353,830 | 19,58 | 230,915 | 15,86 | 249,452 | 20,86 | 309,618 | 27,92 | 394,221 | 48,04 |
| | 1,05 | .. | 5 | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 6,40 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22,000 | 15 |
| 11 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 86 | 46 | .. | .. |
| 15,231 | 4,60 | 80 | 3 | 183 | 12 | 250 | 12 | .. | .. | 24,153 | 24,95 |
| 448 | 61 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 818 | 87 | 492 | 31 | 642 | 52 |
| 2,111 | 1,04 | 182 | 12 | 1,241 | 1,84 | 377 | 77 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 11,83 | .. | 77 | .. | 4,51 | .. | 4,35 | .. | 8,64 | .. | 20,76 |
| | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | 99 |
| | 3,23 | .. | 7 | .. | 12 | .. | 9 | .. | 36 | .. | 7,93 |
| 144,026 | 2,20,15 | 65,309 | 1,45,52 | 7,110 | 28,00 | 13 | 7 | 42,674 | 1,71,59 | 570 | 3,21 |
| 30,241 | 3,44 | 2,244 | 39 | 30 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 430 | 47 | 1,350 | 99 |
| | 13,28 | .. | 58 | .. | 71 | .. | 57 | .. | 1,11 | .. | 38,37 |
| 14,192 | 1,72,73 | 7,547 | 98,66 | 6,931 | 1,26,02 | 3,913 | 95,51 | 4,067 | 1,13,20 | 8,072 | 2,81,37 |
| 4,779 | 57 | 3,644 | 29 | 2,431 | 25 | 2,611 | 32 | 2,886 | 43 | 1,740 | 34 |
| | 35,79 | .. | 7,55 | .. | 4,48 | .. | 5,98 | .. | 9,26 | .. | 33,61 |
| | 43 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,00 |
| | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 61 |
| 7,911 | 1,90 | 14,729 | 7,98 | 4,908 | 3,23 | 17,146 | 13,90 | 17,035 | 14,10 | 32,915 | 35,73 |
| 763,982 | 4,90,61 | 249,706 | 2,30,61 | 235,989 | 2,47,32 | 437,622 | 4,32,03 | 434,139 | 4,33,18 | 678,348 | 1,11,871 |
| | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 24,54 | .. | 2,57 | .. | 9,10 | .. | 24,44 | .. | 39,54 | .. | 1,68,36 |
| 13,038 | 87 | 824 | 19 | .. | .. | 73 | .. | 13 | 1 | 12,271 | 2,94 |
| | 3,40 | .. | 1,51 | .. | 1,15 | .. | 63 | .. | 1,73 | .. | 7,91 |
| 13,794 | 10,84 | 19,290 | 15,73 | 3,686 | 4,54 | 4,962 | 6,19 | 3,432 | 4,51 | 10,849 | 17,59 |
| 79,983 | 63 | 1,466 | 1 | .. | .. | 1,334 | 4 | 19,263 | 25 | 2,400 | 3 |
| 749,894 | 4,39,49 | 261,965 | 1,43,09 | 290,775 | 1,39,45 | 174,427 | 94,70 | 106,613 | 52,40 | 108,273 | 81,09 |
| 222,097 | 2,78,83 | 81,901 | 81,56 | 103,879 | 85,08 | 47,516 | 18,71 | 106,030 | 1,15,96 | 155,581 | 2,39,20 |
| 2,492,066 | 66,30 | 919,230 | 26,58 | 564,226 | 25,81 | 665,149 | 35,77 | 698,572 | 37,25 | 814,367 | 21,03 |
| 3,890 | 1,82 | 199 | 16 | 50 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,20 | 3,81 |
| .. | 16,43 | .. | 1,08 | .. | 2,36 | .. | 4,19 | .. | 3,15 | .. | 11,29 |
| 70,720 | 25,07 | 835 | 64 | 169 | 19 | 4 | 1 | 147 | 45 | 10,718 | 4,33 |
| 64,946 | 5,85 | 4,110 | 32 | 26,134 | 2,22 | 3,239 | 26 | 49,704 | 4,74 | 39,766 | 6,92 |
| 210 | 1,68 | 2,593 | 30,61 | 16,177 | 1,22,02 | 16,466 | 1,22,90 | 13,240 | 1,00,01 | 19,191 | 74,88 |
| | 36 | .. | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | 1 | .. | 11 | .. | 1,18 |

| Principal and other articles. | Unit of quantity. | 1937-38. | | 1938-39. | | 1939-40. | | 1940-41. | |
|---|-------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------|
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| Plants, living, etc. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 9 | .. | 8 | .. | 31 |
| Printing and Lithographic materials .. | .. | .. | 18 | .. | 1,03 | .. | 1,23 | .. | 76 |
| Provisions and oilman's stores .. | Cwts. | 81,078 | 23,34 | 57,329 | 28,35 | 90,461 | 33,02 | 89,803 | 31,61 |
| Rubber, raw | lbs. | .. | .. | 6,720 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Rubber, manufactures | .. | .. | 2,00 | .. | 3,47 | .. | 9,44 | .. | 2,33 |
| Salt | Tons | 48 | 4 | 24 | 3 | 38 | 4 | 64 | 7 |
| Seeds | .. | 125,229 | 1,94,94 | 138,537 | 1,80,74 | 117,954 | 1,75,06 | 111,980 | 1,57,17 |
| Shells and Cowries | Cwts. | 47 | 1 | 32 | 1 | 17 | .. | 26 | 1 |
| Soap | .. | 56,450 | 10,20 | 64,744 | 11,58 | 67,090 | 11,96 | 66,721 | 12,18 |
| Specimens, etc. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 11 | .. | 20 | .. | 13 |
| Spices | Cwts. | 192,306 | 23,64 | 180,894 | 20,77 | 268,871 | 31,30 | 310,527 | 37,60 |
| Stationery (excluding paper) | .. | .. | 1,71 | .. | 1,55 | .. | 1,92 | .. | 4,12 |
| Stone and Marble | Tons | 58 | 4 | 536 | 28 | 75 | 6 | 191 | 10 |
| Sugar | .. | 90,102 | 35,17 | 57,510 | 21,53 | 13,071 | 3,05 | 6,900 | 18,57 |
| Tallow and Stearine | Cwts. | 1,913 | 41 | 1,516 | 29 | 2,580 | 44 | 2,506 | 46 |
| Tea (black) | lbs. | 203,580,624 | 14,13,49 | 204,139,978 | 12,73,07 | 214,033,011 | 14,95,08 | 213,144,494 | 16,07,56 |
| Tea (green) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tea, waste | .. | 4,789,924 | 2,03 | 8,002,096 | 4,34 | 8,865,768 | 4,77 | 10,740,418 | 7,96 |
| Cotton, raw | Tons | 6,190 | 36,65 | 5,444 | 22,22 | 8,146 | 42,24 | 8,320 | 56,51 |
| Cotton, waste | Cwts. | 6,148 | 1,06 | 3,597 | 52 | 13,540 | 2,08 | 17,446 | 3,21 |
| Cotton manufactures (including industries) .. | .. | .. | 36,42 | .. | 32,68 | .. | 46,00 | .. | 1,29,36 |
| Flax Manufacture | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 10 | .. | 32 | .. | 15 |
| Haberdashery and millinery | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 5 | .. | 46 | .. | 53 |
| Hemp, etc. | .. | .. | 61,35 | .. | 60,03 | .. | 67,11 | .. | 62,13 |
| Jute, raw and manufactures | Tons | 1,731,001 | 43,01,58 | 1,608,623 | 38,90,38 | 1,611,407 | 66,86,45 | 1,142,816 | 52,42,71 |
| Silk, raw and manufactures | .. | .. | 2,21 | .. | 1,13 | .. | 1,44 | .. | 1,61 |
| Wool and woollens | .. | .. | 71,50 | .. | 61,57 | .. | 48,72 | .. | 31,16 |
| Other textiles (raw) | Cwts. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other textiles, manufactures | .. | .. | 3,83 | .. | 44 | .. | 1,76 | .. | 7,25 |
| Tobacco | lbs. | 8,552,163 | 37,11 | 8,571,845 | 53,18 | 11,913,016 | 70,04 | 12,869,875 | 84,11 |
| Toys, etc. | .. | .. | 3,03 | .. | 3,04 | .. | 4,11 | .. | 2,35 |
| Umbrellas | No. | 12,314 | 13 | 17,526 | 18 | 24,116 | 21 | 60,947 | 6 |
| Vehicles (excluding locomotives, etc., for railways) .. | .. | .. | 15 | .. | 3 | .. | 32 | .. | 1,11 |
| Wax of all kinds | Cwts. | 3,038 | 1,65 | 6,390 | 1,78 | 2,911 | 1,70 | 3,538 | 2,39 |
| Wood and timber | .. | .. | 40 | .. | 65 | .. | 68 | .. | 1,69 |
| Postal articles | .. | .. | 42,70 | .. | 25,76 | .. | 22,60 | .. | 32,18 |
| All other articles unmanufactured | .. | .. | 9,86 | .. | 9,52 | .. | 5,01 | .. | 3,67 |
| All other manufactured articles | .. | .. | 11,00 | .. | 13,57 | .. | 10,15 | .. | 21,49 |
| Grand total (exclusive of Government Stores). | .. | .. | 78,85,58 | .. | 70,98,58 | .. | 1,04,58,70 | .. | 93,59,39 |
| Government Stores | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel | .. | .. | 63 | .. | 18 | .. | 31 | .. | 1,09 |
| Arms, Ammunition | .. | .. | 1,38 | .. | 4,59 | .. | 11,44 | .. | 2,73 |
| Books | .. | .. | 40 | .. | 13 | .. | 1,53 | .. | 49 |
| Coal and Coke | Tons | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,680 | 29 | 4,078 | 79 |
| Drug, Medicine, etc. | .. | .. | 5,27 | .. | 6,30 | .. | 7,04 | .. | 16 |
| Hardware and Cutlery | .. | .. | 1,19 | .. | 3,02 | .. | 4,50 | .. | 9,59 |
| Metals and ores | Tons | 11,15 | 5,61 | 3,049 | 7,82 | 2,787 | 6,98 | 2,283 | 22,33 |
| Opium shifted to United Kingdom .. | Cwts. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 143 | 1,75 |
| Opium shifted direct to Government of Hong Kong .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Opium to Burma | Cwts. | 303 | 3,85 | 440 | 4,62 | 440 | 4,41 | 716 | 7,13 |
| Opium to Commonwealth of Australia .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stationery | .. | .. | 1,92 | .. | 81 | .. | 40 | .. | 12,86 |
| Textile, cotton (including twist and yarn) .. | .. | .. | 14 | .. | 5 | .. | 4 | .. | .. |
| All other articles unmanufactured | .. | .. | 16 | .. | 11 | .. | 32 | .. | .. |
| All other manufactured articles | .. | .. | 21,45 | .. | 8,26 | .. | 13,76 | .. | 34,11 |
| Boots and shoes | Pairs | .. | 12 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Instrument and Apparatus appliance and parts thereof .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Grand Total | .. | .. | 48,10 | .. | 35,89 | .. | 51,02 | .. | 92,71 |

1-Comm.

(Value in thousands of rupees.)

| 1941-42. | | 1942-43. | | 1943-44. | | 1944-45. | | 1945-46. | | 1946-47. | |
|-----------|------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | 5 | .. | 56 |
| .. | 2,70 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 15 | .. | 1 |
| 71,100 | 28,31 | 3,442 | 2,23 | 1,194 | 1,55 | 573 | 67 | 398 | 33 | 14,788 | 10,83 |
| 95,240 | 64 | .. | .. | 400,608 | 1,33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 28,81 | .. | 6,54 | .. | 10,13 | .. | 4,53 | .. | 10,04 | .. | 2,01,64 |
| 67 | 8 | 2 | .. | 7 | 1 | .. | 1 | 2 | 1 | 20 | 9 |
| 126,603 | 1,90,01 | 67,259 | 1,28,50 | 14,828 | 45,74 | 23,304 | 70,50 | 68,601 | 2,32,47 | 11,317 | 56,05 |
| 24 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,107 | 16 | 15 | .. |
| 61,952 | 13,82 | 195 | 14 | .. | .. | 213 | 5 | 300 | 6 | 685 | 30 |
| .. | 52 | .. | 24 | .. | 65 | .. | 78 | .. | 73 | .. | 47 |
| 90,391 | 14,46 | 17,989 | 4,45 | 52,486 | 22,42 | 64,852 | 24,49 | 69,148 | 30,79 | 35,010 | 83,84 |
| .. | 3,08 | .. | 58 | .. | 1,40 | .. | 22 | .. | 58 | .. | 10,05 |
| 32 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 80 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 4 |
| 690 | 1,92 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,167 | 51 | 712 | 30 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. |
| 11,941 | 23,93,84 | 233,371,850 | 22,09,50 | 339,324,521 | 30,54,05 | 329,498,202 | 30,04,07 | 289,382,023 | 27,07,18 | 204,969,973 | 21,41,90 |
| 26,111 | 21 | .. | .. | 2,503,778 | 14,81 | 8,892,868 | 44,86 | 7,485,865 | 79,31 | 490,519 | 4,45 |
| 2,538 | 4,37 | 1,350,071 | 1,02 | 5,235,733 | 5,48 | 6,723,447 | 8,07 | 8,247,361 | 12,12 | 4,340,664 | 6,72 |
| 16,95 | 1,42,62 | 1,155 | 12,33 | 1,196 | 10,34 | 980 | 9,94 | 2,031 | 26,50 | 3,860 | 33,37 |
| 5,356 | 3,93 | 3,721 | 57 | 1,025 | 19 | 817 | 19 | 999 | 27 | 27,160 | 8,54 |
| .. | 1,09,02 | .. | 44,05 | .. | 13,33 | .. | 12,32 | .. | 25,78 | .. | 45,58 |
| .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 | .. | 3 | .. | 79 |
| .. | 11,56 | .. | 3,44 | .. | 81 | .. | 24 | .. | 8 | .. | 2,66 |
| .. | 72,23 | .. | 27,20 | .. | 49,32 | .. | 46,42 | .. | 40,77 | .. | 1,08,11 |
| 1,132 | 61,47,99 | 765,326 | 39,62,23 | 704,950 | 56,44,51 | 861,458 | 67,18,02 | 1,015,437 | 75,03,78 | 1,050,304 | 88,10,79 |
| .. | 2,76 | .. | 2,12 | .. | 2,71 | .. | 1,82 | .. | 1,59 | .. | 2,13 |
| .. | 33,87 | .. | 2,19 | .. | 10,32 | .. | 41,38 | .. | 73,36 | .. | 2,07,76 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 | 2 | 6,347 | 65 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 1,80 | .. | .. | .. | 2,24 | .. | 1,50 | .. | 37 | .. | 2 |
| 9,948 | 29,00 | 1,054,344 | 3,43 | 514,711 | 2,46 | 184,743 | 1,24 | 2,278,241 | 19,08 | 3,622,207 | 67,65 |
| .. | 3,81 | .. | 55 | .. | 1 | .. | 17 | .. | 51 | .. | 5,22 |
| 29,902 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 76 |
| .. | 78 | .. | 6 | .. | 3 | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | 8,02 |
| 2,263 | 5,59 | 2,566 | 3,72 | 685 | 1,38 | 750 | 1,47 | 879 | 1,61 | 3,068 | 6,18 |
| .. | 1,69 | .. | 82 | .. | 9 | .. | 5 | .. | 15 | .. | 5,23 |
| .. | 43,49 | .. | 11,17 | .. | 15,39 | .. | 28,81 | .. | 58,36 | .. | 44,95 |
| .. | 3,12 | .. | 1,10 | .. | 1,58 | .. | 10 | .. | 4,14 | .. | 6,40 |
| .. | 19,25 | .. | 3,20 | .. | 1,79 | .. | 3,51 | .. | 4,70 | .. | 27,89 |
| .. | 1,15,44,47 | .. | 73,12,02 | .. | 98,36,55 | .. | 1,10,43,59 | .. | 1,22,09,78 | .. | 1,44,32,63 |

Government Stores.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---------|-----|-------|----|-------|-------|-------|----|------|-----|------|
| .. | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 76,46 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 49 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| 95,067 | 8,39 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,763 | 1,75 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 1,00 | .. | 36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 2,80 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 514 | 23,14 | 251 | 49 | .. | .. | 9 | 21 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| 1,062 | 18,32 | 71 | 1,15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 220 | 8,80 |
| 440 | 4,34 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 57 | 50 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 4,35 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 86 | .. | 4,19 | .. | .. | .. | 1,42 | .. | 5 | .. | 18 |
| .. | 10 | .. | 7,72 | .. | 25 | .. | 6,18 | .. | 99 | .. | .. |
| .. | 2,46 | .. | 2,44 | .. | 11,51 | .. | 11,89 | .. | 4,17 | .. | 1,54 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| .. | 1,43,32 | .. | 16,39 | .. | 11,78 | .. | 21,46 | .. | 5,22 | .. | 5,57 |

Quantity and Value of Imports

(Compiled from the Annual Statement of the Sea-borne trade of Bri

| Principal and other articles. | Unit of quantity. | 1937-38. | | 1938-39. | | 1939-40. | | 1940-41 | |
|---|-------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----|
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Val |
| Animals, living | Nos. | 3,823 | 20,29 | 3,570 | 18,04 | 1,858 | 9,84 | 609 | |
| Apparel | | | 15,64 | | 12,94 | | 10,75 | | |
| Arms | | | 19,07 | | 16,97 | | 16,00 | | |
| Art works (other than pictures) | | | 66 | | 1,28 | | 91 | | |
| Asbestos—Raw | Cwts. | 5 | | 21,483 | 1,92 | 5,982 | 43 | 25,461 | |
| Asbestos—Packing | | | 73 | | 52 | | 76 | | |
| Asbestos— Sheets, slates, etc. | Tons | 557 | 76 | 622 | 97 | 245 | 60 | 34 | |
| Other manufactures | | | 3,72 | | 3,53 | | 4,31 | | |
| Baskets and basket-ware | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Belting, etc. | | | 22,11 | | 15,96 | | 18,98 | | |
| Bobbins | | | 8,45 | | 6,25 | | 10,57 | | |
| Books printed and printed matter | Cwts. | 13,954 | 23,75 | 12,722 | 21,49 | 12,673 | 19,68 | 7,850 | |
| Boots and shoes | Pairs | 858,182 | 14,91 | 625,589 | 9,73 | 449,858 | 6,78 | 58,714 | |
| Bristles and fibres | Cwts. | 270 | 11 | 214 | 26 | 420 | 26 | 714 | |
| Brushes and brooms | Dozs. | 200,957 | 1,46 | 208,001 | 4,56 | 150,144 | 3,89 | 149,323 | |
| Buildings, etc. | | | 22,38 | | 20,22 | | 22,74 | | |
| Buttons | | | 7,56 | | 5,42 | | 4,36 | | |
| Candles | lbs. | 1,111,537 | 3,69 | 1,086,392 | 3,81 | 853,859 | 2,79 | 631,938 | |
| Canes and rattans | Cwts. | 8,684 | 1,28 | 11,720 | 1,42 | 19,993 | 1,75 | 12,213 | |
| Chalk, French | | 596 | 3 | 28 | ... | 47 | 1 | 3 | |
| Chemicals, etc. | | | 1 11,88 | | 1,31,53 | | 1,87,12 | | |
| China clay | | 38,955 | 1,27 | 36,045 | 1,20 | 40,802 | 2,02 | 36,439 | |
| Chinese and Japanese ware | | | 10 | | 9 | | 8 | | |
| Clocks and watch | | | 9,52 | | 6,59 | | 5,36 | | |
| Coal | Tons | 1,101 | 16 | 967 | 8 | 6,113 | 38 | 1,304 | |
| Coke | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee other than roasted or ground | Cwts. | | | 27 | 1 | | | 3 | |
| Coir | Tons | 410 | 35 | 572 | 43 | 401 | 38 | 362 | |
| Coral | lbs. | 470 | 2 | 185 | 1 | 33 | 1 | 76 | |
| Cordage and rope, etc. | Cwts. | 6,356 | 1,30 | 5,977 | 3,15 | 833 | 2,75 | 3,803 | |
| Cork manufacture | | 4,994 | 3,10 | 1,786 | 2,17 | 235 | 2,78 | 1,968 | |
| Cutlery | | | 10,29 | | 8,42 | | 7,76 | | |
| Camphor | lbs. | 380,574 | 4,51 | 377,591 | 4,13 | 367,519 | 5,47 | 211,718 | |
| Cocaine | Ozs. | 559 | 16 | 394 | 12 | 252 | 7 | 285 | |
| Codliver oil | lbs. | 34,055 | 13 | 73,268 | 25 | 65,495 | 70 | 73,243 | |
| Morphia | Ozs. | 325 | 12 | 420 | 11 | 292 | 9 | 226 | |
| Preparation morphia and opium | | | 29 | | 36 | | 27 | | |
| Proprietary and patent medicine | | | 6,85 | | 5,07 | | 18,19 | | |
| Quinine salts | lbs. | 60,476 | 13,05 | 55,116 | 13,74 | 38,737 | 10,80 | 48,841 | |
| Other drugs and medicine | | | 55,51 | | 48,36 | | 41,10 | | |
| Dyeing and tanning | | | 49,34 | | 33,10 | | 40,69 | | |
| Earthenware, etc. | | | 14,90 | | 13,48 | | 11,51 | | |
| Electroplated ware | | | 39 | | 44 | | 62 | | |
| Fireworks | lbs. | 291,938 | 1,14 | 202,274 | 60 | 192,697 | 82 | 37,666 | |
| Fish (excluding canned) | Cwts. | 1,885 | 1,08 | 1,653 | 86 | 1,450 | 87 | 567 | |
| Fodder, bran and pollard | | 11,311 | 32 | 2,802 | 8 | 654 | 4 | 4,314 | |
| Fresh fruits | | | 3,43 | | 4,18 | | 3,19 | | |
| Fresh vegetable | | | | | | | | | |
| Potatoes | Cwts. | 635,297 | 16,85 | 578,949 | 17,97 | 540,232 | 29,49 | | |
| All others | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Fruits and vegetables, dried, etc. | Tons | 1,411 | 3,25 | 1,224 | 2,75 | 418 | 1,39 | 642 | |
| Furniture, etc. | | | 5,78 | | 3,93 | | 2,42 | | |
| Gelatine | Cwts. | 125 | 10 | 161 | 11 | 202 | 16 | 260 | |
| Glass and glassware | | | 49,72 | | 41,33 | | 36,17 | | |
| Glue | Cwts. | 5,579 | 2,19 | 6,161 | 2,39 | 6,130 | 2,63 | 2,805 | |
| Grains, etc. | Tons | 91,819 | 78,99 | 235,094 | 1,87,43 | 485,868 | 3,82,59 | 805,772 | |

p.2.
TRADE.

Principal Articles in Calcutta Port.

and unpublished records of Director-General of Commercial Intelligence.)

(Value in thousands of rupees.)

| 1941-42. | 1942-43. | | 1943-44. | | 1944-45. | | 1945-46. | | 1946-47. | |
|----------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| 59 | 154 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 | 2,27 | 162 | 14,36 |
| 6,04 | .. | 1,37 | .. | 66 | .. | 2,77 | .. | 10,26 | .. | 18,41 |
| 18,47 | .. | 8,02 | .. | 17,02 | .. | 22,08 | .. | 31,18 | .. | 44,63 |
| 2 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 76 | .. | 23 | .. | 13 |
| 8,56 | 93,127 | 17,17 | 50,380 | 12,58 | 60,882 | 14,03 | 29,147 | 8,39 | 58,798 | 10,91 |
| 1,6 | .. | 1,50 | .. | 59 | .. | 2,35 | .. | 3,03 | .. | 3,15 |
| 1,44 | 456 | 84 | 6 | 8 | 184 | 47 | 180 | 87 | 166 | 75 |
| 0,36 | .. | 3,45 | .. | 2,54 | .. | 4,57 | .. | 6,43 | .. | 7,41 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21,33 | .. | 8,04 | .. | 15,59 | .. | 36,41 | .. | 43,50 | .. | 40,23 |
| 18,69 | .. | 9,79 | .. | 11,45 | .. | 19,69 | .. | 21,48 | .. | 21,06 |
| 19,76 | 1,439 | 3,70 | 1,139 | 3,28 | 2,515 | 7,97 | 4,039 | 11,04 | 3,668 | 12,01 |
| 1,21 | 3,806 | 31 | 34 | 1 | 306 | 3 | 1,840 | 22 | 75,073 | 1,92 |
| 4,54 | 153 | 8 | 238 | 15 | 396 | 11 | 256 | 9 | 130 | 7 |
| 5,82 | 15,548 | 1,11 | 5,917 | 62 | 43,625 | 3,27 | 65,110 | 5,47 | 86,135 | 6,70 |
| 20,63 | .. | 12,05 | .. | 80,66 | .. | 1,21,92 | .. | 1,25,91 | .. | 21,90 |
| 3,85 | .. | 11 | .. | .. | .. | 28 | .. | 2,34 | .. | 2,05 |
| 4,55 | 123,901 | 52 | .. | .. | 131,460 | 58 | .. | .. | 13,175 | 6 |
| 2,19 | 382 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 80 | 6 | 1,003 | 1,17 |
| .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,10,41 | .. | 1,00,88 | .. | 1,21,71 | .. | 2,48,28 | .. | 2,13,92 | .. | 2,63,26 |
| 2,59 | 10,186 | 1,05 | 5,420 | 11 | 1,875 | 19 | 8,561 | 70 | 3,519 | 32 |
| 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| 2,20 | .. | 2,07 | .. | 1,91 | .. | 2,38 | .. | 8,10 | .. | 16,34 |
| 74 | 1,133 | 13 | 583 | 21 | 28 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 9 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 48 | 7 | 365 | 22 |
| 46 | 41 | 16 | 138 | 39 | 240 | 99 | 79 | 29 | 228 | 1,13 |
| 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50 | 11 |
| 479 | 22 | 1,327 | 47 | 310 | 8 | 2,114 | 1,60 | 636 | 48 | .. |
| 5,29 | 445 | 1,72 | 1,467 | 2,79 | 2,791 | 7,59 | 2,788 | 5,36 | 16,426 | 17,02 |
| 6,55 | .. | 2,59 | .. | 1,49 | .. | 6,09 | .. | 11,94 | .. | 17,97 |
| 2,14 | 309 | 1 | 20,976 | 38 | 4,434 | 20 | 46,470 | 1,03 | 3,772 | 1,84 |
| 6 | 84 | 3 | 90 | 3 | 200 | 6 | 79 | 2 | 47 | 1 |
| 97 | 19,782 | 25 | 32 | .. | 2,666 | 6 | 169,878 | 1,88 | 146,537 | 1,85 |
| 9 | 153 | 5 | 47 | 2 | 482 | 23 | 276 | 15 | 316 | 18 |
| 10 | .. | 4 | .. | 19 | .. | 20 | .. | 24 | .. | 14 |
| 20,45 | .. | 2,66 | .. | 2,54 | .. | 3,68 | .. | 8,16 | .. | 17,58 |
| 17,26 | 2,638 | 97 | 102 | 6 | 930 | 59 | 12,771 | 99 | 8,746 | 4,92 |
| 38,43 | .. | 13,62 | .. | 22,52 | .. | 54,25 | .. | 43,03 | .. | 75,07 |
| 73,29 | .. | 59,73 | .. | 24,11 | .. | 42,68 | .. | 46,30 | .. | 54,28 |
| 12,65 | .. | 3,40 | .. | 2,98 | .. | 9,63 | .. | 10,34 | .. | 14,42 |
| 39 | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 | .. | 92 |
| 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21,168 | 36 |
| 1,20 | 1 | .. | 19 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 372 | 50 |
| .. | 350 | .. | 630 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,15 | .. | 20 | .. | 8 | .. | 1 | .. | 8 | .. | 36 |
| 1,08 | 405,267 | 38,58 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18,234 | 3,33 |
| .. | .. | 8 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 11 | .. | .. |
| 77 | 19 | 13 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 33 | 60 |
| 1,74 | .. | 47 | .. | 9 | .. | 11 | .. | 1,02 | .. | 5,05 |
| 89 | 8 | 2 | .. | .. | 7 | 1 | 71 | 18 | 169 | 33 |
| 23,56 | .. | 5,06 | .. | 5,02 | .. | 9,59 | .. | 20,26 | .. | 27,71 |
| 1,00 | 288 | 9 | 276 | 19 | 224 | 13 | 343 | 10 | 1,179 | 77 |
| 3,28,14 | 656 | 1,25 | 8,561 | 29,83 | 140,992 | 3,09,76 | 294,825 | 7,25,98 | 176,669 | 4,46,90 |

| Principal and other articles. | Unit of quantity. | 1937-38. | | 1938-39. | | 1939-40. | | 1940-41 |
|---|-------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. |
| Graphite crucibles | Cwts. | 1,097 | 98 | 722 | 43 | 210 | 15 | 274 |
| Gums, etc. | " | 74,782 | 7,19 | 118,917 | 8,62 | 57,340 | 6,71 | 71,539 |
| Hair manufactures | " | " | 50 | " | 60 | " | 16 | " |
| Hardware, etc. | " | " | 1,28,82 | " | 90,76 | " | 91,71 | " |
| Hides and skins | Tons | 28 | 28 | 3 | 18 | 6 | 15 | 118 |
| Hopoe | Cwts. | 120 | 14 | 159 | 16 | 137 | 20 | 172 |
| Instruments, electrical, etc. .. | " | " | 1,34,06 | " | 1,34,28 | " | 1,15,79 | " |
| Musical instrument | " | " | 12,43 | " | 7,86 | " | 7,56 | " |
| All other instruments | " | " | 74,47 | " | 75,49 | " | 92,55 | " |
| Ivory, unmanufactured | lbs. | 2,684 | 11 | 4,034 | 18 | 3,379 | 9 | 4,991 |
| Ivory, manufactured | " | " | 7 | " | 4 | " | 8 | " |
| Jewellery | " | " | 1,50 | " | 66 | " | 91 | " |
| Lac | Cwts. | 66,709 | 7,23 | 101,449 | 7,71 | 224,094 | 25,50 | 67,996 |
| Leather | " | " | 18,81 | " | 12,85 | " | 15,70 | " |
| Liquor | Liq. Galls. | 1,491,584 | 72,56 | 1,453,242 | 67,31 | 1,575,838 | 77,39 | 1,197,667 |
| Machinery and mill work | " | " | 7,28,37 | " | 9,22,88 | " | 9,51,05 | " |
| Manures | Tons | 20,056 | 21,21 | 25,433 | 27,64 | 26,200 | 32,41 | 13,567 |
| Matches | Gross of boxes | 36,966 | 29 | 15,401 | 14 | 89,757 | 1,05 | 5,862 |
| Mats and matting | Sq. yds. | 1,894,121 | 1,38 | 1,530,411 | 1,71 | 1,345,764 | 1,47 | 144,474 |
| Metal and ores— | | | | | | | | |
| Aluminium | Cwts. | 28,100 | 23,42 | 30,121 | 25,72 | 18,748 | 15,72 | 16,589 |
| Antifriction metal | " | 1,554 | 1,40 | 1,034 | 1,09 | 1,424 | 1,80 | 951 |
| Brass bronze | " | 49,735 | 19,73 | 76,523 | 25,13 | 58,387 | 21,99 | 31,413 |
| Copper excluding ore | " | 142,001 | 62,35 | 113,010 | 38,66 | 155,812 | 65,69 | 185,635 |
| Ferro alloys | Tons | 2,948 | 7,06 | 4,040 | 9,38 | 4,478 | 12,86 | 2,905 |
| German silver, etc. | Cwts. | 8,857 | 4,62 | 14,930 | 4,99 | 15,885 | 4,26 | 14,265 |
| Iron | Tons | 1,517 | 2,33 | 1,424 | 2,85 | 1,501 | 2,06 | 345 |
| Steel | " | 44,929 | 71,34 | 30,771 | 47,95 | 60,981 | 69,46 | 13,883 |
| Iron or steel | " | 112,806 | 2,84,41 | 87,866 | 2,33,76 | 74,451 | 2,13,49 | 71,198 |
| Copper (ore) | " | 6 | 5 | " | " | " | " | " |
| Lead (excluding ore) | Cwts. | 95,608 | 15,41 | 105,862 | 13,14 | 173,265 | 26,89 | 250,912 |
| Lead (ore) | Tons | 24 | 12 | 94 | 36 | 34 | 15 | 25 |
| Quicksilver | lbs. | 67,972 | 1,63 | 77,725 | 1,93 | 65,856 | 2,58 | 7,515 |
| Solder | Cwts. | 794 | 75 | 1,077 | 87 | 208 | 21 | 153 |
| Tin | " | 39,674 | 57,76 | 41,941 | 54,18 | 45,491 | 71,04 | 38,196 |
| Zinc and spelter | " | 411,956 | 70,78 | 469,198 | 49,26 | 388,589 | 48,55 | 406,896 |
| Ores, unenumerated | Tons | 221 | 99 | 335 | 1,32 | 793 | 4,07 | 962 |
| Metals, unenumerated | Cwts. | 14,463 | 5,26 | 13,992 | 4,41 | 10,153 | 5,04 | 10,692 |
| Mica | " | 1,077 | 84 | 2,593 | 2,06 | 3,174 | 1,11 | 4,319 |
| Oils | " | " | 5,81,15 | " | 5,09,39 | " | 6,75,84 | " |
| Oilcakes | Tons | " | " | " | " | " | " | " |
| Oilcloth and floor cloth | Sq. yds | 379,514 | 2,53 | 224,408 | 1,90 | 172,505 | 1,36 | 175,865 |
| Packing engine and boilers, etc. .. | " | " | 2,05 | " | 2,14 | " | 2,81 | " |
| Paints and painters' materials | " | " | 41,63 | " | 34,06 | " | 45,27 | " |
| Paper and paste board | Cwts. | 1,219,515 | 1,49,07 | 1,023,479 | 1,12,32 | 942,279 | 1,25,59 | 643,238 |
| Pulp of wood | " | 189,745 | 14,14 | 230,004 | 21,61 | 206,820 | 19,37 | 87,872 |
| Rags and other materials | " | 6,245 | 1,16 | 6,425 | 1,36 | 2,538 | 1,15 | 1,632 |
| Paraffin wax | Tons | 60 | 23 | 151 | 44 | 120 | 42 | 2,415 |
| Perfumery but not being performed spirit. | " | " | 41 | " | 64 | " | 40 | " |
| Coal tar and pitch | Cwts. | 3,850 | 15 | 1,434 | 7 | 5,117 | 28 | 871 |
| Stockholm tar and pitch | " | 1,420 | 18 | 752 | 9 | 1,630 | 20 | 971 |
| Plants, living, etc. | " | " | 64 | " | 1,05 | " | 65 | " |
| Polishes | " | " | 8,46 | " | 7,50 | " | 8,49 | " |
| Diamonds (a) | " | " | 15,06 | " | 11,12 | " | 8,34 | " |
| Other precious stone (a) | " | " | 1,31 | " | 1,89 | " | 92 | " |
| Pearls | " | " | " | " | " | " | 3 | " |
| Litho printing and graphic machinery | " | " | 15,36 | " | 17,08 | " | 13,12 | " |
| Prints engravings pictures | " | " | 68 | " | 50 | " | 18 | " |
| Provisions and oilman stores | " | " | 93,25 | " | 92,90 | " | 1,02,22 | " |

(Value in thousand of rupees.)

| 1941-42. | | 1942-43. | | 1943-44. | | 1944-45. | | 1945-46. | | 1946-47. | |
|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| 1,090 | 65 | 33 | 8 | 241 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 87 | 7 | 355 | 34 |
| 51,716 | 8,71 | 1,090 | 65 | 8,071 | 3,38 | 1,700 | 66 | 7,524 | 3,15 | 52,848 | 24,51 |
| .. | 1,00 | .. | 1,96 | .. | 1,56 | .. | 3,29 | .. | 1,45 | .. | 3,11 |
| .. | 80,20 | .. | 26,98 | .. | 27,24 | .. | 53,84 | .. | 90,04 | .. | 1,15,71 |
| 382 | 2,47 | 11 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 1 |
| 369 | 67 | 66 | 14 | 224 | 48 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 99,60 | .. | 50,59 | .. | 64,05 | .. | 1,41,73 | .. | 2,49,86 | .. | 2,02,67 |
| .. | 4,42 | .. | 1,61 | .. | 84 | .. | 1,16 | .. | 2,75 | .. | 18,48 |
| .. | 1,02,05 | .. | 27,77 | .. | 22,30 | .. | 40,14 | .. | 65,18 | .. | 1,11,87 |
| 1,110 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 70 | .. | 22 | .. | 31 | .. | 13 | .. | 32 | .. | 2,36 |
| 76,181 | 18,54 | 502 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 331 | 5 | 36,550 | 16,95 |
| .. | 5,45 | .. | 1,82 | .. | 61 | .. | 1,32 | .. | 5,12 | .. | 10,43 |
| 1,300,818 | 81,69 | 195,998 | 22,25 | 125,990 | 22,61 | 448,500 | 46,96 | 202,220 | 56,88 | 464,851 | 86,04 |
| .. | 5,76,92 | .. | 2,97,79 | .. | 3,46,26 | .. | 7,87,06 | .. | 11,07,01 | .. | 11,86,37 |
| 2,418 | 5,16 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 16,580 | 42,94 | 22,787 | 48,39 | 21,951 | 49,95 |
| 15,900 | 18 | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | 76 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17,111 | 8 | 10,729 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 66 | .. | 130 | .. |
| 3,731 | 6,17 | 45 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 18,896 | 14,22 | 60,601 | 47,77 | 96,184 | 82,30 |
| 972 | 1,78 | 392 | 82 | 228 | 52 | 142 | 35 | 250 | 58 | 505 | 1,27 |
| 41,401 | 26,42 | 13,679 | 9,15 | 4,331 | 4,08 | 4,204 | 4,43 | 91,967 | 55,96 | 236,146 | 1,30,74 |
| 284,150 | 1,45,69 | 233,043 | 1,04,64 | 233,165 | 1,10,90 | 321,370 | 1,56,35 | 248,215 | 1,10,44 | 306,087 | 2,23,63 |
| 3,407 | 19,58 | 990 | 7,11 | 1,387 | 12,26 | 3,708 | 24,48 | 3,390 | 22,14 | 1,673 | 8,08 |
| 9,822 | 3,43 | 100 | 4 | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 17 | 2 | 6,541 | 4,82 |
| 613 | 1,62 | 151 | 54 | 34 | 19 | 59 | 38 | 147 | 93 | 125 | 1,03 |
| 4,650 | 15,66 | 593 | 4,05 | 18,318 | 37,37 | 37,485 | 74,25 | 63,654 | 1,37,31 | 1,984 | 18,15 |
| 46,230 | 2,34,28 | 16,334 | 97,09 | 11,820 | 70,12 | 33,129 | 1,98,10 | 88,874 | 3,55,06 | 25,910 | 1,50,08 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 281,075 | 56,11 | 6,456 | 2,74 | 5,125 | 2,83 | 0,081 | 2,42 | 439,955 | 98,54 | 116,670 | 38,48 |
| 56 | 28 | 45 | 25 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 7 | 12 | 10 | .. | 53 |
| 17,099 | 1,63 | 50,611 | 4,93 | 13,300 | 1,31 | 51,968 | 4,96 | 10,908 | 2,58 | 191,918 | 4,99 |
| 155 | 35 | 29 | 4 | 105 | 12 | 104 | 22 | 270 | 33 | 1,077 | 2,51 |
| 51,022 | 1,00,73 | 231 | 89 | 1 | .. | 17 | 7 | 2,013 | 5,45 | 16,955 | 45,52 |
| 209,641 | 96,96 | 117,235 | 37,33 | 24,386 | 6,55 | 23,358 | 10,47 | 238,210 | 68,03 | 868,758 | 2,81,00 |
| 752 | 4,05 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 71 | 80 | 509 | 5,87 | .. | 4,40 |
| 15,735 | 15,78 | 8,410 | 10,35 | 957 | 1,41 | 5,226 | 7,71 | 10,181 | 9,90 | .. | 23,72 |
| 5,178 | 78 | 4,979 | 1,40 | 2,595 | 93 | 3,297 | 67 | 11,131 | 69 | 115 | 21 |
| .. | 6,50,06 | .. | 6,29,08 | .. | 5,41,10 | .. | 31,47,47 | .. | 38,37,01 | .. | 8,40,24 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 297,400 | 2,43 | 49,398 | 60 | 3,329 | 8 | 5,083 | 9 | 39,057 | 62 | 70,750 | 1,23 |
| .. | 3,41 | .. | 1,77 | .. | 1,44 | .. | 3,19 | .. | 3,76 | .. | 3,40 |
| .. | 50,56 | .. | 16,00 | .. | 14,49 | .. | 28,05 | .. | 29,12 | .. | 38,67 |
| 173,901 | 1,35,35 | 92,050 | 35,52 | 172,910 | 43,53 | 230,570 | 91,22 | 491,886 | 2,10,76 | 305,848 | 1,49,10 |
| 54,332 | 10,01 | 10,971 | 2,14 | 12,897 | 2,63 | 111,327 | 25,17 | 62,036 | 13,38 | 62,099 | 11,31 |
| 4,179 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 31 | 1 | 3 | .. |
| 1,028 | 5,94 | 110 | 64 | .. | .. | 649 | 4,50 | .. | .. | 153 | 92 |
| .. | 61 | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 2,42 |
| 684 | 9 | 262 | 2 | 4 | .. | 1,055 | 12 | 6,207 | 72 | 1,391 | 33 |
| 114 | 2 | 61 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 220 | 6 |
| .. | 1,04 | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45 |
| .. | 7,41 | .. | 8,75 | .. | 2,02 | .. | 0,75 | .. | 3,56 | .. | 12,10 |
| .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 1,38 | .. | .. | .. | 1,37 |
| .. | 57 | .. | 18 | .. | 25 | .. | 1,85 | .. | 0,35 | .. | 20,09 |
| .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 3,74 | .. | 2,92 | .. | 3,99 | .. | 8,72 | .. | 17,39 | .. | 32,94 |
| .. | 10 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 8 | .. | 26 |
| .. | 98,25 | .. | 17,34 | .. | 16,44 | .. | 42,73 | .. | 56,83 | .. | 1,07,06 |

... of ... made by waste baskets referred to Collectors of custom for assessment.

| Principal and other articles. | Unit of quantity. | 1937-38. | | 1938-39. | | 1939-40. | | 1940-41. | |
|--|-------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| Rubber | .. | .. | 51,05 | .. | 37,18 | .. | 48,00 | .. | 55,08 |
| Salt | Tons | 301,514 | 43,27 | 288,107 | 33,19 | 272,531 | 51,96 | 157,350 | 33,52 |
| Seeds | .. | 50 | 91 | 103 | 36 | 560 | 1,04 | 364 | 1,10 |
| Cowries | Cwts. | 3,758 | 25 | 3,829 | 19 | 2,529 | 13 | 3,717 | 16 |
| Shells | .. | 41 | 1 | 42 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| Smoker's requisite (excluding tobacco) | .. | .. | 1,01 | .. | 97 | .. | 54 | .. | 54 |
| Soap | Cwts. | 15,619 | 8,11 | 10,687 | 6,81 | 10,406 | 6,99 | 7,091 | 4,99 |
| Specimens | .. | .. | 13 | .. | 6 | .. | 7 | .. | 2 |
| Spices | Cwts. | 890,999 | 70,44 | 1,270,539 | 1,52,74 | 1,054,449 | 1,21,87 | 1,026,094 | 1,06,98 |
| Starch | .. | 150,592 | 11,98 | 123,121 | 8,76 | 146,799 | 13,25 | 120,288 | 14,75 |
| Farina and potato flour | .. | 10,373 | 95 | 5,590 | 52 | 4,294 | 40 | 845 | 11 |
| Sago flour | .. | 90,405 | 5,00 | 74,831 | 3,87 | 46,490 | 3,52 | 72,304 | 5,92 |
| Dextrino | .. | 4,582 | 51 | 2,554 | 20 | 4,614 | 64 | 3,791 | 68 |
| Pencils (excluding slate pencils) .. | Dox. | 2,313,602 | 3,92 | 1,708,673 | 2,88 | 1,906,702 | 2,72 | 1,533,034 | 2,82 |
| Other sorts of stationery | .. | .. | 25,06 | .. | 22,51 | .. | 22,15 | .. | 19,84 |
| Sticks and whips | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | 2 |
| Stone and marble | Tons | 2,158 | 2,06 | 2,854 | 2,80 | 3,726 | 2,18 | 2,107 | 95 |
| Sugar | .. | 1,150 | 2,09 | 3,142 | 4,53 | 70,403 | 93,21 | 1,270 | 2,36 |
| Tallow and stearine | Cwts. | 60,511 | 9,41 | 73,240 | 8,65 | 42,186 | 6,38 | 45,870 | 7,83 |
| Tea | Lbs. | 85,125 | 52 | 1,290,398 | 3,33 | 1,900,278 | 4,93 | 2,780,035 | 7,58 |
| Tea chest of iron or steel or other metals | .. | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 9 |
| Tea chest of wood | .. | .. | 44,91 | .. | 50,70 | .. | 56,70 | .. | 1,92,71 |
| Telegraph materials, etc. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Telephone materials, etc. | .. | .. | 16 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. |
| Textile— | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton raw and cotton goods including twist and yarn. | .. | .. | 4,37,34 | .. | 5,03,81 | .. | 4,94,80 | .. | 5,32,52 |
| Of cotton not exceeding 4 yards in length. | Lbs. | 646,651 | 3,82 | 676,556 | 4,46 | 519,486 | 3,67 | 416,439 | 2,92 |
| Of silk, not silk, etc., not exceeding 2 1/2 yards. | .. | 63,086 | 50 | 30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Of other materials not exceeding 4 yards in length. | .. | 18,812 | 13 | 25,079 | 21 | 12,716 | 9 | 5,881 | 7 |
| Flax | .. | .. | 11,76 | .. | 8,55 | .. | 6,70 | .. | 7,51 |
| Haberdashery and millinery | .. | .. | 11,38 | .. | 8,40 | .. | 10,53 | .. | 9,39 |
| Hemp | .. | .. | 8,15 | .. | 3,67 | .. | 7,40 | .. | 28,45 |
| Jute | .. | .. | 31 | .. | 24 | .. | 69 | .. | 3,06 |
| Silk | .. | .. | 32,47 | .. | 28,58 | .. | 9,37 | .. | 12,21 |
| Wool | .. | .. | 1,10,53 | .. | 80,00 | .. | 65,00 | .. | 1,08,19 |
| Artificial silk yarn | Lbs. | 4,511,825 | 20,21 | 1,133,121 | 7,50 | 2,700,088 | 16,70 | 3,063,511 | 23,51 |
| Stocks and stockings, etc. | .. | 200,165 | 3,58 | 103,629 | 1,51 | 59,027 | 1,13 | 25,782 | 85 |
| Piece-goods, etc. | Yds. | 4,256,109 | 13,37 | 1,100,512 | 5,38 | 1,098,089 | 5,82 | 1,691,782 | 9,85 |
| Goods of artificial cotton-mixed silk, etc. | .. | 1,431,343 | 4,48 | 419,468 | 1,77 | 494,770 | 1,97 | 323,268 | 1,57 |
| Goods containing no cotton | .. | 203,373 | 1,80 | 163,423 | 1,43 | 309,246 | 1,76 | 101,327 | 98 |
| Blankets | .. | .. | .. | 330 | .. | 5,750 | 5 | 5,495 | 6 |
| Other sorts of artificial silk manufactures. | .. | .. | 72 | .. | 11 | .. | 20 | .. | 23 |
| Staple fibre and yarn, raw and waste | Lbs. | 2,200 | 1 | 25,001 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Yarn made of staple fibre | .. | 593,566 | 4,54 | 409,258 | 3,91 | 565,253 | 4,80 | 905,221 | 7,10 |
| Mixed with other fabrics | .. | 60,405 | 1,23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11,690 | 10 |
| Fabrics containing gold and silver thread. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other textiles manufactures | .. | .. | 7,42 | .. | 5,27 | .. | 4,33 | .. | 4,45 |
| Tobacco | Lbs. | 4,339,110 | 47,62 | 4,127,250 | 53,02 | 4,153,781 | 60,93 | 6,503,704 | 81,92 |
| Toilet requisites | .. | .. | 22,85 | .. | 22,63 | .. | 21,61 | .. | 18,92 |
| Toys | .. | .. | 18,00 | .. | 16,43 | .. | 15,29 | .. | 9,98 |
| Umbrellas, etc. | .. | .. | 17,80 | .. | 8,31 | .. | 11,20 | .. | 14,32 |
| Vehicles excluding locomotives, etc. | .. | .. | 2,41,26 | .. | 2,00,10 | .. | 1,95,07 | .. | 1,15,89 |
| Wax of all kinds | Cwts. | 14,695 | 2,57 | 17,412 | 3,20 | 18,065 | 4,12 | 21,699 | 4,90 |
| Wood and timber | .. | .. | 1,08,41 | .. | 1,10,48 | .. | 1,01,90 | .. | 1,08,60 |
| Postal articles (not specified) | .. | .. | 59,01 | .. | 24,50 | .. | 36,27 | .. | 32,12 |
| Articles imported as baggage | .. | .. | 1,60 | .. | 1,39 | .. | 1,20 | .. | 93 |
| Unmanufactured articles | .. | .. | 7,84 | .. | 1,94 | .. | 3,43 | .. | 2,68 |
| Manufactured articles | .. | .. | 11,47 | .. | 10,29 | .. | 13,67 | .. | 15,22 |
| American Disposal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Grand Total of Imports (exclusive of Government Stores.) | .. | .. | 49,28,69 | .. | 48,88,48 | .. | 51,71,09 | .. | 49,91,38 |

1941-42.

1942-43.

1943-44.

1945-46.

1946-47

| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| .. | 87,74 | | 4,38 | | 3,80 | | 5,05 | | 4,43 | .. | 0,14 |
| 235,870 | 86,58 | 1 32,979 | 87,70 | 1,66,167 | 1,54,02 | 274,201 | 2,49,39 | 212,507 | 1,76,91 | 92,398 | 73,54 |
| 298 | 82 | 20 | 17 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 21 | 58 | 1,03 | 101 | 81 |
| 1,525 | 14 | | | 318 | | 1,040 | | 2,847 | | 3,720 | 70 |
| 561 | 8 | | | | | | | 54 | | 3 | |
| | 56 | | | | | | | | | | 1,78 |
| 7,880 | 5,80 | 1,326 | | 852 | 1,49 | | | | | | 94 |
| .. | 2 | .. | | | | | | | 1 1 | | 00 |
| 603,353 | 1,02,15 | 3,582 | | 1,534 | 1,73 | 20,805 | 18,25 | 92,072 | 57,14 | 510,904 | 2,13,14 |
| 107,265 | 16,07 | 9,619 | | 130 | 4 | 807 | 13 | 3,032 | 64 | 3,065 | 1,01 |
| 590 | 10 | .. | | 9 | | | | | | | .. |
| 121,431 | 11,46 | 9 | | | | | | | | 4,205 | 22,03 |
| 3,577 | 77 | 63 | 1 | | | 45 | 1 | 81 | | 54 | 8 |
| 2,138,024 | 4,92 | 128,136 | 65 | 38,052 | | 107,726 | 68 | 240,790 | 1,91 | 456,706 | 4,58 |
| | 14,78 | | 5,79 | | | | | | | | 37,21 |
| | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| 526 | 26 | 632 | | | | | | | | | 2,02 |
| 200 | 90 | 1 | | 12 | | | | | | | .. |
| 54,598 | 10,40 | 5,970 | | 18,299 | | 991 | | 6,006 | | 4,052 | 3,82 |
| 2,578,684 | 8,15 | 80 | | 126 | | 1,225 | | 70 | | 69,024 | 1,08 |
| | 13 | | | | | | | | | | .. |
| | 93,34 | | 45,66 | | 45,79 | | | | 1,58,93 | | 1,17,48 |
| | 1,77,20 | | 31,00 | | 21,20 | | 40,47 | | 56,70 | | 91,61 |
| 814,52 | 1,20 | 3 84,202 | 97 | 28,000 | 10 | | 48 | | 1,35 | 174,544 | 4,49 |
| .. | | | | | | | | | | 13,700 | 57 |
| 11,202 | | 440 | 3 | | | 741 | 2 1 | | | 201 | 1 |
| | 8,08 | | 4,25 | | 2,80 | | 5,20 | | 5,91 | | 4,15 |
| | 5,7 | | 84 | | 6 | | 34 | | 1,11 | | 2,08 |
| | 23,00 | | 19,79 | | 24,31 | | 35,34 | | 36,30 | | 2,52 |
| | 8 | | 18 | | 38 | | 26 | | 1 | | 4 |
| | 40,0 | | 40 | | 12 | | 1 | | 35 | | 28,04 |
| | 1,63,2 | | 71,02 | | 1,26,88 | | 28,56 | | 1,68,30 | | 1,25,80 |
| 1,428,779 | 12,4 | 690 | 1 | | | 5,000 | 11 | 46,689 | 1,33 | | 10,80 |
| 17,975 | 80 | 1,342 | 4 | | | 3,689 | 31 | 18,831 | 1,98 | 13,717 | 1,77 |
| 1,061,061 | 14,05 | 156,476 | 2,21 | 14,704 | | 18,723 | | 1,742,193 | 21,49 | 196,957 | 36,58 |
| 104,080 | 85 | 5,783 | | 341 | | 2,201 | | 16,078 | 26 | 11,910 | |
| 142,610 | 1,28 | 9,149 | | 56 | | 1,072 | | 9,205 | 82 | 18,406 | |
| | | | | | | 24 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 3 1 | |
| 900,593 | 9,28 | 20,000 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3,32 | | 76 | | 95 | | 420 | .. | 4,94 | | |
| 9,432,161 | 1,20,35 | 2,073,27 | 33,91 | 4,844,338 | 78,61 | 8,430,475 | 1,40,07 | 11,300,407 | 2,89,36 | 7,647,840 | |
| | 26,25 | | 6,07 | | 1,58 | | 17,87 | .. | 42,83 | | |
| | 6,38 | | 1,33 | | 42 | | 1,18 | .. | 3,65 | | |
| | 5,65 | | 12 | | .. | | 11 | .. | 4,58 | | |
| | 89,50 | | 27,87 | | 32,05 | | 70,62 | .. | 4,62,10 | | |
| 18,160 | 5,31 | 872 | 73 | | 21 | | 99 | 3,330 | 1,32 | | |
| | 1,10,20 | | 8,88 | | 3,55 | | 1,46 | .. | 3,17 | | |
| | 37,38 | | 28,76 | | 31,48 | | 37,53 | .. | 22,07 | | |
| | 1,32 | | 18 | | 21 | | 25 | .. | 36 | | |
| | 2,87 | | 2,30 | | 3,91 | | 2,91 | .. | 3,77 | | |
| | 20,87 | | 16,49 | | 15,92 | | 31,09 | .. | 38,50 | | |
| .. | | | .. | | .. | | .. | .. | .. | | |
| | 49,55,25 | | 21,50,91 | | 22,90,26 | | 68,67,28 | | 97,26,99 | | |

| Principal and other articles. | Unit of quantity. | 1937-38. | | 1938-39. | | 1939-40. | | 1940-41. | |
|--|-------------------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| Apparel | .. | .. | 28 | .. | 14 | .. | 0 | .. | 72 |
| Arms | .. | .. | 5,67 | .. | 12,09 | .. | 13,20 | .. | 6,22 |
| Books | .. | .. | 17 | .. | 13 | .. | 16 | .. | 21 |
| Buildings and engineering materials | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Chemicals | .. | .. | 67 | .. | 58 | .. | 85 | .. | 48 |
| Coal and coke | Tons | .. | .. | 6 | 1 | 2 | .. | 7 | .. |
| Drugs, etc. | .. | .. | 34 | .. | 48 | .. | 35 | .. | 51,15 |
| Earthenware including pipes | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Porcelain | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 5 | .. | .. |
| Glass and glassware | .. | .. | 13 | .. | 14 | .. | 9 | .. | 11 |
| Hardware and cutlery | .. | .. | 1,68 | .. | 1,48 | .. | 1,60 | .. | 1,71 |
| Instruments, etc. | .. | .. | 2,58 | .. | 2,20 | .. | 2,37 | .. | 2,22 |
| Leather | .. | .. | 20 | .. | 11 | .. | 6 | .. | 5 |
| Liquor | Galls. | 53 | 1 | 47 | 1 | 1 | .. | 25 | 2 |
| Machinery, etc. | .. | .. | 10,64 | .. | 11,14 | .. | 18,46 | .. | 11,70 |
| Metals and ores | Tons | 3,799 | 29,30 | 8,034 | 31,54 | 8,549 | 39,51 | 6,487 | 55,02 |
| Paper | Cwts. | 2,047 | 1,33 | 2,312 | 1,42 | 3,154 | 1,36 | 2,117 | 1,76 |
| Printing and lithographic materials | .. | .. | 19 | .. | 30 | .. | 18 | .. | 17 |
| Stationery (including paper) | .. | .. | 98 | .. | 61 | .. | 86 | .. | 2,22 |
| Telegraph materials | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cotton manufactures | .. | .. | 2,70 | .. | 2,03 | .. | 1,59 | .. | 3,70 |
| Flax | .. | .. | 4,36 | .. | 4,17 | .. | 1,87 | .. | 1,57 |
| Wool | .. | .. | 3,85 | .. | 2,86 | .. | 1,68 | .. | .. |
| Carriages and cart, etc. | .. | .. | 97 | .. | 5 | .. | 28 | .. | 8 |
| Carriages and parts for Railways | .. | .. | 2,07 | .. | 97 | .. | 34 | .. | 20,14 |
| Wagons and parts for Railways | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 | .. | 18 | .. | 4,99 |
| Other sorts | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 78 | .. | 11 | .. | .. |
| All other manufactured articles | .. | .. | 6,91 | .. | .. | .. | 86 | .. | 34 |
| Manufactured articles | .. | .. | 3,75 | .. | 2,49 | .. | 5,94 | .. | 2,29 |
| Grand Total of Government stores | .. | .. | 79,13 | .. | 76,11 | .. | 92,14 | .. | 1,60 |

20-2—concl'd.

Stores (Calcutta).

(Value in thousands of rupees.)

| 1941-42. | | 1942-43. | | 1943-44. | | 1944-45. | | 1945-46. | | 1946-47. | |
|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | 2 | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 37 | .. | 16 |
| .. | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | 11 | .. | 35 | .. | 4 | .. | 3 |
| .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 12 | .. | 6 | .. | 3 | .. | 12 | .. | 95 | .. | 11 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 30,78 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 30 | .. | 1,30 | .. | 16 |
| .. | 3 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 16 | .. | 2 | .. | 32 |
| .. | 10 | .. | 7 | .. | 6 | .. | 20 | .. | 24 | .. | 21 |
| .. | 13 | .. | 5 | .. | 8 | .. | 44 | .. | 4,08 | .. | 78 |
| .. | 73 | .. | 27 | .. | 32 | .. | 2,19 | .. | 4,61 | .. | 3,59 |
| .. | 38 | .. | 5 | .. | 4 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56,942 | 7,94 | 361,724 | 76,96 | 445,054 | 28,72 |
| .. | 7,17 | .. | 1,28 | .. | 7,48 | .. | 1,85,55 | .. | 2,22,08 | .. | 52,27 |
| 1,051 | 17,24 | 1,030 | 11,56 | 44 | 65 | 7,766 | 33,41 | 4,641 | 22,16 | 1,244 | 13,45 |
| 1,470 | 1,08 | 2,534 | 1,07 | 858 | 74 | 1,581 | 2,35 | 5,546 | 2,92 | 616 | 68 |
| .. | 1,57 | .. | 1,08 | .. | 2 | .. | 28 | .. | 37 | .. | 12 |
| .. | 1,35 | .. | 1,24 | .. | 73 | .. | 4,58 | .. | 2,42 | .. | 1,40 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 18 | .. | 73 | .. | 1,12 | .. | 43 | .. | 21 | .. | 5 |
| .. | 6 | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 | .. | 1 |
| .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 44,08 | .. | 28 | .. | 12,82 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 10,62 | .. | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 19,81 | .. | 5,90 | .. | 6,67 |
| .. | .. | .. | 18 | .. | .. | .. | 1,89 | .. | 10 | .. | 56,84 |
| .. | .. | .. | 78,39 | .. | 4,66,23 | .. | 2,51,60 | .. | 1,66,80 | .. | 3,92 |
| .. | 5,28 | .. | 2,27 | .. | .. | .. | 11 | .. | .. | .. | 1,50 |
| .. | 68 | .. | 51 | .. | 8 | .. | 43,57 | .. | 46,08 | .. | 13,46 |
| .. | 77,54 | .. | 90,16 | .. | 4,77,73 | .. | 5,91,57 | .. | 5,58,13 | .. | 1,97,22 |

TABLE 20-3.

Foreign trade.

Quantity of Exports of Principal Articles from Calcutta Port.

(Compiled from the Annual Administration Reports of the Commissioners for the Port of Calcutta.)

[In tons]

| Serial No. | Commodities. | 1937-38. | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. |
|------------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | Coal | 2,473,564 | 2,875,587 | 3,400,632 | 2,564,097 | 2,265,477 | 997,704 | 897,020 | 1,472,724 | 1,844,005 | 1,551,145 |
| 2 | Cotton | 9,304 | 6,615 | 10,727 | 15,273 | 26,150 | .. | 258 | 4,215 | 7,098 | 12,292 |
| 3 | Gumacca | 1,061,080 | 1,014,204 | 1,162,071 | 630,883 | 977,990 | 537,675 | 706,080 | 777,681 | 808,463 | 929,442 |
| 4 | Hides | 15,413 | 14,408 | 7,352 | 4,216 | 6,081 | 1,621 | 6,488 | 5,693 | 1,182 | 7,667 |
| 5 | Hemp | 30,716 | 35,584 | 31,015 | 24,713 | 34,420 | 8,369 | 15,347 | 15,155 | 15,288 | 17,480 |
| 6 | Iron pig | 628,603 | 517,510 | 598,890 | 548,542 | 439,646 | 199,175 | 187,348 | 147,775 | 30,115 | 9,667 |
| 7 | Iron ore | 74,962 | 425,376 | 35,513 | 10,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 | Jute | 676,525 | 646,200 | 534,046 | 214,206 | 309,575 | 191,219 | 175,472 | 162,799 | 375,437 | 329,539 |
| 9 | Lac | 35,901 | 37,149 | 42,846 | 32,465 | 41,791 | 11,595 | 11,906 | 21,432 | 24,545 | 40,350 |
| 10 | Linseed | 111,495 | 123,924 | 93,973 | 83,443 | 100,209 | 29,301 | 4,879 | 15,310 | 53,226 | 8,875 |
| 11 | Manganese | 310,754 | 150,095 | 253,581 | 118,718 | 270,452 | 34,029 | 54,991 | 1,924 | 67,011 | 75,660 |
| 12 | Manure | 68,719 | 42,516 | 58,173 | 42,152 | 23,187 | 24,167 | 10,664 | 14,143 | 29,272 | 32,961 |
| 13 | Mica | 11,948 | 7,281 | 10,751 | 6,027 | 12,625 | 4,992 | 4,091 | 2,568 | 7,012 | 11,792 |
| 14 | Molasses in bulk | 78,700 | 55,577 | 13,650 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 | Myrobalan | 44,010 | 27,005 | 29,655 | 27,213 | 22,593 | 18,559 | 8,058 | 12,104 | 16,325 | 19,475 |
| 16 | Other ores | 65,048 | 39,240 | 31,929 | 18,163 | 22,393 | 14,364 | 21,708 | 15,550 | 22,487 | 17,309 |
| 17 | Oil-cake | 55,662 | 31,340 | 25,562 | 15,912 | 3,122 | .. | 50 | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 | Rice | 122,461 | 148,509 | 119,949 | 79,325 | 98,005 | 28,867 | 8,629 | 23,973 | 100,234 | 4,271 |
| 19 | Saltpetre | 7,743 | 7,288 | 7,845 | 8,789 | 7,570 | 1,718 | 1,702 | 848 | 181 | 716 |
| 20 | Scrap iron | 45,500 | 61,070 | 41,539 | 15,381 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21 | Scrap tin | 14 | 90 | 116 | .. | 346 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 22 | Seeds | 66,647 | 47,562 | 65,620 | 68,563 | 82,788 | 34,013 | 11,915 | 14,256 | 21,389 | 4,211 |
| 23 | Skins | 9,960 | 8,889 | 8,740 | 5,206 | 7,904 | 3,169 | 5,029 | 3,853 | 3,678 | 1,723 |
| 24 | Sugar | 24,157 | 11,724 | 1,420 | 7,263 | 1,178 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 | Tea | 101,093 | 99,755 | 98,695 | 96,232 | 106,528 | 101,478 | 168,149 | 180,025 | 147,082 | 105,581 |
| 26 | Sundries | 303,196 | 208,982 | 332,941 | 488,267 | 638,815 | 18,801 | 119,073 | 175,722 | 178,905 | 280,154 |
| 27 | Carpets | .. | .. | .. | .. | 654 | 281 | 506 | 3,556 | 7,710 | 15,955 |
| 28 | Cigarettes and tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,272 | 1,384 | 1,692 | 3,668 | 6,660 | 3,939 |
| 29 | Cotton piece-goods | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,390 | 1,704 | 584 | 250 | 663 | 38 |
| 30 | Cement | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 | Oil of all kinds | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,498 | 18,196 | 42,285 | 90,972 | 214,956 | 82,352 |
| 32 | Army stores | .. | .. | .. | .. | 180,828 | 236,481 | 313,439 | 468,554 | 1,843,421 | 421,927 |
| | Grand total | 6,433,164 | 6,725,880 | 7,017,240 | 5,425,049 | 5,635,516 | 2,518,862 | 2,777,353 | 3,584,750 | 5,880,252 | 4,398,614 |

TABLE 20-4.

Foreign Trade.

Quantity of Imports of Principal Articles to Calcutta Port.

(Compiled from the Annual Administration Reports of the Commissioners for the Port of Calcutta.)

[In tons.]

| Serial No. | Commodities. | 1937-38. | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. |
|------------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | Asphalt Bitumen, Dammar .. | 16,244 | 13,376 | 13,775 | 17,580 | 16,867 | 23,037 | 108,784 | 218,395 | 190,052 | 10,089 |
| 2 | Beer and Port .. | 9,119 | 0,750 | 10,742 | 8,166 | 7,596 | 945 | 1,616 | 4,823 | 24,512 | 7,554 |
| 3 | Betelnuts | 52,179 | 54,101 | 47,550 | 49,963 | 30,848 | 49 | .. | 1,015 | 2,192 | 22,157 |
| 4 | Brass | 2,715 | 3,416 | 2,557 | 1,506 | 2,285 | 487 | 451 | 1,917 | 4,835 | 10,271 |
| 5 | Brimstone and Sulphur .. | 23,888 | 17,143 | 33,157 | 25,114 | 24,274 | 1,882 | 11,799 | 18,528 | 9,150 | 32,398 |
| 6 | Cement | 4,014 | 2,309 | 2,421 | 1,750 | 1,049 | 40 | 1 | 63 | 941 | 690 |
| 7 | Copper | 8,904 | 7,766 | 12,770 | 12,734 | 27,348 | 8,846 | 11,138 | 16,896 | 11,837 | 18,314 |
| 8 | Cotton piece-goods and yarns .. | 77,537 | 97,074 | 82,514 | 42,857 | 30,864 | 18,121 | 37,608 | 57,175 | 31,145 | 15,171 |
| 9 | Glassware | 25,698 | 21,183 | 16,100 | 12,131 | 6,919 | 1,107 | 4,668 | 5,156 | 6,390 | 6,091 |
| 10 | Hardware | 37,205 | 28,788 | 24,730 | 10,192 | 15,466 | 10,650 | 18,193 | 18,987 | 18,589 | 11,259 |
| 11 | Iron, wrought | 4,488 | 11,868 | 10,038 | 6,239 | 7,408 | 1,864 | 772 | 313 | 71 | 1,648 |
| 12 | Iron, galvanised | 15,450 | 10,644 | 8,512 | 4,209 | 1,581 | 77 | .. | 34 | 15 | 37 |
| 13 | Lead | 4,689 | 4,862 | 8,370 | 12,650 | 14,956 | 2,378 | 14,849 | 19,080 | 7,637 | 5,496 |
| 14 | Machinery | 107,151 | 102,476 | 72,583 | 59,436 | 60,622 | 49,346 | 43,511 | 43,088 | 37,404 | 66,878 |
| 15 | Manure | 45,037 | 54,303 | 74,760 | 66,476 | 38,984 | .. | 1,513 | 9,539 | 17,593 | 14,242 |
| 16 | Matches | 216 | 355 | 241 | 15 | 433 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 | Medicines and chemicals .. | 38,263 | 35,563 | 31,757 | 25,919 | 17,060 | 5,564 | 8,907 | 21,654 | 11,201 | 13,162 |
| 18 | Molasses | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 | Motor vehicles | 22,893 | 16,040 | 22,438 | 12,827 | 21,618 | 19,778 | 24,620 | 37,624 | 19,832 | 15,128 |
| 20 | Nails | 3,448 | 1,588 | 2,374 | 4,032 | 2,853 | 4,531 | 8,480 | 1,891 | 1,460 | 1,181 |
| 21 | Oilman stores | 16,765 | 16,728 | 16,529 | 18,224 | 20,328 | 1,611 | 7,388 | 13,768 | 23,610 | 15,132 |
| 22 | Oil of all kinds | 66,227 | 65,020 | 73,003 | 63,398 | 50,797 | 17,980 | 38,182 | 41,289 | 42,566 | 33,760 |
| 23 | Paint and varnish | 10,991 | 9,955 | 10,897 | 7,248 | 7,754 | 3,473 | 4,634 | 9,524 | 6,661 | 9,659 |
| 24 | Petroleum | 452,804 | 393,773 | 493,404 | 472,475 | 436,351 | 201,507 | 229,227 | 1,194,505 | 1,142,028 | 467,751 |
| 25 | Rice | 91,198 | 186,744 | 42,991 | 306,660 | 238,104 | 4,082 | 46,427 | 6,908 | 29,711 | 66,006 |
| 26 | Salt | 551,344 | 471,749 | 555,874 | 442,579 | 392,721 | 239,012 | 241,205 | 435,539 | 325,697 | 323,826 |
| 27 | Seeds | 40,402 | 40,780 | 42,211 | 33,307 | 28,381 | 560 | 60,332 | 31,786 | 17,491 | 133,773 |
| 28 | Silver | 1,172 | 200 | 292 | 171 | 279 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 | Soap | 2,439 | 1,630 | 1,180 | 1,645 | 1,229 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 | Soda | 15,051 | 13,352 | 17,049 | 17,207 | 17,558 | 96 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 | Spirits and wine | 2,790 | 2,291 | 2,978 | 2,674 | 3,070 | 740 | 1,114 | 4,510 | 5,770 | 3,298 |
| 32 | Steel | 108,812 | 81,202 | 114,367 | 61,954 | 38,880 | 100,037 | 148,353 | 122,906 | 91,465 | 22,308 |
| 33 | Sugar | 470 | 2,285 | 69,436 | 90 | 4,909 | .. | 20 | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 | Ten shooks | 18,762 | 20,974 | 21,229 | 32,574 | 23,121 | 7,350 | 13,235 | 20,253 | 20,719 | 17,827 |
| 35 | Timber | 106,182 | 99,574 | 99,803 | 82,843 | 83,638 | 4,893 | 2,182 | 26,822 | 7,943 | 9,274 |
| 36 | Tinplate | 3,492 | 6,343 | 3,022 | 6,117 | 6,904 | 4,069 | 8,227 | 11,142 | 6,994 | 2,200 |
| 37 | Wheat | 12,505 | 103,320 | 86,481 | 2,951 | 3,106 | 47,570 | 147,615 | 234,821 | 317,272 | 242,929 |
| 38 | Wine | 10,300 | 10,789 | 12,154 | 12,106 | 9,552 | 7,325 | 14,903 | 13,624 | 4,079 | 2,746 |
| 39 | Sundries | 495,702 | 452,377 | 437,461 | 372,990 | 341,547 | 38,342 | 68,382 | 164,092 | 231,097 | 173,630 |
| 40 | Army stores | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41,659 | 186,290 | 1,337,584 | 2,504,256 | 2,201,060 | 96,036 |
| 41 | Bleaching powder | .. | .. | .. | .. | 817 | 390 | 1,477 | 1,738 | 2,518 | 2,286 |
| 42 | Hemp | .. | .. | .. | .. | 442 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 43 | Cotton, raw | .. | .. | .. | .. | 133 | 1,122 | 5,208 | 4,486 | 11,527 | 8,627 |
| 44 | Electric goods | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,308 | 6,815 | 9,028 | 13,272 | 14,777 | 15,105 |
| 45 | Fibres | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,786 | 8,787 | 14,914 | 10,147 | 18,552 | 8,718 |
| 46 | Metals other than iron and steel .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,242 | 11,254 | 12,509 | 14,213 | 23,076 | 43,727 |
| 47 | Paper, pasteboards, etc. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,313 | 4,462 | 9,276 | 32,255 | 22,737 | 16,680 |
| 48 | Rubber, raw and manufactured .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,432 | 1,015 | 8,955 | 1,127 | 1,699 | 4,880 |
| 49 | Soda, caustic | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,531 | 7,800 | 11,777 | 14,846 | 11,295 | 11,089 |
| 50 | Soda, ash | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,896 | 25,720 | 21,225 | 25,668 | 35,262 | 38,898 |
| 51 | Starch and Glucose | .. | .. | .. | .. | 863 | 861 | 21 | 120 | 44 | 111 |
| 52 | Tobacco including cigars and cigarettes .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,984 | 5,298 | 8,135 | 8,061 | 13,785 | 8,881 |
| 53 | Tallow and paraffin wax | .. | .. | .. | .. | 272 | 486 | 1,552 | 153 | 299 | 221 |
| 54 | Wattle bark | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,988 | 15,193 | 10,288 | 17,048 | 8,146 | 7,589 |
| 55 | Wool, raw | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,023 | 5,529 | 9,373 | 796 | 7,345 | 5,723 |
| | Total | 2,506,641 | 2,471,091 | 2,568,741 | 2,322,849 | 2,127,189 | 1,107,411 | 2,708,748 | 5,464,943 | 5,052,991 | 2,089,456 |

TABLE 20-5.
Imports (arrivals) of Jute into Calcutta and Mill Stations.
(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Indian Jute Mills Association.)

| Months. | 1943-44. | | | | 1944-45. | | | | 1945-46. | | | | 1946-47. | | | | 1947-48. | | | |
|-----------|----------|---------|---------------|--------|----------|---------|---------------|--------|----------|---------|---------------|--------|----------|---------|---------------|--------|----------|---------|---------------|--------|
| | Rail. | Vessel. | Country Boat. | Total. | Rail. | Vessel. | Country Boat. | Total. | Rail. | Vessel. | Country Boat. | Total. | Rail. | Vessel. | Country Boat. | Total. | Rail. | Vessel. | Country Boat. | Total. |
| July | 1,360 | 1,431 | 135 | 2,976 | 1,341 | 906 | 106 | 2,353 | 1,316 | 942 | 26 | 2,284 | 1,604 | 604 | 26 | 1,634 | 628 | 237 | 8 | 923 |
| August | 1,433 | 1,119 | 94 | 2,646 | 1,485 | 1,064 | 98 | 2,647 | 1,365 | 887 | 17 | 2,969 | 519 | 698 | 15 | 1,232 | 438 | 1,059 | 7 | 1,549 |
| September | 1,330 | 1,034 | 105 | 2,469 | 1,242 | 1,232 | 119 | 2,593 | 1,617 | 1,551 | 64 | 3,532 | 977 | 1,506 | 30 | 2,515 | 810 | 1,924 | 39 | 2,772 |
| October | 1,146 | 1,087 | 111 | 2,344 | 1,638 | 1,413 | 170 | 3,211 | 1,761 | 1,680 | 147 | 3,588 | 1,095 | 1,862 | 106 | 3,064 | 741 | 2,333 | 214 | 3,292 |
| November | 660 | 1,269 | 155 | 2,084 | 1,554 | 1,117 | 133 | 2,504 | 1,825 | 1,935 | 291 | 4,041 | 1,887 | 1,267 | 169 | 3,322 | 908 | 2,195 | 424 | 3,527 |
| December | 487 | 931 | 149 | 1,567 | 1,641 | 1,394 | 107 | 3,142 | 1,734 | 1,671 | 260 | 3,665 | 1,710 | 1,423 | 130 | 3,268 | 1,124 | 2,370 | 385 | 3,869 |
| January | 696 | 1,109 | 163 | 1,973 | 1,396 | 1,323 | 136 | 2,855 | 1,364 | 2,052 | 171 | 3,587 | 1,577 | 1,760 | 102 | 3,440 | 859 | 2,183 | 342 | 3,386 |
| February | 606 | 1,022 | 185 | 1,813 | 1,160 | 1,181 | 99 | 2,440 | 1,829 | 1,744 | 144 | 3,717 | 1,186 | 1,602 | 41 | 2,830 | 871 | 1,753 | 362 | 3,006 |
| March | 466 | 1,427 | 246 | 2,139 | 1,455 | 1,121 | 63 | 2,630 | 1,832 | 2,051 | 97 | 4,030 | 1,184 | 1,232 | 16 | 2,432 | 962 | 2,239 | 312 | 3,513 |
| April | 914 | 1,158 | 150 | 2,222 | 1,198 | 901 | 49 | 2,142 | 1,105 | 1,742 | 62 | 2,909 | 1,010 | 1,108 | 11 | 2,129 | 965 | 1,784 | 149 | 2,898 |
| May | 1,085 | 969 | 72 | 2,126 | 1,289 | 1,084 | 17 | 2,389 | 1,571 | 1,223 | 63 | 2,857 | 906 | 608 | 25 | 1,539 | 621 | 1,130 | 28 | 1,779 |
| June | 1,258 | 1,056 | 122 | 2,436 | 1,070 | 952 | 25 | 2,047 | 1,073 | 685 | 50 | 1,508 | 844 | 460 | 13 | 1,317 | 474 | 619 | 16 | 1,108 |
| Total | 11,441 | 13,662 | 1,992 | 26,795 | 16,453 | 13,679 | 1,122 | 31,253 | 18,448 | 19,462 | 1,383 | 38,288 | 13,900 | 14,136 | 686 | 28,722 | 9,445 | 19,891 | 2,304 | 31,640 |
| 1942-43 | 13,884 | 15,767 | 2,997 | 32,648 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1941-42 | 13,158 | 14,361 | 397 | 27,916 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

[In thousands of maunds.]

TABLE 20.6.

Exports of Raw Jute from India.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Indian Jute Mills Association.)

[In thousands of tons.]

| Months. | | | | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | 1947-48. |
|-----------|----|----|----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| July | .. | .. | .. | 26.6 | 28.2 | 13.4 | 14.9 | 17.9 | 25.8 | 8.2 |
| August | .. | .. | .. | 29.7 | 14.2 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 19.1 | 15.0 | 18.9 |
| September | .. | .. | .. | 22.9 | 21.7 | 10.8 | 13.9 | 22.2 | 14.7 | 13.4 |
| October | .. | .. | .. | 28.9 | 20.2 | 15.1 | 17.6 | 34.1 | 11.4 | 19.6 |
| November | .. | .. | .. | 30.6 | 38.0 | 22.3 | 12.4 | 33.1 | 21.5 | 25.6 |
| December | .. | .. | .. | 16.2 | 32.2 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 38.5 | 20.4 | 32.2 |
| January | .. | .. | .. | 32.7 | 12.1 | 21.2 | 18.7 | 36.2 | 42.5 | 25.1 |
| February | .. | .. | .. | 15.3 | 14.5 | 21.8 | 15.5 | 42.6 | 11.0 | 14.8 |
| March | .. | .. | .. | 24.3 | 12.9 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 33.5 | 21.4 | 30.9 |
| April | .. | .. | .. | 26.2 | 16.8 | 14.4 | 23.3 | 53.7 | 14.8 | 37.6 |
| May | .. | .. | .. | 6.5 | 12.4 | 9.7 | 15.6 | 30.2 | 31.8 | 28.9 |
| June | .. | .. | .. | 16.1 | 11.8 | 9.7 | 22.3 | 29.7 | 28.5 | 22.8 |
| Total | | | | 276.0 | 235.0 | 170.2 | 187.6 | 390.8 | 267.8 | 277.9 |

N.B. —Government of India figures are available up to January 1947. The succeeding figures have been obtained from the Calcutta Customs House.

TABLE 20.7.

Exports and Up-country Shipments of Gunnies.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Indian Jute Mills Association.)

[In thousands of tons.]

| Months. | | Exports from British India. | | | | | Shipments to up-country. | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | 1947-48. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | 1947-48. |
| July | .. | 28.0 | 76.2 | 55.9 | 50.8 | 51.0 | 13.7 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 11.7 | 12.5 |
| August | .. | 66.2 | 68.1 | 55.8 | 51.3 | 55.5 | 12.8 | 21.1 | 18.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| September | .. | 51.3 | 60.6 | 50.8 | 51.9 | 81.2 | 12.5 | 17.4 | 19.5 | 9.3 | 7.1 |
| October | .. | 47.6 | 60.7 | 54.8 | 52.9 | 103.1 | 11.2 | 23.6 | 21.2 | 15.7 | 7.1 |
| November | .. | 50.7 | 48.3 | 61.0 | 63.4 | 67.8 | 18.2 | 25.9 | 24.1 | 15.2 | 9.9 |
| December | .. | 39.9 | 49.9 | 48.5 | 68.8 | 73.0 | 20.2 | 25.3 | 26.9 | 12.8 | 10.1 |
| January | .. | 41.1 | 60.3 | 61.9 | 77.1 | 84.3 | 15.4 | 23.3 | 23.6 | 17.4 | 10.9 |
| February | .. | 63.9 | 51.3 | 55.6 | 61.1 | 48.7 | 15.5 | 19.9 | 20.7 | 11.6 | 10.0 |
| March | .. | 58.7 | 45.0 | 72.0 | 53.4 | 98.1 | 16.2 | 28.3 | 18.5 | 12.4 | 11.6 |
| April | .. | 53.9 | 42.7 | 70.7 | 41.2 | 64.8 | 13.0 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 9.7 | 16.4 |
| May | .. | 56.2 | 52.4 | 64.2 | 78.7 | 68.6 | 16.4 | 22.9 | 20.7 | 14.1 | 10.9 |
| June | .. | 77.7 | 61.9 | 58.4 | 89.7 | 99.4 | 17.2 | 23.8 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 10.1 |
| Total | | 635.2 | 677.4 | 710.6 | 749.3 | 895.5 | 182.3 | 271.7 | 246.4 | 150.1 | 124.0 |
| 1942-43 | | 688.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 354.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

SHIPPING

Shipping

TABLE 21-1.

Number and Net Tonnage of Vessels which Entered and Left the Port of Calcutta.

(Compiled from Annual Administration Reports of Commissioners for the Port of Calcutta.)

| | 1937-38. | | 1938-39. | | 1939-40. | | 1940-41. | | 1941-42. | | 1942-43. | |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|
| | No. | Net tonnage. | No. | Net tonnage. | No. | Net tonnage. | No. | Net tonnage. | No. | Net tonnage. | No. | Net tonnage. |
| <i>Entries into Port.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I. Foreign General Cargo .. | 523 | 2,051,726 | 574 | 2,250,407 | 479 | 1,850,307 | 351 | 1,306,192 | 329 | 1,078,248 | 98 | 336,062 |
| Sugar | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 30,510 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Salt | 40 | 111,171 | 31 | 99,506 | 35 | 93,418 | 22 | 51,497 | 40 | 128,049 | 24 | 129,208 |
| Petrol and Petroleum .. | 50 | 186,886 | 28 | 95,469 | 34 | 124,818 | 56 | 190,057 | 67 | 238,066 | 54 | 207,629 |
| Ballast | 148 | 518,026 | 171 | 605,918 | 238 | 748,599 | 274 | 706,029 | 317 | 1,029,371 | 79 | 252,312 |
| Total foreign | 761 | 2,871,709 | 804 | 3,050,600 | 707 | 2,847,652 | 703 | 2,343,775 | 753 | 2,474,334 | 255 | 925,242 |
| II. Coasting General Cargo .. | 302 | 840,455 | 300 | 843,031 | 316 | 946,099 | 179 | 529,711 | 218 | 486,569 | 91 | 220,068 |
| Petrol and Petroleum .. | 43 | 112,553 | 52 | 149,555 | 60 | 170,054 | 86 | 192,847 | 103 | 221,789 | 10 | 20,672 |
| Salt | 20 | 57,408 | 23 | 63,304 | 36 | 92,565 | 48 | 114,086 | 32 | 65,281 | 22 | 48,346 |
| Ballast | 148 | 444,779 | 169 | 512,084 | 174 | 482,030 | 98 | 258,120 | 130 | 290,274 | 131 | 348,615 |
| Total Coasting | 513 | 1,455,195 | 544 | 1,567,974 | 586 | 1,690,748 | 411 | 1,085,704 | 483 | 1,063,913 | 254 | 637,701 |
| III. Other miscellaneous .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 | 21,333 | 79 | 43,357 | 165 | 189,819 | 250 | 190,789 |
| Grand Total | 1,274 | 4,326,904 | 1,348 | 4,618,574 | 1,406 | 4,559,733 | 1,193 | 3,472,896 | 1,401 | 3,728,066 | 759 | 1,753,732 |
| <i>Departures from Port.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I. Foreign General Cargo .. | 685 | 2,596,327 | 622 | 2,471,176 | 463 | 1,778,785 | 152 | 557,048 | 426 | 1,518,237 | 151 | 609,164 |
| Coal | 12 | 37,875 | 128 | 383,059 | 223 | 598,520 | 203 | 758,608 | 172 | 457,176 | 128 | 314,022 |
| Ballast | 42 | 138,929 | 31 | 105,793 | 32 | 122,724 | 16 | 172,975 | 13 | 45,409 | 25 | 100,361 |
| Total foreign | 739 | 2,773,131 | 781 | 2,959,938 | 718 | 2,500,029 | 461 | 1,488,631 | 611 | 2,020,821 | 304 | 1,083,547 |
| II. Coasting General Cargo .. | 191 | 490,749 | 267 | 757,840 | 320 | 959,878 | 223 | 635,774 | 94 | 278,032 | 58 | 127,119 |
| Coal | 304 | 930,399 | 262 | 799,852 | 199 | 573,968 | 89 | 230,452 | 225 | 413,835 | 59 | 139,819 |
| Ballast | 31 | 89,284 | 38 | 100,016 | 30 | 89,842 | 16 | 42,415 | 19 | 51,591 | 9 | 20,951 |
| Total Coasting | 526 | 1,510,432 | 567 | 1,657,708 | 549 | 1,623,688 | 328 | 908,641 | 338 | 744,268 | 126 | 289,589 |
| III. Other miscellaneous .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 142 | 466,095 | 419 | 1,123,688 | 385 | 824,155 | 391 | 524,029 |
| Grand Total | 1,265 | 4,283,563 | 1,348 | 4,617,646 | 1,409 | 4,589,812 | 1,208 | 3,520,960 | 1,334 | 3,589,244 | 821 | 1,892,756 |

| | 1943-44. | | 1944-45. | | 1945-46. | | 1946-47. | |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|
| | No. | Net tonnage. | No. | Net tonnage. | No. | Net tonnage. | No. | Net tonnage. |
| <i>Entries into Port.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| I. Foreign General Cargo .. | 320 | 1,298,500 | 523 | 2,222,906 | 711 | 3,262,993 | 374 | 1,563,715 |
| Sugar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Salt | 7 | 32,991 | 14 | 51,083 | 8 | 27,477 | 18 | 58,863 |
| Petrol and Petroleum .. | 29 | 134,388 | 132 | 659,972 | 130 | 590,390 | 82 | 300,579 |
| Ballast | 27 | 89,829 | 3 | 11,119 | 135 | 573,880 | 94 | 386,060 |
| Total foreign | 383 | 1,555,798 | 672 | 2,945,980 | 984 | 4,454,740 | 568 | 2,309,157 |
| II. Coasting General Cargo .. | 114 | 265,656 | 145 | 382,270 | 250 | 870,796 | 307 | 1,027,705 |
| Petrol and Petroleum .. | 3 | 3,296 | 3 | 11,073 | 14 | 43,240 | .. | .. |
| Salt | 32 | 92,327 | 22 | 67,146 | 13 | 39,629 | 20 | 63,141 |
| Ballast | 191 | 489,620 | 283 | 765,286 | 304 | 937,723 | 137 | 484,605 |
| Total Coasting | 340 | 841,905 | 453 | 1,225,775 | 681 | 1,891,388 | 464 | 1,575,451 |
| III. Other miscellaneous .. | 595 | 1,047,882 | 683 | 1,083,051 | 327 | 1,170,496 | .. | .. |
| Grand Total | 1,318 | 3,445,585 | 1,808 | 5,854,806 | 1,892 | 7,516,624 | 1,032 | 3,884,608 |
| <i>Departures from Port.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| I. Foreign General Cargo .. | 201 | 879,828 | 128 | 427,840 | 305 | 1,281,297 | 580 | 2,350,678 |
| Coal | 80 | 224,086 | 22 | 76,562 | 48 | 161,266 | 72 | 251,187 |
| Ballast | 63 | 269,959 | 207 | 1,239,756 | 165 | 739,011 | 49 | 185,875 |
| Total foreign | 344 | 1,373,873 | 417 | 1,744,167 | 518 | 2,181,574 | 701 | 2,787,740 |
| II. Coasting General Cargo .. | 144 | 398,335 | 274 | 759,572 | 959 | 3,806,532 | 168 | 536,057 |
| Coal | 90 | 201,496 | 198 | 512,579 | 181 | 588,476 | 148 | 521,031 |
| Ballast | 22 | 63,763 | 65 | 187,696 | 107 | 384,744 | 20 | 72,696 |
| Total Coasting | 256 | 663,594 | 537 | 1,450,847 | 1,247 | 4,779,752 | 331 | 1,131,784 |
| III. Other Miscellaneous .. | 689 | 1,360,385 | 836 | 2,582,268 | 127 | 536,032 | .. | .. |
| Grand Total | 1,289 | 3,417,852 | 1,790 | 5,783,282 | 1,892 | 7,497,358 | 1,032 | 3,919,524 |

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

Joint Stock Companies

TABLE 22-1.

Number, Description and Capital of Companies at work in West Bengal, 1947-48.

(Compiled from the Records of the Office of the Registrar of Joint Stock Companies.)

| Description. | Number. | Capital | | |
|---|---------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Authorised. | Subscribed. | Paid-up. |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| I. Banking, Loan and Insurance— | | | | |
| (a) Banking and Loan— | | | | |
| (i) Banking | 234 | 1,06,19,35,080 | 14,19,23,577 | 8,64,04,762 |
| (ii) Loan | 85 | 2,13,35,860 | 46,57,220 | 28,23,966 |
| (iii) Investment and Trust | 224 | 34,94,37,210 | 9,73,69,985 | 9,00,20,643 |
| (iv) Nidhis and Chit Association .. .. . | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| Total (a) .. | 543 | 1,43,27,08,150 | 24,39,50,782 | 17,92,49,371 |
| (b) Insurance— | | | | |
| (i) Life, Fire and Marine Insurance | 39 | 21,21,24,425 | 1,70,37,774 | 1,04,37,007 |
| (ii) Provident Insurance | 84 | 89,78,000 | 20,15,204 | 15,56,127 |
| (iii) Others | 12 | 4,70,00,000 | 1,44,81,330 | 84,41,819 |
| Total (b) .. | 135 | 26,81,02,425 | 3,35,34,308 | 2,04,34,953 |
| Total .. | 678 | 1,70,08,10,575 | 27,74,85,090 | 19,96,84,324 |
| II. Transit and Transport— | | | | |
| (a) Navigation | 49 | 69,80,31,000 | 4,51,25,245 | 3,44,78,676 |
| (b) Railways and Tramways | 21 | 6,01,28,000 | 4,65,72,380 | 4,65,67,180 |
| (c) Motor Traction, dealing and manufacturing | 183 | 30,18,40,000 | 93,46,486 | 77,49,267 |
| (d) Docks, Harbours, Shipping Landing and Warehousing | 8 | 3,47,20,000 | 1,08,76,530 | 1,07,84,464 |
| (e) Others | 55 | 23,22,41,000 | 61,16,703 | 47,68,855 |
| Total .. | 316 | 1,32,69,60,000 | 11,80,37,344 | 10,43,48,442 |
| III. Trading and Manufacturing— | | | | |
| (a) Mutual Trading Associations | 4 | 11,10,000 | 6,30,000 | 6,29,350 |
| (b) Printing, Publishing and Stationers | 471 | 14,85,36,000 | 2,82,13,400 | 2,38,48,416 |
| (c) Chemicals and Allied Trades | 609 | 47,09,81,950 | 7,40,23,296 | 6,32,36,577 |
| (d) Iron, Steel and Shipbuilding | 232 | 54,28,65,770 | 11,01,50,470 | 10,80,24,474 |
| (e) Engineering | 310 | 28,29,93,500 | 8,13,61,593 | 7,81,91,763 |
| (f) Tanneries and Leather Trade | 59 | 2,50,31,000 | 1,12,33,697 | 1,07,54,968 |
| (g) Canvas and India Rubber | 27 | 3,87,16,650 | 1,66,78,430 | 1,64,88,799 |
| (h) Public Service Companies, Gas, Water, Electric Light Power and Telephone. | 70 | 6,81,79,450 | 3,18,05,970 | 2,98,50,632 |
| (i) Clay, Stone, Cement, Lime and other building and constructing materials. | 75 | 11,60,04,400 | 1,90,83,431 | 1,82,59,001 |
| (j) Glass | 65 | 5,63,82,000 | 84,65,450 | 74,23,486 |
| (k) Ice and Aerated Water | 39 | 2,25,80,000 | 49,80,670 | 45,19,683 |
| (l) Agencies (including Managing Agent Companies) | 942 | 28,26,26,583 | 7,36,44,369 | 6,79,35,494 |
| (m) Tea box and Cabinet Manufacturing | 40 | 91,29,000 | 17,19,335 | 15,47,375 |
| (n) Tobacco (Cigarettes) | 30 | 12,63,20,000 | 6,77,73,600 | 6,74,63,497 |
| (o) Soap, Candles, etc. | 39 | 2,36,31,000 | 19,62,805 | 16,25,332 |
| (p) Brass and Copperwares | 12 | 1,11,50,000 | 24,91,890 | 24,26,547 |
| (q) Aluminiumware | 10 | 4,59,51,000 | 3,41,37,300 | 3,40,00,600 |
| (r) Match | 16 | 22,50,000 | 9,88,875 | 8,92,128 |
| (s) Others | 1,984 | 1,58,43,54,609 | 32,36,02,960 | 29,96,86,869 |
| Total .. | 5,034 | 3,85,81,92,912 | 89,29,47,541 | 83,68,04,991 |

TABLE 22-1.—*contd.*

| Description. | Number. | Capital | | |
|---|---------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Authorised. | Subscribed. | Paid-up. |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| IV. Mills and Presses— | | | | |
| (a) Cotton Mills .. | 169 | 72,71,30,000 | 9,78,94,138 | 6,91,46,878 |
| (b) Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Bailing, etc. | 9 | 90,20,000 | 21,65,070 | 19,44,861 |
| (c) Jute Mills | 86 | 36,32,97,000 | 22,42,78,275 | 22,22,47,730 |
| (d) Jute Presses, etc. .. | 57 | 4,34,73,920 | 1,91,06,880 | 1,88,63,510 |
| (e) Mills for wool, silk, hemp | 22 | 15,54,35,000 | 75,61,470 | 60,12,250 |
| (f) Paper Mills .. | 22 | 24,52,90,500 | 2,88,52,255 | 2,59,65,038 |
| (g) Rice Mills | 79 | 2,50,52,000 | 71,26,850 | 67,06,654 |
| (h) Flour Mills | 12 | 99,50,000 | 66,14,020 | 65,75,203 |
| (i) Saw and Timber Mills .. | 40 | 1,18,81,000 | 24,02,572 | 19,80,323 |
| (j) Oil Mills | 50 | 4,53,50,000 | 56,15,355 | 50,01,356 |
| (k) Other Mills and Presses .. | 82 | 4,80,75,000 | 83,68,254 | 69,48,094 |
| Total | 628 | 1,68,39,54,420 | 40,99,85,139 | 37,13,91,897 |
| V. Tea and other Planting Companies— | | | | |
| (a) Tea | 371 | 22,03,41,580 | 12,31,22,861 | 11,91,91,152 |
| (b) Coffee and Cinchona .. |  | .... | .... | .... |
| (c) Rubber | 1 | 5,00,000 | 1,40,430 | 92,813 |
| (d) Others | 46 | 3,01,15,000 | 77,90,807 | 54,90,538 |
| Total | 418 | 25,09,56,580 | 13,10,54,098 | 12,47,74,503 |
| VI. Mining and Quarrying— | | | | |
| (a) Coal | 336 | 37,75,45,990 | 13,04,01,510 | 12,72,97,992 |
| (b) Gold | 1 | 40,00,000 | 1,01,240 | 36,840 |
| (c) Iron ore | 1 | 2,50,000 | 19,170 | 6,355 |
| (d) Stone and Marble Quarries | 15 | 1,24,88,840 | 34,58,130 | 34,30,660 |
| (e) Manganese | 1 | 1,00,000 | 14,000 | 14,000 |
| (f) Mica | 25 | 2,45,46,000 | 98,57,340 | 96,00,701 |
| (g) Petroleum | 4 | 12,01,000 | 34,130 | 10,130 |
| (h) Others | 117 | 17,76,84,140 | 1,52,44,949 | 1,23,53,573 |
| Total | 500 | 59,78,15,070 | 15,91,30,469 | 15,27,50,251 |
| VII. Estate, Land and Building | 424 | 78,48,00,900 | 9,82,43,879 | 8,50,95,370 |
| VIII. Breweries and Distilleries | 19 | 1,50,71,000 | 50,95,200 | 50,05,250 |
| IX. Sugar (including Jaggery) Manufacture | 54 | 8,87,90,000 | 3,76,86,075 | 3,71,84,382 |
| X. Hotels, Theatres, Entertainments .. | 389 | 23,41,26,000 | 2,41,86,234 | 1,76,02,489 |
| XI. Companies other than those specified .. | 54 | 1,84,86,600 | 16,83,885 | 12,47,505 |
| Grand Total, 1947-48 | 8,514 | 10,55,99,64,957 | 2,15,55,35,014 | 1,93,58,89,404 |
| *1946-47 | 8,576 | 10,72,87,92,280 | 1,91,07,23,910 | 1,69,20,53,145 |
| *1945-46 | 7,014 | 7,85,56,47,580 | 1,76,20,02,849 | 1,58,41,57,717 |
| *1944-45 | 5,941 | 6,29,83,82,095 | 1,62,89,82,427 | 1,47,50,48,705 |
| *1943-44 | 5,514 | 5,34,94,21,423 | 1,49,88,41,098 | 1,36,89,80,923 |
| *1942-43 | 5,401 | 5,04,61,94,675 | 1,43,95,65,207 | 1,32,00,09,579 |

*Figures relate to undivided Bengal.

REGISTRATION

Registration

TABLE 23.1.

Number and Description of Registered Documents and value of Properties transferred, West Bengal 1947.

(Compiled from the Annual Report on the working of the Registration Department.)

| District. | Number of registration offices. | Number of Registration. | | | | | Wills. | Total. | Aggregate value of property transferred by registered documents. | | | Total amount of ordinary receipts. | Total receipts. | Total expenditure. |
|---------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|----------|--------|-------------------------------|----------|--------------|--|--------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | Immovable property. | | | Total. | Affecting immovable property. | | | Affecting movable property. | Total. | | | | |
| | | Compulsory. | Optional. | Total. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| Burdwan | 14 | 44,531 | 112 | 44,643 | 399 | 88 | 45,130 | 2,21,33,907 | 55,032 | 2,22,18,939 | 1,96,169 | 41,612 | 2,37,781 | 1,07,348 |
| Birbhum | 6 | 25,758 | 310 | 26,068 | 206 | 36 | 29,340 | 1,30,97,851 | 9,981 | 1,31,03,832 | 1,09,879 | 24,147 | 1,34,026 | 54,232 |
| Bankura | 9 | 22,349 | 139 | 22,488 | 164 | 26 | 22,678 | 80,90,771 | 52,879 | 81,43,150 | 73,299 | 21,409 | 94,708 | 65,376 |
| Midnapore | 23 | 90,241 | 1,221 | 91,462 | 1,246 | 37 | 92,745 | 2,95,60,534 | 7,33,919 | 3,03,03,503 | 3,19,031 | 68,379 | 3,67,410 | 1,51,469 |
| Howrah | 7 | 24,044 | 1 | 24,045 | 544 | 72 | 24,691 | 1,62,11,376 | 2,82,690 | 1,64,94,266 | 1,31,313 | 35,581 | 1,67,194 | 72,226 |
| Hoochly | 10 | 27,690 | 64 | 27,754 | 354 | 101 | 28,209 | 1,34,23,966 | 3,12,439 | 1,37,41,405 | 1,24,071 | 25,110 | 1,49,181 | 73,690 |
| 24-Parganas | 28 | 1,03,613 | 4,768 | 108,381 | 2,340 | 269 | 110,990 | 10,32,36,900 | 10,97,799 | 10,43,34,699 | 6,53,968 | 1,43,053 | 7,96,961 | 2,14,210 |
| Calcutta | 2 | 4,466 | 15 | 4,481 | 3,898 | 146 | 8,014 | 15,26,34,247 | 45,34,122 | 15,74,68,375 | 7,07,562 | 88,783 | 7,96,345 | 88,762 |
| Kadia | 3 | 12,609 | 24 | 12,693 | 129 | 86 | 12,906 | 63,97,325 | 84,067 | 64,51,392 | 56,597 | 13,541 | 70,138 | 28,668 |
| Murshidabad | 8 | 32,209 | 468 | 32,677 | 415 | 142 | 33,234 | 1,21,94,906 | 90,091 | 1,22,84,937 | 1,16,510 | 23,307 | 1,39,817 | 60,773 |
| West Dinajpur | 3 | 13,351 | 82 | 13,433 | 64 | 28 | 13,525 | 45,42,564 | 1,14,574 | 46,57,438 | 42,811 | 3,667 | 46,478 | 22,415 |
| Malda | 4 | 16,042 | 56 | 16,100 | 87 | 41 | 16,223 | 66,98,657 | 78,375 | 67,77,062 | 60,731 | 9,737 | 70,468 | 38,457 |
| Jalpaiguri | 3 | 10,488 | 132 | 10,620 | 179 | 19 | 10,618 | 55,21,253 | 46,878 | 55,68,131 | 48,104 | 11,900 | 60,004 | 26,760 |
| Darjeeling | 6 | 2,310 | .. | 2,310 | 191 | 12 | 2,513 | 42,44,251 | 2,05,799 | 44,50,050 | 24,649 | 1,690 | 26,339 | 9,010 |
| Total 1947 | 126 | 4,22,791 | 7,394 | 430,185 | 9,706 | 1,092 | 440,933 | 39,79,92,568 | 30,28,591 | 40,60,27,179 | 26,64,634 | 5,12,216 | 31,76,850 | 10,13,396 |
| 1946 | 126 | 3,96,609 | 10,335 | 4,06,944 | 9,540 | 994 | 416,578 | 34,25,23,022 | 1,25,43,386 | 35,50,66,408 | 23,19,172 | 4,75,417 | 27,94,589 | 9,49,964 |
| 1945 | 119 | 4,07,211 | 10,234 | 4,17,445 | 12,390 | 1,025 | 430,863 | 29,36,13,134 | 80,56,896 | 30,16,70,030 | 21,35,740 | 4,50,329 | 25,86,069 | 8,45,216 |
| 1944 | 119 | 4,27,366 | 7,934 | 4,35,300 | 8,651 | 909 | 444,898 | 23,69,41,356 | 55,91,240 | 24,25,22,596 | 18,35,295 | 4,04,517 | 22,39,812 | 7,74,066 |
| 1943 | 119 | 6,38,962 | 9,022 | 6,47,984 | 9,228 | 763 | 657,975 | 22,20,67,156 | 47,25,062 | 22,67,92,818 | 14,71,793 | 2,96,151 | 17,69,944 | 7,07,031 |
| 1942 | 125 | 4,01,733 | 9,552 | 4,11,285 | 9,339 | 617 | 421,241 | 13,46,53,351 | 51,02,475 | 13,97,55,926 | 8,92,337 | 1,85,860 | 10,78,197 | 6,38,925 |
| 1941 | 125 | 4,19,203 | 9,644 | 4,28,847 | 13,311 | 766 | 442,617 | 17,69,69,760 | 51,68,036 | 18,19,11,036 | 9,66,746 | 2,32,702 | 12,29,448 | 6,43,666 |
| 1940 | 124 | 4,05,873 | 9,211 | 4,15,084 | 17,437 | 755 | 4,33,991 | 14,37,52,532 | 64,12,747 | 15,01,94,979 | 9,75,599 | 2,29,652 | 11,38,591 | 6,27,625 |

TABLE 23-2.

Registration of Civil Marriages (under Act III of 1872 as amended by the Act of 1923) in West Bengal by Districts, 1947

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the Office of the Registrar of Births and Marriages)

| District | Number of marriages. | Community concerned. | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------|------------|
| | | Hindus. | Muslims. | Christians. | Others.(1) |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| urdwan | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| irbhum | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ankura | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| idnaporo | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | 2 |
| owrah | 9 | 4 | .. | .. | 14 |
| ogghly | .. | .. | Not available. | .. | .. |
| Parganas | 20 | 32 | .. | .. | 8 |
| cutta | 473 | 742 | .. | .. | 204 |
| idia | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | .. |
| urshidabad | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| est Dinajpur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| alda | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| alpaiguri | .. | .. | Not available. | .. | .. |
| arjeeling | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Total West Bengal, 1947 | 512 | 792 | .. | .. | 232 |
| 46 | 336 | 449 | .. | .. | 223 |
| 45 | 536 | 815 | .. | .. | 257 |
| 44 | 495 | 725 | .. | 2 | 263 |
| 43 | 402 | 551 | .. | .. | 263 |
| 42 | .. | .. | Not available. | .. | .. |
| 41 | 340 | 538 | .. | .. | 142 |
| 40 | 323 | 510 | .. | .. | 136 |
| 39 | 263 | 390 | .. | .. | 136 |

(1) Includes community not returned.

TABLE 23-3.

Registration of Muslim Marriages and Divorces, 1947.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the Office of the Registrar of Births and Marriages.)

| District | Number of marriages registered in the year. | Number of divorces registered in the year. | | | Total No. of ceremonies registered in the year. | Amount of fees under (Act I B.C. of 1875) received in the year. | Amount of fees under (Rule 8 of Kazis rule) received in the year for solemnization of marriages. | Total amount of fees received in the year. |
|-------------------|---|--|--------|----------------|---|---|--|--|
| | | Talak. | Khola. | Talaqi Tajwiz. | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | | | | | | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. |
| urdwan | 189 | 25 | 14 | 1 | 229 | 1,768 11 | 92 0 | 1,860 11 |
| irbhum | 93 | 13 | 9 | 4 | 119 | 884 12 | 85 10 | 970 6 |
| ankura | 24 | 1 | .. | .. | 25 | 136 6 | 47 12 | 184 2 |
| idnaporo | 487 | 36 | 26 | 11 | 560 | 2,578 1 | 366 8 | 2,944 9 |
| owrah | 234 | 16 | 16 | 6 | 272 | 1,097 12 | 14 0 | 1,111 12 |
| ogghly | 165 | 26 | 26 | .. | 217 | 1,507 12 | 57 0 | 1,564 12 |
| Parganas | 2,883 | 266 | 236 | 46 | 3,431 | 15,266 5 | 349 7 | 15,615 12 |
| cutta | 562 | 11 | 32 | 6 | 611 | 3,845 8 | 173 0 | 4,018 8 |
| idia | 392 | 151 | 24 | 10 | 577 | 2,531 14 | 63 0 | 2,594 14 |
| urshidabad | 879 | 226 | 15 | 14 | 1,134 | 5,123 4 | 349 12 | 5,473 0 |
| est Dinajpur | 124 | 32 | 10 | 2 | 168 | 678 14 | 10 0 | 688 14 |
| alda | 206 | 10 | 16 | .. | 232 | 1,431 15 | 41 8 | 1,473 7 |
| alpaiguri | 137 | 30 | 57 | 5 | 229 | 1,234 1 | 69 0 | 1,303 1 |
| arjeeling | 2 | 1 | 2 | .. | 5 | 14 12 | 5 6 | 20 2 |
| Total West Bengal | 6,377 | 844 | 483 | 105 | 7,809 | 38,099 15 | 1,723 15 | 39,823 14 |

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

Co-operative Societies

TABLE 24-1.

General Progress of Co-operative Movement 1946-47.

(Compiled from the Annual Report on the Working of Co-operative Societies in the Presidency of Bengal,
year ending 30th June 1947.)

| | | Number of societies. | Number of members— Individuals or Societies. | Reserve and other funds. (in lakhs of rupees). | Working capital (in lakhs of rupees). |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|---|---|--|
| <i>I.—Central Societies.</i> | | | | | |
| 1. Provincial Bank | .. .. | 1 | (a) Nil 201 | 58·97 | 339·12 |
| 2. Central Banks | .. .. | 39 | (a) 1,630 9,592 | 31·03 | 192·18 |
| 3. Producers' Unions | .. .. | 12 | (a) 1,078 538 | 2·62 | 7·99 |
| 4. Central Anti-Malarial Society | .. .. | 1 | (a) 96 91 | ·72 | ·76 |
| I.—Total Central Societies | .. .. | 53 | (a) 2,804 10,422 | 93·34 | 540·05 |
| <i>II.—Agricultural Societies.</i> | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultural Credit | .. .. | 9,489 | 212,219 | 41·15 | 101·18 |
| 2. Land Mortgage Banks | .. .. | 2 | 1,038 | ·06 | 4·38 |
| 3. Agricultural Purchase and Sale | .. .. | 20 | 11,464 | 3·60 | 8·69 |
| 4. Multi-purpose Societies | .. .. | 48 | 13,792 | ·23 | 1·18 |
| 5. Irrigation Societies | .. .. | 1,011 | 16,300 | ·19 | 4·62 |
| 6. Milk Societies | .. .. | 151 | 10,840 | 1·12 | 2·08 |
| 7. Betel Leaf Growers | .. .. | 1 | 14 | ·01 | ·01 |
| 8. Mango Growers | .. .. | 3 | 14 | Non-working | .. |
| 9. Sugar Mills | .. .. | 1 | 1,008 | ·01 | ·18 |
| 10. Agricultural Association | .. .. | 13 | 308 | ·02 | ·21 |
| 11. Home Cropters Association | .. .. | 1 | 76 | (a) | ·01 |
| 12. Anti-malarial Societies | .. .. | 584 | 11,183 | ·27 | ·49 |
| 13. Better Living Societies | .. .. | 139 | 4,465 | ·07 | ·15 |
| II.—Total Agricultural Societies | .. .. | 11,463 | 282,721 | 46·73 | 123·18 |

(a) Individuals.

TABLE 24-1.—*contd.*

| | Number of societies. | Number of members— Individuals or Societies. | Reserve and other funds (in lakhs of rupees). | Working capital (in lakhs of rupees). |
|---|----------------------|---|--|--|
| <i>III.—Non-Agricultural Societies.</i> | | | | |
| 1. Credit | 342 | 230,864 | 77.74 | 677.09 |
| 2. Purchase and Sale | 229 | 36,765 | 1.76 | 8.41 |
| 3. Industrial Workers | 4 | 83 | .01 | .07 |
| 4. Conch Shell Makers | 4 | 64 | (A) | .02 |
| 5. Weavers | 595 | 40,537 | .78 | 7.61 |
| 6. Cocoon Rearers | 64 | 836 | .15 | .41 |
| 7. Cocoon Reelers | 1 | 14 | .01 | .03 |
| 8. Fishermen Societies | 104 | 6,151 | .83 | 1.25 |
| 9. Bell Metal Makers | 9 | 318 | .02 | .03 |
| 10. Potters | 3 | 50 | Non-working | .. |
| 11. Shoe Makers | 12 | 167 | (A) | .01 |
| 12. Blacksmith | 7 | 209 | .. | (A) |
| 13. Carpenters | 4 | 77 | .. | (A) |
| 14. Toy Makers | 1 | 21 | (A) | (A) |
| 15. Bidi Producers | 1 | 249 | .. | .03 |
| 16. Basket Makers | 2 | 34 | (A) | (A) |
| 17. Braziers | 3 | 105 | (A) | .03 |
| 18. Bead Makers | 2 | 75 | .. | (A) |
| 19. Relief Societies | 11 | 1,486 | .20 | 1.03 |
| 20. Women's Organisations | 8 | 482 | .03 | .25 |
| 21. Zamindari Societies | 2 | 519 | 1.81 | 2.24 |
| 22. Medical | 2 | 55 | (A) | .02 |
| 23. House Building | 4 | 157 | .33 | .45 |
| 24. Silk | 1 | 200 | (A) | .08 |
| 25. Education Societies | 1 | 272 | .14 | .14 |
| 26. Electric | 1 | .. | Non-working | .. |
| 27. Gymnasium Societies | 1 | 117 | .. | (A) |
| 28. Transport Societies | 3 | 591 | .06 | 1.58 |
| 29. Catering Societies | 3 | 546 | 0.01 | .08 |
| 30. Insurance Societies | 6 | 21,753 | 22.89 | 22.89 |
| III.—Total Non-agricultural Societies | 1,430 | 342,797 | 106.77 | 723.75 |
| Grand Total | 12,946 | (a) 2,804 635,940 | 246.84 | 1,386.98 |

(A) Negligible figure

(a) Individuals.

TABLE 24-2.

Number, Membership and Financial Position of Co-operative Societies of West Bengal by Districts, 1946-47.

(Compiled from the Annual Report on the Working of Co-operative Societies in the Presidency of Bengal, year ending 30th June, 1947.)

| Kind of society. | Number of societies at the end of the year. | Number of members. | Working capital. | | | | | Loans lent to members and other societies |
|-------------------------------|---|--------------------|--|------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------|---|
| | | | Loans from private persons, other societies and banks. | Share capital paid up. | State aid. | Reserve and other funds. | Total. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Burdwan. | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks .. | 4 | 1,469 | 49,23,350 | 1,97,550 | .. | 6,12,145 | 57,83,045 | 7,06,538 |
| Agricultural Societies .. | 1,407 | 22,637 | 7,39,158 | 1,73,547 | .. | 4,50,179 | 13,62,884 | 8,33,236 |
| Non-Agricultural Societies .. | 20 | 3,550 | 2,64,262 | 1,11,218 | .. | 1,02,651 | 4,78,131 | 3,52,176 |
| Total .. | 1,431 | 27,656 | 59,26,770 | 4,82,315 | .. | 11,64,975 | 75,74,060 | 18,91,970 |
| Birbhum. | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks .. | 4 | 1,434 | 7,99,961 | 1,71,628 | .. | 4,22,134 | 13,93,723 | 3,98,067 |
| Agricultural Societies .. | 1,172 | 24,900 | 3,47,259 | 1,33,714 | .. | 6,85,782 | 11,66,755 | 5,07,085 |
| Non-Agricultural Societies .. | 12 | 997 | 60,908 | 26,161 | .. | 23,162 | 1,10,231 | 82,767 |
| Total .. | 1,188 | 27,391 | 12,08,128 | 3,31,503 | .. | 11,31,078 | 26,70,709 | 9,87,919 |
| Bankura. | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks .. | 2 | 902 | 8,10,203 | 78,320 | .. | 1,24,732 | 10,22,345 | 2,73,576 |
| Agricultural Societies .. | 612 | 13,068 | 2,00,349 | 50,675 | 10 | 64,285 | 3,15,319 | 1,89,494 |
| Non-Agricultural Societies .. | 17 | 3,905 | 5,56,023 | 95,714 | .. | 95,652 | 7,47,889 | 6,86,731 |
| Total .. | 631 | 17,965 | 15,75,605 | 2,24,709 | 10 | 2,84,669 | 20,86,053 | 11,51,801 |
| Midnapore. | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks .. | 7 | 1,805 | 33,86,388 | 3,01,335 | .. | 5,33,628 | 42,21,351 | 7,21,847 |
| Agricultural Societies .. | 1,502 | 51,086 | 9,63,345 | 2,73,388 | 25 | 9,34,517 | 21,71,275 | 13,93,826 |
| Non-Agricultural Societies .. | 20 | 2,648 | 26,60,301 | 1,48,081 | .. | 1,38,028 | 29,46,410 | 22,49,017 |
| Total .. | 1,619 | 55,539 | 70,10,134 | 7,22,804 | 25 | 16,06,173 | 93,39,036 | 43,61,686 |
| Howrah. | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks .. | 1 | 182 | 64,564 | 9,600 | .. | 11,939 | 86,163 | 29,160 |
| Agricultural Societies .. | 182 | 2,857 | 39,809 | 12,235 | .. | 35,999 | 88,043 | 45,830 |
| Non-Agricultural Societies .. | 20 | 7,688 | 11,64,318 | 2,44,155 | .. | 1,44,229 | 15,52,702 | 10,31,109 |
| Total .. | 203 | 10,627 | 12,68,691 | 2,66,050 | .. | 1,92,167 | 17,26,908 | 11,06,102 |
| Hooghly. | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks .. | 2 | 414 | 4,11,514 | 80,825 | .. | 42,266 | 5,34,605 | 2,52,823 |
| Agricultural Societies .. | 373 | 9,020 | 2,97,086 | 96,445 | .. | 1,96,755 | 5,90,286 | 3,10,871 |
| Non-Agricultural Societies .. | 23 | 8,769 | 7,87,434 | 2,50,773 | .. | 2,49,986 | 12,88,193 | 10,02,370 |
| Total .. | 398 | 18,203 | 14,96,034 | 4,28,043 | .. | 4,89,007 | 24,13,084 | 16,66,064 |
| 24 Parganas. | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks .. | 5 | 1,527 | 14,75,687 | 1,38,986 | .. | 3,29,548 | 19,44,221 | 7,42,286 |
| Agricultural Societies .. | 1,374 | 29,302 | 3,35,939 | 2,11,030 | .. | 6,42,617 | 11,89,586 | 7,68,134 |
| Non-Agricultural Societies .. | 59 | 27,617 | 14,52,790 | 7,08,123 | .. | 4,81,691 | 26,37,604 | 18,92,069 |
| Total .. | 1,438 | 58,446 | 32,64,416 | 10,58,139 | .. | 14,53,856 | 57,71,411 | 34,02,129 |
| Calcutta. | | | | | | | | |
| Provincial Banks .. | 1 | 201 | 2,57,71,430 | 22,43,775 | .. | 58,96,727 | 3,39,11,932 | 1,43,18,568 |
| Agricultural Societies .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-Agricultural Societies .. | 116 | 1,64,783 | 3,91,86,651 | 1,10,58,775 | .. | 63,11,448 | 5,64,56,874 | 5,37,93,434 |
| Total .. | 117 | 1,64,984 | 6,49,58,081 | 1,33,02,550 | .. | 1,21,08,175 | 9,03,68,806 | 6,81,07,000 |

TABLE 24.2.—(Contd.)

| Kind of Society. | Number of Societies at the end of the year. | Number of members. | Working capital. | | | | | Loans issued to members and other Societies. |
|-------------------------------|---|--------------------|--|------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--|
| | | | Loans from private persons, other Societies and Banks. | Share Capital paid up. | State aid. | Reserve and other funds. | Total. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Nadia. | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks .. | 2 | 619 | 6,50,557 | 82,861 | .. | 2,23,617 | 9,57,035 | 3,69,502 |
| Agricultural Societies .. | 552 | 14,487 | 4,80,920 | 78,976 | .. | 2,63,286 | 8,23,182 | 6,07,994 |
| Non-Agricultural Societies .. | 11 | 3,031 | 3,41,136 | 1,05,900 | .. | 89,097 | 5,36,133 | 3,12,484 |
| Total .. | 565 | 18,737 | 14,72,613 | 2,67,737 | .. | 5,76,000 | 23,16,350 | 12,89,980 |
| Murshidabad. | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks .. | 4 | 1,203 | 11,20,706 | 1,51,687 | .. | 3,46,028 | 16,19,321 | 5,36,040 |
| Agricultural Societies .. | 841 | 15,582 | 5,66,170 | 86,566 | .. | 3,35,086 | 9,87,822 | 5,41,019 |
| Non-Agricultural Societies .. | 14 | 1,649 | 1,18,168 | 57,556 | .. | 88,897 | 2,64,621 | 1,65,110 |
| Total .. | 859 | 18,434 | 18,05,044 | 2,95,809 | .. | 7,70,011 | 28,71,764 | 12,41,169 |
| West Dinajpur. | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks .. | 1 | 579 | 3,10,882 | 58,555 | .. | 78,278 | 4,47,715 | 3,12,304 |
| Agricultural Societies .. | 482 | 10,666 | 3,09,546 | 80,591 | .. | 1,22,739 | 5,12,876 | 3,57,467 |
| Non-Agricultural Societies .. | 1 | 100 | 5,231 | 2,025 | .. | 2,170 | 9,426 | 7,944 |
| Total .. | 484 | 11,345 | 6,25,659 | 1,41,171 | .. | 2,03,187 | 9,70,017 | 6,77,715 |
| Malda. | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks .. | 3 | 608 | 2,86,999 | 73,730 | .. | 1,43,820 | 5,04,549 | 2,02,780 |
| Agricultural Societies .. | 517 | 10,512 | 1,58,658 | 31,519 | 134 | 1,08,832 | 2,90,143 | 1,83,511 |
| Non-Agricultural Societies .. | 2 | 847 | 50,751 | 28,040 | .. | 50,561 | 1,29,355 | 63,677 |
| Total .. | 522 | 11,967 | 4,96,408 | 1,33,289 | 134 | 3,03,216 | 9,33,047 | 4,49,968 |
| Jalpaiguri. | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks .. | 1 | 285 | 1,75,418 | 26,880 | .. | 17,447 | 2,19,745 | 97,598 |
| Agricultural Societies .. | 119 | 1,960 | 51,245 | 21,996 | .. | 66,150 | 1,39,391 | 71,063 |
| Non-Agricultural Societies .. | 4 | 1,411 | 1,22,225 | 39,240 | .. | 24,211 | 1,85,676 | 1,11,219 |
| Total .. | 124 | 3,656 | 3,48,888 | 88,116 | .. | 1,07,808 | 5,44,812 | 2,79,880 |
| Darjeeling. | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks .. | 3 | 195 | 2,64,805 | 53,140 | .. | 2,16,191 | 5,34,136 | 2,29,475 |
| Agricultural Societies .. | 235 | 5,314 | 2,39,303 | 20,819 | .. | 2,04,121 | 4,64,243 | 2,33,330 |
| Non-Agricultural Societies .. | 23 | 3,279 | 2,02,490 | 88,703 | 3,655 | 71,984 | 3,60,741 | 2,82,357 |
| Total .. | 261 | 8,788 | 7,06,607 | 1,62,662 | 3,655 | 4,92,196 | 13,65,120 | 7,45,162 |
| Total—1946-47. | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks* | 40 | 11,423 | 4,04,61,554 | 36,68,932 | .. | 89,99,400 | 5,31,29,886 | 1,91,86,881 |
| Agricultural Societies .. | 9,458 | 211,451 | 47,28,787 | 12,71,501 | 169 | 41,10,348 | 1,01,10,805 | 60,51,860 |
| Non-Agricultural Societies .. | 342 | 230,864 | 4,69,72,697 | 1,29,59,484 | 3,655 | 77,73,670 | 6,77,09,486 | 6,21,22,404 |
| Grand Total .. | 9,840 | 453,738 | 9,21,63,938 | 1,78,99,897 | 3,824 | 2,08,83,418 | 18,09,50,177 | 8,73,61,145 |

Note.—Figures for Agricultural Societies include only agricultural credit excluding credit grain.
 Figures for Non-Agricultural Societies include only credit.
 *Includes Provincial Banks.

TABLE 24-3.

Number, Membership and Financial Position of the Co-operative Societies of West Bengal 1939-40 to 1946-47.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports on the Working of Co-operative Societies in the Presidency of Bengal, year ending 30th June 1947.)

| Kind of Society | Number of Societies at the end of the year. | Number of members. | Loans from private persons, other Societies and Banks. | Working capital. | | | Total. | Loans to members and other Societies. | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|--------------------|--|------------------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| | | | | Share Capital paid up. | State aid. | Reserve and other funds. | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1946-47. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks† | 40 | 11,423 | 4,04,61,554 | 36,68,932 | | 89,99,400 | 5,31,29,886 | 1,91,89,581 | | | |
| Agricultural Societies | 9,458 | 211,451 | 47,28,787 | 12,71,501 | 169 | 41,10,348 | 1,01,10,905 | 60,51,860 | | | |
| Non-Agricultural Societies | 342 | 230,864 | 4,69,72,697 | 1,29,59,464 | 3,655 | 77,73,670 | 6,77,09,486 | 6,21,22,390 | | | |
| Total | 9,840 | 453,738 | 9,21,63,038 | 1,78,99,897 | 3,824 | 2,08,83,418 | 13,09,50,177 | 8,73,61,140 | | | |
| 1945-46. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks† | 40 | 11,384 | 3,73,01,407 | 35,53,736 | | 91,16,039 | 4,99,71,582 | 1,75,51,321 | | | |
| Agricultural Societies | 9,703 | 215,766 | 50,61,787 | 12,97,652 | 32 | 40,99,312 | 1,04,58,783 | 61,31,131 | | | |
| *Non-Agricultural Societies | 345 | 228,638 | 4,29,41,924 | 1,21,96,493 | 12,200 | 77,52,985 | 6,29,03,606 | 5,83,17,096 | | | |
| Total | 10,088 | 455,788 | 8,53,05,522 | 1,70,47,881 | 12,232 | 2,09,68,336 | 12,33,33,971 | 8,20,02,141 | | | |
| 1944-45. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks† | 40 | 11,241 | 3,66,09,283 | 35,04,158 | 6,12,174 | 75,51,623 | 4,82,77,238 | 1,85,82,072 | | | |
| Agricultural Societies | 9,672 | 211,460 | 52,22,525 | 12,70,123 | 25 | 42,88,188 | 1,07,80,861 | 62,81,134 | | | |
| *Non-Agricultural Societies | 342 | 221,238 | 4,01,78,922 | 1,16,28,309 | | 67,70,383 | 5,45,77,614 | 5,68,56,550 | | | |
| Total | 10,054 | 443,948 | 8,20,10,730 | 1,64,02,590 | 6,12,199 | 1,86,10,194 | 11,76,35,713 | 8,17,23,056 | | | |
| 1943-44. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks† | 40 | 11,166 | 3,28,03,566 | 34,30,773 | 15,98,790 | 70,42,748 | 4,48,75,877 | 1,85,91,82 | | | |
| Agricultural Societies | 9,684 | 212,512 | 56,46,340 | 12,72,954 | 25 | 43,79,759 | 1,12,99,078 | 65,50,45 | | | |
| *Non-Agricultural Societies | 336 | 215,443 | 3,77,33,826 | 1,12,21,076 | | 65,10,534 | 5,54,65,436 | 4,61,04,89 | | | |
| Total | 10,060 | 439,121 | 7,61,83,732 | 1,59,24,803 | 15,98,815 | 1,79,33,041 | 11,16,40,391 | 7,12,45,08 | | | |
| 1942-43. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks† | 40 | 11,021 | 2,77,51,322 | 33,90,775 | 31,02,133 | 63,51,842 | 4,05,96,072 | 1,78,39,618 | | | |
| Agricultural Societies | 9,693 | 213,074 | 62,28,838 | 12,79,636 | 25 | 43,62,520 | 1,18,71,028 | 73,37,301 | | | |
| *Non-Agricultural Societies | 329 | 206,916 | 3,63,81,864 | 1,08,16,553 | 13,377 | 59,78,475 | 5,31,90,269 | 4,66,75,625 | | | |
| Total | 10,062 | 431,011 | 7,03,62,024 | 1,54,86,964 | 31,15,535 | 1,66,92,846 | 10,56,57,369 | 7,18,52,544 | | | |
| 1941-42. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks† | 40 | 11,009 | 2,69,10,856 | 33,92,153 | 44,65,500 | 59,06,562 | 4,06,75,071 | 1,92,67,779 | | | |
| Agricultural Societies | 9,622 | 210,792 | 64,49,619 | 12,84,672 | 25 | 43,40,621 | 1,20,74,937 | 76,54,790 | | | |
| *Non-Agricultural Societies | 334 | 208,768 | 3,77,59,983 | 1,07,91,305 | 292 | 55,31,428 | 5,40,83,008 | 4,82,76,77 | | | |
| Total | 9,996 | 430,569 | 7,11,20,458 | 1,54,68,130 | 44,65,817 | 1,57,78,611 | 10,68,33,016 | 7,51,99,361 | | | |
| 1940-41. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks† | 40 | 10,890 | 3,05,97,726 | 33,31,739 | 33,67,000 | 59,10,993 | 4,32,07,458 | 2,17,19,751 | | | |
| Agricultural Societies | 9,544 | 199,829 | 67,77,651 | 12,96,383 | | 42,98,358 | 1,23,72,392 | 81,42,125 | | | |
| *Non-Agricultural Societies | 331 | 205,407 | 3,60,50,775 | 1,04,92,387 | | 51,91,796 | 5,17,34,958 | 4,66,72,425 | | | |
| Total | 9,915 | 416,126 | 7,34,26,152 | 1,51,20,509 | 33,67,000 | 1,54,01,147 | 10,73,14,808 | 7,65,30,531 | | | |
| 1939-40. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Banks† | 40 | 10,087 | 3,12,47,549 | 32,37,367 | 34,50,000 | 54,61,291 | 4,33,96,207 | 2,19,25,584 | | | |
| Agricultural Societies | 8,869 | 151,536 | 69,48,573 | 12,67,476 | 128 | 41,62,612 | 1,23,78,789 | 81,53,121 | | | |
| *Non-Agricultural Societies | 329 | 192,977 | 3,38,00,382 | 1,00,16,424 | | 55,08,206 | 4,93,25,012 | 4,47,29,651 | | | |
| Total | 9,238 | 354,600 | 7,19,96,504 | 1,45,21,267 | 34,50,128 | 1,51,32,109 | 10,50,10,008 | 7,48,97 | | | |

Note.—Figures for Agricultural Societies include only agricultural credit excluding credit grain.
 Figures for Non-Agricultural Societies include only credit.
 *Figures relate to the old districts of undivided Bengal.
 †includes Provincial Banks.

BANKING AND CURRENCY

Banking and Currency

TABLE 25-1.

Number, Paid-up capital, Reserves and Offices of Joint Stock Banks, registered in Bengal (1946).

(Compiled from Statistical Tables relating to Banks—Reserve Bank of India.)

| Classification. 1 | Number of Banks. 2 | (In thousands of rupees.) | | Number of offices. 5 |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| | | Paid-up capital. 3 | Reserves. 4 | |
| Scheduled Banks (Indian)— | | | | |
| A | 21 | 14,17,27 | 8,95,40 | 3,60 |
| Non-scheduled Banks (Indian)— | | | | |
| A2 | 21 | 1,43,86 | 17,79 | 2,51 |
| B | 45 | 85,11 | 12,71 | 3,10 |
| C | 28 | 17,22 | 2,79 | 1,49 |
| D | 89 | 13,79 | 2,06 | 2,16 |
| Total (Non-Scheduled Banks) .. | 183 | 2,59,98 | 35,35 | 9,26 |
| Total Joint Stock Banks .. | 204 | 16,77,25 | 9,30,75 | 12,86 |

A₁ = Banks having Paid up Capital and Reserves of Rs. 5 lakhs and over—Scheduled Banks.A₂ = Banks having Paid up Capital and Reserves of Rs. 5 lakhs and over—Non-Scheduled Banks.

B = Banks having Paid up Capital and Reserves between Rs. 1 lakh and Rs. 5 lakhs—Non-Scheduled Banks.

C = Banks having Paid up Capital and Reserves between Rs. 50,000 and Rs. 1 lakh— Do. Do.

D = Banks having Paid up Capital and Reserves less than Rs. 50,000— Do. Do.

TABLE 25-2.

Liquidation or Winding up of Indian Joint-stock Banks in Bengal, 1946.

(Compiled from Statistical Tables relating to Banks—Reserve Bank of India.)

| Name of Bank. 1 | Capital. | | | Demand and time Liabilities last reported. 5 | Date of registration. 6 | Date of liquidation. 7 | Date of final dissolu- tion. 8 | Remarks. 9 |
|--|------------------|------------------|---------------|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|
| | Authorised. 2 | Subscribed. 3 | Paid-up. 4 | | | | | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | | | |
| Calcutta Exchange Bank, Ltd. | 10,00,000 | 9,800 | 2,016 | .. | 19-6-1930 .. | 14-2-1946 .. | .. | |
| Union Industrial Bank, Ltd. | 10,00,000 | 2,40,002 | 2,40,902 | 37,29,140 (27-4-1945.) | 7-6-1934 .. | 26-3-1946 .. | .. | |
| Calcutta Standard Bank, Ltd. | 1,00,000 | 13,960 | 13,960 | 1,29,685 (26-1-1945.) | 28-1-1931 .. | 26-3-1946 .. | .. | |
| New Standard Bank, Ltd. .. | 20,00,000 | 19,29,760 | 16,70,476 | 2,73,64,000 (24-5-1946.) | 24-6-1920 .. | 25-5-1946 .. | .. | Amalgamated with Comilla Bank Ltd. Corporation, Ltd. Amalgamated with India Security Bank, Ltd. |
| Bengal Provincial Loan Co., Ltd. | 10,00,000 | 20,540 | 8,479 | .. | 1-2-1930 .. | 18-2-1946 .. | .. | |
| Civil Bank of India, Ltd. .. | 10,00,000 | 16,770 | 5,002 | .. | 18-12-1936 .. | 24-6-1946 .. | .. | |
| Bengal Commercial and Agricultural Bank, Ltd. | 1,00,000 | 13,430 | 4,161 | .. | 5-9-1936 .. | 8-6-1946 .. | .. | |
| Total .. | 62,00,000 | 22,45,162 | 19,45,596 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |

TABLE 25-3.

Total Amount and Number of Cheques Cleared through the Clearing Houses in India, 1943-46*(Compiled from Statistical Tables relating to Banks—Reserve Bank of India.)*

| Centres. | 1943. | | 1944. | | 1945. | | 1946. | |
|--------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| | Number of cheques. | Amount in lakhs of rupees. | Number of cheques. | Amount in lakhs of rupees. | Number of cheques. | Amount in lakhs of rupees. | Number of cheques. | Amount in lakhs of rupees. |
| Calcutta | 4,989,151 | 15,44,63 | 6,283,165 | 22,22,83 | 7,670,733 | 26,49,74 | 7,548,073 | 29,73,96 |
| Bombay | 6,603,292 | 18,47,64 | 7,240,904 | 21,72,85 | 7,620,120 | 24,42,89 | 8,022,054 | 28,26,40 |
| Madras | 1,200,131 | 1,85,97 | 1,120,455 | 2,16,52 | 1,678,207 | 2,74,05 | 2,098,481 | 3,61,24 |
| Karachi | 537,340 | 98,12 | 569,273 | 1,16,93 | 654,454 | 1,37,90 | 851,393 | 1,84,15 |
| Cawnpore | 291,044 | 91,42 | 370,719 | 1,12,30 | 369,610 | 1,10,21 | 407,951 | 1,37,71 |
| Lahore | 600,183 | 69,92 | 720,682 | 92,98 | 811,917 | 99,10 | 909,280 | 1,30,48 |
| Delhi | 870,467 | 1,13,50 | 796,722 | 1,25,34 | 865,587 | 1,42,51 | 1,031,555 | 1,58,20 |
| Others (a) | 1,388,512 | 2,77,72 | 1,835,191 | 3,42,15 | 2,205,774 | 4,16,11 | 2,829,180 | 4,90,05 |
| Total | 16,540,120 | 42,28,92 | 19,237,201 | 54,01,90 | 21,975,402 | 62,72,60 | 23,690,467 | 72,62,19 |

(a) Includes the clearing houses at Agra (from May 1945); Ahmedabad (from October 1943); Alleppey (from November 1946); Amritsar (from July 1928); Bangalore City (from 1945); Calcut (from February 1927); Coimbatore (from June 1936); Dehra Dun (from February 1946); Jullundur City (from February 1945); Lucknow, Lyallpur (from September 1944); Madras, Mangalore (from February 1935); Nagpur, Patna (from May 1943); Rawalpindi (from April 1941) and Simla (from 1924).

TABLE 25-4.

Total Amount of Cheques Cleared through the Clearing Houses in India, 1924-47.*(Compiled from Statistical Tables relating to Banks—Reserve Bank of India.)*

(In lakhs of Rupees.)

| Years. | Calcutta. | Bombay. | Madras. | Karachi. | Rangoon. | Cawnpore. | Lahore. | Delhi. | Others (a). | Total. |
|--------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|----------|
| 1924 | 9,22,49 | 6,20,33 | 55,06 | 44,58 | 1,15,56 | 5,74 | 5,48 | 2,39 | 3,45 | 17,84,08 |
| 1925 | 10,18,33 | 5,15,06 | 57,98 | 41,19 | 1,24,93 | 5,80 | 6,73 | 2,81 | 3,81 | 17,76,63 |
| 1926 | 9,49,45 | 4,11,58 | 55,32 | 31,17 | 1,28,14 | 8,36 | 7,56 | 2,07 | 4,02 | 15,97,67 |
| 1927 | 10,23,92 | 3,98,26 | 56,20 | 30,57 | 1,26,10 | 6,60 | 7,50 | 1,38 | 5,33 | 18,56,04 |
| 1928 | 10,88,19 | 5,36,94 | 66,18 | 29,42 | 1,20,36 | 7,70 | 8,04 | 3,64 | 5,95 | 18,66,42 |
| 1929 | 9,97,66 | 7,92,84 | 82,03 | 27,13 | 1,22,17 | 6,29 | 9,05 | 3,82 | 6,21 | 20,48,10 |
| 1930 | 8,93,14 | 7,02,71 | 52,26 | 25,41 | 1,14,09 | 5,92 | 10,70 | 4,22 | 7,24 | 18,15,69 |
| 1931 | 7,56,28 | 6,38,97 | 45,62 | 23,29 | 1,19,00 | 5,42 | 10,02 | 3,96 | 7,42 | 15,72,88 |
| 1932 | 7,55,48 | 6,56,58 | 47,55 | 25,50 | 77,00 | 6,00 | 8,39 | 4,38 | 8,42 | 15,90,29 |
| 1933 | 8,23,69 | 6,44,27 | 51,69 | 25,53 | 57,82 | 7,77 | 9,13 | 5,29 | 8,51 | 16,33,60 |
| 1934 | 8,60,73 | 6,82,91 | 57,61 | 28,74 | 57,36 | 10,84 | 10,20 | 5,24 | 10,47 | 17,24,10 |
| 1935 | 9,33,14 | 7,43,88 | 62,64 | 29,80 | 68,51 | 11,62 | 10,30 | 12,89 | 12,46 | 18,85,24 |
| 1936 | 8,85,71 | 7,09,74 | 83,18 | 30,71 | 77,46 | 11,79 | 10,97 | 14,93 | 14,26 | 18,38,75 |
| 1937 | 10,05,39 | 8,48,20 | 1,10,03 | 36,78 | 87,68 | 12,05 | 12,00 | 18,04 | 18,91 | 21,49,08 |
| 1938 | 9,14,63 | 7,90,99 | 1,01,47 | 32,43 | 78,21 | 12,24 | 10,46 | 18,71 | 22,38 | 19,81,47 |
| 1939 | 10,75,28 | 8,37,22 | 97,21 | 35,57 | 94,57 | 12,45 | 10,86 | 19,49 | 32,52 | 22,15,17 |
| 1940 | 10,65,29 | 8,28,70 | 1,08,27 | 43,42 | 108,68 | 17,93 | 13,84 | 25,65 | 40,25 | 22,52,08 |
| 1941 | 12,02,14 | 9,78,75 | 1,31,31 | 56,93 | *1,47,73 | 24,85 | 24,22 | 37,42 | 79,43 | 26,82,78 |
| 1942 | 10,57,68 | 11,85,67 | 1,24,16 | 69,22 | .. | 45,38 | 42,18 | 65,89 | 1,23,38 | 27,13,56 |
| 1943 | 15,44,63 | 18,47,64 | 1,85,97 | 98,12 | .. | 91,42 | 69,92 | 1,13,50 | 2,77,72 | 42,28,92 |
| 1944 | 22,22,83 | 21,72,85 | 2,16,52 | 1,16,93 | .. | 1,12,30 | 92,98 | 1,25,34 | 3,42,15 | 54,01,90 |
| 1945 | 26,49,74 | 24,42,89 | 2,74,05 | 1,37,90 | .. | 1,10,21 | 99,10 | 1,42,51 | 4,16,11 | 62,72,60 |
| 1946 | 29,73,96 | 28,26,40 | 3,61,24 | 1,84,15 | .. | 1,37,71 | 1,30,48 | 1,58,20 | 4,90,05 | 72,62,19 |
| 1947 | 25,39,56 | 24,77,16 | 3,61,92 | N. A. | .. | 1,20,96 | N. A. | 1,31,40 | N. A. | 61,45,92 |

(a) Includes the clearing houses at Agra (from May 1945); Ahmedabad (from October 1943); Alleppey (from November 1946); Amritsar (from July 1928); Bangalore City (from 1945); Calcut (from February 1927); Coimbatore (from June 1936); Dehra Dun (from February 1946); Jullundur City (from February 1945); Lucknow, Lyallpur (from September 1944); Madras, Mangalore (from February 1935); Nagpur, Patna (from May 1943); Rawalpindi (from April 1941) and Simla (from 1924).

*For eleven months only.

N. A. Not available.

INSURANCE

Insurance

TABLE 26-1.

Number of Insurance Companies established in the Province of Bengal.

(Source :—Indian Insurance Year Book.)

| Year. | | | | Number of Insurers registered for | | | Total. |
|-------|----|----|----|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------|
| | | | | Life only. | Life and other classes. | Other classes only. | |
| 1940 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53 |
| 1941 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 48 |
| 1942 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49 |
| 1944 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54 |
| 1945 | .. | .. | .. | 42 | 6 | 10 | 58 |
| 1946 | .. | .. | .. | 42 | 6 | 11 | 59 |
| *1947 | .. | .. | .. | 41 | 4 | 13 | 58 |

*Figures relate to West Bengal. Figures for 1943 are not available.

TABLE 26-2.

Summary of Life Insurance *Revenue Accounts of Indian Insurers for the year 1947, West Bengal.

(Source :—Indian Insurance Year Book.)

| Income. (Thousand Rupees) | | | | | Outgo. (Thousand Rupees) | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------|---|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|--|----------------|---|
| No. of Insurers. | Life Insurance Fund at the beginning of the year. | Premiums for Life Insurance and annuities. | Net interest dividends and rents. | Other receipts. | Claims. | | Surrenders including bonuses in cash and in reduction of premium. | Annuities and pensions. | Transfer to shareholder's accounts and dividends. | Expenses of management. | Depreciation Transfer to investment fluctuation accounts, etc. | Miscellaneous. | Life Insurance Fund at the end of the year. |
| | | | | | By death. | By survival. | | | | | | | |
| †42 | 15,12,58 | 4,78,39 | 54,51 | 5,19 | 48,73 | 41,89 | 6,69 | 5,60 | 67 | 1,61,69 | 7,81 | 5,74 | 17,71,96 |

*The statement includes only companies registered in Calcutta.

†Reports for 3 Life Insurance Companies are not available, as such no particulars regarding those three companies are included.

TABLE 26-3.

Particulars Relating to New Life Insurance *Business of Indian Insurers effected during 1947 and Total Life Insurance Business in force at the end of the year in West Bengal.

(Source :—Indian Insurance Year Book.)

| Number of Insurers. | New Business. | | | | | | | Total Business. | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | Policies effected in India. | | | | Policies effected outside India. | | | Policies effected in India. | | | Policies effected outside India. | | |
| | No. | Sum insured. | Single premium. | Yearly renewal premium. | No. | Sum insured. | Premiums. | No. | Sum insured and bonuses. | Premium income, included in Life Insurance Revenue account. | No. | Sum insured and bonuses. | Premium income, included in Life Insurance Revenue account. |
| | '000 Rs. | '000 Rs. | '000 Rs. | '000 Rs. | '000 Rs. | '000 Rs. | '000 Rs. | '000 Rs. | '000 Rs. | '000 Rs. | '000 Rs. | '000 Rs. | '000 Rs. |
| †39 | 13,82,20 | 25,33,16 | 1,87 | 1,33,84 | 7,87 | 23,88 | 1,64 | 54,90,36 | 94,95,52 | 4,64,78 | 33,84 | 85,96 | 3,37 |

*The statement includes only companies registered in Calcutta.

†Reports for 6 Life Insurance Companies are not available, as such no particulars regarding those six companies are included.

PRICE

Price
TABLE 27-1.
Monthly average Wholesale Prices of Agricultural and Animal Husbandry Products (Average Quality) in Calcutta, 1947.
(Compiled from the Price Bulletin of the Agricultural Marketing Branch.)

| Commodity. (1) | Unit. (2) | January. (3) | February. (4) | March. (5) | April. (6) | May. (7) | June. (8) | July. (9) | August. (10) | September. (11) | October. (12) | November. (13) | December. (14) | Yearly average. (15) |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Cereals.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| •Rice "A" | Md. | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 |
| •Rice "B" | " | 15 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 15 0 0 |
| •Rice "C" | " | 10 0 0 | 10 0 0 | 10 0 0 | 10 0 0 | 10 0 0 | 10 0 0 | 10 0 0 | 10 0 0 | 10 0 0 | 10 0 0 | 10 0 0 | 10 0 0 | 10 0 0 |
| •Wheat | " | N.S. | .. | 11 7 0 | 11 7 0 | 11 7 0 | 11 7 0 | 11 7 0 | 11 7 0 | 11 7 0 | 11 7 0 | 11 7 0 | 11 7 0 | 11 7 0 |
| •Atta | " | 13 2 0 | 13 2 0 | 13 2 0 | 13 2 0 | 13 2 0 | 13 2 0 | 13 2 0 | 13 2 0 | 13 2 0 | 13 2 0 | 13 2 0 | 13 2 0 | 13 2 0 |
| •Maida | " | 14 6 0 | 14 6 0 | 14 6 0 | 14 6 0 | 14 6 0 | 14 6 0 | 14 6 0 | 14 6 0 | 14 6 0 | 14 6 0 | 14 6 0 | 14 6 0 | 14 6 0 |
| •Bajri | " | 19 6 0 | 19 6 0 | 19 6 0 | 19 6 0 | 19 6 0 | 19 6 0 | 19 6 0 | 19 6 0 | 19 6 0 | 19 6 0 | 19 6 0 | 19 6 0 | 19 6 0 |
| Bago (Cochin) | " | 74 4 0 | 75 0 0 | 73 12 0 | N.S. | 50 0 0 | 50 0 0 | 68 12 0 | N.S. | 71 0 0 | 69 8 0 | 70 4 0 | 68 3 3 | 67 1 1 |
| Bago (Penang) | " | 71 4 0 | 69 8 0 | 56 12 9 | 59 0 0 | 50 12 0 | 53 0 0 | .. | 75 4 0 | 69 12 9 | 67 10 0 | 69 8 0 | 68 3 3 | 64 9 3 |
| Mabe | " | 14 3 0 | 16 14 0 | 21 6 0 | 17 12 0 | 12 8 0 | 10 11 0 | 12 2 0 | 15 2 0 | 15 8 0 | 22 12 0 | 19 12 0 | 18 0 0 | 16 6 2 |
| Jowar | " | 16 4 0 | 17 12 0 | 18 1 6 | 36 0 0 | N.S. | 43 14 0 | .. | 20 12 0 | 20 9 7 | 21 12 0 | 20 6 0 | 20 3 3 | 23 9 0 |
| Bolan | " | 22 0 0 | 22 8 0 | 22 8 0 | 22 8 0 | 22 8 0 | 22 8 0 | 25 0 0 | 30 0 0 | 30 0 0 | 30 0 0 | 39 0 0 | 39 0 0 | 27 4 8 |
| Barley | " | 13 4 9 | 15 2 0 | 17 8 0 | 15 13 0 | 12 12 0 | 12 9 6 | 13 0 0 | 15 12 0 | 16 1 7 | 23 2 8 | 24 2 0 | 25 1 6 | 17 0 5 |
| <i>Pulses (whole).</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mung (sona) | Md. | 24 0 0 | 25 8 0 | 26 14 0 | 27 9 0 | 33 9 6 | 36 8 0 | 36 14 0 | 36 14 0 | 41 8 0 | .. | 53 8 0 | 38 8 0 | 34 10 7 |
| Mung (ordinary) | " | 19 6 3 | 20 13 0 | 20 14 0 | 21 3 0 | 22 11 0 | 26 8 0 | 28 3 0 | 27 14 0 | 32 8 0 | 35 6 4 | 33 8 0 | 27 14 0 | 26 6 5 |
| Masur (big) | " | 22 6 3 | 23 0 0 | 22 2 0 | 22 8 0 | 21 15 0 | 26 12 0 | 25 4 9 | 25 0 0 | 26 12 0 | 27 0 0 | 27 2 0 | 26 14 0 | 24 11 8 |
| Masur (small) | " | 20 0 0 | 22 0 0 | 18 0 0 | 15 14 0 | 16 9 6 | 20 8 0 | 22 1 6 | 21 7 0 | 24 6 0 | 24 6 4 | 24 0 0 | 23 12 0 | 21 1 4 |
| Urid (big black) | " | 15 5 0 | 18 6 0 | 19 6 0 | 17 12 0 | 18 12 0 | 20 8 0 | 20 3 0 | 22 10 0 | 26 0 0 | 26 12 9 | 27 4 0 | 22 4 0 | 21 4 3 |
| Urid (small black) | " | 14 5 0 | 17 2 0 | 18 0 0 | 16 2 0 | 17 8 0 | 19 8 0 | 19 3 0 | 20 8 0 | 24 14 0 | 24 9 6 | 24 8 0 | 21 4 0 | 19 12 8 |
| Gram (big) | " | 17 15 0 | 19 6 0 | 21 8 0 | 21 8 0 | 17 0 9 | 18 10 0 | 20 8 0 | 21 2 0 | 25 6 0 | 30 5 4 | 37 0 0 | 33 0 0 | 23 8 10 |
| Gram (small) | " | 14 11 0 | 15 10 0 | 16 8 0 | 14 13 0 | 13 4 0 | 14 8 0 | 16 0 0 | 16 0 0 | 20 6 0 | 23 9 6 | 26 4 0 | 27 8 0 | 18 4 2 |
| Mojar (big) | " | 24 0 0 | 23 4 0 | 26 0 0 | 24 10 0 | N.S. | .. | .. | N.S. | .. | 28 3 3 | 29 0 0 | 22 0 0 | 25 4 9 |
| Arhar (big) | " | 21 4 9 | 25 4 0 | 22 13 0 | 22 12 0 | 22 10 0 | 27 14 0 | 30 6 0 | 29 12 0 | 29 10 8 | 33 3 3 | 30 8 0 | 24 0 0 | 26 10 9 |
| Arhar (small) | " | 20 4 9 | 23 10 0 | 21 0 0 | 21 8 0 | 21 3 0 | 25 13 0 | 29 4 9 | 28 2 0 | 26 5 4 | 31 3 3 | 29 12 0 | 22 6 0 | 25 0 7 |
| Khesari (big) | " | 11 3 0 | 13 0 0 | 12 8 0 | 10 14 0 | 12 4 0 | 14 6 0 | 13 14 3 | 14 0 0 | 15 8 0 | 18 3 3 | 18 0 0 | 16 4 0 | 14 2 9 |
| Khesari (small) | " | 10 3 0 | 11 0 0 | 10 12 0 | 9 1 0 | 9 6 3 | 11 14 0 | 12 6 0 | 12 0 0 | 13 10 0 | 16 8 0 | 16 4 0 | 14 12 0 | 12 5 0 |
| <i>Desi (Split pulses).</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mung (sona) | Md. | 42 0 0 | 41 6 0 | 42 0 0 | 40 12 0 | 48 12 0 | 53 5 0 | 53 8 0 | 53 10 0 | 59 0 0 | .. | N.S. | 70 0 0 | 50 6 11 |
| Mung (ordinary) | " | 27 6 3 | 28 6 0 | 28 1 0 | 28 0 0 | 29 14 0 | 35 10 0 | 37 9 6 | 37 6 0 | 42 12 0 | 48 0 0 | 43 8 0 | 38 12 0 | 35 7 0 |
| Masur (big) | " | 29 12 9 | 29 0 0 | 30 0 0 | 29 12 0 | 29 6 0 | 32 0 0 | 31 12 9 | 31 2 0 | 32 2 0 | 34 14 4 | 34 4 0 | 36 0 0 | 31 10 9 |

*Rationed commodity. The Prices of rationed commodities represent the rate at which licensed retailers get their supplies from Government and Prices of other commodities represent the rate at which they are sold in the open market.

TABLE 27.1—*contd.*

| Commodity. (1) | Unit. (2) | January. (3) | February. (4) | March. (5) | April. (6) | May. (7) | June. (8) | July. (9) | August. (10) | September. (11) | October. (12) | November. (13) | December. (14) | Yearly average. (15) |
|---------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| <i>Maize (small)</i> | Md. | 27 6 3 | 27 6 0 | 26 10 0 | 25 0 0 | 22 8 0 | 26 12 0 | 28 8 0 | 29 4 0 | 31 0 0 | 32 12 4 | 32 10 0 | 32 14 0 | 26 8 10 |
| <i>Uridi (big black)</i> | " | 22 3 0 | 23 10 0 | 25 0 0 | 24 0 0 | 26 6 0 | 29 5 0 | 30 4 9 | 30 12 0 | 35 6 0 | 39 9 7 | 37 12 0 | 32 8 0 | 29 11 8 |
| <i>Uridi (small black)</i> | " | 20 9 6 | 22 8 0 | 23 14 0 | 22 14 0 | 25 6 0 | 28 0 0 | 29 3 0 | 29 10 0 | 34 0 0 | 37 9 7 | 35 10 0 | 30 4 0 | 28 4 8 |
| <i>Gram (big)</i> | " | 18 4 9 | 20 2 0 | 19 4 0 | 19 14 0 | 17 14 0 | 20 12 0 | 22 9 9 | 25 4 0 | 32 0 0 | 36 8 0 | 36 8 0 | 36 3 0 | 25 5 6 |
| <i>Gram (small)</i> | " | 17 0 0 | 18 8 0 | 18 0 0 | 17 10 0 | 16 8 0 | 19 10 0 | 20 12 9 | 23 12 0 | 27 8 0 | 33 3 3 | 32 14 0 | 33 10 0 | 23 4 0 |
| <i>Matar (big)</i> | " | 26 6 3 | 27 4 0 | 24 8 0 | 22 0 0 | 22 6 0 | 24 5 0 | 26 6 0 | 31 12 0 | 30 8 0 | 34 0 0 | 35 14 0 | 27 0 0 | 27 8 5 |
| <i>Arhar (big)</i> | " | 27 12 9 | 33 0 0 | 40 0 0 | 40 3 0 | 45 12 0 | 54 8 0 | 53 6 0 | 52 12 0 | 55 0 0 | 54 9 7 | 55 12 0 | 47 4 0 | 46 11 0 |
| <i>Arhar (small)</i> | " | 26 12 9 | 31 12 0 | 31 12 0 | 31 8 0 | 32 12 0 | 40 0 0 | 41 0 0 | 39 0 0 | 41 12 0 | 43 3 3 | 43 8 0 | 32 0 0 | 35 6 7 |
| <i>Khesari (big)</i> | " | 18 12 9 | 19 12 0 | 19 0 0 | 17 4 0 | 17 0 0 | 18 14 0 | 20 14 0 | 23 12 0 | 25 12 0 | 25 9 7 | 26 2 0 | 22 4 0 | 21 2 9 |
| <i>Khesari (small)</i> | " | 16 13 6 | 17 6 0 | 16 12 0 | 13 14 0 | 14 3 0 | 17 4 0 | 19 6 0 | 20 12 0 | 23 0 0 | 23 0 0 | 23 10 0 | 20 6 0 | 18 12 7 |
| <i>Spices.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Onion (Katwa)</i> | Md. | 15 0 0 | 10 6 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 25 0 0 | 16 12 8 |
| <i>Onion (Bihar Patna)</i> | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 6 9 | 9 12 0 | 17 10 0 | 19 12 0 | 24 8 0 | 36 1 7 | .. | .. | 19 13 9 |
| <i>Onion (Dehri small)</i> | " | 12 0 0 | 8 9 0 | N.S. | .. | 9 14 0 | 10 0 0 | 15 14 0 | 16 14 0 | 18 12 0 | 21 12 9 | 23 6 0 | 21 6 0 | 13 13 7 |
| <i>Onion (Bangalore)</i> | " | .. | .. | N.S. | .. | N.S. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26 10 0 | 27 12 0 | 27 3 0 |
| <i>Onion (Bombay)</i> | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>Garlic</i> | " | 12 3 0 | 16 12 0 | 15 12 0 | 21 0 0 | 19 0 0 | 18 8 0 | 23 4 9 | 23 6 0 | 23 6 0 | 26 9 7 | 31 12 0 | 45 12 0 | 23 1 9 |
| <i>Ginger (green)</i> | " | 13 11 0 | 12 4 0 | 11 14 0 | 11 7 0 | 11 3 0 | 16 0 0 | 21 11 0 | 17 0 0 | 13 11 0 | 14 0 0 | 14 4 0 | 10 4 0 | 13 15 1 |
| <i>Ginger (dry)</i> | " | 46 3 0 | 44 0 0 | 45 12 0 | 44 4 0 | 41 12 0 | 42 0 0 | 43 0 0 | 42 4 0 | 42 10 0 | 38 0 0 | 42 0 0 | 47 4 0 | 43 4 1 |
| <i>Tamarind (without seed)</i> | " | 13 6 3 | 12 6 0 | 13 4 0 | 15 0 0 | 15 9 0 | 14 8 0 | 14 12 9 | 19 0 0 | 18 4 0 | 17 6 4 | 18 0 0 | 19 0 0 | 15 14 0 |
| <i>Turneric (Erode)</i> | " | 45 14 3 | 46 4 0 | 49 6 0 | 47 6 0 | 44 9 0 | 42 2 0 | 43 3 0 | 48 12 0 | 48 4 0 | 51 3 3 | 53 8 0 | 54 4 0 | 48 2 4 |
| <i>Turneric (Dehri)</i> | " | 35 12 9 | 35 4 0 | 38 12 0 | 38 5 0 | 39 9 0 | 40 0 0 | 41 0 0 | 43 4 0 | 39 8 0 | 42 3 3 | 42 10 0 | 42 8 0 | 39 13 3 |
| <i>Chillies (Patna)</i> | " | 57 14 3 | 59 4 0 | 54 8 0 | 51 4 0 | 51 0 0 | 51 12 0 | 51 12 9 | 50 4 0 | 43 2 0 | 42 9 7 | 44 8 0 | 43 4 0 | 50 1 6 |
| <i>Chillies (Bengal)</i> | " | 45 12 9 | 44 8 0 | .. | .. | 44 0 0 | 42 8 0 | 42 8 0 | 41 0 0 | 34 12 0 | 35 0 0 | 28 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 38 4 10 |
| <i>Black Pepper</i> | " | 74 9 6 | 73 6 0 | 69 6 0 | 69 12 0 | 73 14 0 | 74 0 0 | 74 11 0 | 75 12 0 | 75 2 0 | 79 15 3 | 93 0 0 | 106 8 0 | 78 5 4 |
| <i>White Pepper</i> | " | 87 0 0 | 185 0 0 | 185 0 0 | 200 0 0 | 210 0 0 | 131 10 6 | 290 0 0 | 230 0 0 | 250 0 0 | 220 0 0 | 237 12 0 | 244 4 0 | 203 6 2 |
| <i>Aniseed (Mauri)</i> | " | 45 12 9 | 43 0 0 | 28 12 0 | 25 4 0 | 21 3 0 | 23 3 0 | 20 11 0 | 26 8 0 | 24 0 0 | 24 12 9 | 26 14 0 | 24 8 0 | 27 14 6 |
| <i>Betelnut (Hausa)</i> | " | 53 12 9 | 55 14 0 | 56 2 0 | 53 8 0 | 53 6 0 | 60 2 0 | 62 1 9 | 63 4 0 | 61 14 0 | 61 14 4 | 59 0 0 | 59 12 0 | 58 12 11 |
| <i>Betelnut (Mughal, white)</i> | " | 60 3 0 | 63 0 0 | 63 0 0 | 62 5 0 | 59 3 0 | 61 0 0 | 61 12 0 | .. | .. | 59 3 3 | 57 10 9 | 54 8 0 | 60 1 4 |
| <i>Betelnut (Penang)</i> | " | 63 9 6 | 62 8 0 | 63 14 0 | 62 12 0 | 62 1 6 | 64 2 0 | 65 0 0 | N.S. | 60 0 0 | 61 3 3 | 63 0 0 | 63 12 0 | 63 1 4 |
| <i>Betelnut (Singapore)</i> | " | 64 14 3 | 64 6 0 | 64 8 0 | 62 12 0 | 61 11 0 | 61 0 0 | 63 0 0 | 68 4 0 | 61 4 0 | 59 0 0 | 63 0 0 | 65 12 0 | 63 15 3 |
| <i>Katha (Dehri)</i> | " | 31 9 6 | 31 0 0 | 23 8 0 | 21 0 0 | 19 6 0 | 29 8 0 | 42 3 0 | 47 12 0 | 33 4 0 | 42 6 4 | 33 12 0 | 32 12 0 | 32 5 5 |
| <i>Katha (Singapore black)</i> | " | 141 9 6 | 130 4 0 | .. | .. | 104 8 0 | 109 8 0 | 125 12 9 | 135 0 0 | 118 0 0 | 148 0 0 | 148 12 0 | 201 4 0 | 139 10 8 |
| <i>Katha (Singapore green)</i> | " | 129 0 0 | 126 0 0 | 118 0 0 | 110 0 0 | 105 0 0 | 112 12 0 | 132 12 0 | 132 3 0 | 110 0 0 | 142 0 0 | 210 0 0 | 29 5 2 0 | 135 4 8 |
| <i>Katha (Janakpur black)</i> | " | 278 12 9 | 257 8 0 | 245 0 0 | 251 4 0 | 253 9 6 | 263 12 0 | 276 3 0 | 262 8 0 | 241 4 0 | 244 0 0 | 258 12 0 | 256 4 0 | 258 3 9 |

TABLE 27.1—*contd.*

| Commodity. (1) | Unit. (2) | January. (3) | February. (4) | March. (5) | April. (6) | May. (7) | June. (8) | July. (9) | August. (10) | September. (11) | October. (12) | November. (13) | December. (14) | Yearly average. (15) |
|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Coriander (Dhania cleaned) | Md. | 31 0 0 | 25 4 0 | 23 8 0 | 22 12 0 | 22 0 0 | 19 8 0 | 17 11 0 | 13 0 0 | 15 10 0 | 15 9 7 | 14 6 0 | 14 7 0 | 19 15 8 |
| Coriander (Dhania uncleaned) | " | 27 8 0 | 21 4 0 | 20 0 0 | 19 14 0 | 19 0 0 | 17 0 0 | 15 6 0 | 14 6 0 | 13 4 0 | 12 4 9 | 11 12 0 | 11 8 0 | 16 14 11 |
| Cinnamon (Darchini) | " | 48 3 0 | 43 0 0 | 34 10 0 | 31 2 0 | 29 9 6 | 37 12 0 | 53 0 0 | 55 8 0 | 54 8 0 | 53 3 3 | 52 0 0 | 48 8 0 | 45 1 4 |
| Cloves | " | 63 5 3 | 65 8 0 | 67 2 0 | 67 0 0 | 64 9 6 | 67 8 0 | 71 6 0 | 72 0 0 | 71 12 0 | 70 9 7 | 72 4 0 | 72 4 0 | 69 12 |
| Alwan (big) | " | 26 6 3 | 25 8 0 | 23 12 0 | 25 2 0 | 23 12 0 | 37 0 0 | 38 1 6 | 38 4 0 | 35 8 0 | 36 4 0 | N.S. | 45 12 0 | 32 12 2 |
| Alwan (small) | " | 18 11 0 | 18 12 0 | 18 14 0 | 19 2 0 | 22 8 0 | 28 8 0 | 28 0 0 | 30 4 0 | 26 10 0 | 29 0 0 | 24 4 0 | 27 12 0 | 24 5 9 |
| Cuminseed (uncleaned Zeera) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cuminseed (cleaned Zeera) | " | 106 12 9 | 106 12 0 | 97 8 0 | 83 12 0 | 95 0 0 | 101 4 0 | 98 6 0 | 104 8 0 | 93 12 0 | 104 12 9 | 102 8 0 | 100 0 0 | 100 0 0 |
| Black Cumin (Kalazera) | " | 69 12 9 | 68 8 0 | 69 8 0 | 64 12 0 | 54 3 0 | 51 8 0 | 53 9 0 | 52 14 0 | 49 8 0 | 45 6 4 | 46 4 0 | 45 8 0 | 55 15 1 |
| Methi seed | " | 16 1 6 | 16 2 0 | 17 4 0 | 17 6 0 | 17 4 9 | 18 10 0 | 19 14 0 | 19 12 0 | 18 8 0 | 18 9 7 | 18 12 0 | 20 6 0 | 18 3 6 |
| Myrobalan | " | 5 3 0 | 5 3 0 | 5 8 0 | 5 6 0 | 5 4 9 | 5 3 0 | 5 8 0 | 5 4 6 | 4 15 0 | 5 0 9 | 5 12 0 | 5 8 0 | 5 4 9 |
| Cardamom (Elachi large) | " | 87 0 0 | 86 0 0 | 92 8 0 | 88 12 0 | 96 0 0 | 98 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 100 8 0 | 95 0 0 | 93 3 3 | 97 12 0 | 100 0 0 | 94 9 0 |
| Cardamom (Elachi small) | " | 7 8 0 | 8 4 0 | 9 8 0 | 9 8 0 | 9 3 0 | 9 14 0 | 10 0 0 | 10 6 0 | 9 11 0 | 10 8 0 | 9 12 0 | 9 4 0 | 9 7 2 |
| Nutmeg (Jalapha) | " | 7 12 9 | 9 4 0 | 6 2 0 | 6 0 0 | 6 9 6 | 8 0 0 | 12 6 0 | 12 0 0 | 8 0 0 | 9 0 0 | 10 0 0 | 9 12 0 | 8 11 10 |
| Mace (Jaltri) | " | 13 6 9 | 12 8 0 | 15 12 0 | 15 12 0 | 17 0 0 | 19 0 0 | 18 4 9 | 19 8 0 | 17 4 0 | 20 0 0 | 18 8 0 | 18 8 0 | 17 1 10 |
| Potato and vegetables— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Potato (Deshi red) | Md. | 8 8 0 | 6 12 6 | 7 7 0 | 8 14 0 | 12 8 0 | N.S. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 8 13 1 |
| Potato (Farrukhabad), U. P. | " | 10 3 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 19 5 3 | 14 12 2 |
| Potato (Deshi, Nainital) | " | 13 3 0 | 8 13 6 | 8 12 9 | 10 5 0 | 15 0 0 | 19 4 0 | 22 2 0 | 28 14 0 | 31 0 0 | .. | .. | N.S. | 17 7 9 |
| Potato (Myore) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Potato (Bihar) | " | 9 0 6 | 6 10 0 | 6 5 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40 0 0 | 27 8 0 | 33 12 0 |
| Potato (Assam) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 0 0 | 19 8 0 | 23 3 0 | 25 6 0 | 30 12 0 | 44 12 0 | 35 0 0 | 18 5 5 |
| Potato (Madras) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | .. | N.S. | 21 0 0 | 21 0 0 | 22 9 6 | 19 4 0 | 27 3 7 |
| Sweet Potato | " | 6 14 0 | 6 2 0 | 6 1 7 | 6 0 0 | 5 8 0 | 6 6 0 | 6 9 0 | 7 14 0 | 11 12 0 | 9 14 0 | 7 4 9 | 7 8 0 | 20 15 4 |
| Sweet Pumpkin | " | 7 14 0 | 6 4 0 | 4 6 0 | 5 10 0 | 5 5 9 | 5 8 0 | 5 4 0 | 4 4 0 | 5 0 0 | 8 0 0 | 5 11 3 | 7 8 0 | 7 5 1 |
| Country Beans | " | 14 2 0 | 5 8 0 | 7 11 0 | .. | N.S. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 14 3 |
| Brinjal (round) | " | 8 15 0 | 5 6 0 | .. | .. | N.S. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 12 0 | 13 10 0 | 12 15 0 |
| Brinjal (long) | " | 8 10 0 | 5 10 0 | 8 5 0 | 12 14 0 | 16 4 9 | 13 8 0 | 15 12 0 | 18 12 0 | 14 14 0 | 15 2 0 | 15 0 0 | 6 12 0 | 12 10 9 |
| Vind (green) | " | 21 8 0 | 20 10 6 | 17 3 0 | 13 2 0 | 15 9 0 | 20 0 0 | 17 12 0 | 16 4 0 | 13 2 0 | 13 8 0 | 14 4 9 | 20 4 0 | 11 5 4 |
| Vind (white) | " | N.S. | 17 4 0 | 16 4 0 | 12 12 0 | 10 15 0 | N.S. | .. | 13 4 0 | 13 0 0 | .. | N.S. | 19 8 0 | 16 14 11 |
| Bittergourd (Uchhe) | " | 23 8 0 | 26 12 0 | 17 4 9 | 13 10 0 | 12 0 0 | 9 0 0 | 16 6 0 | 20 4 0 | 21 6 0 | 24 0 0 | 28 3 0 | 24 12 0 | 14 11 3 |
| Bittergourd (Karela) | " | 21 2 0 | 24 2 0 | 17 4 9 | 13 12 0 | 14 8 0 | 16 0 0 | 14 2 0 | 13 0 0 | 15 8 0 | 15 8 0 | N.S. | 22 0 0 | 19 12 2 |
| White Pumpkin | " | 4 1 0 | 4 1 0 | 3 3 0 | 4 0 0 | 3 9 6 | 4 4 0 | 4 8 0 | 4 0 0 | 4 0 0 | 6 0 0 | 5 12 9 | 5 0 0 | 16 15 11 |
| Bottlegourd | " | 5 6 0 | 5 0 0 | 3 6 3 | 5 10 0 | 4 11 0 | 5 0 0 | 5 2 0 | 4 3 0 | 4 5 4 | 7 4 0 | 5 8 0 | 5 0 0 | 4 5 10 |
| Patal | " | 61 4 0 | 63 0 0 | 25 6 3 | 23 4 0 | 14 12 9 | 9 8 0 | 5 6 0 | 13 13 0 | 14 0 0 | 24 8 0 | 21 12 0 | 20 0 0 | 5 0 0 |

TABLE 27.1—contd.

| Commodity. (1) | Unit. (2) | January. (3) | February. (4) | March. (5) | April. (6) | May. (7) | June. (8) | July. (9) | August. (10) | September. (11) | October. (12) | November. (13) | December. (14) | Yearly average. (15) |
|--------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Kachin | Md. | N.S. | .. | .. | .. | 8 8 0 | 10 0 0 | 9 12 0 | 10 3 0 | 10 0 0 | 7 4 0 | 5 14 3 | 4 11 0 | 8 4 3 |
| Kachur | " | .. | .. | .. | 9 0 0 | 4 12 9 | 3 2 0 | 3 1 0 | 4 1 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 13 1 |
| Radish (Dahli) | " | 8 6 0 | 4 0 0 | 6 0 0 | 5 8 0 | 3 6 3 | N.S. | 3 0 0 | 3 3 0 | 3 4 0 | 2 12 0 | 2 15 0 | 2 7 0 | 8 9 11 |
| Cucumber | " | 11 12 0 | 9 14 0 | 9 0 0 | 9 0 0 | 9 4 9 | 11 12 0 | 10 12 0 | 8 0 0 | 5 8 0 | 8 4 0 | 10 12 9 | 9 2 0 | 9 10 9 |
| Green Plantain | 100 | 2 0 9 | 1 14 6 | 2 1 3 | 2 6 0 | 2 10 6 | 3 1 0 | 3 1 6 | 3 1 0 | 2 14 0 | 2 12 0 | 2 6 4 | 2 4 0 | 2 8 9 |
| Barbati | Md. | .. | .. | .. | 19 8 0 | 19 3 0 | 18 0 0 | .. | 30 0 0 | 17 8 0 | 13 8 0 | 14 6 3 | 15 2 8 | 18 5 10 |
| Jhinga | " | .. | 19 0 0 | 17 3 0 | 12 8 0 | 7 0 0 | 5 8 0 | 6 0 0 | 7 8 0 | 11 2 0 | 16 4 0 | 19 8 0 | .. | 12 2 6 |
| Cabbage (Local) | " | 14 8 0 | 8 2 0 | 9 14 0 | 13 5 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 13 8 0 | 11 13 9 |
| Cabbage (Darjeeling) | " | .. | .. | .. | 20 0 0 | 17 12 9 | 17 4 0 | 20 0 0 | 26 9 6 | 23 4 0 | 35 0 0 | .. | .. | 23 8 11 |
| Cabbage (Madras) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38 12 0 | 31 0 0 | 30 0 0 | 33 4 0 |
| Cauliflower (Local) | " | 11 14 0 | 9 14 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 0 0 | 9 8 0 | 11 1 0 |
| Cauliflower (Bihar) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 9 6 | 14 8 0 | 20 0 9 |
| Cauliflower (Darjeeling) | " | .. | N.S. | 20 0 0 | 15 12 0 | 29 6 0 | 30 0 0 | .. | N.S. | 42 5 0 | 35 0 0 | 30 0 0 | .. | 23 15 2 |
| Cauliflower (U. P.) | " | 14 8 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 9 6 | 14 8 0 | 18 3 2 |
| Chichinga | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 0 0 | N.S. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 0 0 |
| Pean (Local) | " | 7 6 0 | 8 6 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 25 10 6 | 13 12 10 |
| Pean (Darjeeling) | " | 17 12 0 | 15 8 0 | 19 7 6 0 | 19 4 0 | 26 6 6 | 31 4 0 | 60 0 0 | N.S. | 95 0 0 | 60 10 8 | 47 0 0 | 36 12 0 | 38 15 11 |
| Pean (Bihar) | " | 14 4 0 | N.S. | N.S. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 0 0 | 19 10 0 |
| French Peas (Darjeeling) | " | .. | .. | N.S. | 23 0 0 | 14 6 0 | 19 0 0 | 21 0 0 | 17 12 0 | 22 0 0 | 15 4 0 | 16 6 3 | 20 10 6 | 18 13 2 |
| French Beans (Banchi) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 18 0 0 | 18 0 0 |
| French Beans (Local) | " | N.S. | 15 8 0 | 8 10 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 12 1 0 |
| Tomato (Darjeeling) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35 0 0 | 40 0 0 | 38 12 0 | 32 5 0 | .. | .. | 41 10 9 | .. | 37 9 9 |
| Tomato (Local) | " | 9 14 0 | 6 0 0 | 8 11 0 | 15 0 0 | 26 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 10 0 0 | 12 9 8 |
| Tomato (Shillong) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45 0 0 | 42 8 0 | 48 12 0 | 41 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44 5 0 |
| Tomato (Banchi) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 12 0 | 21 0 0 | 27 6 0 |
| Tomato (Madras) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 27 8 0 | 27 8 0 | 28 9 6 | 15 0 0 | 24 10 4 |
| Knothead (Local) | " | 12 8 0 | 6 4 0 | 8 9 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 0 0 | 17 0 0 | 11 13 11 |
| Carrot (Darjeeling) | " | .. | .. | .. | 18 10 9 | 21 9 6 | 19 4 0 | 22 8 0 | 18 9 9 | 17 5 3 | 18 4 0 | 28 12 0 | 27 8 0 | 21 6 0 |
| Carrot (Madras) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 25 0 0 | 26 4 0 | 25 0 0 | .. | 25 6 8 |
| Carrot (Local) | " | 10 0 0 | 9 0 0 | 12 0 0 | 13 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 5 3 | 13 1 0 |
| Squash (Darjeeling) | " | 8 8 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 12 0 | 14 9 0 | 11 8 0 | 10 4 0 | 11 3 3 | 11 5 3 | 11 11 8 |
| Lettuce (Local) | " | 14 8 0 | 15 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 18 0 0 | N.S. | .. | N.S. | .. | .. | N.S. | 25 0 0 | 17 14 8 |
| Leak (Local) | " | 32 8 0 | 34 0 0 | 30 0 0 | 29 8 0 | 28 0 0 | N.S. | .. | N.S. | .. | .. | N.S. | 50 0 0 | 33 14 8 |
| Odary (Local) | " | 25 8 0 | 23 8 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 40 0 0 | 29 10 8 |

TABLE 27.1—*contd.*

| Commodity. | Unit. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Yearly average. |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| Splashed | Md. | Rs. a. p. 4 0 0 | Rs. a. p. 4 2 0 | Rs. a. p. 3 4 9 | Rs. a. p. 7 10 9 | Rs. a. p. 7 10 9 | N.S. | Rs. a. p. 6 0 0 | Rs. a. p. 6 11 0 | Rs. a. p. .. | Rs. a. p. .. | Rs. a. p. .. | Rs. a. p. 6 8 0 | Rs. a. p. 5 11 11 |
| Beetroot (Darjeeling) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Beetroot (Madras) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Beetroot (Local) | " | 15 8 0 | 9 12 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 4 0 | 29 0 0 | 17 5 3 | 30 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 20 15 7 |
| Turnip (Local) | " | 7 10 0 | 6 6 0 | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 0 0 |
| Turnip (Darjeeling) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22 9 6 | 18 4 0 | 16 8 0 | 18 0 0 | 16 8 0 | 17 8 0 | 11 12 9 | 9 0 0 | 16 4 3 |
| Indian Corn (Bhutta) | 84 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 12 0 | 7 0 0 | 8 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | 7 9 4 |
| <i>Fruits (Fresh).</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pineapples (Dehli) | 100 | 50 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 4 0 | 50 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39 1 4 |
| Banana (Sabri) | 100 | 5 6 3 | 5 4 0 | 5 0 0 | 6 2 0 | 7 0 0 | 7 0 0 | 7 0 0 | 7 0 0 | 7 0 0 | 7 8 0 | 7 0 0 | 7 10 0 | 6 9 2 |
| Banana (Singapore) | 100 | 4 0 0 | 3 8 0 | .. | .. | N.S. | N.S. | .. | N.S. | 4 2 0 | 3 5 7 | 3 0 0 | 3 2 0 | 3 8 3 |
| Mango (Madras) | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 6 0 | 18 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 11 3 |
| Orange (Nagpur) | 100 | 5 12 9 | 4 10 0 | 5 14 0 | 8 12 0 | 18 0 0 | 18 8 0 | 27 5 0 | 5 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 4 9 7 | 5 4 0 | 6 2 0 | 9 9 1 |
| Mango (Faid) | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 5 0 | 31 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 10 6 |
| Orange (Darjeeling) | 100 | 7 4 9 | 7 12 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 5 3 | 6 6 0 | 6 15 0 |
| Mango (Lauha) | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22 0 0 | 23 8 0 | 36 10 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27 6 0 |
| Masambique (Sweet Lime) | 100 | 5 12 9 | 5 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | 17 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 14 0 0 | 14 6 4 | 14 0 0 | 17 0 0 | 14 2 0 |
| Mango (Bombay) | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 0 0 | 19 4 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 10 0 |
| Pineapple | 100 | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 25 12 0 | 29 8 0 | 25 12 9 | 27 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 25 6 0 | 27 8 0 | 20 9 7 | 15 12 0 | 18 4 0 | 23 12 7 |
| Litchies | 100 | .. | .. | .. | 1 12 0 | 2 2 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 14 0 |
| Pineapple (Assam) | 100 | 81 0 0 | 75 0 0 | .. | .. | 47 8 0 | 46 4 0 | 80 0 0 | 105 0 0 | 105 0 0 | 98 0 0 | 97 5 0 | 107 8 0 | 84 4 2 |
| Mango (Dehli) | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 10 0 | 7 5 0 | 12 8 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 3 4 |
| Pineapple (Darjeeling) | 100 | 57 0 0 | 55 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 61 4 0 | 73 0 0 | 85 0 0 | .. | 56 4 0 | 53 12 0 | 63 0 7 |
| Apple (Kashmir) | 100 | 35 0 0 | 30 12 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 12 0 | 26 0 0 | 41 4 0 | 50 0 0 | 51 4 0 | 63 12 0 | 39 15 6 |
| Apple | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Pineapple (Kul) | Md. | 12 0 0 | 9 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 10 8 0 |
| Guavas | " | 20 0 0 | 15 5 3 | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 25 0 0 | 19 9 0 | 23 0 0 | .. | N.S. | 16 4 0 | 20 5 0 |
| Lime (Sour) | 100 | 2 8 9 | 2 10 0 | 2 10 0 | 2 12 0 | 3 4 9 | 4 8 0 | 4 0 0 | 3 8 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 3 11 |
| Lime (Sour) (Madras) | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 6 0 | 3 4 0 | 2 12 0 | 2 12 0 | 2 14 8 |
| Apricot | Md. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43 5 0 | 38 12 0 | 40 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40 11 0 |
| Papaya | " | 20 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 30 0 0 | 36 10 0 | 30 0 0 | 34 8 0 | 35 0 0 | 35 0 0 | 36 4 0 | 28 15 2 |
| Pean | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26 4 0 | 28 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27 2 0 |
| Grapes | " | 100 0 0 | 87 8 0 | 81 4 0 | 88 12 0 | 80 0 0 | N.S. | 130 0 0 | .. | 123 5 4 | 86 0 0 | 81 4 0 | 80 0 0 | 93 12 2 |
| Peaches | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 4 0 | 30 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 2 0 |
| Pomegranate (B-Dana) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 126 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 177 5 0 | 137 5 0 |

TABLE 27-1—*contd.*

| Commodity. | Unit. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Yearly average. |
|------------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Melon .. | 100 | .. | .. | 83 12 0 | 40 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 36 10 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40 1 8 |
| Pomegranate (Khandhari) | Md. | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70 0 0 | 68 9 6 | .. | .. | 63 12 0 | 90 0 0 | 68 8 11 |
| Water Melon .. | 100 | .. | 95 0 0 | 88 0 0 | 95 0 0 | 120 0 0 | N. S. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 99 8 0 |
| Cocconut (Green) .. | 100 | 20 0 0 | 15 4 0 | 15 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 16 0 0 | 16 0 0 | 16 0 0 | 16 0 0 | 16 0 0 | 16 0 0 | 16 12 0 | 16 0 0 | 16 6 6 |
| <i>Fruits (Dry).</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Almonds (In shell) (Chaman No. I) | Md. | 100 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 95 12 0 | 95 0 0 | 90 0 0 | 90 0 0 | 104 0 0 | 116 4 0 | 120 0 0 | 120 0 0 | 120 0 0 | 127 0 0 | 107 0 |
| Almonds (In shell) (Chaman No. II) | " | 96 4 0 | 96 4 0 | 82 5 0 | 83 0 0 | 75 0 0 | 75 0 0 | 54 0 0 | 92 0 0 | 95 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 102 8 0 | 111 0 0 | 90 3 4 |
| Almonds (without shell) (Iran) | " | 177 5 0 | 180 0 0 | 183 12 0 | 188 0 0 | 173 12 0 | 172 8 0 | 158 12 0 | 203 12 0 | 226 0 0 | 225 0 0 | 241 12 0 | 262 0 0 | 201 14 4 |
| Cocconut (with shell) (Bengal) | " | 22 0 0 | 21 4 0 | 20 0 0 | 26 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 29 0 0 | 18 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 18 8 0 | 19 0 0 | 18 0 0 | 19 10 4 |
| Copra (Calicut) | " | 90 0 0 | 95 0 0 | 107 0 0 | 117 0 0 | 122 8 0 | 132 8 0 | 125 0 0 | 125 0 0 | 133 6 3 | 131 4 0 | 131 4 0 | 127 0 0 | 119 11 10 |
| Copra (Bombay) | " | N. S. | 22 0 0 | 86 4 0 | 96 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 96 0 0 | 98 12 0 | 169 0 0 | 166 4 0 | 116 4 0 | 114 0 0 | 100 6 7 |
| Groundnut (Decorticated) | " | 26 0 0 | 27 8 0 | 27 0 0 | 20 6 0 | 20 0 0 | 22 0 0 | 21 12 0 | 22 0 0 | 21 0 6 | 26 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 22 5 8 |
| Kasiku (Peshawar) | " | 72 8 0 | 66 4 0 | 68 12 0 | 72 0 0 | 76 12 0 | 56 4 0 | 99 0 0 | 105 12 0 | 131 0 6 | 155 0 0 | 210 0 0 | 178 0 0 | 112 14 6 |
| Walnut (In shell) | " | 81 4 0 | 71 4 0 | 68 12 0 | 65 0 0 | 63 12 0 | 55 12 0 | 52 0 0 | 47 8 0 | 40 0 0 | 50 0 0 | .. | N. S. | 59 11 7 |
| Cashew (Kernel) | " | 118 12 0 | 116 4 0 | 126 4 0 | 127 0 0 | 122 8 0 | 116 4 0 | 111 0 0 | 115 0 0 | 140 0 0 | 151 4 0 | 151 4 0 | 138 0 0 | 127 12 6 |
| Walnut (Kernel) | " | N. S. | 157 5 0 | 127 8 0 | 120 0 0 | 130 0 0 | 121 4 0 | 120 0 0 | 137 8 0 | 167 0 0 | .. | .. | N. S. | 133 13 6 |
| Apricot | " | .. | 91 4 0 | 91 4 0 | 99 0 0 | 95 0 0 | 103 12 0 | 92 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 98 0 0 | 102 8 0 | 91 4 0 | 103 0 0 | 97 8 9 |
| Dates (Imported) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Dates (Baira) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Pistachio (Pesta) | Seer | 5 0 0 | 4 13 0 | 4 13 0 | 4 14 9 | 4 12 0 | 4 8 0 | 4 5 0 | 5 4 0 | 7 1 0 | 7 8 0 | N. S. | 7 8 0 | 5 8 2 |
| <i>Eggs.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hen Egg (Agmark Grade "B") | 1,000 | 72 8 0 | 75 0 0 | 67 9 6 | 96 14 0 | 109 1 0 | 112 0 0 | 119 6 0 | 111 4 0 | 116 0 0 | 116 4 0 | 105 0 0 | 95 0 0 | 99 10 6 |
| Hen Egg (Ungraded) | 1,000 | 66 4 0 | 70 0 0 | 62 12 9 | 61 4 0 | 77 5 0 | 81 0 0 | 92 8 0 | 97 8 0 | 103 0 0 | 106 0 0 | 93 12 0 | 84 0 0 | 82 0 9 |
| Duck Egg .. | 1,000 | 70 0 0 | 72 8 0 | 70 0 0 | 68 12 0 | 81 12 0 | 89 0 0 | 91 4 0 | 98 12 0 | 98 0 0 | 120 0 0 | 162 0 0 | 95 0 0 | 87 10 9 |
| <i>Poultry.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pow! (Live Weight) | 100 lb. | 85 0 0 | 85 0 0 | 86 0 0 | 85 0 0 | 85 0 0 | 94 0 0 | 85 0 0 | 55 0 0 | 94 0 0 | 115 0 0 | 137 8 0 | 143 9 6 | 98 5 6 |
| Chicken (Live Weight) | " | 95 0 0 | 95 0 0 | 96 0 0 | 95 0 0 | 95 0 0 | 113 0 0 | 95 0 0 | 95 0 0 | 162 3 3 | 121 0 0 | 147 8 0 | 166 0 0 | 109 10 3 |
| Duck (Live Weight) | " | 85 0 0 | 85 0 0 | 86 0 0 | 85 0 0 | 85 0 0 | 93 0 0 | 80 0 0 | 80 0 0 | 94 0 0 | 112 8 0 | 127 8 0 | 132 0 0 | 95 6 8 |
| Pigeon (Live Weight) | " | 200 0 0 | 200 0 0 | 201 0 0 | 200 0 0 | 200 0 0 | 210 0 0 | 209 0 0 | 200 0 0 | 200 0 0 | 200 0 0 | 200 0 0 | 200 0 0 | 200 1 4 |
| <i>Meat.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef | Md. | 40 0 0 | 40 0 0 | 44 0 0 | 55 0 0 | 55 0 0 | 55 0 0 | 55 0 0 | 55 0 0 | 55 0 0 | 55 0 0 | 55 0 0 | 52 0 0 | 51 5 3 |
| Mutton | " | 98 0 0 | 98 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 98 0 0 | 98 0 0 | 98 0 0 | 98 0 0 | 98 0 0 | 98 0 0 | 98 0 0 | 98 0 0 | 105 3 0 | 98 12 3 |
| Goat Meat | " | 88 0 0 | 88 0 0 | 90 0 0 | 98 0 0 | 88 0 0 | 88 0 0 | 88 0 0 | 88 0 0 | 88 0 0 | 88 0 0 | 88 0 0 | 91 3 0 | 88 6 11 |
| Pork (Fresh) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 0 0 0 |

N. S. = Not available

TABLE 21-1—*contd.*

| Commodity. | Unit. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Yearly average. |
|--|----------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| <i>Milk and Milk Products.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Milk (Cow) | Md. | 28 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 26 9 6 | 25 12 0 | 25 4 0 | 20 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 28 12 0 | 30 6 3 | 30 8 0 | 30 0 0 | 30 6 3 | 26 11 6 |
| Milk (Buffalo) | " | 32 8 0 | 30 0 0 | 36 6 0 | 31 8 0 | 32 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 33 0 0 | 35 9 6 | 40 0 0 | 35 0 0 | 35 0 0 | 32 9 3 |
| Butter (Allgarh) | " | 220 0 0 | 220 0 0 | 220 0 0 | 220 0 0 | 220 0 0 | 220 0 0 | 220 0 0 | 220 0 0 | 220 0 0 | 220 0 0 | 220 0 0 | 220 0 0 | 221 5 4 |
| Butter (Bihar) (Salted) | " | 175 0 0 | 175 0 0 | 175 0 0 | 175 0 0 | 175 0 0 | 175 0 0 | 175 0 0 | 175 0 0 | 175 0 0 | 165 0 0 | 165 0 0 | 173 0 0 | 173 2 9 |
| Butter (Bihar) (Unsalted) | " | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 170 0 0 | 151 10 8 |
| Ghee (Ordinary) | " | 210 0 0 | 208 12 0 | 210 0 0 | 210 0 0 | 210 0 0 | 210 0 0 | 210 0 0 | 210 0 0 | 237 8 0 | 230 0 0 | 270 0 0 | 260 0 0 | 237 3 9 |
| Cream | Lb. | 3 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 3 0 0 | 3 0 0 |
| <i>Fish.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kada | Md. | 57 0 0 | 53 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 65 0 0 | 72 8 0 | 85 0 0 | 90 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 90 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 72 8 0 | 72 0 0 | 76 6 6 |
| Bohu | " | 57 0 0 | 52 8 0 | 60 0 0 | 65 0 0 | 72 8 0 | 85 0 0 | 90 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 93 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 72 8 0 | 72 0 0 | 76 10 0 |
| Kilaa | " | 50 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 53 0 0 | 61 4 0 | 66 4 0 | 83 0 0 | 95 0 0 | 97 8 0 | 86 0 0 | 101 8 0 | 60 0 0 | 61 0 0 | 71 12 3 |
| Chingri | " | 50 8 0 | 52 8 0 | 68 0 0 | 72 8 0 | 77 8 0 | 90 0 0 | 85 0 0 | 90 0 0 | 89 0 0 | 91 4 0 | 56 4 0 | 62 0 0 | 73 11 3 |
| Lobster | " | 60 0 0 | 62 8 0 | 79 0 0 | 83 12 0 | 95 0 0 | 92 8 0 | 100 0 0 | 110 0 0 | 120 0 0 | 92 8 0 | 66 4 0 | 70 0 0 | 81 0 0 |
| Beckti | " | 65 0 0 | 70 0 0 | 77 8 0 | 83 5 0 | 100 0 0 | 92 8 0 | 100 0 0 | 110 0 0 | 97 0 0 | 88 12 0 | 67 8 0 | 69 0 0 | 85 0 9 |
| Indian Salmon | " | 55 0 0 | 53 5 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 85 0 0 | 70 0 0 | .. | 66 1 4 |
| Mullet (Bhangnan) | " | 51 12 0 | 54 4 0 | 66 10 0 | 70 0 0 | 67 8 0 | 95 0 0 | 90 0 0 | 90 0 0 | .. | .. | 65 0 0 | 68 0 0 | 69 13 0 |
| Pangash (Butter fish) | " | 41 4 0 | 43 12 0 | 43 12 0 | 51 4 0 | 65 0 0 | 65 0 0 | 70 0 0 | 80 0 0 | .. | 100 0 0 | 55 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 61 11 8 |
| <i>Dry Fish.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bombay Duck | Md. | 70 0 0 | 70 0 0 | 70 0 0 | 70 0 0 | 75 0 0 | 70 0 0 | 70 0 0 | 70 0 0 | 85 0 0 | 90 0 0 | 90 0 0 | 85 0 0 | 76 4 0 |
| Beckti (big) | " | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 |
| Beckti (small) | " | 47 8 0 | 50 0 0 | 50 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 47 8 0 | 45 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 45 0 0 | N.S. | 46 5 9 |
| Prawns (with shell) | " | .. | .. | .. | 50 0 0 | 52 8 0 | 50 0 0 | 50 0 0 | 50 0 0 | 50 0 0 | 50 0 0 | 50 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 49 11 7 |
| Prawns (without shell) | " | .. | .. | .. | 125 0 0 | 125 0 0 | 125 0 0 | 125 0 0 | 125 0 0 | 125 0 0 | 125 0 0 | 125 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 122 3 6 |
| <i>Sheep and Goat.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goat (16 seers) | Per head | 30 0 0 | 30 0 0 | 31 0 0 | 30 0 0 | 30 0 0 | 30 0 0 | 30 0 0 | 30 0 0 | 30 0 0 | 30 0 0 | 30 0 0 | 30 0 0 | 30 1 4 |
| Sheep (18 seers) | " | 35 0 0 | 35 0 0 | 36 0 0 | 35 0 0 | 35 0 0 | 35 0 0 | 35 0 0 | 35 0 0 | 35 0 0 | 35 0 0 | 35 0 0 | 35 0 0 | 35 1 4 |
| <i>Milk Cattle.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cows (milk yield of 6 seers a day) | Per head | 205 0 0 | 256 4 0 | 280 0 0 | N.Q. | 345 0 0 | 300 0 0 | 291 10 0 | 208 12 0 | 290 0 0 | 363 5 4 | 376 10 9 | 355 0 0 | 313 12 6 |
| Buffalo (milk yield of 10 seers a day) | " | 530 0 0 | 512 8 0 | 536 4 0 | N.Q. | 600 0 0 | 550 0 0 | 553 5 0 | 580 0 0 | 643 5 3 | 625 0 0 | 716 10 9 | 742 0 0 | 599 0 0 |
| Cows (milk yield of 8 seers a day) | " | 430 0 0 | 410 0 0 | 431 4 0 | N.Q. | 431 4 0 | 408 5 0 | 413 5 0 | 416 4 0 | 395 0 0 | 458 5 4 | 500 0 0 | 500 0 0 | 434 14 1 |
| Buffalo (milk yield of 12 seers a day) | " | 687 8 0 | 670 0 0 | 680 0 0 | N.Q. | 718 12 0 | 673 5 0 | 650 0 0 | 695 0 0 | 510 0 0 | 675 0 0 | .. | .. | 662 2 9 |

| Commodity. | Unit. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Yearly average. |
|----------------------------------|-------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| <i>Cattle Fodder.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat Bran .. | Md. | 10 15 0 | 10 6 0 | 10 7 0 | 10 6 0 | 10 8 0 | 11 0 0 | 11 0 0 | 11 0 0 | 11 0 0 | 11 0 0 | 10 4 0 | 16 8 0 | 11 3 2 |
| Rice Bran .. | " | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 6 9 | 2 8 0 | .. | .. | .. | 2 0 0 | .. | .. | .. | 2 7 3 |
| Masur Bhushl (Chunl mixed) | " | 8 2 0 | 8 8 0 | 8 4 0 | 8 7 0 | 6 14 0 | 6 12 0 | 6 3 0 | 6 0 0 | 6 0 0 | 9 4 0 | 9 0 0 | 11 9 6 | 7 15 1 |
| Khesari Bhushl .. | " | 9 0 0 | 10 4 0 | 8 11 0 | 8 8 0 | 7 12 0 | 7 3 0 | 7 11 0 | 7 4 0 | 7 3 3 | 9 12 0 | 9 4 0 | 10 12 9 | 8 9 9 |
| Khesari Bhushl (Chunl mixed) | " | 10 12 0 | 11 5 0 | 11 7 0 | 10 15 0 | 10 0 0 | 10 0 0 | 10 4 9 | 10 6 0 | 7 14 6 | 10 12 0 | 11 4 0 | 13 9 6 | 10 11 6 |
| Gram Chunl .. | " | 13 0 0 | 11 12 0 | 13 0 0 | 12 15 0 | 13 0 0 | 12 6 0 | 13 1 0 | 13 6 0 | 14 6 6 | 20 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 21 9 6 | 14 14 0 |
| Arhar Bhushl (Chunl mixed) | " | 11 0 0 | 11 0 0 | 10 14 0 | 10 13 0 | 10 0 0 | 10 6 0 | 10 6 0 | 10 6 0 | 13 0 0 | 12 0 0 | 12 2 0 | 12 6 6 | 11 3 2 |
| Mung Chunl .. | " | 8 0 0 | 8 10 0 | 8 13 0 | 8 10 0 | 9 10 6 | 9 10 0 | 11 0 0 | 12 0 0 | 14 11 0 | 17 8 0 | 16 8 0 | 15 4 9 | 11 11 1 |
| Paddy Straw .. | " | 5 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 5 4 0 | 5 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 4 10 0 | 5 10 9 | 7 0 0 | 7 0 0 | 7 8 0 | 5 9 5 |
| Green Grass .. | " | 2 6 0 | 2 6 0 | 2 4 6 | 2 3 0 | 2 4 0 | 2 4 0 | 2 0 0 | 2 0 0 | 2 0 0 | 2 0 0 | 2 0 0 | 2 0 0 | 2 2 9 |
| <i>Oil Seeds.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Groundnut (Undecorticated) | Md. | 24 0 0 | 22 0 0 | 18 6 0 | 15 6 0 | 14 15 0 | 15 12 0 | 17 0 0 | 18 4 0 | 13 8 0 | 20 9 6 | 19 0 0 | 18 8 0 | 18 8 5 |
| Castor .. | " | 19 0 0 | 20 8 0 | 20 6 0 | 19 12 0 | 19 3 0 | 19 14 0 | 21 6 0 | 23 12 0 | 22 8 0 | 22 6 4 | 23 2 0 | 23 10 0 | 21 3 3 |
| Linseed (small) | " | 20 11 0 | 20 8 0 | 21 0 0 | 20 6 0 | 20 7 0 | 21 5 6 | 21 13 6 | 21 14 0 | 22 0 0 | 22 3 3 | 22 2 0 | 22 2 0 | 21 6 0 |
| Til (Siamum) | " | 33 11 0 | 35 2 0 | 32 8 0 | 25 12 0 | 25 3 0 | 25 2 0 | 25 11 0 | 26 0 0 | 26 6 0 | .. | .. | N.S. | 23 11 7 |
| Mustard (Yellow) | " | 20 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 36 5 0 | 23 2 0 | 27 0 0 | 29 0 0 | 29 8 3 | 29 14 0 | 32 0 0 | 32 0 0 | 33 6 0 | 33 8 0 | 29 3 6 |
| Mustard (bold other than yellow) | " | 19 4 0 | 19 4 0 | 27 13 0 | 28 2 0 | 27 0 0 | 29 0 0 | 29 6 3 | 29 14 0 | 32 8 0 | 31 0 0 | 32 8 0 | 32 5 0 | 28 2 9 |
| Rape and Toria .. | " | 19 4 0 | 19 4 0 | 27 13 0 | 22 2 0 | 22 4 0 | 25 2 0 | 25 14 0 | 27 6 0 | 30 4 0 | 29 0 0 | 30 4 0 | 29 10 0 | 25 10 11 |
| <i>Oil.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Castor .. | Md. | 51 14 3 | 56 4 0 | 54 10 0 | 53 10 0 | 54 0 0 | 54 0 0 | 59 8 0 | 61 0 0 | 60 14 0 | 58 12 9 | 59 12 0 | 61 0 0 | 57 1 9 |
| Groundnut .. | " | 62 0 0 | 68 12 0 | 65 0 0 | 56 0 0 | 54 1 6 | 54 12 0 | 57 9 6 | 59 8 0 | 57 6 0 | 52 3 3 | 52 14 0 | 54 12 0 | 57 14 6 |
| Linseed .. | " | 62 3 0 | 66 8 0 | 63 0 0 | 55 0 0 | 51 9 6 | 54 8 0 | 58 0 0 | 57 0 0 | 56 2 0 | 55 3 3 | 55 0 0 | 54 8 0 | 57 6 10 |
| Til .. | " | 74 9 6 | 77 2 0 | 74 4 0 | 70 0 0 | 66 3 0 | 67 8 0 | 68 0 0 | 69 4 0 | 71 14 0 | 73 0 0 | 72 0 0 | 72 0 0 | 71 5 1 |
| Cocunut .. | " | 56 4 0 | 56 4 0 | 60 2 0 | 60 2 0 | 60 2 0 | 60 2 0 | 60 3 0 | 65 4 0 | 67 0 0 | 58 0 0 | 58 0 0 | 60 4 0 | 64 4 11 |
| Mustard .. | " | 55 0 0 | 55 0 0 | 85 0 0 | 85 4 0 | 64 12 9 | 63 12 0 | 70 0 0 | 68 4 0 | 75 6 0 | 73 6 4 | 73 14 0 | 77 0 0 | 69 5 2 |
| Mahua .. | " | 68 5 0 | 71 4 0 | 74 0 0 | 72 4 0 | 70 6 3 | 70 0 0 | 68 12 9 | 67 4 0 | 64 4 0 | 59 6 4 | 59 4 0 | 63 0 0 | 67 5 6 |
| <i>Oil-cake.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Castor .. | Md. | 4 12 0 | 4 12 0 | 6 12 0 | 6 6 0 | 5 13 0 | 6 3 0 | 6 12 6 | 7 0 0 | 7 8 0 | 7 8 0 | 7 6 0 | 6 12 0 | 6 7 6 |
| Groundnut .. | " | 4 12 0 | 4 12 0 | 7 5 0 | 7 2 0 | 7 0 3 | 7 11 0 | 5 4 0 | 8 4 0 | 8 12 0 | 8 9 9 | 8 2 9 | 7 14 0 | 7 6 4 |
| Linseed .. | " | 4 12 0 | 4 12 0 | 10 0 0 | 9 14 0 | 9 12 9 | 10 0 0 | 9 9 6 | 9 3 0 | 9 4 0 | 9 14 4 | 10 1 0 | 9 15 0 | 8 14 9 |
| Til .. | " | 4 12 0 | 4 12 0 | 7 8 0 | 7 2 0 | 6 9 6 | 6 3 0 | 6 8 0 | N.S. | 7 8 0 | 8 0 0 | 7 10 0 | 7 0 0 | 6 11 5 |
| Mustard .. | " | 4 12 0 | 4 12 0 | 10 2 6 | 8 10 0 | 8 6 3 | 8 10 6 | 8 2 3 | 8 0 0 | 9 9 0 | 9 15 3 | 9 8 0 | 8 0 0 | 8 3 4 |
| Mahua .. | " | 3 14 3 | 4 0 0 | 4 0 0 | 3 10 0 | 3 10 6 | 3 12 0 | 3 13 6 | 3 12 0 | 3 12 0 | 3 13 7 | 4 0 0 | 3 12 0 | 3 13 4 |
| Cocunut .. | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | .. | 4 0 0 | 4 1 0 | 4 2 9 | 4 0 0 | 4 0 0 | 4 0 9 |

TABLE 27.1—contd.

| Commodity. (1) | Unit. (2) | January. (3) | February. (4) | March. (5) | April. (6) | May. (7) | June. (8) | July. (9) | August. (10) | September. (11) | October. (12) | November. (13) | December. (14) | Yearly average. (15) |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Tobacco. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Masihari | Md. | 86 6 3 | 97 2 0 | 93 2 0 | 93 12 0 | 83 3 0 | 84 4 0 | 79 11 0 | 71 14 0 | 75 0 0 | 80 0 0 | 79 6 0 | 75 0 0 | 83 4 1 |
| Jati | " | 50 0 0 | 52 12 0 | 49 2 0 | 45 0 0 | 41 3 0 | 51 4 0 | 55 1 0 | 51 14 0 | 59 0 0 | 50 0 0 | 53 12 0 | 43 0 0 | 50 3 1 |
| Bladpath | " | 16 0 0 | 15 10 0 | 15 12 0 | 16 2 0 | 16 14 3 | 20 6 0 | 15 4 9 | 15 8 0 | 17 2 0 | 17 3 3 | 18 12 0 | 14 6 0 | 16 9 4 |
| Hingli | " | 35 9 6 | 42 8 0 | 40 10 0 | 38 8 0 | 37 0 0 | 43 2 0 | 51 11 0 | 53 12 0 | 56 6 0 | 59 8 0 | 58 4 0 | 52 8 0 | 47 7 2 |
| Midl Tobacco | " | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 150 0 0 |
| Onwibag (Khalai) | " | 88 0 0 | 98 12 0 | 100 0 0 | 94 6 0 | 102 0 0 | 101 4 0 | 99 0 0 | 97 8 0 | 93 12 0 | 90 0 0 | 97 8 0 | 100 0 0 | 96 13 6 |
| Lac. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stick Lac | Md. | 78 8 0 | 84 8 0 | 85 12 0 | 77 0 0 | 73 12 0 | 72 3 0 | 63 12 0 | 71 4 0 | 75 0 0 | 72 8 0 | 77 8 0 | 80 0 0 | 76 6 3 |
| Seedlac (Kumli) | " | 125 0 0 | 132 0 0 | 131 3 0 | 130 0 0 | 125 12 0 | 114 0 0 | 104 3 0 | 107 12 0 | 116 9 6 | 126 4 0 | 132 4 0 | 134 4 0 | 123 4 9 |
| Seedlac (Baysakl) | " | 113 0 0 | 121 8 0 | 122 12 0 | 112 8 0 | 107 3 0 | 102 0 0 | 94 4 0 | 95 4 0 | 104 12 9 | 120 12 0 | 121 8 0 | 121 4 0 | 111 6 8 |
| T. N. Shellac | " | 139 0 0 | 147 12 0 | 144 6 0 | 140 0 0 | 129 5 0 | 116 6 0 | 105 12 0 | 106 12 0 | 115 12 9 | 129 12 0 | 133 12 0 | 135 0 0 | 128 10 5 |
| Fiber. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jute (Indian middle) (Jat) | Md. | 35 1 6 | 35 6 0 | 35 14 0 | 35 8 0 | 33 4 9 | 33 14 0 | 33 5 0 | 30 8 0 | 33 8 0 | 34 4 0 | 34 8 0 | 36 6 0 | 34 4 10 |
| Jute (Indian middle) (District) | " | " | 33 4 0 | 33 14 0 | 33 2 0 | 31 9 0 | 32 6 0 | 31 14 0 | 29 6 0 | 32 0 0 | 33 4 0 | 33 6 0 | 34 12 0 | 32 9 11 |
| Jute (Indian middle) (Northern) | " | " | 22 12 0 | 30 10 0 | 32 2 0 | 30 6 0 | 31 4 0 | 31 0 0 | 28 12 0 | 31 6 0 | 32 10 0 | 32 14 0 | 33 12 0 | 31 9 6 |
| Sunn-hemp (loose) (Bengal) | " | N. S. | 31 12 0 | 35 0 0 | 37 12 0 | 38 12 9 | 40 0 0 | 41 0 0 | 36 6 0 | 25 12 0 | 32 9 7 | 28 8 0 | 35 0 0 | 34 12 5 |
| Sunn-hemp (loose) (Benares) | " | " | 21 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 25 4 0 | 25 3 0 | 26 0 0 | 27 0 0 | 22 9 6 | 20 12 0 | 19 3 3 | 20 0 0 | 20 4 0 | 22 14 9 |
| Sunn-hemp (loose) (Green) | " | " | 35 0 0 | 37 0 0 | 36 12 0 | 33 6 0 | 36 0 0 | 35 0 0 | 31 6 0 | 25 0 0 | 23 0 0 | 23 12 0 | 26 12 0 | 31 4 7 3 |
| Sunn-hemp (Baled) (Bengal No. 2) | 400 lbs. | " | 185 0 0 | 260 0 0 | 202 5 0 | 202 0 0 | 215 0 0 | 219 0 0 | 180 0 0 | 162 8 0 | 171 0 0 | 162 8 0 | 185 0 0 | 188 10 10 |
| Sunn-hemp (Baled) (Benares No. 1) | " | " | 144 8 0 | 155 0 0 | 152 3 0 | 153 0 0 | 157 8 0 | 160 0 0 | 146 0 0 | 135 0 0 | 120 3 3 | 113 4 0 | 129 8 0 | 142 13 9 |
| Sunn-hemp (Baled) (Green dressed) | " | " | 226 4 0 | 250 0 0 | 247 3 0 | 224 0 0 | 222 8 0 | 230 0 0 | 166 0 0 | 195 0 0 | 199 0 0 | 190 0 0 | 205 0 0 | 214 1 9 |
| Sunn-hemp (Baled) (Green tow) | " | " | 191 4 0 | 200 0 0 | 197 8 0 | 174 0 0 | 172 3 0 | 180 0 0 | 192 0 0 | 145 0 0 | 166 0 0 | 135 0 0 | 145 0 0 | 172 9 1 |
| Cotton (Raw) | Md. | 40 0 0 | 43 5 0 | 45 0 0 | 41 0 0 | 39 3 3 | 61 4 0 | 65 0 0 | 66 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 52 0 0 | 59 0 0 | 58 12 0 | 52 9 4 |
| *Kapok (Siam) | " | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | N. Q. | 50 0 0 | 51 0 0 | 52 0 0 | 53 4 0 | 56 12 0 | 45 0 0 | 44 4 0 | 47 12 0 | 52 11 7 |
| Palmyra (Bengal) | Cwt. | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 30 4 0 | 33 9 6 | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 28 12 0 | 30 0 0 | 27 2 2 |
| Palmyra (Ceylon) | " | 80 0 0 | 80 0 0 | 80 0 0 | 81 5 0 | 79 0 0 | 50 0 0 | 50 0 0 | 50 0 0 | 50 0 0 | 53 0 0 | 51 4 0 | 50 0 0 | 62 14 4 |
| Animal Fibre. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw Wool (Tibet, White) | Md. | 85 0 0 | 80 0 0 | 83 5 0 | 30 0 0 | 50 0 0 | 80 0 0 | 50 5 0 | 32 0 0 | 82 0 0 | 84 0 0 | 80 0 0 | 93 0 0 | 82 7 8 |
| Raw Wool (Tibet, Grey) | " | 60 0 0 | 55 0 0 | 63 5 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 0 0 | 60 5 0 | 62 0 0 | 62 0 0 | 62 0 0 | 61 8 0 | 63 8 0 | 60 13 1 |
| Pig Bristle | Secr | 30 0 0 | 31 8 0 | 32 0 0 | 33 12 0 | 36 12 0 | 40 0 0 | 40 0 0 | 43 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 38 14 9 |
| Horse Hair | " | 5 0 0 | 4 10 0 | 5 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 5 11 | 5 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 6 0 0 | 5 0 0 | 5 12 0 | 5 0 0 | 5 4 0 | 5 8 5 |
| Horse Tail | " | 11 0 0 | 11 5 0 | 12 0 0 | 12 0 0 | 12 1 0 | 12 0 0 | 12 0 0 | 12 0 0 | 10 4 0 | 10 12 0 | 11 0 0 | 10 4 0 | 11 6 3 |

TABLE 27-1—*concl'd.*

| Commodity. | Unit. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Yearly average. |
|-------------------------|------------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| <i>Hides and Skins.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cow (wet, salted) | 100 lbs. | 87 12 0 | 87 0 0 | 62 8 0 | 53 0 0 | 59 0 0 | 52 8 0 | 50 0 0 | 50 0 0 | 50 0 0 | 46 12 0 | 43 4 9 | 43 8 0 | 56 5 9 |
| Cow (dry, salted) | " | 101 0 0 | 112 8 0 | 112 8 0 | 103 2 0 | 100 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 93 12 0 | 87 4 0 | 87 12 0 | 99 13 3 |
| Cow (unsalted) | " | 115 0 0 | 120 0 0 | 120 0 0 | 105 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 100 0 0 | .. | N. S. | 106 0 0 |
| Buffalo (wet, salted) | " | 45 8 0 | 48 6 0 | 39 1 0 | 37 8 0 | 37 0 0 | 37 8 0 | 35 0 0 | 35 0 0 | 35 0 0 | 31 8 0 | 28 0 0 | 28 8 0 | 36 7 11 |
| Buffalo (dry, salted) | " | 75 0 0 | 71 14 0 | 69 8 0 | 65 13 0 | 65 0 0 | 65 0 0 | 56 0 0 | 56 0 0 | 56 0 0 | 53 0 0 | 56 0 0 | 56 0 0 | 61 5 7 |
| Goat | 100 pieces | 272 8 0 | 250 0 0 | 250 0 0 | 272 8 0 | 266 0 0 | 252 8 0 | 250 0 0 | 250 0 0 | 250 0 0 | 250 0 0 | 250 0 0 | 250 0 0 | 260 4 8 |
| Sheep | " | 250 0 0 | 250 0 0 | 225 0 0 | 225 0 0 | 221 0 0 | 200 0 0 | 200 0 0 | 200 0 0 | 190 0 0 | 190 0 0 | 190 0 0 | 190 0 0 | 180 14 5 |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Celery Seed | Lb. | .. | 15 0 0 | .. | 16 10 6 | 15 0 0 | 16 0 0 | 16 4 0 | 16 4 0 | 16 0 0 | .. | 16 4 0 | 16 4 0 | 16 0 6 |
| Sugar | Md. | 24 10 0 | 24 10 0 | 24 10 0 | 24 10 0 | 24 10 0 | 24 10 0 | 24 10 0 | 24 10 0 | 24 10 0 | 24 10 0 | 24 10 0 | 24 10 0 | 24 12 3 |
| †Rice | " | 15 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 17 0 0 | 17 0 0 | 17 10 0 | 17 10 0 | 17 10 0 | 17 10 0 | 19 1 6 | 19 8 0 | 20 12 0 | 17 14 6 |
| Vanaspathi | 37 lb. tin | 29 7 9 | 29 7 9 | 29 7 9 | 25 3 3 | 25 3 3 | 28 5 3 | 29 0 9 | 30 5 6 | 33 5 6 | 33 5 6 | 33 5 6 | 33 5 6 | 30 14 0 |
| Pea mixture | Md. | 45 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 45 0 0 |
| Firewood (Common) | " | 2 4 0 | 2 4 0 | 2 4 0 | 2 6 0 | 3 0 0 | 2 14 0 | 3 0 0 | 2 4 0 | 2 4 0 | 2 4 9 | 2 6 0 | 2 6 0 | 2 7 9 |
| Firewood (Split) | " | 2 9 6 | 2 9 0 | 2 8 0 | 2 10 0 | 3 8 0 | 3 8 0 | 3 5 0 | 3 12 0 | 3 8 0 | 3 5 7 | 3 8 0 | 3 5 0 | 3 8 1 |
| Bones (Steamed) | Ton | 190 0 0 | 190 0 0 | 190 0 0 | 190 0 0 | 190 0 0 | 190 0 0 | 190 0 0 | 190 0 0 | 190 0 0 | 190 0 0 | 190 0 0 | 190 0 0 | 190 0 0 |
| Bones (Unsteamed) | " | 170 0 0 | 170 0 0 | 170 0 0 | 170 0 0 | 175 0 0 | 175 0 0 | 170 0 0 | 170 0 0 | 170 0 0 | 170 0 0 | 170 0 0 | 170 0 0 | 170 13 4 |
| Manures (Animal) | " | 162 0 0 | 162 0 0 | 162 0 0 | 162 0 0 | 162 0 0 | 162 0 0 | 160 0 0 | 160 0 0 | 160 0 0 | 160 0 0 | 160 0 0 | 160 0 0 | 161 0 0 |

*For Kapok a seer of 120 tolas. &=Controlled up to 7th December 1947. N. S.=No supply. N. Q.=No quotation.

†Rationed commodity. The prices of rationed commodities represent the rate at which licensed retailers get their supplies from Government but the prices of wheat represent the rates at which it is supplied to flour mills by Government.

TABLE 27-2.
Monthly Average Wholesale Prices of Essential Commodities in Calcutta Market, 1948.
(Compiled from the statements supplied by the office of the Director of Statistics, Civil Supplies Department.)

| Commodity. | Description. | Unit. | [Rupees] | | | | | | | | | | | | Average. |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | | | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | |
| Rice | Aus .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Amam other than fine .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Fine .. | ... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Dal | Musuri (Whole) .. | Md. | 29-30 | 24-75 | 17-88 | 16-85 | 21-40 | 22-06 | 23-00 | 23-75 | 23-47 | 22-47 | 23-04 | 24-50 | 22-84 |
| | Musuri (Split) .. | " | No supply | No supply | No supply | No supply | 19-90 | 21-75 | 21-50 | 22-88 | 22-53 | 20-82 | 21-19 | 24-06 | 21-77 |
| | Moong (Split) (Ordinary) .. | " | 30-40 | 24-12 | 21-50 | 21-75 | 22-60 | 25-25 | 26-60 | 23-75 | 23-88 | 23-00 | 30-38 | 33-12 | 26-95 |
| | Kalai (Split) .. | " | 25-65 | 22-38 | 21-00 | 15-62 | 24-40 | 25-69 | 25-40 | 24-75 | 24-00 | 23-41 | 24-75 | 23-47 | 23-33 |
| | Khesari (Split) .. | " | 19-55 | 14-88 | 12-62 | 16-31 | 15-85 | 16-31 | 16-00 | 18-50 | 18-09 | 17-60 | 18-04 | 17-78 | 16-84 |
| | Arhar (Split) .. | " | 33-50 | 24-25 | 20-38 | 23-12 | 26-50 | 26-37 | 25-90 | 25-88 | 26-00 | 26-50 | 28-12 | 27-34 | 26-16 |
| | Gram (Split) .. | " | 30-85 | 24-75 | 22-00 | 21-12 | 20-25 | 20-25 | 22-00 | 23-50 | 23-38 | 22-41 | 22-08 | 23-38 | 22-99 |
| Alia | .... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malda | .... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Potatoes | Nainital .. | Md. | 15-41 | 10-92 | 14-00 | 15-00 | 19-80 | 24-17 | 30-80 | 23-81 | .. | .. | .. | 20-38 | 19-37 |
| | Madras .. | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23-00 | 24-92 | .. | 23-96 |
| | Deahi .. | " | 8-25 | .. | 9-12 | .. | 19-00 | 19-00 | 21-50 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15-37 |
| Medicines (Gur) | Alkali .. | " | 24-70 | 18-50 | 15-88 | 14-83 | 15-20 | 17-62 | 19-50 | 19-62 | .. | 18-20 | 16-25 | 20-00 | 18-21 |
| Salt | Crushed (White) .. | " | 4-32 | 4-05 | 4-10 | 4-06 | 3-92 | 3-75 | 3-69 | 3-75 | 3-75 | 3-63 | 2-77 | 2-88 | 3-72 |
| Spices | Chillies .. | " | 46-00 | 41-75 | 31-75 | 34-50 | 41-20 | 46-37 | 45-70 | 52-75 | 53-88 | 60-60 | 72-62 | 69-88 | 49-92 |
| | Black Pepper .. | " | 103-80 | 100-25 | 103-25 | 114-75 | 129-40 | 135-00 | 148-80 | 199-50 | 192-50 | 208-00 | 250-75 | 246-25 | 161-02 |
| | Jira .. | " | 100-00 | 86-25 | 74-00 | 85-00 | 94-00 | 83-25 | 80-80 | 90-50 | 98-50 | 95-20 | 95-25 | 98-88 | 89-30 |
| | Halud .. | " | 42-90 | 41-50 | 42-25 | 41-50 | 45-60 | 44-50 | 43-50 | 46-00 | 47-00 | 47-91 | 52-50 | 57-50 | 46-08 |
| | Dhania .. | " | 14-30 | 18-88 | 11-62 | 12-25 | 15-20 | 17-00 | 19-00 | 15-00 | 15-50 | 14-41 | 18-75 | 19-62 | 15-46 |
| Tobacco | Matihari .. | " | 86-00 | 88-88 | 87-50 | 83-89 | 107-45 | 119-56 | 129-94 | 140-56 | 141-06 | 140-56 | 146-81 | 151-06 | 118-66 |
| Mustard oil | .... | " | 76-00 | 60-88 | 52-25 | 59-50 | 73-20 | 73-25 | 72-60 | 71-75 | 72-00 | 73-41 | 75-25 | 72-25 | 69-32 |
| Coconut oil | .... | " | 57-50 | 53-12 | 48-50 | 54-75 | 61-60 | 62-00 | 63-20 | 65-25 | 64-12 | 64-15 | 73-00 | 81-75 | 62-83 |
| Ghee | .... | " | 245-20 | 237-50 | 215-00 | 202-50 | 213-00 | 220-00 | 228-00 | 240-00 | 240-00 | 240-00 | 240-00 | 240-00 | 230-10 |
| Coal | Soft Coke .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | White .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Kerosine oil | Red .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Matches | 50 sticks .. | Gross | 14-00 | 14-00 | 14-00 | 14-00 | 14-00 | 14-00 | 14-00 | 14-00 | 14-00 | 14-00 | 14-00 | 14-00 | 4-00 |
| | 60 sticks .. | " | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | 6-00 |
| Sugar | .... | Md. | 39-50 | 36-25 | 33-06 | 37-97 | 33-20 | 40-37 | 40-60 | 39-25 | 33-69 | 37-65 | 36-69 | 34-75 | 32-21 |

TABLE 27-3.

Monthly Average Retail Prices of Essential Commodities in Calcutta Market, 1948.

(Compiled from the statements supplied by the office of the Director of Statistics, Civil Supplies Department.)

| Commodity. | Description. | Unit. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Average. |
|----------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Rice | Aus and Coarse Aman .. | Seer | 4.50* | 5.00* | 6.50* | 6.50* | 6.50* | 6.50* | 6.50* | 6.50* | 6.50* | 6.50* | 6.50* | 6.50* | 6.21 |
| | Aman other than fine .. | " | 6.50* | 6.50* | 7.00* | 7.00* | 7.00* | 7.00* | 7.00* | 7.00* | 7.00* | 7.00* | 7.00* | 7.00* | 6.92 |
| | Fine .. | " | 10.50* | 10.50* | 10.50* | 10.50* | 10.50* | 10.50* | 10.50* | 10.50* | 10.50* | 10.50* | 10.50* | 10.50* | 10.50 |
| Dal | Masuri (Whole) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Masuri (Split) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Moong (Split) (Ordinary) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Kalai (Split) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Khesari (Split) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Arhar (Split) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Gram (Split) | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Atta | .... | " | 5.50* | 5.50* | 5.50* | 5.50* | 5.70* | 6.00* | 7.50* | 7.50* | 7.50* | 7.50* | 7.50* | 7.50* | 6.56 |
| Malda | .... | " | 6.00* | 6.00* | 6.00* | 6.00* | 6.40* | 6.40* | 9.50* | 9.50* | 9.50* | 9.50* | 9.50* | 9.50* | 7.75 |
| Potatoes | Nainital | " | 8.65 | 6.25 | 6.44 | 7.25 | 9.40 | 12.00 | 14.75 | 14.00 | 12.00 | .. | .. | 10.08 | 10.08 |
| | Madras | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11.67 | 11.58 | .. | 11.62 |
| | Doshi | " | 5.50 | .. | 5.25 | .. | 9.50 | 9.50 | 11.38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.23 |
| | Akhi | " | 12.05 | 9.69 | 7.19 | 6.56 | 9.50 | 9.69 | 10.62 | 10.62 | 10.00 | 9.75 | 8.50 | 9.75 | 9.41 |
| Molasses (Gur) | Crushed (white) | " | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 1.88 | 1.90 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 1.92 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.89 |
| Salt | Chillies | " | 21.45 | 22.12 | 18.25 | 19.41 | 22.50 | 23.81 | 23.50 | 24.25 | 25.17 | 29.17 | 32.38 | 31.50 | 24.51 |
| Spices | Black Pepper | " | 44.95 | 42.44 | 43.19 | 48.75 | 54.60 | 60.00 | 65.30 | 84.00 | 79.17 | 89.75 | 102.67 | 100.00 | 67.93 |
| | Jira | " | 43.60 | 41.75 | 40.83 | 42.75 | 44.00 | 41.50 | 47.35 | 46.75 | 46.42 | 45.17 | 44.83 | 43.00 | 43.97 |
| | Halud | " | 21.50 | 21.19 | 21.56 | 21.12 | 21.50 | 22.12 | 21.90 | 22.31 | 23.33 | 23.67 | 23.75 | 23.50 | 22.74 |
| | Dhania | " | 9.60 | 10.06 | 6.75 | 7.44 | 10.00 | 10.75 | 10.20 | 8.37 | 9.39 | 9.17 | 10.00 | 11.25 | 9.38 |
| Tobacco | Masihari | " | 56.65 | 56.31 | 57.12 | 51.31 | 64.35 | 60.50 | 72.35 | 75.12 | 79.59 | 83.34 | 89.17 | 86.42 | 69.85 |
| Mustard oil | .. | " | 32.40 | 28.91 | 25.00 | 26.12 | 31.00 | 32.33 | 32.55 | 32.56 | 32.75 | 32.92 | 31.83 | 31.33 | 30.80 |
| Cocunut oil | .. | " | 28.50 | 26.93 | 24.94 | 26.00 | 27.55 | 25.25 | 30.25 | 30.25 | 30.17 | 31.67 | 33.33 | 35.58 | 29.48 |
| Ghee | .. | " | 110.90 | 111.75 | 103.75 | 103.56 | 109.85 | 115.25 | 115.95 | 119.00 | 114.33 | 113.42 | 111.75 | 112.33 | 111.82 |
| Coal | Soft coke | Md. | 125.00 | 125.00 | 125.00 | 125.00 | 125.00 | 125.00 | 125.00 | 125.00 | 126.50 | 127.00 | 127.00 | 127.00 | 125.62 |
| | White | " | 3.00* | 3.30* | 3.50* | 3.50* | 3.50* | 3.50* | 3.50* | 3.50* | 3.50* | 3.50* | 3.50* | 3.50* | 3.46 |
| Kerosene oil | .. | " | 2.50* | 3.00* | 3.00* | 3.00* | 3.20* | 3.25* | 3.25* | 3.25* | 3.25* | 3.25* | 3.25* | 3.25* | 3.12 |
| Matches | 50 sticks | Box | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 0.50 |
| | 80 sticks | " | 10.75 | 10.75 | 10.75 | 10.75 | 10.75 | 10.75 | 10.75 | 10.75 | 10.75 | 10.75 | 10.75 | 10.75 | 0.75 |
| Sugar | .. | Seer | 20.20 | 15.56 | .. | 15.81 | 16.35 | 17.00 | 17.60 | 17.31 | 17.33 | 16.83 | 16.58 | 15.42 | 16.91 |

*Rationed commodity.

†Controlled rate.

TABLE 27-4.

Monthly Prices of Jute and Jute Products (1943-44 to 1947-48).

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Indian Jute Mills Association.)

| Months. | 1943-44. | | | | 1944-45. | | | | 1945-46. | | | | 1946-47. | | | | 1947-48. | | | |
|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| | Loose jute. | Pucca bales. | Hessian. | Sacking. | Loose jute. | Pucca bales. | Hessian. | Sacking. | Loose jute. | Pucca bales. | Hessian. | Sacking. | Loose jute. | Pucca bales. | Hessian. | Sacking. | Loose jute. | Pucca bales. | Hessian. | Sacking. |
| | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. | Rs. a. |
| July | 16 12 | 89 0 | 20 0 | 63 10 | 16 10 | 83 13 | 22 2 | 66 12 | 15 5 | 79 0 | 22 2 | 65 13 | 17 0 | 90 0 | 22 2 | 66 12 | 33 10 | 155 4 | 43 12 | 109 1 |
| August | 15 15 | 83 0 | 20 13 | 64 14 | 16 12 | 84 0 | 22 2 | 66 8 | 15 2 | 79 0 | 22 2 | 66 3 | 17 0 | 90 0 | 22 2 | 66 12 | 30 4 | 152 8 | 43 9 | 112 0 |
| September | 15 2 | 80 12 | 20 15 | 65 14 | 16 11 | 84 4 | 22 2 | 62 6 | 15 0 | 79 0 | 22 2 | 66 12 | 17 0 | 90 0 | 22 2 | 66 12 | 31 8 | 165 3 | 49 6 | 114 6 |
| October | 14 13 | 76 4 | 21 7 | 67 12 | 16 2 | 79 8 | 22 2 | 63 11 | 15 0 | 79 0 | 22 1 | 64 13 | 26 12 | 139 4 | 23 11 | 84 7 | 34 6 | 135 8 | 46 8 | 116 6 |
| November | 14 11 | 75 13 | 21 4 | 66 13 | 15 5 | 79 0 | 22 2 | 60 2 | 15 0 | 79 0 | 21 7 | 64 1 | 35 6 | 195 12 | 36 4 | 105 0 | 33 12 | 174 4 | 43 13 | 116 12 |
| December | 14 12 | 76 4 | 21 2 | 67 5 | 15 15 | 79 0 | 22 2 | 61 7 | 15 0 | 79 0 | 20 15 | 61 14 | 34 0 | 165 3 | 39 2 | 107 10 | 36 8 | 190 0 | 45 12 | 121 10 |
| January | 15 10 | 82 6 | 21 7 | 67 3 | 16 2 | 79 0 | 22 2 | 63 2 | 15 12 | 79 12 | 21 14 | 63 6 | 35 4 | 163 12 | 41 9 | 110 2 | 37 12 | 186 0 | 47 11 | 123 14 |
| February | 15 10 | 83 12 | 21 10 | 67 8 | 15 12 | 79 0 | 22 2 | 65 2 | 16 13 | 86 4 | 22 2 | 66 8 | 35 12 | 174 0 | 41 4 | 112 3 | 37 14 | 137 4 | 44 1 | 118 2 |
| March | 16 10 | 87 4 | 21 10 | 67 12 | 15 12 | 79 0 | 22 2 | 66 1 | 17 0 | 89 12 | 22 2 | 66 12 | 35 8 | 172 3 | 41 5 | 111 0 | 36 10 | 185 3 | 41 8 | 114 12 |
| April | 16 14 | 85 12 | 21 10 | 67 1 | 16 0 | 79 0 | 22 2 | 66 12 | 17 0 | 87 0 | 22 2 | 66 12 | 35 8 | 172 4 | 39 5 | 103 5 | 37 10 | 184 12 | 39 2 | 117 6 |
| May | 16 15 | 86 0 | 21 14 | 66 12 | 15 12 | 79 0 | 22 2 | 64 4 | 17 0 | 90 0 | 22 2 | 66 12 | 35 0 | 172 8 | 41 6 | 107 10 | 41 6 | 203 10 | 40 1 | 129 15 |
| June | 17 0 | 85 4 | 22 2 | 66 2 | 15 1 | 79 0 | 22 2 | 64 7 | 17 0 | 90 0 | 22 2 | 66 12 | 34 10 | 172 10 | 42 3 | 106 0 | 42 4 | 205 4 | 37 9 | 132 3 |
| Average | 15 14 | 82 10 | 21 5 | 66 9 | 15 14 | 80 5 | 22 2 | 64 1 | 15 15 | 83 1 | 21 15 | 65 9 | 29 14 | 149 6 | 34 13 | 94 5 | 36 2 | 180 10 | 43 15 | 119 0 |
| 1942-43 | 11 11 | 65 1 | 17 6 | 56 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1941-42 | 11 7 | 54 7 | 18 11 | 38 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Loose jute : Rs. per maund ; Hessian 40'S oz. : Rs. per 100 yds.

Pucca bales : Rs. per bale ; Sacking B. Twill : Rs. per 100 bags.

INDEX NUMBER

Index Number

TABLE 28-1.

Middle Class Cost of Living Index Number in Calcutta, 1947-48.

(Base : August 1939=100.)

(Source : Provincial Statistical Bureau.)

| Month. | Food. | Clothing. | Fuel and light. | House-rent. | Miscellaneous. | All combined. |
|-------------------|-------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1947. | | | | | | |
| April | 314·8 | 288·9 | 379·8 | 110·0 | 288·0 | 294·5 |
| May | 314·8 | 288·9 | 392·0 | 110·0 | 287·0 | 295·1 |
| June | 328·1 | 288·9 | 383·5 | 110·0 | 293·2 | 303·9 |
| July | 331·9 | 288·9 | 405·6 | 110·0 | 286·4 | 306·4 |
| August | 360·8 | 288·9 | 380·0 | 110·0 | 286·3 | 322·4 |
| September | 370·3 | 288·9 | 386·3 | 110·0 | 282·6 | 327·9 |
| October | 379·0 | 288·9 | 386·3 | 110·0 | 281·2 | 332·9 |
| November | 374·1 | 288·9 | 386·3 | 110·0 | 280·5 | 329·8 |
| December | 364·6 | 288·9 | 385·0 | 110·0 | 280·4 | 323·9 |
| 1948. | | | | | | |
| January | 351·1 | 288·9 | 380·6 | 110·0 | 233·4 | 306·5 |
| February | 336·6 | 288·9 | 380·6 | 110·0 | 234·0 | 297·8 |
| March | 344·2 | 288·9 | 399·5 | 110·0 | 239·2 | 304·7 |

TABLE 28-2.

Middle Class Cost of Living Index Number in Calcutta and Other Important Places of India, 1947-48.

(Base : July 31, 1939=100.)

(Source : Monthly Statistical Bulletin of United Provinces.)

| Month. | Allahabad. | Banaras. | Gorakhpur. | Lucknow. | Meerut. | Calcutta.* |
|-------------------|------------|----------|------------|----------|---------|------------|
| 1947. | | | | | | |
| April | 368 | 343 | 317 | 396 | 363 | 294·5 |
| May | 366 | 341 | 312 | 386 | 370 | 295·1 |
| June | 380 | 342 | 332 | 383 | 373 | 303·9 |
| July | 397 | 350 | 335 | 396 | 385 | 306·4 |
| August | 400 | 378 | 324 | 407 | 394 | 322·4 |
| September | 393 | 356 | 320 | 440 | 417 | 327·9 |
| October | 416 | 360 | 326 | 445 | 419 | 332·9 |
| November | 413 | 385 | 336 | 450 | 420 | 329·8 |
| December | 409 | 375 | 355 | 446 | 416 | 323·9 |
| 1948. | | | | | | |
| January | 406 | 389 | 346 | 444 | 411 | 306·5 |
| February | 388 | 425 | 413 | 458 | 585 | 297·8 |
| March | 373 | 396 | 383 | 459 | 540 | 304·7 |

* Base : August 1939=100.

† Source : Provincial Statistical Bureau.

TABLE 28.3.

Menial Class Cost of Living Index Number in Calcutta, 1947-48.

(Base: August 1939=100.)

(Source: Provincial Statistical Bureau.)

| Month. | | | | | Food. | Clothing. | Fuel and light. | House-rent. | Miscellaneous. | All combined. |
|--------------|----|----|----|----|-------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1947. | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | .. | .. | .. | .. | 311.7 | 290.3 | 386.3 | 110.0 | 291.0 | 302.5 |
| May | .. | .. | .. | .. | 311.7 | 290.3 | 402.7 | 110.0 | 293.0 | 304.3 |
| June | .. | .. | .. | .. | 319.0 | 290.3 | 391.0 | 110.0 | 301.7 | 309.9 |
| July | .. | .. | .. | .. | 327.7 | 290.3 | 414.9 | 110.0 | 285.0 | 315.9 |
| August | .. | .. | .. | .. | 352.6 | 290.3 | 385.9 | 110.0 | 288.7 | 331.3 |
| September | .. | .. | .. | .. | 366.8 | 290.3 | 392.3 | 110.0 | 281.9 | 341.5 |
| October | .. | .. | .. | .. | 378.4 | 290.3 | 392.3 | 110.0 | 279.9 | 349.5 |
| November | .. | .. | .. | .. | 375.2 | 290.3 | 392.3 | 110.0 | 279.1 | 347.1 |
| December | .. | .. | .. | .. | 366.8 | 290.2 | 390.9 | 110.0 | 282.4 | 341.4 |
| 1948. | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | .. | .. | .. | .. | 352.5 | 290.2 | 386.0 | 110.0 | 251.2 | 327.7 |
| February | .. | .. | .. | .. | 331.4 | 290.2 | 386.0 | 110.0 | 252.4 | 312.7 |
| March | .. | .. | .. | .. | 335.6 | 290.2 | 407.0 | 110.0 | 260.7 | 318.4 |

TABLE 28.4.

Working Class Cost of Living Index Number in Calcutta and Other Important Places of India.

(Base: August 1939=100.)

(Compiled from Indian Labour Gazette.)

| | Bombay. | | | United Provinces. | Central Provinces. | | Madras. | West Bengal. |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Bombay. (1) | Almedabad. (2) | Sholapur. (3) | Kanpur. | Nagpur. | Jubbulpore. | Madras. (4) | Calcutta.* |
| 1939 (August-December). | 103 | 107 | 105 | 105 | 104 | 108 | 106 | 108(c) |
| 1940 .. | 107 | 108 | 104 | 111 | 110 | 116 | 109 | .. |
| 1941 .. | 118 | 119 | 115 | 123 | 119 | 130 | 114 | .. |
| 1942 .. | 150 | 156 | 155 | 181 | 165 | 183 | 136 | .. |
| 1943 .. | 219 | 282 | 252 | 306 | 299 | 299 | 180 | .. |
| 1944 .. | 226 | 290 | 276 | 314 | 267 | 317 | 207 | .. |
| 1945 .. | 224 | 272 | 275 | 308 | 259 | 283 | 228 | 283 |
| 1946 .. | 246 | 286 | 290 | 328 | 285 | 302 | 239 | 275 |
| 1947 .. | 265 | 300 | 340 | 378 | 320 | 326 | 277 | 309 |
| 1946. | | | | | | | | |
| January | 230 | 267 | 275 | 305 | 275 | 286 | 230 | .. |
| February | 231 | 260 | 270 | 311 | 279 | 286 | 232 | .. |
| March .. | 235 | 270 | 273 | 309 | 279 | 294 | 233 | .. |
| April .. | 236 | 273 | 277 | 308 | 279 | 298 | 233 | .. |
| May .. | 237 | 279 | 277 | 309 | 282 | 304 | 237 | .. |
| June .. | 247 | 297 | 284 | 321 | 287 | 304 | 240 | .. |
| July .. | 255 | 308 | 299 | 351 | 289 | 306 | 242 | .. |
| August | 254 | 297 | 302 | 346 | 291 | 308 | 242 | .. |
| September | 257 | 290 | 298 | 346 | 291 | 310 | 239 | .. |
| October | 251 | 300 | 304 | 340 | 285 | 309 | 240 | .. |
| November | 250 | 296 | 303 | 350 | 288 | 312 | 248 | .. |
| December | 266 | 296 | 314 | 345 | 292 | 308 | 254 | .. |

TABLE 23.4—*concl'd.*

| | Bombay. | | | United Provinces. | Central Provinces. | | Madras. | West Bengal. |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Bombay. (1) | Ahmedabad. (2) | Sholapur. (3) | Kanpur. | Nagpur. | Jubbulpore. | Madras. (4) | Calcutta.* |
| 1947. | | | | | | | | |
| January .. | 255 | 284 | 319 | 348 | 299 | 314 | 256 | 287 |
| February .. | 255 | 282 | 325 | 346 | 307 | 315 | 259 | 277 |
| March .. | 256 | 284 | 332 | 341 | 319 | 328 | 272 | 281 |
| April .. | 257 | 285 | 325 | 342 | 319 | 323 | 277 | 290 |
| May .. | 258 | 290 | 323 | 349 | 311 | 321 | 274 | 295 |
| June .. | 265 | 304 | 333 | 368 | 319 | 326 | 274 | 305 |
| July .. | 261 | 299 | 340 | 401 | 320 | 326 | 276 | 316 |
| August .. | 270 | 322 | 363 | 410 | 319 | 329 | 276 | 328 |
| September .. | 285 | 337 | 360 | 407 | 330 | 326 | 281 | 328 |
| October .. | 282 | 316 | 359 | 420 | 331 | 335 | 285 | 341 |
| November .. | 273 | 316 | 362 | 413 | 330 | 335 | 291 | 339 |
| December .. | 271 | 299 | 341 | 389 | 330 | 332 | 305 | 322 |
| 1948. | | | | | | | | |
| January .. | 258 | 290 | 330 | 405 | 341 | 339 | 312 | 315 |
| February .. | 263 | 293 | 363 | 391 | 348 | 352 | 308 | 298 |
| March .. | 270 | 297 | 385 | 375 | 353 | 352 | 309 | 311 |
| April .. | 277 | 310 | 386 | 379 | 358 | 356 | 307 | 323 |

*(Source : Monthly Abstract of Statistics, Government of India.)

(1) Original Base : Year ending June 1934.

(2) Original Base : Year ending July 1927.

(3) Original Base : Year ending January 1928.

(4) Original Base : Year ending June 1936.

(c) Average of last 3 months.

TABLE 28-5.
Index Number of Wholesale Prices in Calcutta by Groups of Articles, 1947-48.
(Price in July 1914=100.)
(Source : The Indian Trade Journal.)

| Period. | Food grains. | | Sugar. | Tea. | Other food articles. | Oil seeds. | Mustard oil. | Textiles. | | | | Other textiles (Wool and Silk). | Hides and skins. | Metals. | Other raw and manu- factured articles. | Building materials (Teak wood). | All com- modities. |
|--------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|------|----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Cereals. | Pulses. | | | | | | Jute raw. | Jute manu- factures. | Cotton, raw. | Cotton manufactures. | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) |
| Number of items included | 8 | 6 | 5* | 3 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 7* | 2 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 72 |
| 1914 end of July | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1937 Annual Average | 77 | 89 | 102 | 144 | 125 | 115 | 75 | 56 | 67 | 59 | 117 | 126 | 81 | 144 | 92 | 117 | 102 |
| 1938 " | 72 | 88 | 132 | 130 | 109 | 106 | 77 | 49 | 62 | 67 | 106 | 83 | 64 | 140 | 91 | 124 | 95 |
| 1939 " | 86 | 98 | 184 | 142 | 125 | 106 | 81 | 80 | 102 | 75 | 106 | 110 | 67 | 147 | 95 | 123 | 108 |
| 1940 " | 99 | 101 | 157 | 149 | 146 | 106 | 78 | 79 | 107 | 87 | 122 | 146 | 72 | 175 | 115 | 127 | 120 |
| 1941 " | 112 | 105 | 145 | 202 | 178 | 103 | 78 | 77 | 137 | 77 | 179 | 166 | 74 | 209 | 128 | 132 | 139 |
| 1942 " | 157 | 162 | 208 | 241 | 298 | 143 | (a) 85 | 77 | 137 | 96 | † | 146 | 86 | 273 | 147 | † | 185 |
| 1943 " | (c) 896 | 373 | 319 | 166 | 537 | 270 | (b) 216 | 123 | 182 | 174 | † | 215 | 97 | 320 | 202 | † | 307 |
| 1944 " | 244 | 312 | 331 | 112 | 574 | 238 | 224 | 122 | 193 | 140 | † | 204 | 104 | 298 | 318 | † | 298 |
| 1945 " | 235 | 273 | 315 | 172 | 527 | 280 | 206 | 117 | 197 | 149 | † | 245 | 112 | 292 | 313 | † | 289 |
| 1946 " | 230 | 404 | 394 | 233 | 562 | 333 | 231 | 155 | 224 | 192 | † | 351 | 143 | 221 | 348 | † | 324 |
| 1947 " | 242 | 564 | 490 | 287 | 611 | 452 | 244 | 251 | 366 | 197 | † | 296 | 184 | 205 | 377 | † | 382 |
| 1948 " | 348 | 428 | 464 | 292 | 674 | 523 | 340 | 206 | 383 | 241 | † | 274 | 179 | 237 | 418 | † | 408 |
| 1947. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January .. | 242 | 497 | 495 | 366 | 617 | 384 | 263 | 259 | 343 | 203 | † | 294 | 186 | 197 | 373 | † | 373 |
| February .. | 242 | 509 | 556 | 342 | 624 | 382 | 264 | 240 | 344 | 195 | † | 293 | 186 | 246 | 389 | † | 378 |
| March .. | 242 | 457 | 505 | 281 | 606 | 429 | 463 | 247 | 338 | 190 | † | 281 | 186 | 240 | 370 | † | 370 |
| April .. | 242 | 453 | 423 | 257 | 645 | 443 | 336 | 247 | 332 | 189 | † | 291 | 186 | 207 | 371 | † | 387 |
| May .. | 242 | 474 | 454 | 294 | 608 | 438 | 332 | 249 | 335 | 181 | † | 247 | 186 | 205 | 350 | † | 383 |
| June .. | 242 | 536 | 454 | 268 | 587 | 465 | 344 | 235 | 359 | 180 | † | 239 | 179 | 204 | 347 | † | 367 |
| July .. | 242 | 559 | 474 | 293 | 588 | 459 | 341 | 223 | 362 | 180 | † | 231 | 173 | 210 | 376 | † | 374 |
| August .. | 242 | 539 | 449 | 274 | 595 | 489 | 334 | 225 | 391 | 240 | † | 246 | 173 | 210 | 376 | † | 374 |
| September .. | 242 | 671 | 443 | 252 | 600 | 463 | 375 | 255 | 401 | 209 | † | 277 | 181 | 207 | 382 | † | 383 |
| October .. | 242 | 687 | (c) 474 | 228 | 620 | 480 | 351 | 277 | 387 | 268 | † | 264 | 178 | 206 | 394 | † | 398 |
| November .. | 242 | 697 | (c) 487 | 291 | 620 | 497 | 354 | 257 | 393 | 268 | † | 284 | 196 | 206 | 404 | † | 406 |
| December .. | 242 | 691 | (c) 462 | 307 | 618 | 505 | 358 | 268 | 405 | 216 | † | 255 | 210 | 219 | 401 | † | 417 |

TABLE 28.5—*concl'd.*

| Period. | Food grains. | | Sugar.‡ | Tea. | Other food articles. | Oil seeds. | Mustard oil. | Textiles. | | | | Other textiles (Wool and silk). | Hides and skins. | Metals. | Other raw and manu- factured articles. | Building materials (Teak and wood). | All com- modities. |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|------|----------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Cereals. | Pulses. | | | | | | Jute raw. | Jute manu- factures. | Cotton, raw. | Cotton manu- factures. | | | | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) |
| Number of items included. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 8 | 6 | 5* | 3 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 7* | 2 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 72 |
| 1948. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January .. | 450 | 475 | 459 | 280 | 589 | 478 | 356 | 285 | 400 | 225 | † | 247 | 200 | 226 | 416 | † | 409 |
| February .. | 333 | 374 | 420 | 306 | 583 | 422 | 278 | 265 | 349 | 240 | † | 239 | 106 | 236 | 420 | † | 374 |
| March .. | 335 | 373 | 425 | 299 | 603 | 415 | 251 | 270 | 343 | 243 | † | 223 | 183 | 236 | 407 | † | 374 |
| April .. | 323 | 414 | 462 | 282 | 622 | 489 | 351 | 277 | 356 | 263 | † | 256 | 168 | 238 | 411 | † | 389 |
| May .. | 319 | 427 | 469 | 283 | 679 | 540 | 378 | 297 | 370 | 283 | † | 255 | 186 | 243 | 425 | † | 408 |
| June .. | 324 | 450 | 526 | 296 | 698 | 537 | 348 | 307 | 364 | 246 | † | 256 | 182 | 240 | 412 | † | 413 |
| July .. | 333 | 435 | 481 | 289 | 707 | 563 | 353 | 304 | 398 | 240 | † | 299 | 167 | 236 | 419 | † | 416 |
| August .. | 331 | 435 | 483 | 293 | 710 | 577 | 351 | 300 | 395 | 210 | † | 296 | 158 | 238 | 416 | † | 414 |
| September .. | 352 | 422 | 482 | 289 | 725 | 572 | 353 | 316 | 413 | 230 | † | 301 | 164 | 236 | 419 | † | 421 |
| October .. | 361 | 446 | 476 | 291 | 727 | 576 | 368 | 311 | 404 | 231 | † | 295 | 171 | 239 | 424 | † | 426 |
| November .. | 362 | 433 | 463 | 302 | 727 | 585 | 353 | 303 | 404 | 237 | † | 294 | 182 | 240 | 419 | † | 425 |
| December .. | 354 | 451 | 417 | 302 | 722 | 580 | 344 | 312 | 399 | 242 | † | 308 | 186 | 241 | 431 | † | 424 |

*Two items have been dropped under sugar since February 1934, and one item under cotton manufactures since September 1936, as their quotations as no longer available and suitable substitutes cannot be found for them.

† Price quotations not available.

‡ Index compiled from quotations of sugar as well as of Valley or Bhelli gur (raw sugar).

(a) Average of nine months.

(b) Average of ten months.

(c) As quotation for rice are no longer available from the usual trade source, the officially controlled prices in force utilised for the purpose of computation of the Index number with effect from October 1943.

(d) Increase due entirely to rise in the price of Bhelli Gur.

(e) Increase due entirely to de-control of sugar, part of which is temporary in character.

Note.—Owing to market quotations for a number of articles not being available for some time past, the question relating to the continuance of this series of Index Numbers has recently been reviewed and it has been decided that the compilation should be con- tinued on the present basis as a purely temporary measure. But under existing conditions, the Index cannot be treated as necessarily being an All-India significance.

TABLE 28-B.
Index Number of Wholesale Prices in India.
(Source : Economic Adviser to the Government of India).
(Base : Year ended August, 1939=100)

| Commodity groups. | January. 1947. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| I. Food articles | 290.6 | 290.1 | 286.2 | 279.9 | 278.6 | 287.4 | 291.5 | 297.8 | 296.2 | 295.3 | 294.6 | 321.1 |
| (1) Cereals | 306.0 | 306.0 | 308.0 | 306.0 | 306.0 | 306.0 | 311.0 | 316.0 | 317.0 | 317.0 | 317.0 | 329.0 |
| (2) Pulses | 410.0 | 412.0 | 388.0 | 367.0 | 380.0 | 482.0 | 531.0 | 527.0 | 523.0 | 561.0 | 573.0 | 583.0 |
| (3) Others | 246.0 | 242.0 | 236.0 | 223.0 | 219.0 | 227.0 | 225.0 | 232.0 | 228.0 | 223.0 | 220.0 | 266.0 |
| II. Industrial raw materials | 343.3 | 352.1 | 362.9 | 356.2 | 352.6 | 361.5 | 371.0 | 366.5 | 371.6 | 376.6 | 377.9 | 394.7 |
| (1) Fibres | 343.0 | 351.0 | 342.0 | 332.0 | 327.0 | 334.0 | 331.0 | 325.0 | 332.0 | 330.0 | 335.0 | 371.0 |
| (2) Oilseeds | 368.0 | 385.0 | 453.0 | 449.0 | 451.0 | 480.0 | 519.0 | 515.0 | 511.0 | 483.0 | 474.0 | 498.0 |
| (3) Minerals | 249.0 | 262.0 | 250.0 | 258.0 | 238.0 | 258.0 | 275.0 | 278.0 | 282.0 | 284.0 | 292.0 | 299.0 |
| (4) Others | 365.0 | 376.0 | 376.0 | 357.0 | 340.0 | 318.0 | 316.0 | 325.0 | 329.0 | 324.0 | 327.0 | 342.0 |
| III. Semi-manufactures | 241.2 | 242.2 | 248.9 | 249.7 | 249.0 | 250.7 | 256.0 | 258.3 | 259.1 | 256.8 | 252.5 | 259.9 |
| (1) Leather | 339.0 | 321.0 | 207.0 | 280.0 | 283.0 | 297.0 | 293.0 | 307.0 | 303.0 | 289.0 | 300.0 | 326.0 |
| (2) Mineral oils | 143.0 | 143.0 | 144.0 | 147.0 | 146.0 | 142.0 | 148.0 | 148.0 | 148.0 | 148.0 | 148.0 | 148.0 |
| (3) Vegetable oils | 439.0 | 454.0 | 531.0 | 516.0 | 522.0 | 533.0 | 563.0 | 565.0 | 565.0 | 556.0 | 540.0 | 546.0 |
| (4) Cotton yarn | 295.0 | 295.0 | 295.0 | 295.0 | 295.0 | 295.0 | 295.0 | 295.0 | 295.0 | 295.0 | 295.0 | 295.0 |
| (5) Metals | 136.0 | 136.0 | 138.0 | 139.0 | 139.0 | 139.0 | 140.0 | 141.0 | 141.0 | 141.0 | 141.0 | 141.0 |
| (6) Oil cakes | 155.0 | 155.0 | 162.0 | 168.0 | 169.0 | 185.0 | 212.0 | 211.0 | 211.0 | 217.0 | 203.0 | 290.0 |
| (7) Others | 243.0 | 259.0 | 269.0 | 295.0 | 292.0 | 279.0 | 271.0 | 291.0 | 291.0 | 290.0 | 234.0 | 242.0 |
| IV. Manufactured articles | 272.0 | 272.7 | 270.9 | 270.1 | 271.6 | 273.5 | 274.9 | 280.2 | 282.6 | 283.5 | 283.2 | 284.0 |
| (1) Textiles | 311.0 | 312.0 | 309.0 | 305.0 | 307.0 | 310.0 | 312.0 | 317.0 | 321.0 | 321.0 | 320.0 | 321.0 |
| (2) Metal products | 205.0 | 205.0 | 205.0 | 205.0 | 205.0 | 205.0 | 205.0 | 217.0 | 217.0 | 217.0 | 217.0 | 217.0 |
| (3) Others | 223.0 | 223.0 | 224.0 | 230.0 | 232.0 | 233.0 | 233.0 | 233.0 | 233.0 | 236.0 | 239.0 | 240.0 |
| V. Miscellaneous | 491.5 | 497.4 | 489.8 | 467.6 | 453.2 | 474.0 | 449.8 | 456.6 | 457.8 | 468.2 | 460.8 | 454.2 |
| VI. All commodities | 290.5 | 292.2 | 293.2 | 289.6 | 288.5 | 294.2 | 297.7 | 301.4 | 302.4 | 303.2 | 302.0 | 314.2 |

TABLE 28.6—*concl'd.*

| Commodity groups. | January. 1945. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| I. Food articles .. | 347.7 | 348.5 | 347.1 | 348.8 | 357.6 | 377.0 | 390.7 | 397.7 | 396.6 | 393.1 | 394.1 | 397.5 |
| (1) Cereals .. | 384.0 | 405.0 | 409.0 | 404.0 | 420.0 | 448.0 | 473.0 | 475.0 | 475.0 | 470.0 | 481.0 | 490.0 |
| (2) Pulses .. | 485.0 | 392.0 | 362.0 | 359.0 | 379.0 | 421.0 | 440.0 | 440.0 | 454.0 | 458.0 | 462.0 | 454.0 |
| (3) Others .. | 268.0 | 259.0 | 259.0 | 267.0 | 264.0 | 269.0 | 270.0 | 283.0 | 278.0 | 275.0 | 266.0 | 264.0 |
| II. Industrial raw materials .. | 403.9 | 404.8 | 397.7 | 414.6 | 442.3 | 451.5 | 449.9 | 438.1 | 435.1 | 435.7 | 440.3 | 457.7 |
| (1) Fibres .. | 386.0 | 404.0 | 404.0 | 430.0 | 468.0 | 476.0 | 464.0 | 446.0 | 432.0 | 428.0 | 429.0 | 456.0 |
| (2) Oilseeds .. | 502.0 | 461.0 | 433.0 | 453.0 | 487.0 | 502.0 | 521.0 | 507.0 | 516.0 | 529.0 | 545.0 | 551.0 |
| (3) Minerals .. | 294.0 | 302.0 | 310.0 | 308.0 | 304.0 | 301.0 | 302.0 | 306.0 | 319.0 | 316.0 | 310.0 | 309.0 |
| (4) Others .. | 357.0 | 360.0 | 351.0 | 329.0 | 320.0 | 343.0 | 335.0 | 340.0 | 341.0 | 343.0 | 357.0 | 367.0 |
| III. Semi-manufactures .. | 272.9 | 293.9 | 285.8 | 299.8 | 317.9 | 323.4 | 338.2 | 330.7 | 340.2 | 340.3 | 340.9 | 328.3 |
| (1) Leather .. | 324.0 | 305.0 | 286.0 | 294.0 | 310.0 | 313.0 | 314.0 | 302.0 | 302.0 | 303.0 | 301.0 | 301.0 |
| (2) Mineral oils .. | 148.0 | 165.0 | 167.0 | 173.0 | 178.0 | 178.0 | 179.0 | 180.0 | 181.0 | 181.0 | 181.0 | 181.0 |
| (3) Vegetable oils .. | 537.0 | 484.0 | 431.0 | 454.0 | 521.0 | 539.0 | 548.0 | 548.0 | 543.0 | 553.0 | 560.0 | 563.0 |
| (4) Cotton yarn .. | 317.0 | 370.0 | 373.0 | 410.0 | 443.0 | 467.0 | 519.0 | 473.0 | 517.0 | 518.0 | 515.0 | 456.0 |
| (5) Metals .. | 146.0 | 167.0 | 168.0 | 168.0 | 170.0 | 169.0 | 169.0 | 170.0 | 169.0 | 169.0 | 170.0 | 170.0 |
| (6) Oil cakes .. | 410.0 | 395.0 | 413.0 | 404.0 | 400.0 | 398.0 | 404.0 | 401.0 | 406.0 | 397.0 | 395.0 | 399.0 |
| (7) Others .. | 258.0 | 283.0 | 226.0 | 224.0 | 224.0 | 200.0 | 215.0 | 271.0 | 265.0 | 251.0 | 260.0 | 280.0 |
| IV. Manufactured articles .. | 292.9 | 321.3 | 324.5 | 325.8 | 350.3 | 370.1 | 370.2 | 353.0 | 348.1 | 347.7 | 346.0 | 347.5 |
| (1) Textiles .. | 332.0 | 374.0 | 375.0 | 377.0 | 422.0 | 457.0 | 456.0 | 423.0 | 414.0 | 415.0 | 411.0 | 412.0 |
| (2) Metal products .. | 221.0 | 239.0 | 239.0 | 239.0 | 240.0 | 240.0 | 240.0 | 240.0 | 240.0 | 240.0 | 240.0 | 244.0 |
| (3) Others .. | 248.0 | 252.0 | 262.0 | 263.0 | 263.0 | 268.0 | 271.0 | 271.0 | 270.0 | 268.0 | 270.0 | 269.0 |
| V. Miscellaneous .. | 455.7 | 429.5 | 448.7 | 478.5 | 504.2 | 520.0 | 537.3 | 532.6 | 531.1 | 547.8 | 546.0 | 536.7 |
| VI. All commodities .. | 329.2 | 342.3 | 340.7 | 348.9 | 366.9 | 382.2 | 389.6 | 382.9 | 382.3 | 381.7 | 382.2 | 383.6 |

TABLE 28.7.

Index of Indian Industrial Activity.

(Source : Capital.)

(Base : 1935=100.)

[Corrected for seasonal fluctuations.]

| | Industrial production. | | | | | | Mineral production. | Rail and river-borne trade. | Financial statistics. | Trade—Foreign and coastal. | | Shipping—Foreign and coastal. | | General monthly Index. |
|---------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------|----------|--------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | Indian cotton consumption. | Jute manufactures. | Steel ingots. | Pig iron. | Cement. | Paper. | | | | Exports. | Imports. | Tonnage entered. | Tonnage cleared. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Weights | .. | 6 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 24 | 20 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| 1932-33 | .. | 92.4 | 90.3 | 68.2 | 60.3 | 67.4 | 86.6 | * | 85.5 | 83.4 | 90.9 | 85.9 | 87.0 | 81.4 |
| 1933-34 | .. | 89.0 | 90.6 | 83.4 | 76.2 | 73.1 | 87.2 | 91.6 | 89.3 | 93.1 | 83.4 | 93.8 | 94.4 | 87.7 |
| 1934-35 | .. | 99.4 | 95.0 | 96.7 | 92.5 | 88.9 | 99.9 | 98.4 | 96.5 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 103.9 | 105.7 | 97.3 |
| 1935-36 | .. | 101.5 | 101.1 | 102.0 | 106.2 | 101.4 | 99.9 | 100.9 | 99.2 | 102.4 | 99.8 | 97.8 | 96.0 | 100.7 |
| 1936-37 | .. | 101.4 | 125.0 | 99.8 | 107.0 | 113.6 | 96.1 | 107.7 | 102.1 | 118.9 | 96.1 | 96.9 | 98.4 | 105.0 |
| 1937-38 | .. | 111.6 | 130.5 | 106.9 | 113.4 | 133.3 | 112.3 | 117.9 | 101.5 | 110.2 | 111.2 | 93.9 | 97.1 | 111.5 |
| 1938-39 | .. | 120.4 | 121.8 | 113.4 | 108.6 | * | 118.8 | 116.2 | 102.4 | 109.2 | 95.1 | 97.0 | 100.8 | 111.1 |
| 1939-40 | .. | 114.3 | 128.0 | 124.3 | 127.1 | * | 120.1 | 122.8 | 101.7 | 110.3(b) | 93.8(b) | 87.1(b) | 87.5(b) | 114.0 |
| 1940-41 | .. | 128.2 | 110.8 | 139.1 | 136.5 | * | 124.5 | 118.9 | 91.2 | .. | 107.3(c) | .. | 138.1(d) | 117.3 |
| 1941-42 | .. | 150.3 | 122.1** | 157.3(e) | 141.6(e) | * | 116.6(e) | 117.0** | 94.0 | .. | 109.2(c) | .. | 166.5(d) | 122.7** |
| 1942-43 | .. | 154.4 | 117.8** | 144.2(e) | 130.6(e) | * | 114.7(e) | 103.1** | 70.7 | .. | 135.5(c) | .. | .. | 108.8** |
| 1943-44 | .. | 167.3 | 99.7** | 149.2(c) | 136.3(e) | * | 109.7 | 104.8** | 71.7 | .. | 137.7(c) | .. | .. | 109.2** |
| 1944-45 | .. | 159.2 | 103.2** | 128.0(e) | 125.6(e) | * | 112.1 | 112.4** | 95.4 | .. | 180.9(c) | .. | .. | 120.7** |
| 1945-46 | .. | 161.0 | 106.0 | 131.8 | 96.9 | * | 127.0 | 112.2** | 112.6 | .. | 226.5(c) | .. | .. | 127.5** |
| 1946-47 | .. | 127.5 | 100.7 | 139.8 | 95.5 | * | 123.0 | 101.6 | 104.5 | .. | 199.8(c) | .. | .. | 115.0 |
| 1947-48 | .. | 126.2 | 102.1 | 140.7 | 105.4 | 97.6 | 127.7 | 96.7 | 82.6 | .. | 178.9(c) | .. | 100.7(d) | 107.0 |
| 1948-49 | .. | 149.7 | 101.8 | 138.7 | 99.2 | 100.1 | 136.6 | 98.6 | 79.5 | .. | 166.2(c) | .. | 108.3(d) | 107.6 |

TABLE 28-7—*contd.*

| TABLE 28.7—contd. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------|---------|---------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--|
| Year. | Industrial production. | | | | | | Mineral production. Coal. | Rail and river-borne trade. | Financial statistics. Cheque clearances. | Notes in circulation. (a) | Consumption of electricity. | General monthly Index. | |
| | Indian cotton consumption. | Jute manufactures. | Steel ingots. | Pig iron. | Cement. | Paper. | | | | | | | |
| Weights | 9 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 24 | 20 | 6 | 7 | .. | |
| 1946-47. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 150.5 | 110.4 | 170.3 | 117.4 | * | 147.8 | 122.4 | 106.0** | 119.2 | 226.3 | * | 128.8** | |
| May | 140.2 | 117.5 | 159.1 | 80.5 | * | 148.8 | 123.0 | 99.8** | 116.7 | 218.4 | * | 121.8** | |
| June | 134.6 | 109.5 | 161.8 | 106.8 | * | 141.4 | 119.5 | 110.8** | 122.4 | 213.4 | * | 124.5** | |
| July | 134.7 | 110.3 | 141.0 | 99.2 | * | 151.8 | 118.4 | 117.1 | 119.2 | 212.8 | * | 127.5 | |
| August | 126.2 | 86.8 | 125.2 | 78.6 | * | 142.0** | 136.4 | 95.5 | 103.8 | 210.1 | * | 110.6 | |
| September | 123.8 | 99.5 | 120.0 | 71.0 | * | 143.3 | 118.3 | 92.7 | 107.7 | 205.0 | * | 108.5 | |
| October | 118.7 | 98.8 | 116.0 | 71.3 | * | 157.9 | 119.8 | 101.7 | 100.0 | 195.5 | * | 109.0 | |
| November | 119.2 | 95.7 | 132.6 | 87.4 | * | 152.2 | 119.3 | 111.3 | 102.6 | 188.3 | * | 115.3 | |
| December | 118.2 | 67.1 | 126.6 | 95.4 | * | 148.1 | 115.6 | 103.2 | 98.1 | 184.4 | * | 108.3 | |
| January | 119.6 | 106.6 | 144.3 | 106.0 | * | 142.6 | 132.5 | 100.6 | 93.6 | 181.6 | * | 113.4 | |
| February | 125.2 | 102.2 | 142.3 | 126.5 | * | 128.6 | 134.6 | 98.2 | 85.9 | 178.8 | * | 111.8 | |
| March | 121.5 | 104.3 | 138.2 | 106.4 | * | 89.8 | 115.6 | 81.8 | 84.6 | 182.7 | * | 100.6 | |
| 1947-48. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 122.0 | 107.0 | 150.3 | 109.5 | * | 63.5 | 124.4 | 102.4 | 72.4 | 187.2 | * | 104.2 | |
| May | 126.2 | 76.3 | 142.4 | 108.0 | * | 70.6 | 127.9 | 97.0 | 76.9 | 187.7 | * | 101.9 | |
| June | 123.8 | 99.4 | 146.8 | 108.5 | * | 137.0 | 125.9 | 96.7 | 86.5 | 187.2 | * | 109.7 | |
| July | 134.1 | 102.8 | 135.9 | 96.2 | * | 154.5 | 140.3 | 98.3 | 94.2 | 184.9 | * | 113.5 | |
| August | 117.8 | 91.5 | 123.7 | 96.4 | * | 134.0 | 122.0 | 94.0 | 86.5 | 182.7 | * | 104.4 | |
| September | 120.1 | 108.6 | 123.1 | 98.7 | * | 141.6 | 135.7 | 89.2 | 81.4 | 173.2 | * | 103.7 | |
| October | 124.8 | 102.6 | 137.0 | 105.5 | * | 128.9 | 130.7 | 91.4 | 76.3 | 170.4 | * | 103.4 | |
| November | 129.0 | 97.6 | 148.3 | 115.3 | * | 131.3 | 114.9 | 103.5 | 76.3 | 167.6 | * | 107.5 | |

TABLE 28.7—*continued*.

| Year. | Industrial production. | | | | | | Mineral production. | Rail and river-borne trade. | Financial statistics. | Notes in circulation. (a) | Consumption of electricity. | General monthly Index. |
|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------|---------|--------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| | Indian cotton consumption. | Jute manufactures. | Steel ingots. | Pig iron. | Cement. | Paper. | | | Cheque clearances. | | | |
| Weights .. | 9 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 24 | 20 | 6 | 7 | .. |
| December .. | 122.9 | 110.2 | 147.9 | 100.5 | * | 129.6 | 126.0 | 101.5 | 85.9 | 161.5 | * | 109.6 |
| January .. | 127.6 | 103.4 | 148.2 | 111.5 | * | 139.6 | 126.6 | 90.3 | 76.9 | 168.2 | * | 104.4 |
| February .. | 122.0 | 107.4 | 137.1 | 110.2 | 97.3A | 131.9 | 127.9 | 93.2 | 82.7 | 187.2 | 99.5A | 106.4 |
| March .. | 144.1 | 118.3 | 147.6 | 105.0 | 97.8A | 138.9 | 129.5 | 103.0 | 95.5 | 190.1 | 101.9A | 115.2 |
| 1948-49. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April .. | 152.2 | 115.8 | 138.4 | 94.2 | 103.9A | 128.0 | 130.7 | 94.1 | 73.7 | 185.5 | 105.5A | 106.4 |
| May .. | 154.1 | 72.4 | 146.9 | 104.1 | 97.7A | 140.4 | 121.8 | 94.5 | 80.1 | 177.6 | 104.2A | 105.7 |
| June .. | 157.5 | 109.1 | 144.5 | 104.5 | 99.9A | 137.8 | 125.2 | 92.5 | 85.2 | 174.9 | 103.8A | 109.6 |
| July .. | 158.5 | 102.5 | 127.6 | 93.4 | 88.8A | 128.9 | 123.3 | 95.1 | 88.4 | 170.9 | 103.1A | 108.1 |
| August .. | 151.2 | 99.5 | 120.2 | 85.6 | 86.6A | 125.9 | 123.4 | 95.4 | 74.4 | 170.4 | 107.9A | 102.5 |
| September .. | 157.8 | 115.7 | 130.6 | 100.4 | 87.4A | 135.0 | 114.8 | 93.2 | 85.2 | 164.8 | 112.2A | 107.7 |
| October .. | 158.2 | 93.9 | 139.8 | 109.9 | 92.7A | 136.0 | 129.5 | 100.7 | 77.5 | 165.3 | 110.5A | 108.7 |
| November .. | 143.0 | 103.1 | 141.1 | 113.2 | 94.6A | 138.5 | 123.9 | 99.6 | 75.0 | 162.6 | 103.6A | 106.1 |
| December .. | 140.1 | 117.5 | 148.1 | 95.0 | 110.5A | 137.1 | 129.6 | 104.2 | 82.7 | 157.6 | 110.5A | 111.0 |
| January .. | 136.5 | 102.0 | 125.1 | 85.3 | 112.5A | 147.5 | 135.6 | 105.9 | 80.1 | 157.6 | 110.1A | 108.4 |
| February .. | 149.0 | 107.0 | 133.4 | 98.6 | 109.3A | 140.2 | 134.4 | 108.8 | 66.0 | 152.6 | 107.1A | 106.8 |
| March .. | 137.8 | 83.2 | 168.5 | 105.7 | 116.8A | 143.7 | 122.2 | 99.6 | 85.9 | 154.2 | 110.5A | 109.7 |

* Figures not available.

** Provisional.

† Average of February and March.

(A) Base: January 1949.

(a) April 1935 to March 1936 = 100.

(b) Averages of eleven months, April to February.

(c) Notes in Circulation.

(d) Electricity Consumption.

(e) Estimated.

TABLE 28-8.

Index of Indian Industrial Production.

Source: "The Eastern Economist".

Base: Year ended, August, 1939=100.

| Year. | Indian cotton consumption. | Jute manufacture. | Steel ingots. | Pig iron. | Paper. | Matches. | Paints. | Sulphuric acid. | Cement. | Sugar. | Electric power. | Coal. | General Index. |
|------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------|-----------------|-------|----------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Weights | 40 | 17 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 100 |
| 1939-40 | 96.8 | 115.3 | 108.0 | 109.5 | 118.3 | 99.5 | 121.4 | 110.6 | 103.0 | 191.1 | 105.0 | 102.0 | 110.3 |
| 1940-41 | 106.7 | 100.0 | 129.7 | 116.7 | 145.8 | 104.5 | 137.1 | 139.9 | 103.0 | 171.1 | 114.2 | 105.7 | 114.2 |
| 1941-42 | 125.9 | 115.3 | 137.5 | 120.2 | 155.8 | 74.7 | 186.0 | 154.3 | 132.1 | 117.1 | 137.5 | 107.7 | 123.2 |
| 1942-43 | 128.8 | 112.6 | 131.1 | 107.1 | 151.7 | 67.0 | 168.8 | 146.2 | 129.8 | 160.7 | 140.8 | 103.7 | 125.5 |
| 1943-44 | 138.7 | 96.4 | 137.8 | 100.6 | 161.7 | 81.4 | 195.9 | 125.7 | 125.6 | 165.9 | 155.0 | 91.6 | 126.8 |
| 1944-45 | 131.0 | 100.0 | 127.7 | 77.4 | 166.7 | 77.8 | 192.3 | 139.9 | 121.4 | 160.0 | 165.8 | 98.4 | 121.7 |
| 1945-46 | 132.3 | 100.0 | 131.2 | 83.9 | 140.0 | 90.5 | 124.2 | 86.5 | 128.0 | 125.2 | 167.5 | 107.7 | 120.0 |
| 1946-47 | 104.8 | 93.7 | 118.0 | 81.0 | 119.2 | 71.9 | 87.9 | 107.6 | 120.2 | 119.3 | 153.3 | 106.5 | 105.0 |
| 1947-48(a) | 104.9 | 93.8 | 122.5 | 91.0 | 118.3 | 83.2 | 98.8 | 106.0 | 102.0 | 116.8 | .. | .. | 105.9 |
| 1947-48. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April .. | 97.7 | 89.7 | 125.1 | 92.1 | 74.8 | 101.1 | 114.7 | 124.0 | 87.9 | 116.8 | 159.6 | 115.6 | 103.4 |
| May .. | 101.5 | 72.0 | 119.0 | 88.6 | 80.4 | 100.0 | 110.4 | 130.5 | 96.4 | 116.8 | 152.9 | 112.2 | 99.8 |
| June .. | 96.9 | 88.0 | 119.5 | 88.6 | 133.0 | 64.7 | 96.3 | 144.3 | 106.4 | 116.8 | 151.2 | 103.9 | 101.0 |
| July .. | 111.9 | 98.2 | 120.0 | 85.7 | 151.9 | 85.9 | 95.9 | 72.1 | 117.9 | 116.8 | 165.3 | 109.8 | 109.7 |
| August | 98.1 | 87.1 | 110.8 | 87.1 | 107.8 | 82.6 | 77.9 | 86.4 | 100.7 | 116.8 | 157.2 | 94.6 | 99.6 |
| September | 98.9 | 96.6 | 105.7 | 85.7 | 124.6 | 89.7 | 104.3 | 120.5 | 102.1 | 116.8 | 149.2 | 114.6 | 102.9 |
| October | 106.7 | 93.0 | 121.8 | 95.7 | 116.3 | 78.3 | 96.1 | 81.2 | 100.7 | 116.8 | 155.8 | 109.8 | 106.1 |
| November | 101.9 | 89.8 | 129.1 | 100.0 | 123.1 | 94.5 | 83.2 | 112.7 | 95.0 | 116.8 | 154.9 | 91.2 | 103.7 |
| December | 115.3 | 101.2 | 133.8 | 90.0 | 100.5 | 79.3 | 99.0 | 104.3 | 110.0 | 116.8 | 167.6 | 110.2 | 112.7 |
| January | 112.3 | 95.4 | 136.3 | 92.1 | 143.6 | 89.1 | 108.2 | 118.4 | 102.9 | 116.8 | 171.9 | 109.8 | 114.1 |
| February | 101.5 | 93.6 | 120.1 | 90.0 | 126.0 | 87.5 | 114.3 | 91.6 | 103.6 | 116.8 | 160.2 | 120.0 | 105.3 |
| March .. | 117.6 | 102.4 | 128.3 | 94.3 | 137.5 | 65.2 | 85.7 | 86.4 | 100.7 | 116.8 | 161.3 | 121.0 | 113.3 |

TABLE 28.3—*concl'd.*

| Year. | Indian cotton consumption. | Jute manufacture. | Steel ingots. | Pig iron. | Paper. | Matches. | Paints. | Sulphuric acid. | Cement. | Sugar. | Electric power. | Coal. | General Index. |
|--------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------|--------|----------|----------|-----------------|---------|--------|-----------------|-------|----------------|
| Weights .. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 1948-49. | 40 | 17 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 100 |
| April .. | 124.9 | 101.8 | 114.8 | 79.3 | 144.0 | 67.4 | 90.4 | 75.8 | 107.1 | 152.9 | 172.6 | 115.6 | 118.4 |
| May .. | 127.2 | 71.5 | 122.6 | 85.7 | 116.9 | 89.7 | 82.6 | 111.6 | 100.7 | 152.9 | *172.5 | 107.8 | 112.4 |
| June .. | 127.2 | 101.1 | 117.6 | 85.0 | 149.5 | 61.4 | 125.6 | 82.5 | 102.9 | 152.9 | *179.5 | 104.4 | 118.2 |
| July .. | 134.5 | 101.6 | 112.8 | 83.6 | 143.0 | 78.3 | 124.3 | 84.9 | 91.4 | 152.9 | 187.1 | 96.6 | 120.6 |
| August .. | 128.7 | 97.6 | 109.7 | 77.9 | 142.5 | 78.3 | 124.3 | 98.7 | 89.3 | 152.9 | 179.5 | 96.6 | 116.5 |
| September .. | 114.2 | 105.4 | 112.1 | 87.1 | 132.5 | (e) 84.2 | 87.9 | 107.6 | 90.0 | 152.9 | 186.8 | 116.6 | 114.7 |
| October .. | 123.0 | 87.5 | 125.4 | 99.3 | 137.5 | 78.3 | 97.1 | 78.6 | 95.7 | 152.9 | 181.6 | 108.8 | 115.9 |
| November .. | 108.8 | 97.3 | 133.2 | 89.5 | 137.5 | 78.4 | (e)113.7 | 88.3 | 97.3 | 152.9 | 166.3 | 98.8 | 111.4 |
| December .. | 111.5 | 112.5 | 133.9 | 85.4 | 140.0 | 89.6 | (e)117.3 | (e)108.4 | 113.6 | 152.9 | .. | .. | 116.9 |
| January .. | 107.8 | 112.2 | 133.7 | 75.7 | 145.1 | 88.3 | (e)93.0 | (e)72.0 | 110.0 | 152.9 | .. | .. | 113.2 |
| February .. | 118.6 | 116.8 | 124.0 | 83.6 | 142.1 | 99.2 | (e)75.0 | (e)96.0 | 115.0 | 152.9 | .. | .. | 121.4 |
| March .. | 104.5 | 83.0 | 148.8 | 95.0 | 150.0 | 92.6 | (e)85.0 | (e)100.0 | 112.9 | 152.9 | .. | .. | 111.3 |

(e) Estimated.

*Revised.

ROADS

Roads

TABLE 29-1.

Road Mileage by Type in West Bengal for the year ending 31st December, 1947.
(Compiled from the statement supplied by the Works & Buildings Department.)

| District. | Roads maintained by— | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Works & Buildings Deptt. | | | District Board. | | | Municipality. | | | Total. | | |
| | Metalled. 2 | Unmetalled. 3 | Total. 4 | Metalled. 5 | Unmetalled. 6 | Total. 7 | Metalled. 8 | Unmetalled. 9 | Total. 10 | Metalled. 11 | Unmetalled. 12 | Total. 13 |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Burdwan | 121.7 | 0.1 | 121.8 | 447.0 | 1,313.0 | 1,760.0 | 79.4 | 55.2 | 134.6 | 648.1 | 1,368.3 | 2,016.4 |
| Birbhum | 1.3 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 231.1 | 746.7 | 977.8 | 28.7 | .. | 28.7 | 261.1 | 756.3 | 1,017.4 |
| Bankura | 64.8 | .. | 64.8 | 455.0 | 522.0 | 977.0 | 60.9 | 19.7 | 80.6 | 580.7 | 541.7 | 1,122.4 |
| Midnapore | 131.7 | 1.0 | 132.7 | 435.2 | 1,065.5 | 2,100.7 | 67.1 | 85.5 | 152.6 | 634.0 | 1,752.0 | 2,386.0 |
| Howrah | 29.3 | 0.2 | 29.5 | 103.9 | 1,364.4 | 1,468.3 | 121.8 | 44.9 | 166.7 | 255.0 | 1,409.5 | 1,664.5 |
| Hooghly | 48.5 | 8.2 | 56.7 | 131.4 | 1,144.2 | 1,275.6 | 206.5 | 118.0 | 324.5 | 386.4 | 1,270.4 | 1,656.8 |
| 24-Parganas | 204.7 | 45.0 | 249.7 | 261.3 | 5,331.1 | 5,592.4 | 377.3 | 197.5 | 574.8 | 843.3 | 5,573.6 | 6,416.9 |
| Calcutta | 14.2 | .. | 14.2 | .. | .. | .. | 388.8* | 1.0* | 389.8* | 403.0 | 1.0 | 404.0 |
| Nadia | 37.1 | 18.0 | 55.1 | 49.4 | 983.7 | 1,033.1 | 81.8 | 195.3 | 277.1 | 168.3 | 1,197.0 | 1,365.3 |
| Murshidabad | .. | 12.9 | 12.9 | 89.6 | 4,002.4 | 4,092.0 | 90.2 | 108.4 | 198.6 | 179.8 | 4,123.7 | 4,303.5 |
| West Dinajpur | .. | .. | .. | 7.6 | 570.8 | 578.4 | .. | .. | .. | 7.6 | 570.8 | 578.4 |
| Maldah | .. | .. | .. | 37.8 | 595.2 | 633.0 | 17.4 | 24.0 | 41.4 | 55.2 | 619.2 | 674.4 |
| Jalpaiguri | 223.9 | 35.9 | 259.8 | 244.0 | 508.7 | 752.7 | 10.4 | 4.7 | 15.1 | 478.3 | 549.3 | 1,027.6 |
| Darjeeling | 241.9 | 87.5 | 329.4 | 78.1 | 275.2 | 353.3 | 46.4 | 7.6 | 54.0 | 366.4 | 370.3 | 736.7 |
| Total | 1,119.1 | 218.4 | 1,337.5 | 2,571.4 | 19,022.9 | 21,594.3 | 1,576.7 | 861.8 | 2,438.5 | 5,267.2 | 20,103.1 | 25,370.3 |

Note :—The road mileage statistics of ten Municipalities in the District of 24-Parganas have not been included in the statement as the figures relating to these local bodies have not been received.

*According to the statement of the Local Self Government.

TRANSPORT

Transport

TABLE 30-1.

Motor vehicles running in West Bengal, 1947.

[Compiled from the records supplied by Home (Transport) Department.]

(Number)

| | Private cars. | Jeeps. | Motor cycles. | Vehicles for public conveyance. | | Goods vehicles. | | Other vehicles. | Total |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------|---------------|---------------------------------|--------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|--------|
| | | | | Taxi cabs. | Buses. | Public. | Private. | | |
| Calcutta | 18,823 | 1,091 | 983 | 928 | 694 | 2,420 | 1,788 | 3,520 | 25,249 |
| West Bengal excluding Calcutta .. | 4,836 | 307 | 444 | 742 | 1,222 | 1,756 | 2,778 | 525 | 12,893 |
| Total | 18,659 | 1,398 | 1,427 | 1,670 | 1,916 | 4,176 | 4,566 | 4,045 | 87,832 |

Note—Quarterly average of vehicles for which petrol coupons were issued.

TABLE 30-2.

Number of driving and vehicular Licenses issued in Calcutta, 1939-1947.

(Compiled from the records supplied by the office of the Deputy Commissioner, Motor Vehicles Department.)

| License issued. | 1939. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Motor-driving— | | | | | | | | | |
| Private— | | | | | | | | | |
| New | 1,817 | 9,95 | 1,004 | 551 | 833 | 579 | 594 | 1,399 | 2,517 |
| Renewed | 11,025 | 7,066 | 9,817 | 8,287 | 7,738 | 5,578 | 5,016 | 7,068 | 8,138 |
| Foreign | .. | .. | .. | .. | 544 | 507 | 613 | 981 | 1,169 |
| Professional— | | | | | | | | | |
| New | 2,300 | 1,395 | 1,593 | 825 | 853 | 1,888 | 2,761 | 1,832 | 2,080 |
| Renewed | 21,616 | 14,776 | 19,059 | 15,879 | 15,748 | 16,326 | 19,063 | 20,479 | 19,900 |
| Foreign | .. | .. | .. | .. | 230 | 424 | 1,051 | 1,348 | 997 |
| Total | 30,758 | 24,832 | 31,473 | 25,542 | 25,944 | 25,297 | 29,698 | 33,707 | 34,891 |
| Hackney carriage driving | 1,835 | 1,774 | 1,845 | 2,061 | 1,814 | 2,002 | 2,294 | 1,994 | 1,833 |
| Rickshaw bearers | 21,290 | 24,675 | 26,396 | 26,022 | 25,574 | 33,668 | 35,340 | 23,396 | 22,602 |
| Total Driving Licenses issued | 59,883 | 51,281 | 59,714 | 53,625 | 53,332 | 69,967 | 67,332 | 59,097 | 59,326 |
| Bus Conductors— | | | | | | | | | |
| New | 380 | 214 | 232 | 46 | 102 | 204 | 550 | 631 | 238 |
| Renewed | 1,694 | 1,215 | 1,595 | 907 | 972 | 1,033 | 1,220 | 1,467 | 1,618 |

TABLE 30-3.

Quantity of petrol consumed by vehicles running in West Bengal, 1947.

[Compiled from the records supplied by Home (Transport) Department.]

(Gallons)

| | Private cars. | Jeeps. | Motor cycles. | Vehicles for public conveyance. | | Goods vehicles. | | Other vehicles. | Total. |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|
| | | | | Taxi cabs. | Buses. | Public. | Private. | | |
| Calcutta | 2,517,272 | 29,674 | 58,562 | 1,453,845 | 2,841,063 | 2,042,760 | 1,282,082 | 1,432,431 | 11,657,608 |
| West Bengal excluding Calcutta .. | 746,539 | 21,951 | 23,454 | 395,750 | 1,799,108 | 1,258,098 | 1,929,582 | 437,570 | 6,606,907 |
| Total | 3,263,811 | 51,625 | 82,016 | 1,849,595 | 4,640,166 | 3,299,857 | 3,211,614 | 1,870,001 | 18,264,515 |

Provincial Finance

Provincial Finance

TABLE 31-1.

General Statement of the Transactions and of the Balances of the Government of Bengal.

(Compiled from the Budget of the Government of Bengal.)

(Figures are in thousands of rupees.)

| Year. | Revenue. | Expenditure charged to Revenue. | Surplus (+) or Deficit (-). | Capital transaction. Net. | Public debt. Net. | Other transaction. Net. | Total. transaction. Net. | Closing balance. |
|----------------|----------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| 1938-39 | 12,76,61 | 12,76,62 | -1 | +2,81 | .. | -47,80 | -44,99 | 91,01 |
| 1939-40 | 14,31,66 | 13,71,24 | +60,42 | +3,03 | +30,00 | +32,21 | +65,24 | 2,16,67 |
| 1940-41 | 13,54,50 | 14,45,30 | -90,80 | +2,91 | -30,00 | +10,82 | -16,27 | 1,99,51 |
| 1941-42 | 14,94,28 | 15,50,38 | -56,10 | +4,63 | +1,44,96 | -69,70 | +78,99 | 1,32,40 |
| 1942-43 | 16,40,42 | 16,79,18 | -38,76 | +56 | +2,51,19 | -90,93 | +1,60,82 | 2,69,16 |
| 1943-44 | 23,71,72 | 26,75,18 | -3,03,46 | -30,20,67 | +30,13,15 | +3,57,13 | +3,49,61 | 3,96,61 |
| 1944-45 | 30,39,13 | 44,12,27 | -4,73,14 | +99,71 | -45,29 | +4,76,92 | +5,31,34 | 3,61,81 |
| 1945-46 | 45,56,26 | 40,90,47 | +4,65,79 | +7,70,74 | -12,82,06 | +4,17,12 | -95,10 | 7,65,59 |
| 1946-47 | 39,91,44 | 42,57,54 | -2,66,10 | +8,64,82 | -8,26,78 | +57,45 | +95,49 | 5,91,89 |
| *1947-48 | 18,72,74 | 13,27,90 | +5,44,84 | -42,92 | +1,76,81 | -1,12,57 | +21,82 | 99,04 |

*Relate to West Bengal for the period 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948 (actual).

TABLE 31-2.

General Statement of Ordinary Revenue.

(Compiled from the Budget of the Government of Bengal.)

(Figures are in thousands of rupees.)

| Heads of revenue. | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | 1947-48 (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948). |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| Principal Heads of Revenue— | | | | | | | | | | |
| ✓ Customs | 2,21,27 | 2,21,97 | 1,59,17 | 1,65,55 | 1,19,09 | 1,16,82 | 1,28,35 | 1,36,25 | 2,51,04 | 1,96,44 |
| ✓ Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax. | 30,09 | 55,80 | 83,20 | 1,47,80 | 2,18,00 | 3,90,00 | 5,31,29 | 6,65,71 | 6,75,01 | 3,83,67 |
| ✓ Salt | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 | 68 | 1,13 | 7 | .. |
| • Land Revenue | 3,24,10 | 3,86,10 | 3,58,94 | 3,54,41 | 3,61,29 | 4,09,85 | 4,49,48 | 3,87,15 | 4,04,29 | 1,49,40 |
| • Provincial Excise | 1,59,35 | 1,65,28 | 1,74,47 | 1,88,56 | 2,53,65 | 4,08,74 | 7,53,64 | 8,17,28 | 6,41,83 | 3,54,61 |
| • Stamps | 2,57,77 | 2,56,44 | 2,51,58 | 2,56,09 | 2,49,75 | 3,40,14 | 3,36,65 | 4,02,95 | 4,44,91 | 1,38,79 |
| Forest | 22,41 | 23,98 | 26,34 | 32,17 | 38,37 | 54,93 | 1,00,01 | 81,63 | 62,35 | 36,89 |
| Registration ✓ | 24,12 | 27,31 | 27,42 | 31,25 | 33,38 | 60,95 | 60,25 | 65,61 | 77,52 | 19,15 |
| Receipts under Motor Vehicles Act ✓ .. | 21,00 | 21,31 | 22,65 | 21,54 | 15,97 | 17,58 | 22,53 | 25,38 | 34,73 | 28,46 |
| Other Taxes and Duties | 38,94 | 46,61 | 53,05 | 69,75 | 1,60,28 | 2,89,79 | 5,08,47 | 7,42,57 | 6,69,70 | 4,32,80 |
| Total | 10,99,99 | 12,04,80 | 11,56,82 | 12,67,12 | 14,49,78 | 20,88,99 | 28,91,30 | 33,25,59 | 32,61,45 | 16,41,51 |

+ Figures for 1947-48 relate to West Bengal.

TABLE 31.2—*concl'd.*

| Heads of revenue. | 1938-39 | 1939-40 | 1940-41 | 1941-42 | 1942-43 | 1943-44 | 1944-45 | 1945-46 | 1946-47 | 1947-48 (15th Aug 1947 to 31st March 1948.)† |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| Railway Revenue Account .. | 14 | 14 | .. | 1 | 1,42 | .. | 91 | 92 | 92 | .. |
| Irrigation, etc.— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—Net Receipts. | 1,83 | 2,42 | 56 | 1,18 | 2,91 | 85 | 1,22 | 7,04 | 4,66 | 8,01 |
| Works for which no capital Accounts are kept. | 2,82 | 2,42 | 3,33 | 2,50 | 2,18 | 2,62 | 4,72 | 4,48 | 3,58 | 4,31 |
| Total .. | 4,65 | .. | 2,77 | 1,82 | 5,12 | 3,47 | 3,59 | 2,56 | 1,08 | 12,32 |
| Debt Services— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest | 29,35 | 29,62 | 29,31 | 30,98 | 29,22 | 30,66 | 30,68 | 30,72 | 30,55 | 4,48 |
| Civil Administration— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Administration of Justice .. | 16,96 | 16,51 | 16,59 | 16,10 | 15,02 | 23,23 | 30,52 | 34,99 | 35,31 | 17,70 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements .. | 6,18 | 7,02 | 7,45 | 9,71 | 8,64 | 10,93 | 7,07 | 19,94 | 12,01 | 2,94 |
| Police | 7,94 | 11,69 | 10,23 | 10,23 | 12,76 | 9,74 | 15,19 | 13,97 | 16,01 | 4,82 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 1,90 | 1,05 | 1,37 | 1,07 | 1,43 | 2,52 | 1,34 | 1,65 | 1,54 | 46 |
| Education | 15,89 | 16,95 | 16,11 | 15,02 | 13,90 | 14,51 | 16,42 | 17,59 | 18,74 | 7,19 |
| Medical | 8,98 | 9,01 | 10,04 | 8,21 | 8,30 | 7,81 | 15,19 | 18,54 | 22,22 | 10,94 |
| Public Health | 5,40 | 4,56 | 2,85 | 2,17 | 2,95 | 3,64 | 16,15 | 26,69 | 28,32 | 4,34 |
| Agriculture | 2,30 | 1,92 | 2,59 | 33,74 | 9,47 | 20,39 | 21,39 | 72,14 | 81,63 | 21,52 |
| Veterinary | 1,58 | 87 | 1,25 | 1,33 | 1,13 | 1,13 | 1,29 | 1,11 | 1,61 | 76 |
| Co-operation | 3,58 | 4,79 | 4,44 | 5,09 | 5,17 | 6,17 | 6,61 | 6,49 | 7,01 | 1,96 |
| Industries | 19,34 | 18,29 | 22,21 | 29,98 | 21,44 | 34,83 | 69,56 | 41,45 | 53,94 | 19,62 |
| Miscellaneous Departments .. | 1,87 | 1,92 | 2,92 | 2,35 | 2,39 | 2,29 | 2,45 | 2,54 | 2,65 | 1,30 |
| Total .. | 99,93 | 93,68 | 97,96 | 1,27,89 | 1,92,60 | 1,33,19 | 1,91,33 | 2,56,92 | 2,81,89 | 84,55 |
| Civil Works and Miscellaneous Public Improvements— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civil Works | 29,99 | 35,59 | 37,69 | 38,40 | 17,56 | 15,14 | 11,45 | 29,77 | 24,93 | 6,48 |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts in aid of Superannuation .. | 3,90 | 3,00 | 2,99 | 3,39 | 2,97 | 5,12 | 2,99 | 2,82 | 3,97 | 57 |
| Stationery and Printing | 4,83 | 4,66 | 4,92 | 4,61 | 5,14 | 5,27 | 5,39 | 6,99 | 5,66 | 1,54 |
| Miscellaneous | 12,35 | 18,11 | 22,16 | 19,01 | 29,81 | 39,31 | 37,64 | 39,91 | 74,48 | 12,22 |
| Total .. | 21,98 | 25,77 | 39,97 | 27,01 | 28,92 | 49,79 | 45,93 | 48,73 | 83,21 | 14,33 |
| Contribution, etc.— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grants-in-aid from Central Government | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,99,99 | 8,99,99 | .. | .. |
| Miscellaneous Adjustments between Central and Provincial Governments. | 30 | 39 | 24 | 21 | 14 | 17 | 4,13 | 3,37 | 1,79 | .. |
| Total .. | 30 | 39 | 24 | 21 | 14 | 17 | 7,94,13 | 8,93,37 | 1,79 | .. |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extraordinary Receipts | 1,08 | 41,86 | 63 | 1,43 | 12,56 | 56,40 | 47,90 | 59,80 | 3,92,68 | 1,99,12 |
| Total Ordinary Revenue .. | 12,76,61 | 14,31,66 | 13,54,50 | 14,94,28 | 16,46,42 | 23,71,72 | 39,39,13 | 45,56,26 | 39,91,44 | 18,72,74 |

†Figures for 1947-48 relate to West Bengal.

TABLE 31-3.

General Statement of Expenditure on Revenue Account.

(Compiled from the Budget of the Government of Bengal.)

(Figures are in thousands of rupees.)

| Heads of expenditure. | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | 1947-48 (16th August 1947 to 31st March 1948).† |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| Direct Demands on the Revenue— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 82 | 2,04 | 3,37 | 1,31 |
| Salt | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 31 | 39 | 61 | 60 | .. |
| Land Revenue | 30,45 | 29,02 | 30,12 | 35,42 | 34,77 | 28,04 | 39,20 | 49,86 | 60,22 | 13,70 |
| Provincial Excise | 20,42 | 21,98 | 21,87 | 22,27 | 23,36 | 23,33 | 26,88 | 30,63 | 37,09 | 13,87 |
| Stamps | 4,33 | 4,83 | 4,66 | 4,72 | 5,24 | 8,29 | 7,40 | 10,00 | 9,66 | 2,01 |
| Forest | 16,93 | 17,40 | 18,00 | 20,71 | 25,51 | 37,26 | 45,05 | 44,81 | 50,89 | 21,74 |
| Registration | 20,69 | 24,81 | 23,42 | 19,75 | 20,30 | 25,45 | 26,61 | 29,00 | 31,46 | 6,83 |
| Charges on account of Motor Vehicles Acts. | 4,50 | 4,50 | 4,50 | 4,50 | 4,50 | 4,50 | 4,50 | 4,50 | 4,50 | 2,25 |
| Other Taxes and Duties | 32 | 1,21 | 1,68 | 4,09 | 5,41 | 6,62 | 7,31 | 9,14 | 10,72 | 5,83 |
| Total | 97,64 | 1,04,65 | 1,04,15 | 1,11,46 | 1,19,19 | 1,44,35 | 1,56,16 | 1,81,49 | 2,17,51 | 68,14 |
| Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest on works for which Capital Accounts are kept. | 21,02 | 20,66 | 20,75 | 20,70 | 19,05 | 17,23 | 17,30 | 17,35 | 17,40 | .. |
| Other Revenue Expenditure | 16,97 | 18,31 | 17,93 | 15,93 | 23,67 | 61,31 | 1,83,07 | 1,77,21 | 1,08,43 | 32,36 |
| Total | 38,99 | 38,97 | 38,73 | 36,63 | 42,72 | 78,59 | 2,00,37 | 1,94,56 | 1,25,83 | 32,36 |
| Irrigation, etc., Capital Account charged to Revenue Account—Construction of Irrigation, Works etc. | 3 | .. | -20 | -12 | .. | .. | -3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Debt Services—Interest on Debt and other obligations. | 15,73 | 17,15 | 16,82 | 18,36 | 22,01 | 36,61 | 60,68 | 70,72 | 39,26 | 2,94 |
| Civil Administration— | | | | | | | | | | |
| General Administration | 1,59,12 | 1,70,12 | 1,70,09 | 1,73,11 | 1,70,43 | 1,84,13 | 2,20,03 | 2,39,34 | 3,35,34 | 89,71 |
| Administration of Justice | 99,77 | 96,86 | 96,06 | 95,86 | 97,44 | 1,07,19 | 1,17,11 | 1,31,74 | 1,40,16 | 44,20 |
| Jails and Convict Settlements | 34,26 | 34,37 | 37,96 | 45,74 | 53,14 | 1,22,18 | 1,02,69 | 97,76 | 65,23 | 32,08 |
| Police | 2,21,27 | 2,23,28 | 2,34,50 | 2,49,57 | 2,63,27 | 3,02,14 | 3,16,08 | 3,68,03 | 4,76,77 | 2,03,39 |
| Ports and Pilotage | 5,29 | 5,08 | 5,16 | 5,30 | 5,75 | 3,39 | 4,45 | 5,27 | 3,58 | 94 |
| Scientific Departments | 20 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 42 | 43 | 20 |
| Education | 1,55,18 | 1,62,59 | 1,72,02 | 1,75,83 | 1,75,34 | 1,90,31 | 2,59,33 | 2,75,31 | 3,03,03 | 89,76 |
| Medical | 55,98 | 56,33 | 56,35 | 52,91 | 54,22 | 62,53 | 90,13 | 1,15,37 | 2,33,33 | 60,05 |
| Public Health | 40,60 | 39,39 | 39,76 | 39,30 | 35,95 | 60,25 | 1,09,30 | 1,63,64 | 1,29,39 | 13,33 |
| Agriculture | 14,03 | 21,64 | 69,10 | 50,49 | 63,17 | 1,54,27 | 1,39,54 | 2,06,30 | 2,10,98 | 53,41 |
| Veterinary | 5,30 | 5,83 | 6,07 | 7,00 | 7,54 | 8,32 | 9,36 | 11,93 | 14,71 | 5,72 |
| Co-operation | 13,38 | 14,49 | 14,47 | 16,43 | 15,63 | 16,64 | 13,10 | 19,97 | 23,77 | 6,03 |
| Industries | 13,32 | 20,22 | 21,13 | 23,13 | 27,62 | 23,55 | 60,93 | 79,39 | 65,66 | 62,46 |
| Miscellaneous Departments | 5,03 | 4,03 | 4,56 | 4,94 | 5,10 | 5,30 | 6,30 | 10,23 | 13,26 | 8,70 |
| Total | 8,27,30 | 8,59,58 | 9,23,13 | 9,39,76 | 9,79,95 | 12,46,00 | 15,05,05 | 17,65,75 | 21,01,24 | 6,75,69 |
| Civil Works and Miscellaneous Public Improvements—Civil Works. | 1,23,69 | 1,42,32 | 1,38,95 | 1,36,75 | 63,43 | 1,39,46 | 53,37 | 1,54,99 | 2,79,12 | 68,61 |
| Miscellaneous— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Famine Relief | 18,13 | 9,36 | 4,99 | 24,60 | 51,92 | 1,92,62 | 3,53,69 | 3,30,93 | 2,39,13 | 23,13 |
| Superannuation Allowances and Pensions | 98,44 | 1,04,04 | 1,07,53 | 1,12,70 | 1,14,03 | 1,15,37 | 1,22,97 | 1,26,41 | 1,30,53 | 33,37 |
| Stationery and Printing | 21,82 | 23,61 | 24,61 | 22,37 | 22,00 | 33,57 | 32,78 | 35,23 | 36,45 | 17,40 |
| Miscellaneous | 16,25 | 57,27 | 71,55 | 66,62 | 69,03 | 80,54 | 1,01,95 | 2,43,75 | 3,62,09 | 70,32 |
| Total | 1,54,64 | 1,94,78 | 2,08,68 | 2,26,29 | 2,56,98 | 4,23,60 | 6,11,39 | 7,41,32 | 8,18,25 | 1,50,79 |
| Miscellaneous—Capital Account within the Revenue Account—Commutation of Pensions financed from Ordinary Revenue. | 13,20 | 10,32 | 2,77 | 10,61 | 3,53 | 3,56 | 16,31 | 20,34 | 9,24 | 3,50 |
| Contributions, etc.—Miscellaneous Adjustments between Central and Provincial Governments. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Extraordinary Items— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extraordinary Charges | .. | 2,97 | 7,36 | 70,64 | 1,91,37 | 6,04,01 | 17,31,57 | 9,31,30 | 6,67,04 | 1,73,56 |
| Post-war Expenditure on Development Schemes. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,52,31 |
| Total Expenditure on Revenue Account | 12,76,62 | 13,71,24 | 14,45,39 | 15,50,38 | 16,79,13 | 20,75,13 | 44,12,37 | 60,00,47 | 42,57,54 | 13,27,90 |

†Figures for 1947-48 relate to West Bengal.

TABLE 31-4.

Taxation per head in Bengal.

(Compiled from the Budget of the Government of Bengal.)

(Figures are in thousands of rupees.)

| Heads of taxation. | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | 1947-48 (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948). † |
|---------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| Provincial Excise | 1,59,35 | 1,65,28 | 1,74,47 | 1,88,56 | 2,53,65 | 4,08,74 | 7,53,64 | 8,17,26 | 6,41,83 | 3,54,61 |
| Stamps | 2,57,77 | 2,56,44 | 2,51,58 | 2,56,09 | 2,49,75 | 3,40,14 | 3,36,65 | 4,02,95 | 4,44,01 | 1,38,79 |
| Registration | 24,12 | 27,31 | 27,42 | 31,25 | 33,38 | 60,95 | 60,25 | 65,61 | 77,52 | 10,45 |
| Receipts under Motor Vehicles Acts .. | 21,90 | 21,31 | 22,65 | 21,54 | 15,97 | 17,58 | 22,53 | 25,33 | 34,73 | 28,46 |
| Other Taxes and Duties | 38,94 | 46,61 | 53,05 | 69,75 | 1,60,28 | 2,89,79 | 5,08,47 | 7,42,57 | 6,60,70 | 4,32,80 |
| Total (excluding Land Revenue) .. | 5,02,08 | 5,16,05 | 5,29,17 | 5,67,19 | 7,13,03 | 11,17,20 | 16,81,54 | 20,53,72 | 18,08,60 | 9,74,11 |
| Land Revenue | 3,24,10 | 3,86,10 | 3,58,94 | 3,54,41 | 3,61,29 | 4,09,85 | 4,49,43 | 3,87,15 | 4,04,29 | 1,40,40 |
| Total (including Land Revenue) .. | 8,26,18 | 9,03,05 | 8,88,11 | 9,21,60 | 10,74,32 | 15,27,05 | 21,30,97 | 24,40,87 | 22,72,08 | 11,14,51 |
| Taxation per head—(Rupees) | | | | | | | | | | |
| (i) exclusive of Land Revenue .. | 0.83 | 0.86 | 0.88 | 0.94 | 1.18 | 1.85 | 2.79 | 3.41 | 3.10 | 4.60 |
| (ii) inclusive of Land Revenue .. | 1.37 | 1.50 | 1.47 | 1.53 | 1.78 | 2.53 | 3.53 | 4.05 | 3.77 | 5.26 |

Per capita has been calculated on the basis of 1941 population.

†Figures for 1947-48 (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948), relate to West Bengal.

TABLE 31-5.

General Statement of Expenditure on Nation-Building Departments in Bengal.

(Compiled from the Budget of the Government of Bengal.)

(Figures are in thousands of rupees.)

| Expenditure on | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | 1947-48 (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948). † |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| Irrigation | 38,92 | 38,97 | 38,53 | 86,51 | 42,72 | 78,59 | 2,00,34 | 1,94,56 | 1,25,88 | 32,86 |
| Education | 1,55,18 | 1,62,59 | 1,72,02 | 1,75,63 | 1,75,34 | 1,90,81 | 2,59,33 | 2,75,81 | 3,03,08 | 89,78 |
| Medical | 55,96 | 56,33 | 55,35 | 52,91 | 54,22 | 62,53 | 90,13 | 1,15,37 | 2,03,33 | 60,65 |
| Public Health | 40,60 | 39,39 | 39,76 | 39,30 | 35,95 | 60,25 | 1,09,30 | 1,63,64 | 1,28,69 | 13,33 |
| Agriculture | 14,03 | 21,44 | 40,10 | 50,49 | 68,17 | 1,54,27 | 1,89,54 | 2,06,80 | 2,10,98 | 58,41 |
| Veterinary | 5,30 | 5,83 | 6,67 | 7,00 | 7,54 | 8,32 | 9,36 | 11,93 | 14,71 | 5,72 |
| Co-operation | 13,38 | 14,49 | 14,47 | 16,43 | 15,63 | 16,64 | 18,10 | 19,97 | 23,77 | 6,03 |
| Industries | 18,32 | 20,22 | 21,13 | 23,18 | 27,62 | 28,55 | 60,98 | 79,59 | 65,66 | 62,46 |
| Civil Works | 1,28,69 | 1,42,32 | 1,38,95 | 1,36,75 | 63,43 | 1,39,46 | 58,37 | 1,54,09 | 2,79,12 | 68,61 |
| Total .. | 4,70,38 | 5,01,78 | 5,56,98 | 5,38,20 | 4,90,68 | 7,39,43 | 9,95,40 | 12,33,46 | 14,46,42 | 3,97,55 |

†Figures for 1947-48 (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948), relate to West Bengal.

TABLE 31-6.

Statement of per capita Revenue Receipts, Taxation; Revenue Expenditure and Expenditure on Nation-Building Departments in Bengal.

(Compiled from the Budget of the Government of Bengal.)

| Years. | Revenue. | | Expenditure. | | Per capita. | | | |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|---|
| | Total. | Tax. | Revenue Account. | Nation-Building Departments. | Revenue receipt. | Taxation. | Expenditure on Revenue Account. | Expenditure on Nation-Building Departments. |
| | (1,000 Rs.) | (1,000 Rs.) | (1,000 Rs.) | (1,000 Rs.) | (In Rs.) | (In Rs.) | (In Rs.) | (In Rs.) |
| 1938-39 | 12,76,61 | 8,26,18 | 12,76,62 | 4,70,38 | 2.12 | 1.37 | 2.12 | 0.78 |
| 1939-40 | 14,31,66 | 9,03,05 | 13,71,24 | 5,01,78 | 2.37 | 1.50 | 2.27 | 0.83 |
| 1940-41 | 13,54,50 | 8,88,11 | 14,45,39 | 5,56,98 | 2.25 | 1.47 | 2.40 | 0.92 |
| 1941-42 | 14,94,28 | 9,21,60 | 15,50,38 | 5,38,20 | 2.48 | 1.53 | 2.57 | 0.89 |
| 1942-43 | 16,46,42 | 10,74,32 | 16,79,18 | 4,90,62 | 2.73 | 1.78 | 2.78 | 0.81 |
| 1943-44 | 23,71,72 | 15,27,05 | 26,75,18 | 7,39,42 | 3.93 | 2.53 | 4.44 | 1.23 |
| 1944-45 | 39,39,13 | 21,30,07 | 44,12,27 | 9,95,40 | 6.53 | 3.53 | 7.82 | 1.65 |
| 1945-46 | 45,56,26 | 24,40,87 | 40,60,47 | 12,22,46 | 7.56 | 4.05 | 6.73 | 2.03 |
| 1946-47 | 39,91,44 | 22,72,08 | 42,57,54 | 14,46,42 | 6.62 | 3.77 | 7.06 | 2.40 |
| *1947-48 | 18,72,74 | 11,14,51 | 13,27,90 | 3,07,35 | 8.84 | 5.26 | 6.26 | 1.87 |

*Relate to West Bengal for the period 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948.

Per capita has been calculated on the basis of 1941 population.

TABLE 31-7.

Comparative Statement of Per Capita Revenue Receipts of five major Provinces of India.

(Compiled from Provincial Budgets.)

| Years. | Bengal. | | Bombay. | | Madras. | | United Provinces. | | Punjab. | |
|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Total Revenue Receipts. | Per capita Revenue Receipts. | Total Revenue Receipts. | Per capita Revenue Receipts. | Total Revenue Receipts. | Per capita Revenue Receipts. | Total Revenue Receipts. | Per capita Revenue Receipts. | Total Revenue Receipts. | Per capita Revenue Receipts. |
| | (1,000 Rs.) | (In Rs.) | (1,000 Rs.) | (In Rs.) | (1,000 Rs.) | (In Rs.) | (1,000 Rs.) | (In Rs.) | (1,000 Rs.) | (In Rs.) |
| 1938-39 | 12,76,61 | 2.12 | 12,44,59 | 5.97 | 16,13,45 | 3.27 | 12,80,00 | 2.33 | 11,16,62 | 3.93 |
| 1939-40 | 14,31,66 | 2.37 | 13,14,23 | 6.30 | 16,65,90 | 3.38 | 13,52,09 | 2.46 | 11,69,46 | 4.12 |
| 1940-41 | 13,54,50 | 2.25 | 14,48,24 | 6.95 | 18,07,51 | 3.66 | 14,65,11 | 2.66 | 13,80,61 | 4.86 |
| 1941-42 | 14,94,28 | 2.48 | 16,66,39 | 8.09 | 19,54,82 | 3.96 | 16,49,98 | 3.00 | 15,40,46 | 5.42 |
| 1942-43 | 16,46,42 | 2.78 | 19,70,31 | 9.45 | 21,92,19 | 4.44 | 20,45,61 | 3.72 | 18,45,69 | 6.49 |
| *1943-44 | 23,71,72 | 3.93 | 23,87,90 | 11.45 | 27,18,62 | 5.51 | 23,34,03 | 4.24 | 24,86,35 | 8.75 |
| †1944-45 | 39,39,13 | 6.53 | 24,89,56 | 11.94 | 30,20,74 | 6.12 | 24,29,39 | 4.62 | 22,72,83 | 8.00 |
| 1945-46 | 45,56,26 | 7.56 | (B) 34,96,87 | 16.77 | (B) 41,25,29 | 8.36 | N.A. | N.A. | (B) 28,69,44 | 10.10 |
| 1946-47 | 39,91,44 | 6.62 | (A) 40,17,54 | 19.27 | (A) 56,99,54 | 11.55 | N.A. | N.A. | (B) 25,83,38 | 9.00 |
| 1947-48 | 18,72,74 | 8.84 | (A) 43,72,82 | 20.97 | (A) 50,71,10 | 10.28 | (A) 38,74,99 | 7.04 | (A) 37,44,61 | 5.90 |

*Based on actuals for Bengal and revised estimates for other provinces.

†Based on actuals for Bengal and budget estimates for other provinces.

‡Relate to West Bengal for the period 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948 (actual).

§Relate to East Punjab for the period 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948.

R = Revised estimate.

A = Actuals.

B = Budget estimate.

N.A. = Not available.

Per capita has been calculated on the basis of 1941 population.

TABLE 31-8.

Comparative Statement of Taxation per head of five major Provinces of India.

(Compiled from the Provincial Budgets.)

(Figures are in thousands of rupees.)

| Years. | Bengal. | | Bombay. | | Madras. | | United Provinces. | | Punjab. | |
|----------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | Total Tax Revenue. | Per capita Tax Revenue. | Total Tax Revenue. | Per capita Tax Revenue. | Total Tax Revenue. | Per capita Tax Revenue. | Total Tax Revenue. | Per capita Tax Revenue. | Total Tax Revenue. | Per capita Tax Revenue. |
| | (1,000 Rs.) | (In Rs.) | (1,000 Rs.) | (In Rs.) | (1,000 Rs.) | (In Rs.) | (1,000 Rs.) | (In Rs.) | (1,000 Rs.) | (In Rs.) |
| 1938-39 | 8,26,18 | 1.37 | 9,12,51 | 4.38 | 11,76,08 | 2.38 | 8,96,57 | 1.63 | 4,67,24 | 1.64 |
| 1939-40 | 9,03,06 | 1.50 | 9,33,84 | 4.48 | 12,19,90 | 2.47 | 9,05,76 | 1.65 | 4,47,16 | 1.57 |
| 1940-41 | 8,88,11 | 1.47 | 10,13,06 | 4.86 | 12,06,94 | 2.57 | 9,90,36 | 1.80 | 5,09,51 | 1.79 |
| 1941-42 | 9,21,60 | 1.53 | 11,06,08 | 5.30 | 13,30,32 | 2.70 | 10,07,38 | 1.83 | 5,28,09 | 1.86 |
| 1942-43 | 10,74,32 | 1.73 | 12,45,00 | 5.37 | 14,64,30 | 2.97 | 11,11,47 | 2.02 | 6,19,38 | 2.18 |
| *1943-44 | 15,27,05 | 2.53 | 13,06,51 | 6.55 | 19,11,64 | 3.87 | 13,60,54 | 2.47 | 7,70,18 | 2.71 |
| †1944-45 | 21,30,97 | 3.53 | 13,98,53 | 6.71 | 21,79,25 | 4.42 | 14,19,11 | 2.58 | 7,83,92 | 2.76 |
| 1945-46 | 24,40,87 | 4.05 | (A) 20,59,64 | 9.88 | (B) 30,13,21 | 6.11 | N.A. | N.A. | (R) 9,07,34 | 3.19 |
| 1946-47 | 22,72,98 | 3.77 | (A) 23,13,60 | 11.10 | (A) 35,05,87 | 7.11 | N.A. | N.A. | (B) 8,78,74 | 3.09 |
| 1947-48 | ‡ 11,14,51 | 5.26 | (A) 26,06,15 | 12.50 | (A) 23,79,59 | 4.82 | (A) 19,18,3 | 3. | (A) §, | 1.87 |

*Based on actuals for Bengal and revised estimates for all other provinces.

†Based on actuals for Bengal and budget estimates for all other provinces.

‡Relate to West Bengal for the period 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948 (actual).

§Relate to East Punjab for the period 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948.

R = Revised estimate.

A = Actuals.

B = Budget estimate.

N.A. = Not available.

Per capita has been calculated on the basis of 1941 population.

TABLE 31-9.

Comparative Statement of Per Capita Revenue Expenditure of five major Provinces of India.

(Compiled from the Provincial Budgets.)

(Figures are in thousands of rupees.)

| Years. | Bengal. | | Bombay. | | Madras. | | United Provinces. | | Punjab. | |
|----------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Total Revenue Expenditure. | Per capita Revenue Expenditure. | Total Revenue Expenditure. | Per capita Revenue Expenditure. | Total Revenue Expenditure. | Per capita Revenue Expenditure. | Total Revenue Expenditure. | Per capita Revenue Expenditure. | Total Revenue Expenditure. | Per capita Revenue Expenditure. |
| | (1,000 Rs.) | (In Rs.) | (1,000 Rs.) | (In Rs.) | (1,000 Rs.) | (In Rs.) | (1,000 Rs.) | (In Rs.) | (1,000 Rs.) | (In Rs.) |
| 1938-39 | 12,76,62 | 2.12 | 12,79,58 | 6.14 | 16,09,72 | 3.26 | 12,80,05 | 2.33 | 11,61,28 | 4.09 |
| 1939-40 | 13,71,24 | 2.27 | 12,83,27 | 6.15 | 16,37,39 | 3.32 | 13,44,53 | 2.44 | 12,05,91 | 4.24 |
| 1940-41 | 14,45,39 | 2.40 | 13,60,81 | 6.53 | 17,54,75 | 3.56 | 14,64,11 | 2.66 | 12,19,54 | 4.29 |
| 1941-42 | 15,50,38 | 2.57 | 15,25,38 | 7.32 | 18,66,86 | 3.78 | 16,47,89 | 3.00 | 13,66,29 | 4.81 |
| 1942-43 | 16,79,18 | 2.78 | 17,78,78 | 8.53 | 20,66,63 | 4.19 | 20,44,01 | 3.71 | 15,11,09 | 5.32 |
| *1943-44 | 26,75,18 | 4.44 | 22,24,47 | 10.67 | 27,18,00 | 5.51 | 23,22,83 | 4.22 | 17,25,21 | 6.07 |
| †1944-45 | 44,12,27 | 7.32 | 24,88,70 | 11.94 | 30,19,97 | 6.12 | 26,31,33 | 4.78 | 15,78,10 | 5.55 |
| 1945-46 | 40,60,47 | 6.73 | (A) 34,12,63 | 16.37 | (B) 40,45,14 | 8.20 | N.A. | N.A. | (R) 21,93,47 | 7.72 |
| 1946-47 | 42,57,54 | 7.06 | (A) 36,41,55 | 17.47 | (A) 56,98,89 | 11.55 | N.A. | N.A. | (B) 21,08,70 | 7.42 |
| 1947-48 | ‡13,27,90 | 6.26 | (A) 41,32,70 | 19.82 | (A) 50,68,56 | 10.27 | (A) 38,72,96 | 7.04 | (A) §9,30,96 | 7.38 |

*Based on actuals for Bengal and revised estimates for all other provinces.

†Based on actuals for Bengal and budget estimates for all other provinces.

‡Relate to West Bengal for the period 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948 (actual).

§Relate to East Punjab for the period 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948.

R = Revised estimate.

A = Actuals. B = Budget estimate.

N.A. = Not available.

Per capita has been calculated on the basis of 1941 population.

TABLE 31-10.

Comparative Statement of Per Capita Expenditure on Nation-Building Departments of five major Provinces of India.

(Compiled from the Provincial Budgets.)

| Years. | Bengal. | | Bombay. | | Madras. | | United Provinces. | | Punjab. | |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total expenditure on nation-building departments. (1,000 Rs.) | Per capita expenditure on nation-building departments. (In Rs.) | Total expenditure on nation-building departments. (1,000 Rs.) | Per capita expenditure on nation-building departments. (In Rs.) | Total expenditure on nation-building departments. (1,000 Rs.) | Per capita expenditure on nation-building departments. (In Rs.) | Total expenditure on nation-building departments. (1,000 Rs.) | Per capita expenditure on nation-building departments. (In Rs.) | Total expenditure on nation-building departments. (1,000 Rs.) | Per capita expenditure on nation-building departments. (In Rs.) |
| 1938-39 .. | 4,70,38 | 0.78 | 4,19,85 | 2.01 | 6,14,40 | 1.25 | 4,13,54 | 0.75 | 4,46,66 | 1.57 |
| 1939-40 .. | 5,01,78 | 0.83 | 4,39,21 | 2.11 | 6,16,50 | 1.25 | 4,45,53 | 0.81 | 4,37,29 | 1.54 |
| 1940-41 .. | 5,56,98 | 0.92 | 4,29,80 | 2.06 | 6,50,16 | 1.32 | 4,57,12 | 0.83 | 4,43,11 | 1.56 |
| 1941-42 .. | 5,38,20 | 0.89 | 4,99,55 | 2.40 | 6,72,42 | 1.36 | 5,36,56 | 0.98 | 5,11,94 | 1.80 |
| 1942-43 .. | 4,90,62 | 0.81 | 5,36,32 | 2.57 | 7,55,16 | 1.53 | 6,23,21 | 1.13 | 5,38,66 | 1.90 |
| *1943-44 .. | 7,39,42 | 1.23 | 6,01,27 | 2.88 | 8,17,53 | 1.66 | 6,89,48 | 1.25 | 6,07,29 | 2.14 |
| †1944-45 .. | 9,95,40 | 1.65 | 6,73,48 | 3.23 | 8,70,21 | 1.76 | 7,65,01 | 1.39 | 6,44,27 | 2.27 |
| 1945-46 .. | 12,22,46 | 2.03 | (A) 9,85,06 | 4.72 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | (R) 10,74,39 | 3.78 |
| 1946-47 .. | 14,46,42 | 2.40 | (A) 12,92,12 | 6.20 | (A) 17,45,30 | 3.54 | N.A. | N.A. | (B) 10,45,40 | 3.68 |
| 1947-48 .. | 13,97,35 | 1.87 | (A) 15,38,11 | 7.38 | (A) 21,97,41 | 4.27 | (A) 16,22,33 | 2.95 | (A) 13,08,51 | 2.45 |

*Based on actuals for Bengal and revised estimates for other provinces.

†Based on actuals for Bengal and budget estimates for other provinces.

‡Relate to West Bengal for the period 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948 (actual).

§Relate to East Punjab for the period 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948.

R—Revised estimate.

A—Actuals.

B—Budget estimate.

N.A.—Not available.

Per capita has been calculated on the basis of 1941 population.

TABLE 31-11.

Land Revenue and Expenditure.

(Compiled from the Budget of the Government of Bengal.)

(Figures are in thousands of rupees.)

| Heads. | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47 (revised). | 1947-48 (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948).† |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------|---|
| Revenue. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ordinary Revenue— | | | | | | | | | | |
| (i) Fixed Collections | 2,23,40 | 2,32,69 | 2,23,73 | 2,23,88 | 2,18,86 | 2,46,86 | 2,47,63 | 2,31,76 | 2,25,00 | 91,14 |
| (ii) Other Collections | 81,92 | 86,70 | 78,94 | 76,04 | 90,72 | 1,05,90 | 1,28,00 | 1,06,58 | 90,00 | 32,58 |
| Sale of Government estates .. | 12 | 27 | 1 | 9 | 2 | .. | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Sale proceeds of waste lands and redemption of land tax .. | 28 | 49 | 31 | 40 | 34 | 34 | 27 | 26 | 24 | 9 |
| Recoveries on account of Survey and Settlement charges, Rents, etc., of Fisheries .. | 12,63 | 15,64 | 6,57 | 6,47 | 4,23 | 3,89 | 13,55 | 1,99 | 1,27 | 29 |
| Recovery of cost of maintenance of boundary pillars .. | 14 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 22 | 17 | 18 | 15 |
| Recovery of cost of maintenance of boundary pillars .. | 5 | 8 | 5 | 5 | .. | 3 | 12 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Rates and Cesses on Lands .. | .. | 44,88 | 43,74 | 40,04 | 38,73 | 45,86 | 51,83 | 49,12 | 47,00 | 14,55 |
| Recoveries of overpayments .. | 1 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 2 | 12 | 9 | 2 | 5 |
| Collection of payments for services rendered .. | 4,50 | 2,56 | 3,23 | 2,93 | 2,79 | 3,09 | 4,31 | 1,87 | 7,55 | 49 |
| Other Miscellaneous | 2,01 | 3,53 | 3,94 | 5,23 | 6,06 | 5,04 | 3,26 | 2,67 | 2,70 | 1,10 |
| Total | 3,24,06 | 3,87,03 | 3,60,73 | 3,55,37 | 3,62,00 | 4,10,27 | 4,49,92 | 3,88,48 | 3,73,98 | 1,40,45 |
| Deduct—Refunds | 96 | 93 | 1,79 | 96 | 71 | 42 | 49 | 1,23 | 50 | 6 |
| Total Revenue | 3,24,10 | 3,86,10 | 3,58,94 | 3,54,41 | 3,61,29 | 4,09,85 | 4,49,43 | 3,87,15 | 3,73,48 | 1,40,40 |
| Expenditure. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Administration | 4,93 | 4,59 | 4,79 | 5,12 | 6,32 | 9,68 | 11,10 | 14,88 | 20,26 | 4,80 |
| Survey and Settlement and Record operations .. | 12,29 | 9,72 | 10,81 | 15,37 | 12,39 | 10,67 | 8,89 | 9,41 | 17,28 | 2,28 |
| Land Records | 98 | 1,08 | 1,19 | 1,13 | 98 | 88 | 76 | 85 | 1,04 | 44 |
| Management of Government estates .. | 10,53 | 12,32 | 11,83 | 12,43 | 13,71 | 15,44 | 17,13 | 22,63 | 23,79 | 5,64 |
| Land Revenue Collections | 28 | 32 | 29 | 27 | 20 | 42 | 39 | 40 | 44 | .. |
| Assignments and Compensations .. | 1,21 | 1,27 | 1,11 | 1,00 | 1,14 | 91 | 85 | 1,54 | 1,32 | 48 |
| Development Programme | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,44 | .. |
| Charges in England | 23 | 62 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 19 | 10 | 6 |
| Total expenditure | 30,45 | 29,92 | 30,12 | 35,42 | 34,77 | 38,04 | 39,20 | 49,88 | 68,77 | 18,70 |

†(Figures for 1947-48 relate to West Bengal.)

TABLE 31-12.

Provincial Excise Revenue and Expenditure.

(Compiled from the Budget of the Government of Bengal.)

(Figures are in thousands of rupees.)

| Heads. | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47 (Revised). | 1947-48. (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948.)† |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|--|
| Revenue. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Country spirits | 55.52 | 60.02 | 65.60 | 77.92 | 1,16.28 | 2,04.52 | 2,98.99 | 3,46.09 | 2,25.00 | 1,18.67 |
| Country fermented liquors | 20.34 | 19.49 | 19.24 | 17.29 | 17.28 | 13.10 | 34.01 | 49.23 | 35.00 | 29.12 |
| Malt liquors | 2.58 | 2.64 | 2.62 | 2.42 | 1.52 | 29 | 6.09 | 6.32 | 6.50 | 5.50 |
| Wines and spirits (including medicated wines). | 9.28 | 10.01 | 10.47 | 11.84 | 28.38 | 80.80 | 1,98.00 | 1,96.94 | 80.00 | 64.61 |
| Commercial spirit (including denatured spirits and medicinal and toilet preparations). | 8.40 | 8.39 | 7.42 | 7.95 | 12.10 | 7.90 | 47.43 | 13.88 | 15.00 | 14.94 |
| Opium | 35.14 | 36.49 | 38.75 | 39.81 | 44.35 | 50.76 | 80.05 | 97.84 | 1,00.00 | 65.52 |
| Hemp and other drugs | 29.62 | 30.10 | 31.27 | 30.92 | 33.72 | 52.25 | 87.77 | 1,07.33 | 1,00.00 | 64.20 |
| Receipts from distilleries | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 4 |
| Fines, confiscations and miscellaneous .. | 80 | 1,06 | 1,02 | 1,06 | 95 | 1,12 | 1,55 | 1,58 | 1,50 | 1,06 |
| Recoveries of overpayments | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Collections of payments for services rendered. | 1,45 | 95 | 85 | 84 | 78 | 1,00 | 1,25 | 1,68 | 1,50 | 80 |
| Total .. | 1,63,16 | 1,69,25 | 1,77,34 | 1,90,15 | 2,55,49 | 4,11,94 | 7,55,28 | 8,21,02 | 5,64,61 | 3,54,66 |
| Deduct—Refund .. | 3,81 | 3,97 | 2,87 | 1,59 | 1,84 | 3,20 | 1,64 | 3,76 | 2,00 | 5 |
| Total Revenue .. | 1,59,35 | 1,65,28 | 1,74,47 | 1,88,56 | 2,53,65 | 4,08,74 | 7,53,64 | 8,17,26 | 5,62,61 | 3,54,61 |
| Expenditure. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Establishment (1) | 15.59 | 15.82 | 15.72 | 16.04 | 16.33 | 17.40 | 19.19 | 23.97 | 25.25 | 11.16 |
| Opium supplied to Provincial Excise Department. | 5.39 | 4.96 | 4.92 | 5.18 | 5.22 | 5.27 | 6.47 | 5.46 | 10.67 | 2.41 |
| Miscellaneous (2) | 10.6 | 1,06 | 1,18 | 98 | 1,39 | 1,20 | 1,22 | 1,20 | 1,21 | 30 |
| Charges in England | 3 | 14 | 5 | 7 | 42 | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. |
| Total .. | 22,07 | 21,98 | 21,87 | 22,27 | 23,36 | 23,88 | 26,88 | 30,63 | 37,18 | 13,87 |
| Deduct .. | 1,65 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Expenditure .. | 20,42 | 21,98 | 21,87 | 22,27 | 23,36 | 23,88 | 26,88 | 30,63 | 37,18 | 13,87 |

(1) Includes charges for superintendence, district charges and works.

(2) Miscellaneous includes compensation and lump provision for increase in salary.

† Figures for 1947-48 relate to West Bengal.

TABLE 31-13.

Provincial Stamps Revenue and Expenditure.

(Compiled from the Budget of the Government of Bengal.)

(Figures are in thousands of rupees.)

| Heads. | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47 (Revised). | 1947-48. (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948.)† |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|--|
| Revenue. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Judicial | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sale of stamps | 80,15 | 87,51 | 83,56 | 98,08 | 89,79 | 1,61,24 | 1,59,30 | 2,20,75 | 2,16,00 | 88,54 |
| Duty on impressing documents | 1,58 | 1,85 | 1,52 | 1,45 | 1,15 | 1,42 | 2,96 | 3,12 | 5,30 | 1,68 |
| Fines and penalties | 14 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 5 |
| Miscellaneous | 1,05 | 32 | 17 | 1 | 1 | 57 | 2 | 1,13 | 90 | 50 |
| Recoveries from other Governments for stamps supplied from Provincial Stamps Stores. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 82,92 | 89,33 | 85,40 | 99,70 | 91,07 | 1,63,35 | 1,62,40 | 2,25,09 | 2,20,00 | 90,77 |
| Deduct—Refunds .. | 7,01 | 6,64 | 6,99 | 10,63 | 6,82 | 9,47 | 14,59 | 17,83 | 20,00 | 3,91 |
| Total Non-Judicial .. | 75,91 | 82,69 | 78,41 | 89,07 | 84,25 | 1,53,88 | 1,47,81 | 2,07,26 | 2,00,00 | 86,86 |

† Figures for 1947-48 relate to West Bengal.

TABLE 31-13—*concl'd.*

(Figures are in thousands of rupees.)

| Heads. | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. (Revised.) | 1947-48 (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948).† |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------|---|
| <i>Judicial.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| (i) Court fees— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Court fees realised in stamps .. | 1,76,79 | 1,68,72 | 1,67,85 | 1,61,90 | 1,60,66 | 1,81,04 | 1,83,09 | 1,88,98 | 1,82,00 | 50,17 |
| (ii) Other Receipts— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sale of stamps | 5,94 | 5,99 | 6,04 | 5,85 | 5,46 | 5,71 | 6,44 | 7,11 | 8,50 | 1,91 |
| Fines and penalties | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 1 |
| Miscellaneous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| Total | 1,82,77 | 1,74,74 | 1,73,93 | 1,67,79 | 1,66,17 | 1,86,80 | 1,89,59 | 1,96,10 | 1,90,55 | 52,08 |
| Deduct—Refunds | 91 | 99 | 76 | 77 | 67 | 54 | 75 | 41 | 55 | 10 |
| Total—Judicial | 1,81,86 | 1,73,75 | 1,73,17 | 1,67,02 | 1,65,50 | 1,86,26 | 1,88,84 | 1,95,69 | 1,90,00 | 51,98 |
| Total Revenue | 2,57,77 | 2,56,44 | 2,51,58 | 2,56,09 | 2,49,75 | 3,40,14 | 3,56,65 | 4,02,95 | 3,90,00 | 1,38,79 |
| <i>Expenditure.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Non-Judicial.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Superintendence | 34 | 36 | 38 | 37 | 44 | 42 | 63 | 53 | 57 | 32 |
| Charges for the sale of stamps (discount) .. | 1,52 | 1,71 | 1,55 | 1,89 | 2,10 | 4,06 | 3,43 | 4,98 | 5,00 | 1,11 |
| Cost of stamps supplied from Central Stamp Stores | 42 | 64 | 50 | 48 | 66 | 145 | 89 | 1,28 | 1,25 | 46 |
| Miscellaneous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (a) 42 | .. | .. |
| Total Non-Judicial | 2,28 | 2,71 | 2,43 | 2,74 | 3,20 | 5,93 | 4,95 | 7,21 | 6,82 | 1,89 |
| <i>Judicial.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Superintendence | 17 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 23 | 26 | 28 | 14 |
| Charges for sale of stamps (discount) .. | 1,23 | 1,22 | 1,16 | 1,12 | 1,01 | 1,21 | 1,18 | 1,27 | 1,25 | 23 |
| Cost of stamps supplied from Central Stamp Stores | 65 | 72 | 79 | 67 | 83 | 94 | 1,04 | 1,26 | 1,25 | 35 |
| Miscellaneous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Judicial | 2,05 | 2,12 | 2,13 | 1,98 | 2,04 | 2,36 | 2,45 | 2,79 | 2,78 | 72 |
| Total Expenditure | 4,33 | 4,83 | 4,56 | 4,72 | 5,24 | 8,29 | 7,40 | 10,00 | 9,60 | 2,61 |

†Figures for 1947-48 relate to West Bengal.

(a) Losses.

TABLE 31-14.

Forest Revenue and Expenditure.

(Compiled from the Budget of the Government of Bengal.)

(Figures are in thousands of rupees.)

| Heads. | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. (Revised.) | 1947-48 (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948).† |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------|---|
| <i>Revenue.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Timber and other produce removed from the forest by Government Agency .. | 2,53 | 2,54 | 4,26 | 4,52 | 9,87 | 14,22 | 38,77 | 31,35 | 10,00 | 5,11 |
| Timber and other produce removed from the forest by consumers or purchasers .. | 20,02 | 22,00 | 23,70 | 27,72 | 25,25 | 32,14 | 47,68 | 46,00 | 30,00 | 29,85 |
| Miscellaneous (1) | 1,42 | 1,41 | 1,31 | 1,54 | 5,54 | 10,66 | 16,10 | 9,06 | 6,10 | 1,91 |
| Receipts in England | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 23,98 | 25,95 | 29,27 | 33,78 | 40,66 | 57,06 | 1,02,55 | 86,41 | 46,10 | 36,87 |
| Deduct—Refunds | 1,57 | 1,97 | 2,93 | 1,61 | 2,29 | 2,13 | 2,54 | 4,78 | 8,70 | 1 |
| Total Revenue | 22,41 | 23,98 | 26,34 | 32,17 | 38,37 | 54,93 | 1,00,01 | 81,63 | 37,40 | 36,86 |
| <i>Expenditure.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Conservancy, maintenance and regeneration | 6,82 | 6,80 | 7,53 | 9,90 | 14,52 | 24,69 | 30,03 | 26,16 | 17,87 | 13,33 |
| Establishment | 9,34 | 9,94 | 10,07 | 10,48 | 10,71 | 12,31 | 14,75 | 18,15 | 19,40 | 8,15 |
| Charges in England | 76 | 66 | 40 | 33 | 28 | 26 | 27 | 50 | 1,04 | 25 |
| Loss or gain in exchange | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Development Programme | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24,54 | .. |
| Total Expenditure | 16,93 | 17,40 | 18,00 | 20,71 | 25,51 | 37,26 | 45,05 | 44,81 | 62,85 | 21,73 |

(1) Includes drift and wait wood and confiscated forest produce and miscellaneous.

†Figures for 1947-48 relate to West Bengal.

TABLE 31-15.
Districtwise Statement of Land Revenue (Receipts).

(Compiled from the Reports on the Land Revenue Administration of the Presidency of Bengal).

(Rupees.)

| Districts. | 1937-38. | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | 1947-48 (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948.) |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------|--|
| Burdwan | 30,43,526 | 30,32,722 | 30,46,292 | 30,29,244 | 30,38,411 | 30,18,459 | 30,25,520 | 30,99,116 | 36,44,035 | | 19,92,289 |
| Birbhum | 10,23,756 | 9,58,625 | 10,34,210 | 9,69,928 | 10,72,584 | 10,07,828 | 11,48,401 | 11,22,687 | 10,32,566 | | 8,66,508 |
| Bankura | 4,93,657 | 5,00,778 | 4,98,721 | 4,96,523 | 4,96,966 | 4,96,949 | 4,98,818 | 5,03,408 | 5,41,215 | | 5,70,253 |
| Midnapore | 24,84,762 | 26,04,324 | 26,07,852 | 25,50,301 | 25,20,740 | 14,31,378 | 22,91,961 | 41,18,499 | 30,75,676 | | 24,82,928 |
| Howrah | 4,69,103 | 4,34,215 | 4,22,399 | 4,54,292 | 4,25,397 | 3,79,089 | 4,73,919 | 5,57,204 | 6,42,977 | | 5,47,289 |
| Hooghly | 10,18,753 | 9,09,650 | 8,80,890 | 9,09,385 | 8,65,223 | 9,15,100 | 9,94,980 | 10,17,332 | 11,04,059 | | 8,92,031 |
| *24-Parganas | 25,25,896 | 23,45,169 | 24,55,716 | 25,82,348 | 24,45,739 | 24,50,012 | 29,50,114 | 29,54,620 | 32,54,417 | | 26,58,496 |
| Calcutta | 11,772 | 11,645 | 11,563 | 11,456 | 11,289 | 11,257 | 11,114 | 11,153 | 54,348 | | 21,999 |
| *Nadia | 5,57,300 | 4,78,973 | 5,00,049 | 4,63,562 | 4,87,349 | 4,91,121 | 5,12,866 | 5,46,066 | 6,53,212 | | 5,99,572 |
| Murshidabad | 12,10,480 | 10,22,477 | 10,47,168 | 9,56,190 | 10,73,073 | 10,35,707 | 11,74,182 | 11,52,802 | 12,29,194 | | 9,85,283 |
| *West Dinajpur | 5,09,327 | 5,06,529 | 6,12,027 | 5,20,234 | 5,31,625 | 5,58,435 | 5,51,078 | 5,45,154 | 6,16,158 | | 348 |
| *Malda | 3,54,618 | 3,10,178 | 3,28,758 | 3,19,105 | 3,39,686 | 3,35,933 | 3,68,044 | 3,68,773 | 4,19,852 | | 3,74,252 |
| *Jalpaiguri | 12,55,097 | 12,71,411 | 12,61,358 | 12,20,687 | 12,96,579 | 14,33,413 | 13,71,137 | 14,04,218 | 14,60,680 | | 17,49,194 |
| Darjeeling | 3,84,168 | 3,69,242 | 3,77,231 | 3,87,174 | 3,99,797 | 4,14,043 | 4,16,696 | 4,29,546 | 6,32,877 | | 4,75,807 |
| Total West Bengal | 1,53,42,215 | 1,47,55,938 | 1,50,94,234 | 1,48,70,439 | 1,50,04,958 | 1,39,78,724 | 1,57,88,630 | 1,78,30,578 | 1,81,61,266 | | 1,42,16,249 †1,40,45,968 |

*Estimated.

†Grand total after adjustments.

Figures for 1947-48 collected from the Office of Accountant-General, West Bengal.

TABLE 31-16.

Districtwise Statement of Stamp Revenue.

(Collected from the office of the Accountant-General, West Bengal.)

(Rupees.)

| Districts. | 1937-38. | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | 1947-48 (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948.) |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|--|
| Burdwan | 9,13,536 | 8,75,421 | 7,87,715 | 8,02,274 | 7,80,670 | 8,42,122 | | 9,35,054 | 11,16,766 | | |
| Birbhum | 5,45,142 | 4,61,338 | 4,61,385 | 4,01,863 | 3,88,664 | 4,09,362 | | 4,74,685 | 5,14,003 | | |
| Bankura | 4,38,011 | 4,20,186 | 3,91,126 | 4,02,297 | 3,87,622 | 5,06,583 | | 5,43,363 | 6,14,913 | | |
| Midnapore | 10,61,618 | 10,10,725 | 10,33,533 | 10,08,194 | 10,51,415 | 9,06,938 | | 11,84,081 | 13,07,950 | | |
| Howrah | 5,36,660 | 4,93,923 | 5,25,633 | 4,82,138 | 4,96,105 | 4,79,193 | | 6,15,475 | 6,41,004 | | |
| Hooghly | 6,46,090 | 5,78,257 | 5,44,163 | 4,92,876 | 4,96,458 | 5,07,216 | | 5,51,455 | 5,85,599 | | |
| *24-Parganas | 21,00,422 | 19,95,612 | 18,32,466 | 18,06,309 | 17,47,202 | 15,48,070 | | 19,28,112 | 21,67,033 | | |
| Calcutta | 87,14,294 | 77,10,297 | 75,49,925 | 79,93,010 | 74,59,755 | 69,35,427 | Not available. | 1,20,24,647 | 1,41,75,569 | Not available. | Not available. |
| *Nadia | 3,37,569 | 2,99,279 | 2,69,971 | 2,54,020 | 2,62,977 | 2,92,325 | | 3,43,352 | 3,34,657 | | |
| Murshidabad | 6,11,344 | 5,12,560 | 4,28,752 | 4,20,894 | 4,37,393 | 5,01,984 | | 5,47,665 | 5,93,197 | | |
| *West Dinajpur | 1,87,869 | 1,49,151 | 1,74,849 | 1,62,021 | 1,71,472 | 1,64,562 | | 1,94,512 | 1,77,296 | | |
| *Malda | 2,66,724 | 1,78,301 | 2,04,066 | 2,77,843 | 2,12,683 | 2,93,921 | | 2,21,271 | 2,94,278 | | |
| *Jalpaiguri | 2,12,305 | 1,97,855 | 2,13,078 | 2,03,097 | 2,29,146 | 2,26,659 | | 2,54,663 | 3,60,164 | | |
| Darjeeling | 1,01,954 | 90,584 | 86,158 | 1,73,518 | 87,288 | 1,07,656 | | 1,17,571 | 4,51,089 | | |
| Total West Bengal | 1,66,12,527 | 1,49,73,489 | 1,45,02,819 | 1,48,82,154 | 1,41,08,850 | 1,35,92,018 | | 1,99,35,906 | 2,33,33,518 | | |

*Estimated.

TABLE 31-17.

Districtwise Statement of Excise Revenue.

(Compiled from the Reports on the Administration of the Excise Department in the Presidency of Bengal.)

(Rupees.)

| Districts. | 1937-38. | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | 1947-48 (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948.) |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| Burdwan | 13,11,306 | 14,83,225 | 15,25,265 | 15,10,930 | 14,49,186 | 19,41,816 | 25,20,570 | 44,67,296 | 52,34,372 | 44,88,219 | |
| Birbhum | 3,08,858 | 3,08,296 | 3,37,067 | 2,79,202 | 2,61,342 | 3,63,746 | 4,13,592 | 9,58,334 | 13,35,446 | 11,75,048 | |
| Bankura | 1,79,812 | 1,91,485 | 1,86,907 | 1,91,917 | 1,90,519 | 2,52,492 | 3,61,015 | 6,90,209 | 8,27,972 | 9,28,241 | |
| Midnapore | 7,32,055 | 7,67,610 | 8,05,939 | 8,79,574 | 9,44,416 | 10,37,544 | 13,08,974 | 23,04,523 | 24,87,279 | 22,20,753 | |
| Howrah | 4,47,025 | 4,56,133 | 4,67,189 | 4,88,341 | 5,23,265 | 7,02,113 | 7,99,649 | 11,58,496 | 14,32,272 | 17,56,273 | |
| Hooghly | 8,29,503 | 8,53,814 | 8,45,179 | 8,82,172 | 9,45,722 | 19,28,583 | 38,74,558 | 83,13,826 | 76,19,027 | 34,18,670 | |
| *24-Parganas | 19,65,156 | 20,58,970 | 21,25,587 | 22,36,393 | 24,20,470 | 35,45,065 | 47,65,932 | 70,81,559 | 85,55,283 | 77,27,212 | |
| Calcutta | 60,30,130 | 63,60,684 | 66,83,960 | 70,50,321 | 79,60,765 | 1,05,30,417 | 1,90,04,565 | 3,68,03,929 | 3,81,78,372 | 2,73,64,931 | Not available. |
| *Nadia | 86,202 | 90,662 | 90,830 | 1,01,282 | 1,10,233 | 1,43,914 | 1,91,177 | 3,16,220 | 4,39,649 | 10,99,854 | |
| Murshidabad | 1,55,663 | 1,51,469 | 1,66,498 | 1,74,085 | 1,74,085 | 2,17,250 | 2,71,325 | 4,61,990 | 6,69,367 | 7,35,620 | |
| *West Dinajpur | 50,001 | 47,380 | 59,909 | 64,311 | 64,928 | 72,574 | 1,21,331 | 2,03,639 | 2,30,803 | 8,01,126 | |
| *Makda | 80,974 | 77,767 | 91,619 | 1,03,308 | 1,08,679 | 1,24,132 | 1,86,849 | 2,95,393 | 3,35,927 | 5,58,580 | |
| *Jalpaiguri | 2,39,960 | 2,54,126 | 2,81,855 | 3,06,700 | 3,21,488 | 4,21,287 | 4,46,835 | 6,15,762 | 7,05,543 | 10,40,258 | |
| Darjeeling | 2,34,215 | 2,52,145 | 2,47,690 | 2,65,018 | 3,15,228 | 5,27,847 | 7,75,809 | 11,21,200 | 11,50,544 | 10,30,517 | |
| Total West Bengal | 1,26,50,860 | 1,33,59,766 | 1,39,18,494 | 1,45,33,834 | 1,57,90,606 | 2,18,09,620 | 3,50,42,481 | 6,47,92,376 | 6,92,01,856 | 5,43,45,302 | |

Figures for 1946-47 collected from the office of Accountant-General, West Bengal.
*Estimated

TABLE 31-18.

Districtwise Statement of Sales-Tax.

(Compiled from the Office of the Accountant General, West Bengal.)

(Rupees.)

| District. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | 1947-48 (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948).† |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|----------------|---|
| Burdwan | 55,639 | 2,80,263 | 2,98,224 | 5,35,216 | 5,01,000 | Not available. | 6,78,639 |
| Birbhum | 18,584 | 65,908 | 75,939 | 1,19,913 | 1,01,000 | | 1,57,664 |
| Bankura | 10,618 | 46,521 | 57,002 | 98,938 | 2,33,000 | | 2,10,980 |
| Midnapore | 28,173 | 1,08,578 | 1,35,522 | 2,66,810 | 5,03,000 | | 4,91,181 |
| Howrah | 33,003 | 1,06,032 | 1,51,735 | 3,88,677 | 5,68,000 | | 5,80,226 |
| Hooghly | 14,939 | 72,114 | 76,372 | 1,33,855 | 1,82,000 | | 2,45,959 |
| *24-Parganas | 26,573 | 70,799 | 2,33,544 | 7,85,975 | 4,16,863 | | 7,21,420 |
| Calcutta | 10,68,884 | 40,17,223 | 62,70,208 | 1,16,55,362 | 2,10,50,000 | | 1,71,64,398 |
| *Nadia | 10,922 | 51,196 | 48,291 | 64,475 | 1,09,344 | | 1,04,710 |
| Murshidabad | 15,161 | 77,927 | 72,073 | 1,31,569 | 2,52,000 | | 1,65,553 |
| *West Dinajpur | 6,798 | 39,609 | 34,928 | 62,319 | 79,339 | | 39,218 |
| *Malda | 7,316 | 21,232 | 23,627 | 51,287 | 52,058 | | 67,591 |
| *Jalpaiguri | 17,400 | 86,414 | 92,081 | 1,43,867 | 2,21,999 | | 2,78,175 |
| Darjeeling | 25,240 | 92,152 | 95,595 | 2,20,101 | 4,00,000 | | 2,24,986 |
| Total West Bengal | 13,39,250 | 51,36,058 | 76,65,741 | 1,46,58,364 | 2,46,69,603 | | 2,11,30,700 |

*Estimated (1941-42 to 1945-46).

†Source—Commissioner of Commercial Taxes.

TABLE 31-19.

Districtwise Statement of Motor Spirit-Tax.

(Collected from the office of the Accountant General, West Bengal.)

(Rupees.)

| Districts. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | 1947-48 (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948). |
|-------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|--|
| | | | | | | | Rs. |
| Burdwan | 3,996 | 28,726 | 63,404 | 83,932 | 71,000 | Not available. | 2,40,565 |
| Birbhum | 588 | 1,259 | 1,458 | 2,214 | 7,000 | | 16,435 |
| Bankura | 459 | 1,273 | 7,112 | 14,927 | 8,000 | | 81,408 |
| Midnapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46,000 | | 48 |
| Howrah | 5,934 | 33,624 | 42,099 | 46,619 | 1,13,000 | | 2,04,595 |
| Hooghly | 4,272 | 7,261 | 7,577 | 35,506 | 34,000 | | 53,886 |
| *24-Parganas | 9,646 | 39,396 | 61,883 | 17,759 | 26,094 | | 1,63,070 |
| Calcutta | 72,695 | 10,32,233 | 19,62,948 | 53,33,874 | 84,21,000 | | 44,64,475 |
| *Nadia | 605 | 1,290 | 1,110 | 1,876 | 2,994 | | 14,565 |
| Murshidabad | 724 | 1,557 | 1,535 | 1,728 | 4,900 | | 16,151 |
| *West Dinajpur | 65 | 353 | 111 | 121 | 351 | | 10,867 |
| *Malda | 194 | 31 | .. | 216 | .. | | 2,829 |
| *Jalpaiguri | 3,238 | 9,007 | 17,391 | 18,111 | 32,628 | | 99,386 |
| Darjeeling | 3,724 | 10,213 | 10,773 | 26,849 | 74,000 | | 1,45,635 |
| Total West Bengal | 1,06,140 | 11,66,223 | 21,77,401 | 55,83,232 | 88,39,167 | | 55,13,715 †54,78,738 |

*Estimated.

†Grand total after adjustments.

TABLE 31-20.

Districtwise Statement of Entertainment Tax.

(Compiled from the office of the Accountant General, West Bengal.)

| Districts. | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | (Rupees.) |
|-------------------|----------|----------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | 1947-48 (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948). |
| Burdwan .. | 14,624 | Not available. | 12,811 | 10,104 | 35,005 | 55,400 | 42,438 | 74,000 | Not available. | 49,558 |
| Birbhum .. | .. | | 45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | .. |
| Bankura .. | 45 | | .. | 50 | 2 | 2,625 | 16,536 | 18,000 | | 29,587 |
| Midnapore .. | 6,097 | | 8,595 | 9,799 | 15,793 | 42,212 | 60,186 | 60,186 | | 59,682 |
| Howrah .. | 13,221 | | 9,669 | 13,765 | 23,364 | 32,234 | 74,826 | 1,05,000 | | 1,70,071 |
| Hooghly .. | 84 | | 1,479 | 94 | 50 | 18,245 | 43,879 | 48,000 | | 58,331 |
| *24-Parganas .. | 7,954 | | 8,006 | 12,208 | 22,401 | 38,798 | 66,554 | 1,09,002 | | 1,46,197 |
| Calcutta .. | 5,43,794 | | 6,53,121 | 7,59,863 | 9,98,161 | 28,36,193 | 54,29,829 | 66,28,000 | | 29,27,040 |
| *Nadia .. | 28 | | 23 | 20 | 11 | 4,781 | 11,556 | 15,280 | | 16,231 |
| Murshidabad .. | 642 | | 15 | 35 | 15 | 7,214 | 15,447 | 21,000 | | 17,729 |
| *West Dinajpur .. | 24 | | 28 | 24 | 12 | 742 | 1,688 | 1,817 | | 704 |
| *Malda .. | .. | | .. | 3 | .. | 261 | 2,702 | 6,165 | | 9,313 |
| *Jalpaiguri .. | 131 | | 43 | 19 | 12 | 2,717 | 8,191 | 10,091 | | 8,693 |
| Darjeeling .. | 15,611 | | 13,524 | 15,563 | 48,861 | 2,02,503 | 2,50,061 | 4,07,000 | | 43,785 |
| Total West Bengal | 6,02,255 | | 7,07,359 | 8,27,637 | 11,43,777 | 32,43,925 | 60,23,893 | 75,06,631 | | 35,47,730 †35,47,684 |

*Estimated.

†Grand total after adjustment.

TABLE 31-21.

Districtwise Statement of Betting Collected Tax.

(Collected from the office of the Accountant General, West Bengal.)

| Districts. | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | (Rupees.) |
|-------------------|----------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | 1947-48 (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948). |
| Burdwan .. | .. | Not available. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Not available. | .. |
| Birbhum .. | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | .. |
| Bankura .. | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | .. |
| Midnapore .. | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | .. |
| Howrah .. | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | .. |
| Hooghly .. | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | .. |
| 24-Parganas .. | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | .. |
| Calcutta .. | 6,78,489 | | 8,58,002 | 8,55,606 | 7,82,206 | 35,12,961 | 36,78,608 | 96,82,001 | | 67,66,804 |
| Nadia .. | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | .. |
| Murshidabad .. | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | .. |
| West Dinajpur .. | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | 3 |
| Malda .. | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | .. |
| Jalpaiguri .. | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | .. |
| Darjeeling .. | 5,01,070 | | 16,688 | 16,186 | 2,126 | 12,084 | 1,60,089 | 1,03,000 | | 1,84,744 |
| Total West Bengal | 9,80,109 | | 8,74,690 | 8,71,692 | 7,84,332 | 35,25,945 | 38,38,697 | 97,85,001 | | 69,51,611 †69,51,611 |

†Grand total after adjustment.

TABLE 31-22.

Districtwise Statement of Electricity Tax Collected.

(Compiled from the office of the Accountant General, West Bengal.)

| <div> <div></div> <div>(Compiled from the Office of the Assistant General, West Bengal.)</div> <div></div> </div> | | | | | | | | | | (Rupees.) |
|---|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|--|
| Districts. | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | 1947-48 (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948). |
| Burdwan .. | 23,777 | Not available. | 31,007 | 32,574 | 30,086 | 43,835 | 22,741 | 70,000 | Not available. | 52,927 |
| Birbhum .. | 199 | | 191 | 237 | 106 | 1,082 | 461 | 1,000 | | 800 |
| Bankura .. | 250 | | 722 | 1,608 | 1,435 | 2,174 | 2,130 | 3,000 | | 4,995 |
| Midnapore .. | 22,076 | | 21,056 | 24,262 | 22,129 | 32,858 | 38,643 | 48,000 | | .. |
| Howrah .. | 13,114 | | 18,609 | 17,994 | 17,530 | 28,916 | 18,591 | 17,000 | | 10,934 |
| Hooghly .. | 15,275 | | 16,425 | 10,281 | 16,074 | 68,702 | 19,206 | 24,000 | | 14,336 |
| 24-Parganas .. | 42,375 | | 55,014 | 57,837 | 55,397 | 99,134 | 65,245 | 83,000 | | 65,445 |
| Calcutta .. | 21,07,199 | | 17,41,481 | 16,92,535 | 10,24,396 | 20,28,768 | 36,80,012 | 50,03,000 | | 38,97,079 |
| *Nadia .. | 883 | | 3,226 | 2,302 | 2,851 | 2,088 | 2,029 | 4,000 | | 2,652 |
| Murshidabad .. | 830 | | 923 | 1,086 | 1,301 | 3,074 | 1,999 | 2,000 | | 1,614 |
| West Dinajpur .. | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | 86 |
| Malda .. | 157 | | 363 | 480 | 453 | 555 | 281 | 1,000 | | 712 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 7,256 | | 7,293 | 9,891 | 9,748 | 14,407 | 12,535 | 14,000 | | 8,865 |
| Darjeeling .. | 22,152 | | 9,698 | 13,738 | 14,868 | 14,017 | 23,937 | 28,000 | | 18,396 |
| Total West Bengal | 22,55,543 | | 19,06,998 | 18,70,021 | 12,02,374 | 23,40,210 | 38,88,710 | 52,98,000 | | 40,78,931 †40,77,761 |

* Estimated.

† Grand total after adjustment.

TABLE 31-23.

Districtwise Statement of Income Tax Collected.

(Compiled from Income Tax Administration Report.)

| Compiled from Income Tax Return and Survey Report. | | | | | | | | | | (Rupees.) |
|--|-------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Districts. | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | 1947-48 (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948). |
| Burdwan .. | 6,76,380 | 7,61,942 | 7,94,413 | 13,39,851 | { 13,59,062 99,517 | 18,60,915 | 22,22,090 | 21,19,974 | 27,86,105 | Not available. |
| Birbhum .. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bankura .. | 1,82,646 | 1,98,278 | { 74,778 1,45,585 | 40,309 | 95,262 | 1,83,577 | 3,02,130 | 1,19,548 | 1,45,421 | |
| Midnapore .. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Howrah .. | 3,64,814 | 3,38,066 | 3,71,555 | 3,73,988 | 4,80,093 | 8,34,048 | 9,06,633 | 12,75,103 | 11,97,127 | |
| Hooghly .. | 1,47,949 | 1,40,491 | 1,28,505 | 1,49,472 | 2,45,521 | 4,07,918 | 4,62,017 | 4,59,396 | 6,39,996 | |
| *24-Parganas .. | 1,80,449 | 1,80,542 | 4,39,291 | 5,26,996 | 6,29,203 | 8,78,782 | 12,06,276 | 12,28,685 | 12,73,270 | |
| Calcutta .. | 6,36,33,297 | 7,00,75,451 | 8,65,04,251 | 14,57,61,166 | 26,61,42,040 | 32,65,12,025 | 44,05,03,516 | 50,00,27,996 | 24,19,41,166 | |
| *Nadia .. | 1,58,419 | 1,79,690 | { 22,064 1,31,502 | 51,000 | 55,412 | 53,818 | 1,52,276 | 59,244 | 1,76,271 | |
| Murshidabad .. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *West Dinajpur .. | 34,744 | 30,433 | { 28,200 21,023 | 26,505 | 40,678 | 80,932 | 1,24,179 | 1,27,885 | 3,37,223 | |
| *Malda .. | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Jalpaiguri .. | 9,20,006 | 9,42,427 | 9,99,124 | 10,20,544 | { 12,52,483 6,02,635 | 13,68,850 | 21,15,919 | 16,86,932 | 14,25,670 | |
| Darjeeling .. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total West Bengal | 6,63,07,704 | 7,28,47,320 | 8,96,60,891 | 14,97,00,284 | 27,15,80,647 | 33,38,82,269 | 45,02,54,513 | 50,89,33,490 | 25,20,66,687 | |

* Estimated.

Figures for 1946-47 collected from the office of the Accountant-General, West Bengal.

TABLE 31-24.

Districtwise Statement of Registration (gross receipts).

(Compiled from Annual Reports on the working of the Registration Department.)

| Districts. | (Rupees.) | | | | | | | | | 1947-48 (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948). |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|--|
| | 1938. | 1939. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | |
| Bardwan | 73,806 | 89,825 | 92,686 | 94,106 | 1,06,658 | 1,70,345 | 1,83,417 | 1,99,629 | Not available. | 1,25,973 |
| Birbhum | 32,397 | 46,183 | 45,423 | 45,836 | 47,709 | 78,729 | 1,02,887 | 1,06,806 | | 66,115 |
| Bankura | 39,882 | 44,727 | 48,013 | 49,412 | 56,965 | 94,020 | 95,036 | 98,544 | | 54,361 |
| Midnapore | 1,33,859 | 1,81,251 | 1,85,353 | 1,95,481 | 1,64,977 | 2,84,254 | 3,02,525 | 3,13,787 | | 2,08,619 |
| Howrah | 68,874 | 70,592 | 75,390 | 71,302 | 72,269 | 1,20,214 | 1,20,869 | 1,44,894 | | 1,14,288 |
| Hooghly | 47,221 | 53,206 | 52,008 | 52,896 | 59,395 | 1,01,951 | 1,04,653 | 1,13,763 | | 94,882 |
| 21-Parganas | 2,68,341 | 2,85,368 | 3,02,213 | 3,31,426 | 2,51,182 | 4,31,123 | 5,42,656 | 6,46,186 | | 5,37,337 |
| Calcutta | 2,39,986 | 2,22,703 | 2,13,500 | 2,54,949 | 1,62,736 | 2,41,864 | 4,86,741 | 6,49,094 | | 5,10,232 |
| Nadia | 16,689 | 16,882 | 18,095 | 18,467 | 23,201 | 30,633 | 36,819 | 41,235 | | 58,655 |
| Murshidabad | 30,934 | 38,016 | 41,403 | 46,871 | 52,747 | 98,971 | 1,07,653 | 1,06,669 | | 71,025 |
| West Dinajpur | 8,857 | 11,302 | 13,541 | 16,644 | 21,440 | 34,855 | 32,788 | 36,168 | | 13,956 |
| Malda | 12,426 | 18,078 | 22,174 | 20,768 | 26,292 | 37,142 | 48,397 | 51,704 | | 38,126 |
| Jalpaiguri | 21,683 | 22,693 | 21,655 | 25,582 | 26,969 | 37,760 | 50,546 | 57,847 | | 32,412 |
| Darjeeling | 4,949 | 4,845 | 7,127 | 5,908 | 5,597 | 8,083 | 16,025 | 17,194 | | 19,610 |
| Total West Bengal | 9,99,904 | 11,05,671 | 11,38,581 | 12,29,448 | 10,78,197 | 17,69,944 | 22,30,812 | 25,86,069 | | 19,45,591 † 19,44,678 |

†Grand total after adjustments.

Figures for 1947-48 collected from the Office of the Accountant-General, West Bengal.

TABLE 31-25.

Districtwise Statement of Expenditure on General Administration.

(Collected from the Office of the Accountant-General, West Bengal.)

| Districts. | (Rupees.) | | | | | | | | | | 1947-48 (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948). |
|----------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|---|
| | 1937-38. | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | |
| Bardwan | 33,31,105 | 3,56,314 | 3,80,861 | 4,10,378 | 4,39,597 | 4,44,728 | 4,59,874 | 4,95,898 | 7,32,078 | Not available. | Not available. |
| Birbhum | 2,04,625 | 2,01,240 | 2,44,278 | 2,37,306 | 2,74,750 | 2,46,915 | 2,86,468 | 3,47,945 | 4,11,943 | | |
| Bankura | 1,09,760 | 2,35,147 | 2,39,992 | 2,42,365 | 2,32,258 | 2,29,654 | 2,87,222 | 3,59,111 | 4,37,845 | | |
| Midnapore | 5,48,169 | 5,88,689 | 6,02,012 | 5,88,922 | 5,80,095 | 6,40,639 | 7,88,913 | 9,02,672 | 13,01,160 | | |
| Howrah | 2,53,223 | 2,01,502 | 2,46,381 | 2,60,732 | 2,70,827 | 2,94,648 | 2,92,440 | 3,71,668 | 5,30,716 | | |
| Hooghly | 3,72,411 | 3,70,147 | 3,85,540 | 4,08,640 | 4,07,217 | 4,23,793 | 4,45,302 | 5,18,941 | 7,97,934 | | |
| 21-Parganas | 7,40,001 | 7,79,646 | 7,87,434 | 8,06,582 | 8,24,559 | 8,50,183 | 9,51,268 | 10,70,841 | 16,48,485 | | |
| Calcutta | 40,98,021 | 43,60,162 | 50,17,824 | 49,48,825 | 51,02,502 | 48,84,803 | 49,12,744 | 60,23,144 | 66,30,070 | | |
| *Nadia | 1,63,757 | 1,64,004 | 1,88,631 | 1,99,384 | 1,99,560 | 2,00,417 | 2,15,443 | 2,49,532 | 3,15,172 | | |
| Murshidabad | 2,83,845 | 3,27,260 | 3,66,418 | 3,58,641 | 3,33,796 | 3,44,793 | 3,67,641 | 4,07,634 | 5,38,262 | | |
| *West Dinajpur | 97,879 | 1,18,347 | 1,32,188 | 1,33,201 | 1,24,041 | 1,23,261 | 1,24,545 | 1,37,626 | 1,87,408 | | |
| *Malda | 1,04,049 | 1,25,183 | 1,41,293 | 1,32,138 | 1,35,262 | 1,39,333 | 1,34,000 | 1,49,227 | 1,97,529 | | |
| *Jalpaiguri | 2,08,443 | 2,12,459 | 2,37,135 | 2,34,148 | 2,37,186 | 2,35,244 | 2,66,480 | 2,82,217 | 3,47,985 | | |
| Darjeeling | 4,37,486 | 4,53,126 | 3,84,101 | 5,19,251 | 4,03,791 | 3,19,655 | 3,83,309 | 4,80,116 | 4,34,124 | | |
| Total West Bengal .. | 1,10,42,774 | 85,48,226 | 93,63,088 | 94,80,513 | 95,65,441 | 93,81,066 | 99,15,649 | 1,17,96,572 | 1,46,01,610 | | |

*Estimated.

†Includes expenditure incurred for East Bengal.

TABLE 31-26.

Districtwise Statement of Expenditure on Police Administration.

(Collected from the Office of the Accountant-General, West Bengal.)

| Districts. | 1937-38. | 1938-39. | 1939-40. | 1940-41. | 1941-42. | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. | (Rupees... 1947-48 (15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948).) |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------|---|
| Burdwan .. | 5,22,974 | 5,10,044 | | 5,44,623 | 5,90,255 | 6,37,345 | | | 10,34,563 | | |
| Birbhum .. | 2,30,287 | 2,24,755 | | 2,42,697 | 2,54,607 | 2,74,487 | | | 4,80,113 | | |
| Bankura .. | 2,87,809 | 2,84,586 | | 3,16,171 | 3,01,876 | 3,20,631 | | | 6,32,502 | | |
| Midnapore .. | 8,08,824 | 7,77,530 | | 7,84,208 | 8,23,308 | 10,40,338 | | | 15,05,877 | | |
| Howrah .. | 9,49,330 | 9,53,340 | Not avail- able. | 10,43,381 | 10,94,031 | 12,63,137 | Not avail- able. | Not avail- able. | 18,60,797 | Not avail- able. | Not avail- able. |
| Hooghly .. | 7,01,350 | 6,72,955 | | 7,32,259 | 7,78,515 | 9,19,325 | | | 12,39,355 | | |
| *24-Parganas .. | 13,71,491 | 13,77,122 | | 14,02,015 | 16,58,764 | 20,04,973 | | | 33,45,556 | | |
| †Calcutta .. | 65,47,915 | 64,30,058 | | 66,20,435 | 72,70,111 | 82,44,160 | | | 1,07,39,753 | | |
| *Nadia .. | 2,57,887 | 2,61,567 | | 2,65,043 | 2,68,657 | 2,84,203 | | | 4,37,916 | | |
| Murshidabad .. | 4,38,121 | 4,31,262 | | 4,60,028 | 4,63,000 | 5,26,181 | | | 9,06,210 | | |
| *West Dinajpur .. | 1,65,218 | 1,66,778 | | 1,76,527 | 1,83,604 | 2,07,334 | | | 2,83,386 | | |
| *Malda .. | 1,54,450 | 1,64,772 | | 1,93,663 | 1,70,209 | 1,98,079 | | | 2,77,114 | | |
| *Jalpaiguri .. | 2,68,840 | 2,62,464 | | 3,09,632 | 2,98,350 | 3,11,946 | | | 4,79,903 | | |
| Darjeeling .. | 3,73,950 | 3,83,259 | | 4,06,576 | 4,10,497 | 4,29,494 | | | 6,40,957 | | |
| Total West Bengal .. | 1,30,78,446 | 1,29,01,392 | | 1,35,88,158 | 1,45,83,934 | 1,66,70,642 | | | 2,38,82,101 | | |

*Estimated.

†Includes expenditure incurred for East Bengal.

TABLE 31-27.

Districtwise Statement of Expenditure on Judicial Administration.

(Compiled from the Reports on the Administration of Civil and Criminal Justice in the Presidency of Bengal.)

| Districts. | 1937. | 1938. | 1939. | 1940. | 1941. | 1942. | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. | 1948. |
|----------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Burdwan .. | | 3,37,008 | 2,44,442 | 3,37,631 | 3,23,114 | 3,08,622 | | | | | | |
| Birbhum .. | | 2,10,361 | 2,14,121 | 2,33,552 | 2,21,589 | 2,23,662 | | | | | | |
| Bankura .. | | 2,02,712 | 1,95,318 | 1,83,078 | 1,85,057 | 1,86,476 | | | | | | |
| Midnapore .. | | 4,49,398 | 4,20,975 | 4,12,815 | 4,19,340 | 4,25,427 | Not avail- able. | Not avail- able. | Not avail- able. | Not avail- able. | Not avail- able. | Not avail- able. |
| Howrah .. | Not avail- able. | 2,70,657 | 2,96,108 | 3,10,704 | 2,75,096 | 2,66,958 | | | | | | |
| Hooghly .. | | 2,71,109 | 2,82,684 | 2,60,462 | 2,58,526 | 2,59,390 | | | | | | |
| *24-Parganas .. | | 9,77,566 | 9,59,051 | 9,31,161 | 8,75,242 | 8,23,537 | | | | | | |
| †Calcutta .. | | 30,15,021 | 26,25,797 | 26,22,381 | 26,39,698 | 26,29,019 | | | | | | |
| *Nadia .. | | 1,40,818 | 1,45,918 | 1,41,825 | 1,34,024 | 1,27,881 | | | | | | |
| Murshidabad .. | | 2,55,486 | 2,52,793 | 2,33,652 | 2,36,282 | 2,53,690 | | | | | | |
| *West Dinajpur .. | | 1,04,519 | 97,449 | 91,406 | 85,515 | 91,793 | | | | | | |
| *Malda .. | | 38,879 | 34,227 | 31,972 | 25,331 | 23,574 | | | | | | |
| *Jalpaiguri .. | | 41,183 | 50,935 | 48,950 | 43,324 | 38,324 | | | | | | |
| Darjeeling .. | | 49,690 | 56,245 | 51,455 | 48,617 | 54,568 | | | | | | |
| Total West Bengal .. | | 63,64,407 | 58,76,063 | 58,91,045 | 57,70,755 | 57,18,230 | | | | | | |

*Estimated.

†Includes expenditure incurred for East Bengal.

TAXATION (Income-tax)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|--------|--------------|-----------|-------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------|--------------|-------------|
| 50,000--74,999 | .. | 27 | 16,32,523 | 2,27,626 | 130 | 62,39,062 | 8,00,646 | 19,16,791 | 2,62,683 | 207 | 1,27,84,750 | 17,62,872 |
| 75,000--99,999 | .. | 4 | 3,23,117 | 46,987 | 66 | 35,69,674 | 5,10,192 | 20,88,059 | 2,98,121 | 88 | 90,23,135 | 13,17,650 |
| 1,00,000--1,99,999 | .. | 6 | 7,40,274 | 1,08,683 | 62 | 49,61,751 | 7,32,395 | 33,90,989 | 5,01,081 | 140 | 1,93,23,788 | 28,49,546 |
| 2,00,000 and over | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 | 39,00,736 | 5,89,224 | 72,92,839 | 11,14,300 | 83 | 3,95,35,457 | 59,93,216 |
| Total | .. | 16,885 | 10,40,42,255 | 65,57,654 | 7,308 | 7,10,53,009 | 69,54,612 | 2,99,85,897 | 3,40,868 | 17,535 | 21,45,91,525 | 2,16,05,363 |
| Unclassified demand on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | .. | 2,641 | .. | .. | 38,570 | .. | 52,656 | .. | .. | 6,30,886 |
| Unclassified refund on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | .. | 8,908 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13,740 | .. | .. | 4,16,978 |

TABLE 32-1—*concl'd.*

| Grades of total income. | Hindu undivided families. | | | Unregistered firms and other associations of persons. | | | Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate. | | | Total. | | |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------|--|---|------------------------|--|--|------------------------|--|------------------|------------------------|--|
| | All sources. | | | All sources. | | | All sources. | | | All sources. | | |
| | No. of assesses. | Total income assessed. | Income-tax including tax deducted at source. | No. of assesses. | Total income assessed. | Income-tax including tax deducted at source. | No. of assesses. | Total income assessed. | Income-tax including tax deducted at source. | No. of assesses. | Total income assessed. | Income-tax including tax deducted at source. |
| Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. |
| 0—1,999 | 49 | 1,00,012 | 2,705 | 45 | 76,319 | 2,730 | 313 | 2,52,167 | 39,508 | 1,197 | 16,89,593 | 72,352 |
| 2,000—2,499 | 413 | 9,86,173 | 15,382 | 257 | 5,68,639 | 9,215 | 47 | 1,04,760 | 16,337 | 6,969 | 1,55,24,944 | 2,59,709 |
| 2,500—2,999 | 330 | 8,93,829 | 18,320 | 185 | 4,86,917 | 10,208 | 42 | 1,23,577 | 20,654 | 5,432 | 1,44,36,768 | 3,21,494 |
| 3,000—3,499 | 255 | 8,19,864 | 22,804 | 161 | 5,02,015 | 12,772 | 70 | 2,30,275 | 35,428 | 4,136 | 1,31,65,077 | 3,89,985 |
| 3,500—4,999 | 614 | 24,98,520 | 73,880 | 375 | 15,13,981 | 46,820 | 81 | 3,69,907 | 57,700 | 8,007 | 3,52,26,348 | 10,53,996 |
| 5,000—7,499 | 641 | 37,85,487 | 1,50,964 | 294 | 17,69,330 | 73,827 | 96 | 6,14,565 | 96,025 | 7,263 | 4,30,96,578 | 18,48,155 |
| 7,500—9,999 | 345 | 28,94,478 | 1,47,787 | 174 | 14,64,987 | 80,726 | 87 | 9,02,093 | 1,40,305 | 4,156 | 3,52,37,553 | 19,62,966 |
| 10,000—12,499 | 274 | 29,74,181 | 1,82,170 | 109 | 11,99,736 | 76,061 | 110 | 12,48,691 | 1,96,527 | 2,584 | 2,76,65,575 | 19,06,283 |
| 12,500—14,999 | 146 | 19,69,013 | 1,42,919 | 59 | 7,81,375 | 56,598 | 58 | 7,95,961 | 1,24,642 | 895 | 2,55,73,869 | 19,50,730 |
| 15,000—19,999 | 178 | 30,28,634 | 2,64,316 | 81 | 13,69,224 | 1,23,043 | 114 | 22,89,385 | 3,57,714 | 2,196 | 3,77,21,954 | 35,78,339 |
| 20,000—24,999 | 111 | 24,67,601 | 2,53,082 | 57 | 12,67,628 | 1,34,290 | 84 | 19,68,081 | 3,06,472 | 1,307 | 2,90,83,099 | 31,13,829 |
| 25,000—29,999 | 75 | 20,30,390 | 2,29,849 | 19 | 4,99,133 | 57,037 | 86 | 26,50,819 | 4,11,420 | 977 | 2,73,94,067 | 32,49,048 |
| 30,000—39,999 | 89 | 31,21,676 | 3,81,477 | 24 | 8,05,337 | 95,783 | 147 | 55,85,003 | 8,87,830 | 1,083 | 3,77,26,591 | 48,15,340 |
| 40,000—49,999 | 41 | 18,44,091 | 2,40,450 | 14 | 6,28,119 | 77,468 | 126 | 59,97,559 | 9,30,176 | 550 | 2,49,01,256 | 33,90,750 |
| 50,000—74,999 | 54 | 32,08,586 | 4,38,101 | 17 | 10,00,405 | 1,41,180 | 165 | 1,01,73,160 | 15,88,182 | 606 | 3,69,36,277 | 52,76,340 |
| 75,000—99,999 | 28 | 24,05,129 | 3,43,258 | 3 | 2,57,069 | 36,675 | 101 | 97,74,549 | 15,25,273 | 289 | 2,74,40,732 | 40,78,156 |
| 1,00,000—1,99,999 | 18 | 24,47,257 | 3,61,399 | 15 | 21,59,239 | 3,19,918 | 186 | 2,71,73,197 | 42,45,524 | 427 | 6,01,96,495 | 91,17,546 |
| 2,00,000 and over | 7 | 23,63,459 | 3,57,220 | 8 | 66,57,905 | 4,41,448 | 357 | 59,30,87,092 | 9,16,42,711 | 488 | 65,28,37,488 | 10,01,38,119 |
| Total | 3,667 | 3,98,38,380 | 36,26,383 | 1,897 | 2,29,97,357 | 17,95,799 | 2,270 | 66,33,45,841 | 10,26,22,428 | 49,562 | 1,14,58,54,264 | 14,65,03,137 |
| Unclassified demand on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 35,168 | .. | .. | 21,052 | .. | .. | 8,85,150 | .. | .. | 16,65,923 |
| Unclassified refund on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 1,04,339 | .. | .. | 1,23,816 | .. | .. | 50,93,817 | .. | .. | 57,61,498 |

Note:—Figures in respect of salaried assesses do not cover all cases resulting in no demand on account of adequate deduction of tax at source.

Table 32.2.—*concl'd.*

| | Hindu undivided Family. | | | Unregistered firms and other associations of persons. | | | Company and other concern assessable at Company rate. | | | Total. | | |
|--|-------------------------|------------------------|--|---|------------------------|--|---|------------------------|--|-------------------|------------------------|--|
| | All sources. | | | All sources. | | | All sources. | | | All sources. | | |
| | No. of assessors. | Total income assessed. | Income-tax including tax deducted at source. | No. of assessors. | Total Income assessed. | Income-tax including tax deducted at source. | No. of assessors. | Total income assessed. | Income-tax including tax deducted at source. | No. of assessors. | Total income assessed. | Income-tax including tax deducted at source. |
| 1942-43. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | 3,782 | 2,81,21,987 | 21,62,498 | 1,666 | 1,13,94,081 | 8,72,325 | 2,169 | 42,03,88,518 | 6,57,06,805 | 49,760 | 71,38,36,333 | 8,97,02,664 |
| Unclassified demand on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 20,125 | .. | .. | 35,061 | .. | .. | 1,24,641 | .. | .. | 4,34,145 |
| Unclassified refund on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 88,371 | .. | .. | 59,177 | .. | .. | 24,79,891 | .. | .. | 29,67,704 |
| 1941-42. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | 4,896 | 3,10,28,127 | 22,54,215 | 2,346 | 1,88,83,504 | 18,95,592 | 2,064 | 26,85,88,220 | 4,17,22,895 | 59,999 | 58,80,43,639 | 6,66,57,791 |
| Unclassified demand on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 1,07,525 | .. | .. | 33,452 | .. | .. | 31,96,270 | .. | .. | 41,02,271 |
| Unclassified refund on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 1,41,145 | .. | .. | 1,48,661 | .. | .. | 22,76,128 | .. | .. | 27,80,743 |

TABLE 32-3.

Classification of Income-tax Assessors according to Grades of Total Income in Bengal, 1941-42 to 1945-46.

(Compiled from Income-tax Revenue Statistics.)

| Grades of total income. | 1941-42. | | | | 1942-43. | | | | 1943-44. | | | | Total. | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--|--|-----------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Individuals. | | Hindu undivided families. | Unregis-tered firms and other associations of persons. | Company assess-able at company rate. | Total. | | Individuals. | Hindu undivided families. | Unregis-tered firms and other associations of persons. | Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate. | | | | | | | | |
| | Salaries. | All other sources. | | | | Salaries. | All other sources. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Salaries. | | All other sources. | | | | | |
| | Rs. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-1,999 | 2,126 | 8,300 | 957 | 663 | 542 | 12,618 | 6,074 | 1,653 | 427 | 237 | 300 | 5,757 | 1,544 | 322 | 1,570 | 290 | 121 | 352 | 4,199 |
| 2,000-2,499 | 2,616 | 3,106 | 747 | 308 | 42 | 6,819 | 2,497 | 1,954 | 544 | 271 | 45 | 5,311 | 3,265 | 816 | 2,342 | 630 | 310 | 76 | 7,439 |
| 2,500-2,999 | 2,285 | 2,347 | 523 | 198 | 38 | 5,391 | 1,951 | 1,797 | 395 | 149 | 34 | 4,326 | 2,462 | 770 | 1,674 | 474 | 137 | 42 | 5,609 |
| 3,000-3,499 | 2,001 | 1,850 | 369 | 165 | 37 | 4,421 | 1,602 | 1,625 | 360 | 144 | 35 | 3,706 | 1,861 | 672 | 1,339 | 359 | 178 | 43 | 4,452 |
| 3,500-4,999 | 3,990 | 3,672 | 750 | 331 | 95 | 8,838 | 3,104 | 3,364 | 664 | 262 | 79 | 7,503 | 3,293 | 1,466 | 2,624 | 738 | 345 | 78 | 8,534 |
| 5,000-7,499 | 3,469 | 3,103 | 641 | 243 | 103 | 7,564 | 2,612 | 2,907 | 535 | 231 | 94 | 6,383 | 2,304 | 1,243 | 2,356 | 743 | 293 | 102 | 7,046 |
| 7,500-9,999 | 1,830 | 1,741 | 281 | 120 | 96 | 4,668 | 1,458 | 1,334 | 280 | 113 | 46 | 3,501 | 1,704 | 726 | 1,285 | 371 | 190 | 97 | 3,765 |
| 10,000-12,499 | 1,060 | 1,034 | 179 | 89 | 85 | 2,445 | 1,033 | 1,052 | 168 | 84 | 83 | 2,420 | 710 | 457 | 802 | 241 | 119 | 82 | 2,531 |
| 12,500-14,999 | 630 | 677 | 104 | 58 | 67 | 1,399 | 505 | 579 | 105 | 39 | 64 | 1,382 | 611 | 369 | 546 | 196 | 72 | 68 | 1,800 |
| 15,000-19,999 | 874 | 824 | 117 | 55 | 121 | 1,991 | 872 | 794 | 122 | 48 | 114 | 1,950 | 523 | 460 | 747 | 256 | 87 | 96 | 2,175 |
| 20,000-24,999 | 536 | 483 | 71 | 28 | 70 | 1,193 | 453 | 469 | 73 | 30 | 103 | 1,133 | 164 | 340 | 432 | 132 | 48 | 100 | 1,206 |
| 25,000-29,999 | 295 | 328 | 46 | 13 | 59 | 776 | 311 | 277 | 57 | 15 | 53 | 743 | 156 | 245 | 274 | 90 | 39 | 58 | 892 |
| 30,000-39,999 | 268 | 357 | 46 | 19 | 141 | 801 | 405 | 299 | 43 | 15 | 165 | 927 | 98 | 268 | 527 | 92 | 41 | 164 | 980 |
| 40,000-49,999 | 120 | 187 | 11 | 4 | 75 | 499 | 73 | 83 | 20 | 6 | 112 | 299 | 188 | 131 | 147 | 33 | 7 | 141 | 647 |
| 50,000-74,999 | 90 | 195 | 30 | 3 | 190 | 418 | 167 | 110 | 20 | 15 | 168 | 316 | 11 | 110 | 128 | 20 | 14 | 237 | 530 |
| 75,000-99,999 | 38 | 84 | 10 | 3 | 56 | 191 | 51 | 41 | 8 | 2 | 93 | 223 | 3 | 63 | 53 | 12 | 8 | 107 | 246 |
| 1,00,000-1,99,999 | 35 | 92 | 11 | 3 | 114 | 255 | 112 | 52 | 12 | 4 | 147 | 327 | 8 | 54 | 105 | 9 | 9 | 171 | 356 |
| 2,00,000 and over | 3 | 47 | 4 | 8 | 177 | 239 | 49 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 234 | 357 | .. | 24 | 45 | 1 | 1 | 331 | 402 |
| Total | 22,266 | 28,427 | 4,896 | 2,346 | 2,064 | 59,999 | 23,514 | 18,629 | 3,782 | 1,668 | 2,169 | 43,700 | 15,251 | 8,356 | 16,896 | 4,749 | 2,080 | 2,375 | 62,967 |

TABLE 32.3—*conold.*

| Grades of total income. | 1944-45. | | | | | | | 1945-46. | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---|--|--------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---|--|--------|
| | Individuals. | | | Hindu undivided families. | Unregistered firms and other associations of persons. | Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate. | Total. | Individuals. | | | Hindu undivided families. | Unregistered firms and other associations of persons. | Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate. | Total. |
| | Salaries. | Salaries and other sources. | All other sources. | All sources. | All sources. | All sources. | | Salaries. | Salaries and other sources. | All other sources. | All sources. | All sources. | All sources. | |
| Rs. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0—1,000 .. | 1,462 | 282 | 1,234 | 230 | 115 | 357 | 3,680 | 225 | 99 | 466 | 49 | 45 | 313 | 1,197 |
| 2,000—2,499 .. | 3,367 | 772 | 2,317 | 526 | 266 | 52 | 7,300 | 3,403 | 563 | 2,286 | 413 | 257 | 47 | 6,069 |
| 2,500—2,999 .. | 2,349 | 702 | 1,601 | 444 | 195 | 46 | 5,837 | 2,617 | 611 | 1,647 | 330 | 185 | 42 | 5,432 |
| 3,000—3,499 .. | 1,859 | 642 | 1,598 | 344 | 180 | 49 | 4,672 | 1,827 | 518 | 1,305 | 255 | 161 | 70 | 4,136 |
| 3,500—4,999 .. | 2,966 | 1,288 | 2,672 | 765 | 343 | 91 | 8,125 | 2,853 | 1,224 | 2,860 | 614 | 375 | 81 | 8,007 |
| 5,000—7,499 .. | 2,166 | 1,325 | 2,736 | 751 | 354 | 157 | 7,489 | 2,093 | 1,235 | 2,904 | 641 | 294 | 96 | 7,263 |
| 7,500—9,999 .. | 1,125 | 700 | 1,617 | 449 | 188 | 103 | 4,182 | 1,210 | 694 | 1,646 | 345 | 174 | 87 | 4,156 |
| 10,000—12,499 .. | 700 | 481 | 1,027 | 292 | 118 | 99 | 2,717 | 692 | 409 | 990 | 274 | 109 | 110 | 2,584 |
| 12,500—14,999 .. | 548 | 370 | 622 | 182 | 86 | 73 | 1,881 | 581 | 359 | 692 | 146 | 59 | 58 | 1,895 |
| 15,000—19,999 .. | 612 | 386 | 802 | 238 | 92 | 150 | 2,280 | 587 | 389 | 847 | 178 | 81 | 114 | 2,196 |
| 20,000—24,999 .. | 354 | 289 | 492 | 152 | 52 | 117 | 1,456 | 334 | 267 | 454 | 111½ | 57 | 84 | 1,307 |
| 25,000—29,999 .. | 184 | 230 | 309 | 98 | 39 | 107 | 967 | 228 | 254 | 315 | 75 | 19 | 86 | 977 |
| 30,000—39,999 .. | 131 | 240 | 395 | 110 | 51 | 202 | 1,129 | 151 | 251 | 422 | 88 | 24 | 147 | 1,083 |
| 40,000—49,999 .. | 40 | 124 | 153 | 52 | 15 | 121 | 505 | 47 | 139 | 183 | 41 | 14 | 128 | 550 |
| 50,000—74,999 .. | 17 | 120 | 204 | 61 | 22 | 224 | 648 | 27 | 136 | 207½ | 54 | 17 | 165 | 606 |
| 75,000—99,999 .. | 2 | 69 | 96 | 20 | 7 | 118 | 312 | 4 | 85 | 88 | 28 | 3 | 101 | 289 |
| 1,00,000—1,99,999 .. | 5 | 67 | 136 | 19 | 7 | 199 | 433 | 6 | 62 | 140 | 18 | 15 | 186 | 427 |
| 2,00,000 and over .. | .. | 40 | 68 | 3 | 6 | 452 | 569 | .. | 33 | 83 | 7 | 8 | 357 | 488 |
| Total .. | 17,887 | 8,127 | 18,079 | 4,736 | 2,136 | 2,717 | 53,682 | 16,885 | 7,308 | 17,535 | 3,667 | 1,897 | 2,270 | 49,562 |

Note:—Figures in respect of Salaried assesses do not cover all cases resulting in no demand on account of adequate Deduction of tax at source.

TABLE 32-4.

Annexure for Refundees of Income-tax in Bengal, 1943-44 to 1945-46.

(Compiled from Income-tax Revenue Statistics.)

| Year. | Individuals. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|
| | Salaries. | | | Salaries and other sources. | | | | | | All other sources. | | |
| | No. of refundees. | Total income for refund. | Tax refunded. | No. of refundees. | Salaries. | | Other sources. | | No. of refundees. | Total income for refund. | Tax refunded. | |
| | | | | | Total income for refund. | Tax refunded. | Total income for refund. | Tax refunded. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 1945-46 | .. | 163 | 2,70,712 | 3,962 | 1,569 | 12,11,822 | 936 | 3,05,042 | 8,40,088 | 4,324 | 24,39,654 | 2,66,242 |
| 1944-45 | .. | 256 | 3,67,447 | 5,410 | 1,249 | 9,54,672 | 1,581 | 2,38,323 | 20,536 | 4,263 | 22,12,941 | 2,30,326 |
| * 1943-44 | .. | 190 | 2,95,810 | 2,639 | 1,373 | 10,05,957 | 618 | 2,70,825 | 23,669 | 4,287 | 32,45,016 | 3,03,709 |

*Annexure for refundees with total income falling in grade Rs. 0—1,499.

TABLE 32-4—concl'd.

| Year, | Hindu undivided families. | | | Unregistered firms and other associations of persons. | | | Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate. | | | Total. | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|--|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-----------|
| | All sources. | | | All sources. | | | All sources. | | | No. of refundees. | Total income for refund. | Tax refunded. | |
| | No. of refundees. | Total income for refund. | Tax refunded. | No. of refundees. | Total income for refund. | Tax refunded. | No. of refundees. | Total income for refund. | Tax refunded. | | | | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 1945-46 | .. | 221 | 3,35,156 | 32,392 | 501 | 13,19,589 | 2,20,125 | 81 | 17,24,489 | 14,30,901 | 6,859 | 78,82,464 | 27,95,546 |
| 1944-45 | .. | 267 | 2,37,488 | 18,857 | 683 | 19,07,774 | 4,53,176 | 117 | 26,96,041 | 1,27,633 | 6,835 | 86,14,686 | 8,63,519 |
| * 1943-44 | .. | 213 | 3,27,241 | 18,185 | 545 | 21,33,171 | 2,70,839 | 113 | 13,23,805 | 80,818 | 6,721 | 86,01,825 | 7,00,477 |

*Annexure for refundees with total income falling in grade Rs. 0—1,499.

Taxation (Super-tax)

TABLE 32-5.

Classification of Super-tax Demand for the year ended 31st March, 1946 according to the Grades of Total Income and Class of Assessee in Bengal.

(Compiled from Income-tax Revenue Statistics).

| Grades of total income. | Individuals. | | | | Salaries and other sources. | | | | All other sources. | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------------|---|------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------|------------------------|---|------------------|------------------------|---|
| | Salaries. | | Super-tax including tax deducted at source. | No. of assesses. | Salaries. | | No. of assesses. | Other sources. | | No. of assesses. | Total income assessed. | Super-tax including tax deducted at source. |
| | No. of assesses. | Total income assessed. | | | Total income assessed. | Super-tax including tax deducted at source. | | Total income assessed. | Super-tax including tax deducted at source. | | | |
| Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. |
| 0-25,000 | 2 | 49,744 | 10 | 6 | 55,463 | 2,152 | | 68,795 | 4,534 | 71 | 7,91,544 | 54,734 |
| 25,001-35,000 | 318 | 90,63,937 | 77,969 | 417 | 98,76,095 | 94,550 | | 23,00,511 | 28,002 | 550 | 1,67,08,050 | 3,29,694 |
| 35,001-55,000 | 117 | 48,49,263 | 1,62,244 | 265 | 93,01,655 | 3,60,943 | | 22,37,730 | 92,452 | 415 | 1,78,22,956 | 6,87,510 |
| 55,001-75,000 | 15 | 9,97,381 | 82,696 | 93 | 44,87,955 | 3,44,299 | | 13,69,885 | 1,01,652 | 139 | 90,12,481 | 7,52,153 |
| 75,001-1,00,000 | 5 | 3,81,943 | 35,851 | 64 | 34,83,216 | 3,66,902 | | 20,91,085 | 2,22,150 | 88 | 76,52,799 | 8,88,021 |
| 1,00,001-1,25,000 | 4 | 3,96,021 | 45,505 | 26 | 18,38,182 | 2,27,753 | | 10,51,345 | 1,39,093 | 55 | 62,79,593 | 8,33,759 |
| 1,25,001-1,50,000 | 3 | 4,13,024 | 58,256 | 11 | 10,06,705 | 1,39,640 | | 9,00,449 | 1,26,455 | 42 | 58,08,455 | 8,64,376 |
| 1,50,001-2,00,000 | .. | .. | .. | 25 | 21,98,664 | 3,46,813 | | 14,54,177 | 2,42,861 | 46 | 78,83,887 | 14,91,983 |
| 2,00,001-2,50,000 | .. | .. | .. | 16 | 20,62,621 | 3,87,956 | | 14,47,618 | 2,73,368 | 29 | 63,87,999 | 13,16,830 |
| 2,50,001-3,00,000 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 8,82,737 | 1,88,605 | | 7,65,668 | 1,61,517 | 8 | 45,89,496 | 11,20,157 |
| 3,00,001-3,50,000 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 6,35,800 | 1,45,873 | | 6,98,162 | 1,80,994 | 14 | 45,89,496 | 11,20,157 |
| 3,50,001-4,00,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | .. | .. | 7 | 23,52,842 | 6,13,272 |
| 4,00,001-4,50,000 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 12,000 | 3,103 | | 4,30,469 | 1,11,076 | 2 | 8,81,630 | 2,31,856 |
| 4,50,001-5,00,000 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 12,000 | 3,289 | | 4,77,204 | 1,30,787 | 2 | 9,28,366 | 2,89,496 |
| 5,00,001-5,50,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | .. | .. | 2 | 10,36,067 | 2,92,027 |
| 5,50,001 and over | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 2,95,578 | 86,167 | | 34,70,064 | 11,44,344 | 20 | 2,26,06,975 | 79,04,817 |
| Total | 464 | 1,61,51,313 | 4,62,531 | 940 | 3,61,48,611 | 26,98,045 | | 1,87,63,162 | 29,29,285 | 1,490 | 11,28,73,506 | 1,81,59,920 |
| Unclassified demand on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20,337 | | .. | 42,219 | .. | .. | 10,06,559 |
| Unclassified refund on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 2,912 | .. | .. | 656 | | .. | 1,851 | .. | .. | 1,61,982 |

TABLE 32-5—*concl'd.*

| Grades of total income. | Hindu undivided families. | | | Unregistered firms and other associations of persons. | | | Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate. | | | Total. | | |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------|---|---|------------------------|---|--|------------------------|---|------------------|------------------------|---|
| | All sources. | | | All sources. | | | All sources. | | | All sources. | | |
| | No. of assesses. | Total income assessed. | Super tax including tax deducted at source. | No. of assesses. | Total income assessed. | Super tax including tax deducted at source. | No. of assesses. | Total income assessed. | Super tax including tax deducted at source. | No. of assesses. | Total income assessed. | Super tax including tax deducted at source. |
| 0—25,000 | 2 | 32,209 | 448 | 4 | 17,771 | 6,127 | 1,100 | 90,86,593 | 12,22,583 | 1,185 | 1,01,02,059 | 12,90,588 |
| 25,001—35,000 | 124 | 36,56,817 | 35,100 | 39 | 11,33,368 | 23,565 | 157 | 51,12,723 | 6,92,500 | 1,605 | 4,78,81,501 | 12,81,380 |
| 35,001—55,000 | 101 | 46,15,818 | 1,82,101 | 25 | 10,90,714 | 43,117 | 248 | 1,11,72,421 | 15,37,030 | 1,171 | 5,10,90,557 | 30,06,297 |
| 55,001—75,000 | 33 | 21,19,565 | 1,62,019 | 13 | 8,21,362 | 60,569 | 120 | 76,90,834 | 10,51,902 | 413 | 2,65,08,463 | 28,56,290 |
| 75,001—1,00,000 | 27 | 23,33,143 | 2,44,567 | 7 | 2,57,069 | 26,639 | 100 | 89,00,686 | 11,49,131 | 287 | 2,51,50,831 | 29,33,261 |
| 1,00,001—1,25,000 | 7 | 7,55,742 | 66,994 | 3 | 9,01,729 | 88,831 | 71 | 81,00,873 | 11,08,351 | 170 | 1,94,49,487 | 25,30,286 |
| 1,25,001—1,50,000 | 7 | 9,77,509 | 1,38,538 | 3 | 4,12,859 | 54,214 | 37 | 36,51,739 | 7,58,054 | 163 | 1,51,70,730 | 21,39,853 |
| 1,50,001—2,00,000 | 4 | 6,85,269 | 1,11,317 | 3 | 8,46,651 | 91,979 | 34 | 1,37,35,330 | 18,05,035 | 164 | 2,88,23,978 | 40,90,888 |
| 2,00,001—2,50,000 | 3 | 6,93,934 | 1,07,620 | 3 | 7,11,498 | 2,50,201 | 37 | 82,58,001 | 11,81,653 | 88 | 1,95,62,571 | 35,17,628 |
| 2,50,001—3,00,000 | 1 | 3,01,944 | 66,788 | 1 | 2,56,839 | 7,851 | 21 | 56,85,754 | 7,30,305 | 36 | 97,21,452 | 15,67,513 |
| 3,00,001—3,50,000 | 1 | 4,12,958 | 1,05,477 | 1 | 3,39,960 | 6,670 | 23 | 74,79,473 | 9,95,448 | 43 | 1,40,43,935 | 25,05,930 |
| 3,50,001—4,00,000 | 1 | 4,12,958 | 1,05,477 | 1 | 3,39,960 | 6,670 | 23 | 74,79,473 | 9,95,448 | 36 | 1,33,92,585 | 20,56,366 |
| 4,00,001—4,50,000 | 2 | 9,54,643 | 2,59,241 | 1 | 3,39,960 | 6,670 | 13 | 55,01,388 | 7,78,278 | 17 | 72,38,425 | 12,29,790 |
| 4,50,001—5,00,000 | 2 | 9,54,643 | 2,59,241 | 1 | 3,39,960 | 6,670 | 17 | 80,58,034 | 10,40,077 | 22 | 1,04,30,847 | 17,28,890 |
| 5,00,001—5,50,000 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 10 | 54,43,947 | 6,30,191 | 12 | 64,80,014 | 9,31,218 |
| 5,50,001 and over | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | 53,54,508 | 5,20,899 | 209 | 54,22,13,653 | 6,79,92,381 | 237 | 57,39,40,748 | 7,75,58,608 |
| Total | 312 | 1,75,99,531 | 15,10,530 | 107 | 1,21,43,428 | 11,80,662 | 2,276 | 60,33,17,652 | 8,40,42,813 | 5,589 | 87,69,97,203 | 11,09,83,786 |
| Unclassified demand on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 12,619 | .. | .. | 1,105 | .. | .. | 5,33,876 | .. | .. | 16,16,715 |
| Unclassified refund on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 40,643 | .. | .. | 54,380 | .. | .. | 45,48,339 | .. | .. | 48,40,663 |

Note: Figures in respect of salaried assesses do not cover all cases resulting in no demand on account of adequate deduction of tax at source.

TABLE 32-6.

Super-tax Demand according to Class of Assessee in Bengal, 1941-42 to 1945-46.

(Compiled from Income tax Revenue Statistics.)

| Individuals. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------------|---|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------|---|
| | No. of assesses. | Salaries. | | No. of assesses. | Salaries and other sources. | | | | All other sources. | | | | |
| | | Total income assessed. | Super-tax including tax deducted at source. | | Salaries. | | Other sources. | | No. of assesses. | Total income assessed. | Super-tax including tax deducted at source. | Total income assessed. | Super-tax including tax deducted at source. |
| | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | | | | |
| 1945-46. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 464 | Rs. 1,61,51,313 | Rs. 4,62,531 | 940 | Rs. 3,61,48,611 | Rs. 26,98,045 | Rs. 1,87,63,162 | Rs. 29,29,285 | 1,490 | Rs. 11,28,73,506 | Rs. 1,81,59,920 | | |
| Inclassified demand on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20,337 | .. | 42,219 | .. | .. | 10,06,559 | | |
| Inclassified refund on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 2,912 | .. | .. | 656 | .. | 1,851 | .. | .. | 1,61,982 | | |
| 1944-45. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 377 | Rs. 1,30,94,899 | Rs. 3,42,423 | 865 | Rs. 3,31,28,662 | Rs. 26,40,044 | Rs. 1,99,35,925 | Rs. 25,91,982 | 1,447 | Rs. 9,39,05,561 | Rs. 1,18,64,225 | | |
| Inclassified demand on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,678 | .. | 1,31,237 | .. | .. | 3,70,827 | | |
| Inclassified refund on account of revisions, appeals etc. | .. | .. | 1,508 | .. | .. | 5,143 | .. | 363 | .. | .. | 1,98,000 | | |
| 1943-44. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 292 | Rs. 1,11,44,931 | Rs. 3,45,846 | 902 | Rs. 3,52,61,598 | Rs. 27,11,807 | Rs. 1,32,28,433 | Rs. 16,24,826 | 1,151 | Rs. 7,62,23,333 | Rs. 1,12,52,263 | | |
| Inclassified demand on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 197 | .. | .. | 6,741 | .. | 30,776 | .. | .. | 2,03,023 | | |
| Inclassified refund on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 1,124 | .. | .. | 226 | .. | 2,737 | .. | .. | 95,468 | | |

1942-43.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|-------|-------------|-----------|
| Total | 969 | 3,20,25,804 | 17,69,334 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,346 | 5,69,63,314 | 70,11,972 |
| Unclassified demand on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 17,112 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,66,391 |
| Unclassified refund on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 21,047 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,04,934 |
| Total | 938 | 3,01,45,887 | 14,72,632 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,318 | 5,15,98,124 | 70,48,840 |
| Unclassified demand on account of revisions, appeals etc. | .. | .. | 32,546 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10,80,102 |
| Unclassified refund on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 14,868 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 75,284 |

1941-42.

TABLE 32-6—*concl'd.*

| | Undivided Hindu families. | | | Unregistered firms and other associations of persons. | | | Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate. | | | Total. | | |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------|---|---|------------------------|---|--|------------------------|---|------------------|------------------------|---|
| | All sources. | | | All sources. | | | All sources. | | | All sources. | | |
| | No. of assesses. | Total income assessed. | Super-tax including tax deducted at source. | No. of assesses. | Total income assessed. | Super-tax including tax deducted at source. | No. of assesses. | Total income assessed. | Super-tax including tax deducted at source. | No. of assesses. | Total income assessed. | Super-tax including tax deducted at source. |
| <i>1945-46.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | 312 | 1,75,99,531 | 15,10,530 | 107 | 1,21,43,428 | 11,80,662 | 2,276 | 66,33,17,652 | 8,40,42,813 | 5,589 | 87,69,97,203 | 11,09,83,786 |
| Unclassified demand on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 12,619 | .. | .. | 1,105 | .. | .. | 5,33,876 | .. | .. | 16,16,715 |
| Unclassified refund on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 40,643 | .. | .. | 84,380 | .. | .. | 45,48,339 | .. | .. | 48,40,663 |
| <i>1944-45.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | 356 | 1,77,58,422 | 12,77,556 | 148 | 95,08,203 | 12,73,962 | 2,717 | 66,51,32,741 | 8,29,24,820 | 5,930 | 85,24,84,413 | 10,29,15,012 |
| Unclassified demand on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 4,193 | .. | .. | 12,429 | .. | .. | 15,83,453 | .. | .. | 21,06,817 |
| Unclassified refund on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 33,062 | .. | .. | 5,55,726 | .. | .. | 35,59,959 | .. | .. | 43,53,761 |
| <i>1943-44.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | 264 | 1,11,71,625 | 4,90,852 | 124 | 57,45,540 | 5,15,883 | 2,320 | 52,39,19,953 | 5,68,32,793 | 5,053 | 67,66,95,413 | 7,37,74,270 |
| Unclassified demand on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 57,629 | .. | .. | 24,682 | .. | .. | 23,07,160 | .. | .. | 26,30,203 |
| Unclassified refund on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 21,931 | .. | .. | 41,822 | .. | .. | 52,23,527 | .. | .. | 53,86,835 |

1942-43.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----------|----------|-----|-----------|-----------|-------|--------------|-------------|-------|--------------|-------------|
| .. | 161 | 83,38,905 | 6,27,066 | 59* | 29,70,844 | 3,03,108 | 2,068 | 41,94,38,932 | 3,53,54,062 | 4,593 | 51,87,77,559 | 4,50,84,539 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unclassified demand on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 7,760 | .. | .. | 4,171 | .. | .. | 86,433 | .. | .. | 6,81,867 |
| Unclassified refund on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 89,984 | .. | .. | 4,447 | .. | .. | 11,67,344 | .. | .. | 13,87,756 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 153 | 84,52,895 | 6,93,546 | 51 | 92,04,215 | 27,18,102 | 1,889 | 26,85,47,608 | 1,69,21,854 | 4,249 | 36,79,48,729 | 2,88,54,974 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unclassified demand on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 37,191 | .. | .. | 8,299 | .. | .. | 13,26,071 | .. | .. | 24,84,509 |
| Unclassified refund on account of revisions, appeals, etc. | .. | .. | 37,158 | .. | .. | 1,99,460 | .. | .. | 24,42,414 | .. | .. | 27,69,184 |

TABLE 32-7.
Classification of Super-tax Assessors according to Grades of Total Income in Bengal, 1941-42 to 1945-46.

(Compiled from *Income-tax Revenue Statistics*.)

| Grades of income. | 1941-42. | | | | | 1942-43. | | | | | 1943-44. | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---|--|----------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---|--|--------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---|--|--|
| | Individuals. | | Hindu undivided families. | Unregistered firms and other associations of persons. | Company and other concerns assessable at company rate. | Total. | Individuals. | | Hindu undivided families. | Unregistered firms and other associations of persons. | Company and other concerns assessable at company rate. | Total. | Individuals. | | Hindu undivided families. | Unregistered firms and other associations of persons. | Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate. | |
| | Salaries. | All other sources. | | | | | Salaries. | All other sources. | | | | | Salaries. | All other sources. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rs. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-25,000 | 1 | 62 | 1 | 3 | 1,207 | 98 | 52 | 1 | 6 | 989 | 3 | 7 | 100 | 11 | 1,070 | 1,191 | | |
| 25,001-35,000 | 455 | 539 | 71 | 24 | 1,256 | 457 | 545 | 81 | 19 | 1,268 | 204 | 409 | 468 | 66 | 1,800 | 1,476 | | |
| 35,001-55,000 | 245 | 382 | 35 | 9 | 829 | 227 | 368 | 44 | 19 | 242 | 70 | 262 | 302 | 20 | 264 | 991 | | |
| 55,001-75,000 | 60 | 118 | 20 | 2 | 280 | 76 | 132 | 10 | 8 | 126 | 6 | 79 | 87 | 11 | 179 | 383 | | |
| 75,001-1,00,000 | 39 | 76 | 11 | 4 | 182 | 40 | 84 | 9 | 2 | 95 | 3 | 64 | 53 | 8 | 112 | 251 | | |
| 1,00,001-1,25,000 | 18 | 37 | 9 | 2 | 107 | 24 | 62 | 7 | 4 | 71 | 1 | 26 | 48 | 3 | 69 | 155 | | |
| 1,25,001-1,50,000 | 7 | 34 | 1 | .. | 71 | 16 | 23 | 3 | .. | 28 | 5 | 12 | 20 | 1 | 40 | 79 | | |
| 1,50,001-2,00,000 | 10 | 23 | 1 | .. | 79 | 13 | 31 | 2 | .. | 57 | .. | 17 | 27 | 1 | 55 | 103 | | |
| 2,00,001-2,50,000 | .. | 14 | .. | 2 | 37 | 3 | 20 | 1 | .. | 37 | .. | 14 | 14 | 1 | 47 | 76 | | |
| 2,50,001-3,00,000 | 2 | 9 | 1 | .. | 31 | 3 | 8 | 2 | .. | 23 | .. | 3 | 6 | .. | 40 | 49 | | |
| 3,00,001-3,50,000 | .. | 6 | 1 | .. | 22 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 25 | .. | 1 | 4 | .. | 25 | 30 | | |
| 3,50,001-4,00,000 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 17 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | 17 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. | 28 | 36 | | |
| 4,00,001-4,50,000 | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | 12 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | 12 | .. | 2 | 3 | .. | 17 | 22 | | |
| 4,50,001-5,00,000 | .. | 3 | .. | 2 | 16 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 13 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 11 | 15 | | |
| 5,00,001-5,50,000 | 1 | 5 | .. | 1 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 12 | | |
| 5,50,001 and over | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | 92 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | 157 | .. | 2 | 11 | .. | 172 | 165 | | |
| Total | 838 | 1,318 | 153 | 51 | 4,249 | 959 | 1,346 | 161 | 59 | 2,063 | 292 | 902 | 1,151 | 124 | 2,320 | 5,053 | | |

TABLE 32.7—*concl'd.*

| Grades of income. | 1944-45. | | | | | | | | | | 1945-46. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|---------------------------|---|--|-------|--------|-----|-----------------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|---------------------------|---|--|-------|--------|-------|
| | Individuals. | | | | | Total. | | | | | Individuals. | | | | | Total. | | | | |
| | Salaries and other sources. | | All other sources. | | Hindu undivided families. | Unregistered firms and other associations of persons. | Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate. | | Total. | No. | Salaries and other sources. | | All other sources. | | Hindu undivided families. | Unregistered firms and other associations of persons. | Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate. | | Total. | No. |
| | Salaries. | | | | | | All sources. | | | | Salaries. | | | | | | All sources. | | | |
| 0-25,000 | 2 | 6 | 102 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1,287 | 1,405 | 2 | 6 | 71 | 2 | 71 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1,100 | 1,185 | 2 | 4 |
| 25,001-35,000 | 207 | 378 | 540 | 153 | 153 | 66 | 218 | 1,622 | 318 | 417 | 550 | 124 | 550 | 124 | 39 | 167 | 1,005 | 1,005 | 39 | 167 |
| 35,001-55,000 | 91 | 241 | 364 | 120 | 120 | 43 | 275 | 1,134 | 117 | 265 | 415 | 101 | 415 | 101 | 25 | 248 | 1,171 | 1,171 | 25 | 248 |
| 55,001-75,000 | 11 | 86 | 141 | 40 | 40 | 13 | 169 | 480 | 15 | 93 | 139 | 33 | 139 | 33 | 13 | 120 | 413 | 413 | 13 | 120 |
| 75,001-1,00,000 | 2 | 63 | 92 | 20 | 20 | 6 | 116 | 304 | 5 | 64 | 88 | 27 | 88 | 27 | 3 | 100 | 237 | 237 | 3 | 100 |
| 1,00,001-1,25,000 | 2 | 29 | 45 | 10 | 10 | 3 | 90 | 179 | 4 | 28 | 55 | 7 | 55 | 7 | 7 | 71 | 170 | 170 | 7 | 71 |
| 1,25,001-1,50,000 | 2 | 23 | 38 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 43 | 111 | 3 | 11 | 42 | 7 | 42 | 7 | 3 | 87 | 103 | 103 | 3 | 87 |
| 1,50,001-2,00,000 | .. | 13 | 55 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 65 | 141 | .. | 25 | 46 | 4 | 46 | 4 | 5 | 84 | 164 | 164 | 5 | 84 |
| 2,00,001-2,50,000 | .. | 20 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 52 | 101 | .. | 16 | 29 | 3 | 29 | 3 | 3 | 87 | 88 | 88 | 3 | 87 |
| 2,50,001-3,00,000 | .. | 9 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | 48 | 71 | .. | 6 | 8 | .. | 8 | .. | 1 | 21 | 36 | 36 | 1 | 21 |
| 3,00,001-3,50,000 | .. | 7 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 35 | 54 | .. | 4 | 14 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 23 | 43 | 43 | 1 | 23 |
| 3,50,001-4,00,000 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 27 | 32 | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 7 | .. | .. | 29 | 36 | 36 | .. | 29 |
| 4,00,001-4,50,000 | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 24 | 29 | .. | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | .. | 13 | 17 | 17 | .. | 13 |
| 4,50,001-5,00,000 | .. | 2 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 23 | 25 | .. | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. | 17 | 22 | 22 | .. | 17 |
| 5,00,001-5,50,000 | .. | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 20 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 10 | 12 | 12 | .. | 10 |
| 5,50,001 and over | .. | .. | c | 1 | 1 | 2 | 228 | 239 | .. | 5 | 20 | .. | 20 | .. | 3 | 209 | 237 | 237 | 3 | 209 |
| Total | 377 | 885 | 1,447 | 356 | 356 | 146 | 2,717 | 5,930 | 404 | 640 | 1,430 | 312 | 1,430 | 312 | 107 | 2,276 | 5,589 | 5,589 | 107 | 2,276 |

TABLE 32-8.

Annexure for Refundees of Super-tax in Bengal, 1943-44 to 1945-46.

(Compiled from Income-tax revenue Statistics).

| Year. | Individuals. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--|
| | Salaries. | | | Salaries and other sources. | | | | | | All sources. | | |
| | No. of refundees. | Total income for refund. | Tax refunded. | No. of refundees. | Salaries. | | Other sources. | | No. of refundees. | Total income for refund. | Tax refunded. | |
| | | | | | Total income for refund. | Tax refunded. | Total income for refund. | Tax refunded. | | | | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 1945-46 .. | 4 | 90,521 | 95 | 3 | 41,704 | 252 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1944-45 .. | 9 | 1,02,827 | 2,118 | 1 | .. | 188 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | |
| *1943-44 .. | 5 | .. | 246 | 2 | .. | 685 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | |

*Annexure for refundees with total income falling in grade Rs. 0—25,000.

TABLE 32-8—concl'd.

| Year. | Hindu undivided families. | | | Unregistered firms and other associations of persons. | | | Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate. | | | Total. | | |
|-------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|--|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| | All sources. | | | All sources. | | | All sources. | | | No. of refundees. | Total income for refund. | Tax refunded. |
| | No. of refundees. | Total income for refund. | Tax refunded. | No. of refundees. | Total income for refund. | Tax refunded. | No. of refundees. | Total income for refund. | Tax refunded. | | | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | | |
| 1945-46 .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1,313 | 163 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 1,33,538 | 510 |
| 1944-45 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 705 | 743 | 13 | 1,03,532 | 3,047 |
| *1943-44 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | 932 |

*Annexure for refundees with total income falling in grade Rs. 0—25,000.

Taxation (Agricultural Income-tax).

TABLE 32-9.

Classified List of Assesseees assessed to Agricultural Income-tax in Bengal, 1945-46.

(Compiled from the statement supplied by the office of the Agricultural Income-tax.)

| Grades of income. | Number of cases dealt with. | Gross income of the assesseees. | Amount of tax collected. |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. |
| Up to 5,000 | 1,763 | 34,21,866 | 83,619 |
| 5,001—10,000 | 1,239 | 73,24,052 | 3,36,187 |
| 10,001—15,000 | 409 | 49,81,643 | 2,65,657 |
| 15,001—20,000 | 202 | 38,62,655 | 2,62,367 |
| 20,001—30,000 | 214 | 52,57,674 | 4,17,434 |
| 30,001—40,000 | 110 | 40,62,099 | 3,85,202 |
| 40,001—50,000 | 80 | 37,00,203 | 3,80,511 |
| 50,001—75,000 | 117 | 74,16,008 | 8,42,054 |
| 75,001—1,00,000 | 51 | 46,12,520 | 5,87,414 |
| 1,00,001—1,50,000 | 52 | 64,52,494 | 8,60,046 |
| 1,50,001—2,50,000 | 47 | 91,56,143 | 13,10,413 |
| 2,50,001—5,00,000 | 33 | 1,14,27,114 | 16,08,846 |
| 5,00,001—10,00,000 | 13 | 90,15,742 | 13,72,382 |
| 10,00,001—15,00,000 | 1 | 11,41,707 | 1,78,392 |
| 51,00,001 and over | .. | .. | 2,00,708 |
| Unclassified | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 4,331 | 8,18,31,920 | 90,91,232 |

TABLE 32.10.

Commercial Tax Collected in Bengal, 1941-42 to 1947-48.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the office of the Commissioner of Commercial Tax.)

| Year. | Sales tax. | Motor spirit tax. | Jute tax. | Total commercial tax. |
|--|-------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1941-42 .. | 15,61,592 | 2,48,944 | 607 | 18,11,143 |
| 1942-43 .. | 68,84,462 | 11,91,379 | 32,06,251 | 1,12,82,092 |
| 1943-44 .. | 1,03,50,288 | 25,90,045 | 44,71,302 | 1,74,11,635 |
| 1944-45 .. | 2,12,15,762 | 80,73,367 | 35,36,371 | 3,28,25,500 |
| 1945-46 .. | 3,08,76,434 | 1,63,39,190 | 42,85,662 | 5,15,01,286 |
| 1946-47 .. | 3,60,45,539 | 40,75,778 | 39,93,241 | 4,41,14,558 |
| 1st April to 14th August 1947 .. | 1,31,27,333 | 25,50,083 | 15,63,215 | 1,72,40,631 |
| *From 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948. | 2,10,60,652 | 54,51,745 | 19,57,429 | 2,84,69,826 |

*West Bengal.

ELECTION

Election

TABLE 33-1.

General Summary of the Results of Election to the Bengal Legislative Assembly by Constituencies, 1945.

(Compiled from the unpublished Records supplied by the Constitution and Election Department.)

| Class of constituencies. | Total number of seats. | No. of uncontested seats. | No. of candidates for contested seats. | Total No. of electorates. | No. of women voters. | Total No. of voters in contested constituencies. | Total No. of electors who voted. | Total No. of women electors who voted. | Percentage of column (8) to column (7). | Percentage of column (9) to column (8). | Percentage of column (9) to column (7). |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| General | 78 | 9 | 214 | 3,684,526 | 723,183 | 3,182,849 | 1,510,207 | 130,942 | 47.4 | 3.55 | 13.11 |
| Mahammedan | 117 | 9 | 333 | 4,719,538 | 609,323 | 4,428,641 | 2,431,887 | 20,909 | 54.9 | 0.44 | 3.43 |
| Women | 4 | 3 | 2 | 181,021 | 52,133 | 94,784 | 15,409 | 3,070 | 16.3 | 2.34 | 5.80 |
| Anglo-Indian | 4 | .. | 8 | 7,223 | 2,444 | 7,223 | 3,373 | 768 | 46.7 | 10.49 | 31.01 |
| European | 11 | 11 | .. | 9,067 | 2,853 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indian Christian | 2 | .. | 5 | 20,668 | 7,755 | 20,663 | 12,857 | 4,601 | 62.2 | 22.27 | 59.33 |
| Commerce and Industries | 19 | 16 | 7 | 1,169 | .. | 359 | 323 | .. | 90.0 | .. | .. |
| Landholders | 5 | 4 | 6 | 2,340 | 251 | 427 | 356 | .. | 83.4 | .. | .. |
| Labour—Trade Union | 2 | .. | 4 | 265 | 1 | 265 | 243 | 1 | 91.7 | 0.38 | 100.00 |
| Factory and Colliery | 5 | .. | 26 | 429,186 | 40,538 | 429,186 | 193,557 | 14,507 | 45.1 | 3.38 | 35.70 |
| Tea Garden | 1 | .. | 3 | 2,120 | 1,083 | 2,120 | 1,322 | 571 | 62.4 | 26.93 | 52.73 |
| University | 2 | 1 | 3 | 936 | 12 | 533 | 441 | 2 | 82.7 | 0.21 | 16.67 |
| Total | 250 | 53 | 611 | 9,008,054 | 1,489,581 | 8,167,050 | 4,169,975 | 175,451 | 51.1 | 1.95 | 12.11 |

TABLE 33-2.
General Results of Election by Constituencies and Political Parties, 1945.
(Compiled from the unpublished records supplied by the Constitution and Election Department).

| Class of constituencies. | No. of seats. | | | Uncontested seats occupied by— | | | | | | | | | | Contested seats occupied by— | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Contested. | Un-contested | Total. | Congress. | Muslim League. | Independent. | Communist. | Anglo-Indian. | Scheduled caste Federation. | Kshatriya Samity. | Hindu Mahasabha. | European party. | European group. | Congress. | Muslim League. | Independent. | Communist. | Anglo-Indian. | Scheduled caste Federation. | Kshatriya Proja. | Gurkha League. | Kashatriya Samity. | Hindu Mahasabha. | European party. | European group. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General | 69 | 9 | 78 | 8 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62 | .. | 3 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Mahammadan | 108 | 9 | 117 | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 101 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Anglo Indian | 4 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European | .. | 11 | 11 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indian Christian | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Commerce and Industries | 3 | 16 | 19 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 2 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Landholders | 1 | 4 | 5 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Labour—Trade Union | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Industry and Cullery | 5 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ice Garden | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| University | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 197 | 53 | 250 | 14 | 11 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 12 | 11 | 71 | 103 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. |

TABLE 33-2—concl'd.

| Class of constituencies | Total No. of Votes secured by successful candidates. | | | | | | | | | | | | Percentage of Votes secured by successful candidates. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|----------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|----------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | Congress. | Muslim League. | Independent. | Communist. | Anglo Indian. | Scheduled Caste Federation. | Krishak Proja. | Gurkha League. | Kshatriya Samity. | Hindu Mahasava. | European Party. | European Group. | Congress. | Muslim League. | Independent | Communist. | Anglo Indian. | Scheduled Caste Federation. | Krishak Proja. | Gurkha League. | Kshatriya Samity. | Hindu Mahasava. | European Party. | European Group |
| General | 2,190,471 | .. | 87,307 | 55,127 | .. | 28,560 | .. | 7,659 | 23,237 | .. | .. | .. | 74.81 | .. | 3.05 | 1.22 | .. | 1.00 | .. | 0.27 | 6.81 | .. | .. | .. |
| Reserve | .. | 1,965,000 | 40,606 | .. | .. | .. | 74,045 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 80.85 | 1.67 | .. | .. | .. | 3.05 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 99.20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Anglo Indian | 15,385 | .. | 7,655 | .. | 2,570 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57.76 | .. | 19.45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Untouchables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| British Constituents | .. | .. | 6,763 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52.63 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unrepresented Indian Representatives | .. | 41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 68.04 | 6.78 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| British Members | 175 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49.72 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unrepresented British Subjects | .. | .. | 65 | 87 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.97 | 26.10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unrepresented British Subjects | 1,57,923 | .. | .. | 1,120 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78.87 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unrepresented British Subjects | .. | 312 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70.75 | .. | .. | 84.72 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total : | 2,300,299 | 1,965,063 | 1,42,456 | 56,354 | 2,570 | 28,560 | 74,045 | 7,659 | 23,237 | .. | .. | .. | 41.58 | 35.64 | 2.57 | 0.66 | 0.45 | 0.52 | 1.34 | 0.18 | 0.42 | .. | .. | .. |

LOCAL BODIES

Local Bodies

TABLE 34.1.

Number and constitution of Municipalities, District Boards and Union Boards in West Bengal.

(Compiled from the records Supplied by the Local Self-Government Department.)

| District. | Municipalities, (1946-47.) | | | | District Boards (1946-47) | | | | Union Boards (corrected up to July 1948) | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------|--------------|--------|---------------------------|----------|--------------|--------|--|---------|
| | Number. | Members. | | | Number. | Members. | | | Number. | Members |
| | | Offical. | Non-offical. | Total. | | Offical. | Non-offical. | Total. | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| Burduwan | 6 | 6 | 88 | 94 | 1 | 1 | 23 | 24 | 209 | (a) |
| Birbhum | 1 | .. | 16 | 16 | 1 | 2 | 22 | 24 | 174 | |
| Bankura | 3 | 1 | 26 | 27 | 1 | 2 | 20 | 22 | 183 | |
| Midnapore | 7 | .. | 90 | 90 | 1 | 5 | 28 | 33 | 152 | |
| Howrah | 2 | 4 | 46 | 50 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 15 | 82 | |
| Hooghly | 11 | .. | 140 | 140 | 1 | 3 | 27 | 30 | 128 | |
| 24-Parganas | 27 | 29 | 344 | 373 | 1 | 3 | 27 | 30 | 279 | |
| Nadia | 6 | 1 | 74 | 75 | 1 | N. A. | N. A. | N. A. | 131 | |
| Murshidabad | 6 | 1 | 92 | 93 | 1 | 2 | 25 | 27 | 158 | |
| West Dinajpur | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | 22 | 24 | 94 | |
| Maldah | 2 | .. | 30 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 18 | 20 | 59 | |
| Jalpaiguri | 1 | .. | 18 | 18 | 1 | 2 | 22 | 24 | 39 | |
| Darjeeling | 3 | 8 | 50 | 58 | 1 | 5 | 15 | 20 | 1* | |
| Total West Bengal .. | 75 | 50 | 1,014 | 1,064 | 13 | *31 | *202 | *293 | 1,689 | |

N. A. = Not available.

(a) Column 11 is kept blank due to non-availability of information.

*Excluding Nodia.

TABLE 34.2.

Constitution of the Corporation of Calcutta (under Calcutta Municipal Act, 1923, as subsequently amended), 1947.

(Compiled from the records of the office of the Calcutta Corporation.)

| Councillors. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|---------------|------------|--------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|
| General territorial constituency. | | | | | Non-territorial constituencies. | | | | | | | | Aldermen elected by councillors. | Total. |
| General. | Scheduled Caste. | Anglo-Indian. | Muhamadan. | Total. | Special labour constituency. | Bengal Chamber of Commerce. | Bengal National Chamber of Commerce. | Indian Chamber of Commerce. | Muslim Chamber of Commerce. | Calcutta Trades Association. | Marwari Association. | Calcutta Port Commissioners. | Total. | |
| 59 | 6 | 1 | 20 | 86 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 10 |

Note.—(1) A Mayor and a Deputy Mayor to be elected by the Councillors and Aldermen from among themselves. (2) System of nomination by the Provincial Government was discontinued.

TABLE 34-3.

Abstract of Income on Revenue Account of the Municipal Fund of Calcutta Corporation.

(Compiled from the Reports on the Municipal Administration of Calcutta.)

Rupees

| Heads of Revenue. | Income. | | | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. |
| Consolidated rate | 1,88,82,771 | 1,94,51,469 | 2,01,07,996 | 2,06,43,459 | 2,14,97,083 |
| Tax on animals and carriages | 17,685 | 39,338 | 61,270 | 63,859 | 84,134 |
| Tax and licenses on professions, trades and callings | 10,70,700 | 12,30,574 | 16,38,622 | 18,87,898 | 20,15,718 |
| Scavenging Tax | 9,696 | 32,765 | 39,065 | 46,479 | 56,369 |
| Receipts from Cart Registration Fund (Calcutta share excluding lorries). | 59,237 | 89,288 | 1,06,120 | 1,08,282 | 85,945 |
| Calcutta share of the Combined Hackney Carriage Fund | 5,573 | 1,001 | .. | 11,842 | 9,414 |
| Contribution from Government as compensation for taking over the licensing of motor vehicles. | 4,50,000 | 4,50,000 | 4,50,000 | 4,50,000 | 4,50,000 |
| Rent of lands and houses, etc. | 62,075 | 3,18,378 | 4,71,318 | 4,46,431 | 4,42,961 |
| Sale-proceeds of land and produce of land | 2,20,600 | 1,85,178 | 5,95,418 | 12,84,434 | 1,53,653 |
| Sale of water | 4,82,032 | 5,46,357 | 7,47,958 | 8,50,745 | 6,60,704 |
| Excess consumption of filtered water | 1,984 | 2,374 | 1,693 | 936 | 906 |
| Fees and Revenue, Tramway, Telephone, Electric Supply Corporation. | 1,27,773 | 86,054 | 72,522 | 38,245 | 78,005 |
| Receipts from markets | 11,66,239 | 12,71,893 | 14,87,260 | 16,86,501 | 16,94,028 |
| Receipts from slaughter houses | 1,28,102 | 1,61,194 | 1,16,176 | 1,18,451 | 94,749 |
| Receipts from dhobikhanas | 15,822 | 14,278 | 17,645 | 18,749 | 16,313 |
| Calcutta Municipal Gazette | 24,600 | 20,321 | 31,495 | 13,786 | 11,360 |
| Commercial Museum and Health and Publicity Department | 3,319 | 3,282 | 3,480 | 12,931 | 17,132 |
| Miscellaneous conservancy and lighting receipts | 13,494 | 24,919 | 39,735 | 59,517 | 37,363 |
| Fees and Receipts from Medical Institution | 4,887 | 6,223 | 3,505 | 2,497 | 4,650 |
| Miscellaneous Fees | 1,48,144 | 1,29,080 | 1,35,369 | 2,24,909 | 1,98,652 |
| Fines under Municipal and other Acts | 31,844 | 59,448 | 1,00,881 | 1,00,742 | 41,118 |
| Interest on loans | 2,58,781 | 2,00,272 | 2,55,952 | 1,80,786 | 3,11,116 |
| Grants, Contributions | 1,33,078 | 1,27,184 | 1,27,476 | 1,92,088 | 1,04,92,763 |
| Miscellaneous Receipts | 26,53,101 | 38,06,204 | 7,58,409 | 22,13,988 | 10,26,818 |
| Total Receipts | 2,59,71,537 | 2,82,57,074 | 2,73,09,365 | 3,06,57,555 | 3,94,80,954 |
| Adjustment of liabilities shown in excess in the Annual Account of the year. | 1,251 | 2,965 | 26 | 173 | 428 |
| Opening balance on 1st April of the year | 1,35,81,550 | 1,67,22,187 | 1,87,78,590 | 1,99,25,244 | 2,18,48,596 |
| Total | 3,95,54,338 | 4,49,82,226 | 4,61,47,981 | 5,05,82,972 | 6,13,29,978 |

TABLE 34-4.

Abstract of Expenditure on Revenue Account of the Municipal Fund of Calcutta Corporation.

(Compiled from the Reports on the Municipal Administration of Calcutta.)

Rupees

| Heads of Account. | Expenditure. | | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. |
| 1. Direction and management | 62,953 | 63,668 | 65,415 | 68,593 | 57,787 |
| 2. Secretary's Department | 1,14,091 | 1,17,195 | 1,23,813 | 1,21,977 | 1,48,918 |
| 3. Accounts Department | 3,10,556 | 3,09,285 | 3,15,053 | 3,24,902 | 3,66,101 |
| 4. Treasurer's Department | 47,916 | 47,388 | 48,102 | 49,800 | 54,854 |
| 5. Law charges | 2,34,897 | 2,34,268 | 1,74,015 | 2,40,444 | 3,04,536 |
| 6. Printing | 1,17,719 | 1,90,471 | 1,00,401 | 1,16,317 | 1,70,366 |
| 7. Stores Department | 1,22,991 | 1,30,352 | 1,31,174 | 1,30,922 | 1,46,227 |
| 8. Assessment Department | 3,63,000 | 3,62,310 | 3,73,498 | 3,56,443 | 4,05,001 |
| 9. Collection Department | 3,45,144 | 3,49,934 | 3,55,838 | 3,96,024 | 4,61,253 |
| 10. License Department | 1,93,301 | 1,95,658 | 1,91,332 | 1,90,712 | 2,15,594 |
| 11. Central Record Department | 16,364 | 17,785 | 14,702 | 14,293 | 17,538 |
| 12. Electricity Department | 2,07,615 | 2,56,828 | 2,39,218 | 2,85,054 | 3,04,302 |
| 13. Public Safety | 2,40,839 | 2,34,156 | 2,28,641 | 2,21,410 | 3,62,210 |
| 14. Chief Engineer's Office | 89,176 | 71,400 | 66,154 | 67,179 | 82,045 |
| 15. Drainage Department | 72,881 | 62,275 | 64,929 | 64,384 | 78,674 |
| 16. Waterworks Department | 3,47,050 | 3,54,080 | 3,48,985 | 3,55,363 | 4,29,210 |
| 17. District Engineer's Department | 2,16,200 | 2,09,049 | 2,10,760 | 2,16,677 | 2,53,922 |
| 18. City Architect's Department | 1,93,285 | 1,86,818 | 2,08,089 | 1,72,341 | 1,91,541 |
| 19. Surveyor's Department | 66,796 | 67,550 | 65,974 | 85,286 | 99,951 |
| 20. Lighting Department | 2,60,776 | 2,67,564 | 2,65,353 | 2,70,956 | 3,23,557 |
| 21. Bustee Department | 24,431 | 23,550 | 24,305 | .. | .. |
| 22. Health Officer's Department | 1,94,339 | 1,90,766 | 2,01,270 | 2,30,988 | 2,57,729 |
| 23. District Health Offices | 3,13,533 | 3,58,217 | 4,37,639 | 4,70,714 | 4,28,995 |
| 24. Municipal Offices and Buildings | 1,23,453 | 1,16,505 | 1,20,708 | 1,43,409 | 1,38,623 |
| 25. Roads and footpaths | 5,53,469 | 7,68,050 | 8,10,135 | 11,10,149 | 10,90,618 |
| 26. Kerb and channel stores | 15,182 | 14,391 | 19,570 | 28,802 | 16,864 |
| 27. Cleansing street | 17,51,421 | 26,09,553 | 22,22,872 | 24,43,362 | 28,67,271 |
| 28. Street watering | 1,48,443 | 1,93,518 | 2,24,628 | 2,02,992 | 1,62,379 |
| 29. Incinerator | 24,944 | 19,166 | 6,590 | 6,468 | 8,864 |
| 30. Railways and salt-water lakes | 1,54,262 | 2,59,232 | 2,66,165 | 3,40,921 | 3,41,892 |
| 31. Drainage outfall works | 55,941 | 64,523 | 85,536 | 1,16,473 | 1,39,461 |
| 32. Sewers and surface drains | 4,28,817 | 5,26,790 | 4,75,892 | 5,42,410 | 5,91,121 |
| 33. House Drainage | 40,724 | 42,606 | 47,699 | 45,557 | 58,593 |
| 34. Melters' barracks, latrines, urinals-pall depots, trenching grounds, etc. | 25,812 | 8,207 | 13,082 | 11,076 | 5,682 |
| 35. Removal of night-soil and cleansing of latrines and urinals | 4,14,271 | 6,24,107 | 5,19,112 | 6,14,463 | 7,20,535 |
| 36. Drainage pumping station | 4,09,921 | 4,15,782 | 5,20,042 | 4,93,940 | 4,73,443 |
| 37. Water-supply pumping stations | 11,41,151 | 15,57,020 | 21,92,586 | 19,85,743 | 23,06,525 |
| 38. Filtration of water | 2,29,564 | 4,75,723 | 7,05,882 | 4,24,749 | 5,64,655 |
| 39. Supply of water | 71,563 | 1,05,193 | 1,52,081 | 1,52,185 | 1,35,784 |
| 40. Water mains and branches | 1,72,673 | 1,46,005 | 1,46,614 | 1,80,244 | 1,68,459 |
| 41. Street Lights—New works | 1,895 | 864 | 4,800 | .. | .. |
| 42. Street Lights—Maintenance and repairs | 1,45,124 | 63,315 | 17,735 | 41,875 | 3,84,200 |

TABLE 344—*concl.*

Rupees

| Heads of Account. | Expenditure. | | | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 1942-43. | 1943-44. | 1944-45. | 1945-46. | 1946-47. |
| 43. Cost of lighting | 3,12,722 | 1,54,283 | 1,32,016 | 2,08,156 | 4,43,366 |
| 44. Markets | 3,97,783 | 3,75,025 | 3,98,928 | 4,69,830 | 4,79,221 |
| 45. Slaughter-houses | 59,134 | 67,176 | 66,191 | 74,643 | 86,285 |
| 46. Commercial Museum and Health and Publicity Department. | 47,839 | 40,095 | 69,147 | 53,504 | 53,193 |
| 47. Dhobikhana | 5,406 | 4,825 | 4,775 | 5,047 | 6,006 |
| 48. Veterinary Department | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 49. Squares, Gardens, Avenues and Tanks | 71,547 | 76,791 | 81,814 | 93,214 | 94,333 |
| 50. Hospitals, Dispensaries, Alms-Houses, etc. | 9,99,687 | 9,27,365 | 11,51,621 | 12,40,072 | 10,21,495 |
| 51. Ambulance Service | 65,433 | 68,389 | 69,865 | 83,009 | 1,08,864 |
| 52. Disinfecting station | 5,111 | 4,115 | 4,326 | 5,567 | 4,427 |
| 53. Animal Vaccine Depot | 9,533 | 7,420 | 16,175 | 21,933 | 50,101 |
| 54. Vaccination and Registration | 57,501 | 56,064 | 58,938 | 59,539 | 72,420 |
| 55. Disposal of the Dead | 71,657 | 97,047 | 75,471 | 82,828 | 95,866 |
| 56. Public Instruction | 12,98,614 | 13,34,977 | 14,62,702 | 14,51,286 | 15,93,921 |
| 57. Calcutta Municipal Gazette | 25,962 | 32,438 | 23,470 | 25,754 | 43,871 |
| 58. Interest on loans | 39,38,367 | 39,54,488 | 39,37,886 | 38,10,129 | 38,10,183 |
| 59. Contribution for repayment of loans | 17,87,317 | 17,92,030 | 17,55,634 | 17,78,142 | 17,69,309 |
| 60. Contribution to Calcutta Improvement Trust | 20,52,065 | 20,67,559 | 20,95,886 | 19,91,837 | 20,48,465 |
| 61. General charges | 3,90,243 | 4,98,348 | 4,68,259 | 4,33,924 | 2,74,712 |
| 62. Pensions, gratuities, bonuses, etc. | 5,20,561 | 4,98,300 | 4,42,111 | 5,13,221 | 5,72,936 |
| 63. Miscellaneous | 6,09,679 | 18,32,789 | 11,04,566 | 29,96,042 | 1,00,78,902 |
| 64. Expenditure of the Calcutta share of the Hackney Carriage Fund. | 52 | 121 | 110 | 20 | .. |
| 65. Petty Improvement works | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total Expenditure .. | 2,27,96,696 | 2,62,00,782 | 2,62,21,280 | 2,87,33,893 | 3,79,42,656 |
| Adjustment of assets shown in excess in the Annual Account of the year. | 35,455 | 2,854 | 1,456 | 483 | 42,968 |
| Closing balance | .. | .. | .. | 2,18,48,596 | 2,33,44,354 |
| Book balance | 1,67,22,187 | 1,87,78,590 | 1,99,25,245 | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 3,95,54,338 | 4,49,82,226 | 4,61,47,981 | 5,05,82,972 | 6,13,29,978 |

(Compiled from the Administration Report of Port Trust.)

| Year. | Classification of members. | | | | Income. | Expenditure. |
|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------|-------------|--------------|
| | Ex-officio. | Nominated by public bodies. | Nominated by Government. | Total. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| | | | | | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1947-48 .. | 7 | 7 | 4 | 18 | 6,54,84,143 | 6,11,60,284 |
| 1946-47 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,08,26,530 | 5,45,66,107 |
| 1945-46 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,42,57,206 | 6,37,21,441 |
| 1944-45 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,03,16,448 | 5,69,49,524 |
| 1943-44 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,62,96,677 | 4,43,18,796 |
| 1942-43 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,66,74,021 | 3,27,68,190 |
| 1941-42 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,48,75,100 | 3,31,11,194 |
| 1940-41 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,07,89,188 | 3,07,01,624 |
| 1939-40 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,55,93,950 | 3,30,79,802 |
| 1938-39 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,16,91,899 | 3,12,20,348 |

Constitution of Calcutta Improvement Trust for the year 1947-48.

(Compiled from the records of the Office of the Calcutta Improvement Trust.)

| Chairman (nominated by Government). | No. of members. | | | | | | | Total. | |
|--|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|--|
| | Ex-officio, Calcutta Corporation. | Representative of Calcutta Corporation. | | | Bengal National Chamber of Commerce. | Bengal Chamber of Commerce. | Appointed by Local Government. | | Associated members of Howrah Co-opt. under section 19 of Calcutta Improvement Act. |
| | | Under section 7(1)(a) of the C. I. Act, 1911. | Under section 7(1) of the C. I. Act, 1911, as amended by C. I. Act of 1926. | Under section 7(1) of Calcutta Improvement Act. | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 16 |

TABLE 34-7.

Income and Expenditure of Calcutta Improvement Trust since, 1912-13.

REVENUE ACCOUNT.

(Compiled from the Annual Report on the Operations of the Calcutta Improvement Trust.)

Rupees

| Years. | | | | | Receipts. | Appreciation in securities. | Expenditure. | Depreciation of securities. |
|---------|----|----|----|----|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | | | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1912-13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22,51,271 | .. | 1,59,115 | .. |
| 1913-14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26,94,746 | .. | 2,36,686 | .. |
| 1914-15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25,50,383 | .. | 3,66,244 | .. |
| 1915-16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28,51,332 | .. | 4,47,934 | .. |
| 1916-17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29,82,637 | .. | 4,81,469 | 8,09,813 |
| 1917-18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27,28,582 | .. | 4,90,412 | .. |
| 1918-19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34,15,321 | 1,47,500 | 4,87,439 | .. |
| 1919-20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39,95,650 | .. | 5,92,308 | 3,91,130 |
| 1920-21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42,80,326 | .. | 8,35,194 | 2,22,037 |
| 1921-22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35,66,560 | .. | 11,42,135 | .. |
| 1922-23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39,34,410 | 61,230 | 24,54,112 | .. |
| 1923-24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40,56,626 | 1,89,232 | 21,28,443 | .. |
| 1924-25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43,79,323 | .. | 23,73,154 | .. |
| 1925-26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45,66,123 | .. | 25,88,361 | .. |
| 1926-27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47,24,253 | .. | 28,36,587 | .. |
| 1927-28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 48,81,144 | 2,91,968 | 28,40,932 | .. |
| 1928-29 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51,82,182 | .. | 29,30,101 | 1,31,015 |
| 1929-30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51,97,167 | 5,450 | 30,85,236 | 1,34,088 |
| 1930-31 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51,12,081 | .. | 28,79,182 | 1,82,623 |
| 1931-32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46,82,279 | .. | 27,82,900 | 70,228 |
| 1932-33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45,46,369 | 9,98,603 | 27,38,760 | .. |
| 1933-34 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46,11,854 | 51,238 | 29,25,171 | .. |
| 1934-35 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50,25,621 | 25,349 | 32,77,392 | .. |
| 1935-36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47,89,973 | 2,42,417 | 35,11,079 | .. |
| 1936-37 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 48,37,996 | .. | 36,68,654 | .. |
| 1937-38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50,04,082 | .. | 42,98,318 | .. |
| 1938-39 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49,71,989 | .. | 40,60,261 | .. |
| 1939-40 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47,66,949 | .. | 40,46,068 | .. |
| 1940-41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49,72,721 | .. | 41,63,590 | .. |
| 1941-42 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 48,55,931 | .. | 42,64,551 | .. |
| 1942-43 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46,20,601 | .. | 40,70,652 | .. |
| 1943-44 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47,08,826 | .. | 46,25,620 | .. |
| 1944-45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57,89,309 | .. | 41,06,221 | .. |
| 1945-46 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58,21,275 | .. | 41,88,698 | .. |
| 1946-47 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 71,77,078 | .. | 46,68,263 | .. |

TABLE 34-8.

**Income Statement of Calcutta Improvement Trust, since 1912-13,
CAPITAL ACCOUNT.**

(Compiled from the Annual Report on the Operations of the Calcutta Improvement Trust.)

| | | | | | | | | | Rupees |
|------------|--|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| Years. | Sale of land including premia on leases. | Sale of buildings. | Receipts under sec. 78 and 78A. | Government grant. | Other receipts. | Debenture loans. | Contribution for bridges. | Contribution for Engineering works. | Total. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1912-13 .. | .. | 540 | .. | 20,00,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20,00,540 |
| 1913-14 .. | 6,000 | 286 | 17,050 | 10,00,000 | 1,014 | .. | .. | .. | 10,24,350 |
| 1914-15 .. | 86,550 | 1,70,625 | 19,902 | 10,00,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12,77,077 |
| 1915-16 .. | 10,55,166 | 1,36,791 | 24,308 | 10,00,000 | Dr.1,014 | .. | .. | .. | 22,15,251 |
| 1916-17 .. | 4,46,005 | 2,05,364 | 14,955 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,66,324 |
| 1917-18 .. | 26,19,471 | 2,90,817 | 47,315 | .. | 881 | .. | .. | .. | 29,58,484 |
| 1918-19 .. | 45,56,033 | 3,45,996 | 3,49,627 | .. | Dr.316 | .. | .. | .. | 52,51,340 |
| 1919-20 .. | 50,29,762 | 3,34,443 | 2,36,932 | .. | 2,805 | .. | .. | .. | 56,03,942 |
| 1920-21 .. | 38,08,626 | 2,97,508 | 5,92,716 | .. | 947 | .. | .. | .. | 46,99,797 |
| 1921-22 .. | 26,19,717 | 3,26,753 | 4,18,799 | .. | 15,731 | 33,00,000 | .. | .. | 66,81,000 |
| 1922-23 .. | 22,72,869 | 3,33,740 | 4,21,616 | .. | 13,750 | 1,74,50,000 | .. | .. | 2,04,91,975 |
| 1923-24 .. | 25,14,030 | 2,53,131 | 5,30,476 | .. | 23,740 | .. | .. | .. | 33,21,377 |
| 1924-25 .. | 23,32,556 | 1,33,156 | 1,81,149 | .. | 14,936 | 16,00,000 | .. | .. | 42,61,797 |
| 1925-26 .. | 19,16,383 | 1,76,263 | 3,03,469 | .. | 580 | 50,00,000 | .. | .. | 73,96,695 |
| 1926-27 .. | 26,50,651 | 1,25,495 | 2,14,076 | .. | Dr.30,132 | .. | .. | .. | 29,80,090 |
| 1927-28 .. | 27,15,196 | 1,25,992 | 1,47,949 | .. | 9,972 | .. | .. | .. | 29,99,109 |
| 1928-29 .. | 32,75,096 | 1,27,560 | 1,27,817 | .. | 7,154 | .. | .. | .. | 35,37,627 |
| 1929-30 .. | 38,14,731 | 1,75,272 | 5,48,046 | .. | 9,135 | 25,00,000 | 11,43,858 | .. | 81,91,042 |
| 1930-31 .. | 38,67,164 | 1,34,811 | 3,51,011 | .. | 8,104 | Dr.50,00,000 | 2,93,694 | .. | Dr.3,45,216* |
| 1931-32 .. | 24,71,058 | 1,89,155 | 1,04,305 | .. | 8,096 | .. | 1,21,033 | .. | 28,94,547 |
| 1932-33 .. | 29,20,185 | 1,17,176 | 1,14,263 | .. | 3,406 | .. | 97,293 | .. | 32,52,323 |
| 1933-34 .. | 37,18,259 | 66,679 | 1,74,590 | .. | 10,076 | .. | 61,097 | .. | 40,30,701 |
| 1934-35 .. | 37,67,675 | 2,74,782 | 94,912 | .. | 1,359 | 34,00,000 | 66,289 | 51,961 | 76,56,978 |
| 1935-36 .. | 42,68,376 | 1,87,243 | 3,19,915 | .. | 3,056 | 35,00,000 | 3,89,896 | .. | 86,68,486 |
| 1936-37 .. | 37,87,557 | 1,78,086 | 73,520 | .. | 2,999 | 30,00,000 | 59,830 | 1,504 | 71,03,496 |
| 1937-38 .. | 56,92,770 | 3,22,107 | 2,46,132 | .. | 7,886 | 50,00,000 | 58,241 | .. | 1,13,27,136 |
| 1938-39 .. | 54,48,128 | 2,11,079 | 2,95,563 | .. | 3,454 | 20,00,000 | 22,482 | 8,024 | 79,88,730 |
| 1939-40 .. | 43,06,979 | 1,58,343 | 2,24,448 | .. | 1,975 | .. | 77,593 | .. | 47,69,338 |
| 1940-41 .. | 62,05,407 | 2,13,502 | 1,05,450 | .. | 2,130 | .. | 1,33,660 | .. | 66,60,149 |
| 1941-42 .. | 90,88,959 | 3,20,973 | 3,61,912 | .. | 2,635 | .. | 98,754 | .. | 98,73,233 |
| 1942-43 .. | 65,21,824 | 62,415 | 2,69,346 | .. | 3,680 | .. | 11,869 | 20,186 | 68,95,320 |
| 1943-44 .. | 50,10,489 | 36,804 | 3,12,902 | .. | 11,306 | .. | 335 | 5,00,405 | 58,72,241 |
| 1944-45 .. | 34,68,410 | 73,200 | 3,31,507 | .. | 2,286 | .. | .. | 1,75,000 | 40,50,403 |
| 1945-46 .. | 21,79,523 | 2,65,105 | 3,20,744 | .. | 4,742 | .. | .. | .. | 27,70,114 |
| 1946-47 .. | 9,40,947 | 2,03,965 | 1,50,020 | .. | 2,145 | .. | .. | .. | 12,97,077 |

TABLE 34.9

Expenditure Statement of Calcutta Improvement Trust since, 1912-13.

CAPITAL ACCOUNT.

(Compiled from the Annual Report on the Operations of the Calcutta Improvement Trust.

| Rupees | | | | | | |
|------------|-------------------|--|----------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| Years. | Land Acquisition. | Engineering works including stores issued. | Surveys. | Land Acquisition office. | Tools, plant, etc. | Total. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1912-13 .. | 57,900 | .. | 228 | .. | 1,203 | 59,331 |
| 1913-14 .. | 16,91,429 | 1,46,830 | 142 | 45,044 | 2,579 | 18,86,024 |
| 1914-15 .. | 30,55,390 | 84,911 | .. | 59,346 | 37,492 | 32,37,139 |
| 1915-16 .. | 34,01,446 | 1,72,881 | 1,91,709 | 8,954 | 1,07,930 | 38,82,920 |
| 1916-17 .. | 33,75,122 | 5,82,705 | 862] | 90,376 | Cr. 36,420 | 40,85,485 |
| 1917-18 .. | 27,89,321 | 8,54,080 | .. | 73,714 | 1,33,273 | 38,50,388 |
| 1918-19 .. | 54,20,459 | 8,78,206 | .. | 51,061 | 1,02,568 | 64,52,294 |
| 1919-20 .. | 79,52,442 | 9,76,529 | .. | 621 | 14,928 | 89,44,520 |
| 1920-21 .. | 84,98,915 | 14,73,919 | .. | 1,42,768 | 3,01,700 | 1,04,17,302 |
| 1921-22 .. | 82,48,084 | 22,43,215 | .. | .. | Cr. 1,67,028 | 1,06,58,327 |
| 1922-23 .. | 1,18,25,596 | 28,06,454 | 1,15,312 | 95,273 | 1,70,652 | 1,50,13,287 |
| 1923-24 .. | 61,56,321 | 20,16,540 | .. | 2,39,776 | 1,53,379 | 85,66,016 |
| 1924-25 .. | 59,19,116 | 18,19,580 | .. | 1,03,841 | 1,49,401 | 79,91,938 |
| 1925-26 .. | 46,99,690 | 15,09,863 | Cr. 182 | 65,444 | 1,68,111 | 64,43,280 |
| 1926-27 .. | 39,94,176 | 13,55,651 | .. | 85,067 | 1,41,451 | 55,76,345 |
| 1927-28 .. | 39,99,995 | 14,48,193 | .. | 96,187 | 1,17,606 | 56,61,981 |
| 1928-29 .. | 46,85,918 | 14,80,411 | .. | 98,295 | 1,05,717 | 63,70,341 |
| 1929-30 .. | 65,31,971 | 21,65,036 | 24,000 | 1,11,266 | 1,16,677 | 89,48,950 |
| 1930-31 .. | 33,19,082 | 8,36,528 | 3,700 | 1,13,542 | 99,738 | 43,72,590 |
| 1931-32 .. | 66,28,762 | 10,08,615 | .. | 1,00,093 | 1,18,921 | 78,56,391 |
| 1932-33 .. | 51,02,115 | 7,59,511 | 1,318 | 1,20,183 | 83,989 | 60,67,116 |
| 1933-34 .. | 50,50,182 | 8,96,828 | 2,833 | 96,459 | 87,895 | 61,34,197 |
| 1934-35 .. | 77,95,200 | 6,74,096 | .. | 1,19,332 | 1,02,545 | 86,91,173 |
| 1935-36 .. | 72,97,803 | 10,63,664 | 524 | 1,20,378 | Cr. 18,660 | 85,01,029 |
| 1936-37 .. | 80,00,937 | 8,30,865 | 44 | 54 | 76,704 | 89,08,604 |
| 1937-38 .. | 88,10,110 | 7,97,835 | .. | 1,24,384 | 1,13,879 | 98,46,208 |
| 1938-39 .. | 73,21,833 | 8,80,019 | .. | 2,70,625 | 1,18,409 | 85,90,686 |
| 1939-40 .. | 45,17,256 | 11,93,567 | .. | 8,195 | 1,06,777 | 58,25,795 |
| 1940-41 .. | 80,20,462 | 10,54,711 | .. | 95,901 | 1,05,614 | 92,76,688 |
| 1941-42 .. | 74,01,592 | 9,19,667 | .. | 87,622 | 1,21,221 | 85,30,102 |
| 1942-43 .. | 27,05,352 | 3,25,131 | .. | 95,994 | 82,516 | 32,08,993 |
| 1943-44 .. | 36,53,602 | 78,560 | .. | 74,907 | 28,714 | 38,35,783 |
| 1944-45 .. | 37,64,020 | 43,018 | .. | .. | 41,548 | 38,48,586 |
| 1945-46 .. | 25,37,897 | 1,47,666 | .. | .. | 69,735 | 27,55,298 |
| 1946-47 .. | 13,93,153 | 5,41,390 | .. | 70,861 | 67,435 | 20,72,839 |

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

Administration of Justice (Civil)

TABLE 35-1.

Number of Judicial Divisions, and Number of Officers exercising Appellate or Original Jurisdiction in the Province of Bengal and the Number of cases decided in and Receipts and Charges of the Civil Courts, 1946.

(Compiled from the Report on the Administration of Civil Justice in the Province of Bengal during the year 1946.)

| Division and District. | Judges of Chief Court of Province. | Number of Districts. | Number of Judges. | | | Number of cases decided. | | | | Total receipts of Court. | Total charges of Court. |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------------------|--------|------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | | | Original. | | Appellate. | | | |
| | | | District Judges. | Stipendiary. | Honorary. |  |  |  |  |  |  | Regular. | Miscellaneous. | Regular. | Miscellaneous. |
| | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | |
| Ra. Ra. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Burdwan Division. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Burdwan | .. | 1 | 1 | 9 | .. | 16,477 | 2,366 | 267 | 160 | 3,01,364 | 2,88,758 |
| Birbhum | .. | 1 | 1 | 7 | .. | 8,431 | 1,604 | 177 | 135 | 2,23,153 | 2,04,537 |
| Bankura | .. | 1 | 1 | 5 | .. | 11,027 | 1,420 | 186 | 56 | 2,06,510 | 2,23,022 |
| Midnapore | .. | 1 | 2 | 13 | .. | 22,894 | 4,537 | 502 | 203 | 5,38,466 | 4,36,614 |
| Hooghly | .. | 1 | 1 | 7 | .. | 10,471 | 1,530 | 278 | 140 | 2,72,818 | 2,28,371 |
| Howrah | .. | 1 | 1 | 7 | .. | 8,569 | 1,504 | 372 | 160 | 2,93,676 | 1,97,921 |
| Presidency Division. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24-Parganas | .. | 1 | 4 | 21 | .. | 37,440 | 8,874 | 736 | 717 | 12,17,051 | 5,89,081 |
| Nadia | .. | 1 | 1 | 6 | .. | 19,022 | 1,852 | 201 | 51 | 2,98,563 | 2,78,193 |
| Murshidabad | .. | 1 | 1 | 6 | .. | 12,574 | 1,752 | 203 | 96 | 2,45,035 | 2,16,562 |
| Jessore | .. | 1 | 1 | 7 | .. | 30,476 | 3,201 | 333 | 150 | 4,25,336 | 3,43,158 |
| Khulna | .. | 1 | 2 | 8 | .. | 23,926 | 3,604 | 370 | 221 | 5,77,151 | 4,00,216 |
| Dacca Division. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dacca | .. | 1 | 3 | 15 | .. | 24,572 | 5,455 | 640 | 333 | 6,08,472 | 5,11,090 |
| Mymensingh | .. | 1 | 4 | 20 | .. | 52,679 | 6,520 | 428 | 319 | 9,65,286 | 6,66,470 |
| Faridpur | .. | 1 | 2 | 11 | .. | 36,680 | 3,864 | 373 | 189 | 5,72,954 | 4,24,305 |
| Bakarganj | .. | 1 | 4 | 12 | .. | 35,568 | 5,936 | 617 | 445 | 9,35,703 | 5,32,493 |
| Rajshahi Division. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rajshahi | .. | 1 | 1 | 7 | .. | 17,851 | 2,110 | 173 | 87 | 3,23,631 | 2,44,090 |
| Dinajpur | .. | 1 | 2 | 14 | .. | 17,693 | 1,945 | 220 | 167 | 3,40,570 | 3,13,443 |
| Rangpur | .. | 1 | 1 | 8 | .. | 34,969 | 3,375 | 227 | 132 | 5,38,164 | 3,46,048 |
| Pabna and Bogra | .. | 1 | 1 | 9 | .. | 28,481 | 3,288 | 256 | 165 | 4,57,187 | 3,71,696 |
| Chittagong Division. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tippera | .. | 1 | 2 | 11 | .. | 23,207 | 5,825 | 381 | 329 | 5,05,891 | 3,82,821 |
| Noakhali | .. | 1 | 1 | 9 | .. | 14,541 | 3,895 | 517 | 299 | 3,49,915 | 2,77,544 |
| Chittagong | .. | 1 | 1 | 18 | .. | 22,167 | 3,388 | 586 | 264 | 4,98,914 | 4,85,758 |
| Total | .. | 22 | 38 | (a)225 | .. | 509,715 | 76,854 | 8,189 | 4,878 | 1,08,75,850 | 79,62,110 |
| Calcutta | 19 | .. | 1 | 5 | .. | 5,877 | 1,423 | 1,058 | 468 | 30,80,307 | 29,48,172 |
| Union Courts | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Grand Total | 19 | 22 | 39 | 230 | .. | 515,592 | 78,277 | 9,197 | 5,341 | 1,39,56,157 | 1,09,10,282 |

(a) Of these, 43 did both Civil and Criminal work.

Administration of Justice (Criminal)

TABLE 35-2.

Number of Judicial Divisions and Number of officers exercising Appellate or Original Jurisdictions in the Province of Bengal and Number of cases decided in, and Receipts and Charges of, the Courts, 1946.

(Compiled from the Report on the Administration of Criminal Justice in the Province of Bengal, during the year 1946.)

| Division and District. | Judges of Chief Court of Province. | No. of Sessions Divisions. | No. of Districts. | Sessions Judges. | Other Judges. | District Magistrates. | Other Magistrates. | | Number of criminal cases decided. | | | | Total receipts of Courts. | Total charges of Court. | |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| | | | | | | | Stipendiary. | Honorary. | Original. | | Appellate. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Regular. | Miscellaneous. | Regular. | Miscellaneous. | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | |
| Burdwan Division. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. |
| Burdwan | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 18 | 27 | 7,457 | 243 | 267 | 151 | 1,35,330 | 1,70,040 | |
| Birbhum | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 2,273 | 35 | 111 | 87 | 61,482 | 80,896 | |
| Bankura | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 3 | 2,463 | 68 | 83 | 65 | 63,385 | 84,285 | |
| Midnapore | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 29 | 13 | 7,519 | 415 | 242 | 139 | 2,08,153 | 2,36,283 | |
| Hooghly | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 14 | 4,647 | 207 | 172 | 74 | 88,069 | 96,867 | |
| Howrah | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 17 | 20 | 15,429 | 233 | 154 | 63 | 2,01,284 | 2,33,896 | |
| Presidency Division. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 Parganas | .. | 1 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 54 | 36 | 35,641 | 803 | 709 | 271 | 4,66,702 | 4,33,048 | |
| Nadia | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 14 | 18 | 4,342 | 236 | 189 | 40 | 89,799 | 92,754 | |
| Murshidabad | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 14 | 20 | 5,114 | 250 | 138 | 82 | 63,397 | 96,816 | |
| Jessore | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 20 | 12 | 4,768 | 293 | 258 | 67 | 85,386 | 1,39,207 | |
| Khulna | .. | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 9 | 4,925 | 353 | 260 | 78 | 1,26,505 | 1,40,094 | |
| Dacca Division. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dacca | .. | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 24 | 10 | 9,867 | 630 | 510 | 241 | 3,17,538 | 2,80,648 | |
| Mymensingh | .. | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 31 | 17 | 11,886 | 863 | 384 | 243 | 1,68,639 | 3,25,047 | |
| Faridpur | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 21 | 6 | 6,381 | 400 | 316 | 131 | 1,38,999 | 2,64,365 | |
| Rakarganj | .. | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 22 | 6 | 7,721 | 269 | 432 | 236 | 1,45,595 | 4,35,797 | |
| Rajshahi Division. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rajshahi | } | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | { | 1 | 12 | 6 | 3,947 | 238 | 225 | 40 | 66,070 | 2,15,986 |
| Malda | | | | | | | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1,465 | 84 | 61 | 15 | 58,466 | 71,863 |
| Dinajpur | | | | | | | 1 | 10 | 8 | 3,249 | 129 | 181 | 70 | 78,343 | 1,17,233 |
| Darjeeling | | | | | | | 1 | 11 | 5 | 2,816 | 50 | 52 | 8 | 58,454 | 79,446 |
| Jaipalguri | | | | | | | 1 | 7 | 7 | 2,147 | 29 | 73 | 42 | 40,187 | 59,817 |
| Rangpur | | | | | | | 1 | 18 | 8 | 4,978 | 334 | 280 | 114 | 1,13,641 | 1,93,325 |
| Logra | | | | | | | 1 | 12 | 9 | 2,765 | 317 | 233 | 82 | 48,096 | 83,198 |
| Pabna | 1 | 10 | 4 | 3,509 | 214 | 161 | 110 | 45,462 | 2,70,764 | | | | | | |
| Chittagong Division. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipperah | .. | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 29 | 5 | 10,601 | 444 | 578 | 186 | 1,40,187 | 2,47,118 | |
| Noakhali | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 13 | 6 | 4,210 | 163 | 241 | 149 | 1,04,058 | 1,95,904 | |
| Chittagong | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 6 | 6,527 | 447 | 205 | 108 | 1,40,336 | 1,87,486 | |
| Total | .. | 22 | 22 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 441 | 284 | 176,647 | 7,747 | 6,515 | (e)2,898 | 32,63,463 | 48,32,242 | |
| Calcutta | 18 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 10 | 50 | 71,159 | 315 | 638 | 1,556 | 9,65,763 | 2,66,014 | |
| Total | 18 | 23 | 23 | (a)42 | (b)42 | (c)44 | 451 | (d)334 | 247,806 | 8,062 | 7,153 | 4,454 | 42,29,226 | 50,98,256 | |
| Union Benches | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Grand Total | 18 | 23 | 23 | 42 | 42 | 44 | 451 | 334 | 247,806 | 8,062 | 7,153 | 4,454 | 42,29,226 | 50,98,256 | |

(5) Do both Civil and Criminal work.
 Assistant Judges do both Civil and Criminal work.
 Includes additional District Magistrates and Chief Presidency Magistrates.
 Includes one special Magistrate.
 Of these 745 were disposed of by Magistrates and the rest by Courts of Session.

TABLE 35-3.

Number of Criminal Cases brought to trial classified according to the nature of offences
in the undivided Bengal, 1946.

(Compiled from the Report on the Administration of Criminal Justice in the Province of Bengal during the year 1946)

| Description of offence. | | | | | | Offences reported. | Returned as true. | Brought to trial. |
|----------------------------------|---|----|----|----|----|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. | Against the State | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| 2. | Relating to Army and Navy | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 | 11 | 7 |
| 3. | Against public tranquillity | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,423 | 1,962 | 1,975 |
| 4. | By or relating to public servants | .. | .. | .. | .. | 351 | 263 | 256 |
| 5. | Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,112 | 4,124 | 4,003 |
| 6. | False evidence and offences against public justice | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,422 | 983 | 942 |
| 7. | Relating to coin | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31 | 23 | 25 |
| 8. | Relating to Government stamps | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 6 | 6 |
| 9. | Relating to weights and measures | .. | .. | .. | .. | 85 | 72 | 74 |
| 10. | Affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,626 | 1,480 | 1,424 |
| 11. | Relating to religion | .. | .. | .. | .. | 129 | 95 | 91 |
| <i>Affecting the human body.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| 12. | Affecting life | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,083 | 1,422 | 1,223 |
| 13. | Causing miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and concealment of birth. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 74 | 56 | 53 |
| 14. | Hurt | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40,844 | 24,901 | 23,002 |
| 15. | Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,274 | 2,094 | 1,880 |
| 16. | Criminal force or assault | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18,415 | 9,114 | 8,221 |
| 17. | Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,975 | 1,166 | 1,127 |
| 18. | Rape | .. | .. | .. | .. | 226 | 166 | 155 |
| 19. | Unnatural offence | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28 | 18 | 15 |
| <i>Against property.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| 20. | Theft | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45,921 | 27,706 | 20,788 |
| 21. | Extortion | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,217 | 626 | 644 |
| 22. | Robbery and dacoity | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,273 | 2,393 | 1,583 |
| 23. | Criminal misappropriation | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,961 | 1,690 | 1,562 |
| 24. | Criminal breach of trust | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,247 | 3,094 | 2,668 |
| 25. | Receiving stolen property | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,079 | 3,215 | 2,864 |
| 26. | Cheating | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,541 | 4,366 | 3,953 |
| 27. | Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property | .. | .. | .. | .. | 137 | 85 | 70 |
| 28. | Mischief | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20,380 | 10,391 | 9,558 |
| 29. | Criminal trespass | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26,918 | 16,658 | 11,178 |
| 30. | Relating to documents and to trade or property marks | .. | .. | .. | .. | 613 | 401 | 382 |
| 31. | Criminal breach of contracts of service | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32. | Relating to marriage | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,393 | 2,906 | 2,730 |
| 33. | Defamation | .. | .. | .. | .. | 527 | 290 | 290 |
| 34. | Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,050 | 2,053 | 1,956 |
| 35. | Under special and local laws | .. | .. | .. | .. | 167,226 | 153,675 | 143,066 |
| Total 1946 | | | | | | 375,610 | 277,507 | 247,773 |

TABLE 35.3—*concl'd.*

| | | | | | | | Offences reported. | Returned as true. | Brought to trial. |
|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1945 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 413,094 | 319,742 | 285,109 |
| 1944 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 407,020 | 320,834 | 275,264 |
| 1943 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 405,079 | 313,741 | 262,325 |
| 1942 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 363,181 | 284,218 | 240,382 |
| 1941 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 418,901 | 335,762 | 294,341 |
| 1940 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 402,729 | 316,505 | 277,858 |
| 1939 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 411,271 | 334,877 | 289,451 |
| 1938 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 411,703 | 342,408 | 305,744 |

TABLE 35.4.

Number of Persons Convicted and Acquitted in undivided Bengal, 1946.

(Compiled from the Report on the Administration of Criminal Justice in the Province of Bengal during the year 1946.)

| Description of offence. | Under trial including pending from previous year. | Acquitted or discharged. | Convicted. | Died, escaped or transferred to another Province. | Remaining under trial. |
|---|---|--------------------------|------------|---|------------------------|
| 1. Against the State | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 15 |
| 2. Relating to Army and Navy | 94 | 28 | 32 | .. | 34 |
| 3. Against public tranquillity | 15,987 | 7,839 | 2,520 | 12 | 5,616 |
| 4. By or relating to public servants | 500 | 229 | 181 | .. | 90 |
| 5. Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants | 9,632 | 2,113 | 6,069 | 17 | 1,433 |
| 6. False evidence and offences against public justice | 2,064 | 1,048 | 483 | 5 | 528 |
| 7. Relating to coin | 76 | 43 | 13 | .. | 20 |
| 8. Relating to Government stamps | 63 | 11 | 2 | .. | 50 |
| 9. Relating to weights and measures | 93 | 30 | 51 | .. | 12 |
| 10. Affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals. | 1,865 | 452 | 1,286 | .. | 127 |
| 11. Relating to religion | 242 | 144 | 34 | .. | 64 |
| <i>Affecting the human body.</i> | | | | | |
| 12. Affecting life | 6,067 | 2,550 | 984 | 21 | 2,512 |
| 13. Causing miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and concealment of birth. | 95 | 65 | 8 | 2 | 20 |
| 14. Hurt | 58,845 | 43,383 | 4,663 | 48 | 10,751 |
| 15. Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement | 5,592 | 4,103 | 326 | 10 | 1,153 |
| 16. Criminal force or assault | 17,997 | 13,582 | 1,086 | 22 | 3,307 |
| 17. Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour | 3,896 | 27,40 | 231 | 5 | 920 |
| 18. Rape | 428 | 276 | 37 | .. | 115 |
| 19. Unnatural offence | 36 | 25 | 5 | .. | 6 |

TABLE 35.4—concl'd.

| Description of offence. | | | | | | Under trial including pending from previ- ous year. | Acquitted or discharged. | Convicted. | Died, escaped or transferred to another province. | Remaining under trial. |
|--------------------------|--|----|----|----|----|---|--------------------------------|------------|---|---------------------------|
| <i>Against property.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20. | Theft | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55,279 | 29,949 | 9,976 | 87 | 15,267 |
| 21. | Extortion | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,744 | 1,259 | 82 | 1 | 402 |
| 22. | Robbery and dacoity | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,217 | 3,303 | 1,416 | 28 | 2,470 |
| 23. | Criminal misappropriation | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,090 | 2,064 | 118 | 4 | 504 |
| 24. | Criminal breach of trust | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,952 | 3,233 | 468 | 14 | 1,237 |
| 25. | Receiving stolen property | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,722 | 2,515 | 2,517 | 20 | 1,670 |
| 26. | Cheating | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,253 | 5,823 | 579 | 10 | 1,841 |
| 27. | Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property | .. | .. | .. | .. | 190 | 145 | 14 | 1 | 30 |
| 28. | Mischief | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24,363 | 17,318 | 1,503 | 23 | 5,519 |
| 29. | Criminal trespass | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26,284 | 17,062 | 3,261 | 42 | 5,919 |
| 30. | Relating to documents and to trade or property marks | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,105 | 671 | 118 | 5 | 311 |
| 31. | Criminal breach of contracts of service | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32. | Relating to marriage | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,100 | 5,615 | 325 | 5 | 1,155 |
| 33. | Defamation | .. | .. | .. | .. | 506 | 363 | 38 | 1 | 104 |
| 34. | Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,813 | 2,941 | 258 | 2 | 612 |
| 35. | Under special and local law | .. | .. | .. | .. | 197,685 | 30,007 | 154,499 | 358 | 12,821 |
| Total 1946 | | | | | | 471,490 | 200,929 | 193,183 | 743 | 76,635 |
| 1945 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 498,575 | 181,354 | 247,020 | 1,182 | 69,019 |
| 1944 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 466,986 | 174,648 | 233,057 | 1,229 | 58,052 |
| 1943 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 435,367 | 155,231 | 217,070 | 703 | 62,303 |
| 1942 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 398,085 | 158,936 | 200,057 | 396 | 38,726 |
| 1941 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 456,911 | 158,755 | 256,414 | 244 | 41,498 |
| 1940 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 440,667 | 163,301 | 243,406 | 300 | 33,660 |
| 1939 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 427,041 | 147,861 | 250,541 | 239 | 28,400 |
| 1938 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 436,125 | 138,703 | 273,964 | 205 | 23,253 |

ADMINISTRATION OF POLICE

Administration of Police

TABLE 36-1.

Sanctioned Strength of the Civil Police by District, 1947.

(Compiled from the Annual Report on the Police Administration in the Province of West Bengal.)

| District. | No. of Inspector-General and Deputy Inspector-General. | No. of Superintendents. | No. of Assistant Superintendents. | No. of Deputy Superintendents. | No. of Inspectors. | No. of Sub-Inspectors. | No. of Sergeants. | Assistant Sub-Inspectors. | Number of | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------|----------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | | Head Constables. | | | Constables. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Foot. | Water. | Mounted. | Foot. | Water. | Mounted. | Total. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Office of Inspector-General of Police .. | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 21 | .. | .. | 26 |
| Jalpaiguri and Burdwan Ranges .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | .. | .. | 16 |
| Criminal Investigation Department and Intelligence Branch. | 1 | 3 | .. | 8 | 30 | 90 | 1 | 35 | 11 | .. | .. | 211 | .. | .. | 390 |
| Burdwan | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 65 | 2 | 68 | 37 | .. | .. | 887 | .. | .. | 1,072 |
| Birbhum | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 5 | 33 | .. | 30 | 13 | .. | .. | 320 | .. | .. | 403 |
| Bankura | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 5 | 37 | .. | 36 | 21 | .. | .. | 480 | .. | .. | 581 |
| Midnapore | .. | 2 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 103 | 1 | 80 | 47 | .. | .. | 1,015 | .. | .. | 1,262 |
| Howrah | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 61 | 9 | 49 | 91 | .. | .. | 1,430 | .. | .. | 1,654 |
| Hooghly | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 73 | 1 | 54 | 81 | .. | .. | 1,176 | .. | .. | 1,398 |
| 24 Parganas | .. | 1 | 3 | 4 | 18 | 134 | 2 | 105 | 134 | .. | .. | 2,016 | .. | .. | 2,417 |
| Nadia | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 6 | 39 | .. | 28 | 30 | .. | .. | 549 | .. | .. | 654 |
| Murshidabad | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 7 | 52 | .. | 48 | 44 | .. | .. | 745 | .. | .. | 898 |
| West Dinajpur | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | 9 | 53 | .. | 86 | 16 | .. | .. | 508 | .. | .. | 675 |
| Malda | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 4 | 25 | .. | 23 | 12 | .. | .. | 276 | .. | .. | 342 |
| Jalpaiguri | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 5 | 32 | 1 | 27 | 20 | .. | .. | 418 | .. | .. | 505 |
| Darjeeling | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 6 | 32 | 2 | 24 | 46 | .. | .. | 527 | .. | .. | 639 |
| G. R. P.—Howrah | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 6 | 32 | 8 | 24 | 27 | .. | .. | 306 | .. | .. | 404 |
| G. R. P.—Scaldah | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | 18 | 7 | 18 | 21 | .. | .. | 274 | .. | .. | 344 |
| Total | 4 | 21 | 7 | 20 | 167 | 841 | 34 | 735 | 653 | .. | .. | 11,171 | .. | .. | 13,680 |

TABLE 36-2.

Sanctioned Strength and Cost of Calcutta Police, 1948.

(Compiled from the Annual Report on the Police Administration of the Town of Calcutta and its Suburbs.)

| | No. of Commissio and Deputy Com sioners. | of sist | No. of Head Constables. | | | | No. of Constables. | | | | Rs. | |
|--|--|------------|-------------------------|-----|--------|-----|--------------------|----|--------|------------|-----|----|
| | | | Foot. | | Water. | | Foot. | | Water. | | | |
| | | | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Calcutta Police | 11 | 53 | 141 | 191 | 170 | 349 | 4,168 | 48 | 5,143 | 10,914,084 | | |
| Police supplied to private individuals | | | 1 | | | 7 | 89 | | 97 | 56,278 | | |
| Port Police | | | 9 | 17 | 14 | 64 | 650 | 72 | 838 | 6,89,370 | | |
| Total | 11 | 59 | 151 | 208 | 184 | 420 | 4,907 | 72 | 6,078 | 11,659,682 | | |

* Relates to 1947

TABLE 36-3.

Important Criminal Cases of Serious Crimes by District, 1947.

(Compiled from the annual Report on the Police Administration in the Province of West Bengal.)

| District. | Blot. | Coining. | Note forgery. | Murder. | Culpable homicide. | Dacoity. | Robbery. | Burglary. | Theft (ordinary). | Cattle theft. | Poison- ing. | Swind- ling. | Total. |
|-------------------|-------|----------|------------------|---------|-----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Burdwan .. | 49 | .. | 2 | 27 | 6 | 110 | 39 | 1,165 | 1,791 | 33 | 10 | 31 | 3,263 |
| Birbhum .. | 22 | .. | .. | 8 | 5 | 28 | 22 | 270 | 289 | 17 | 1 | 29 | 691 |
| Bankura .. | 11 | .. | .. | 17 | 5 | 104 | 11 | 358 | 368 | 18 | .. | 6 | 898 |
| Midnapore .. | 361 | .. | .. | 39 | 11 | 92 | 63 | 971 | 1,859 | 61 | .. | 20 | 2,977 |
| Howrah .. | 468 | .. | 1 | 166 | 32 | 35 | 55 | 1,364 | 2,057 | 29 | .. | 31 | 4,238 |
| Hooghly .. | 55 | 5 | .. | 21 | 3 | 49 | 27 | 1,047 | 913 | 58 | 2 | 23 | 2,203 |
| 24-Parganas .. | 206 | 6 | 2 | 105 | 12 | 117 | 48 | 1,874 | 2,508 | 39 | 5 | 45 | 4,967 |
| Nadia .. | 17 | .. | .. | 6 | 8 | 44 | 27 | 617 | 450 | 2 | .. | 7 | 1,178 |
| Murshidabad .. | 38 | .. | 1 | 19 | 11 | 20 | 5 | 620 | 520 | 20 | 1 | 13 | 1,277 |
| West Dinajpur .. | 31 | .. | 1 | 9 | 4 | 39 | 16 | 194 | 170 | 8 | .. | 5 | 477 |
| Malda .. | 17 | .. | .. | 9 | 6 | 29 | 18 | 349 | 153 | 13 | .. | 6 | 600 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 11 | .. | 2 | 13 | 9 | 38 | 6 | 326 | 259 | 13 | .. | 12 | 689 |
| Darjeeling .. | 12 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 230 | 394 | 11 | .. | 10 | 681 |
| Total—West Bengal | 1,298 | 15 | 11 | 446 | 114 | 711 | 340 | 9,394 | 11,231 | 322 | 19 | 238 | 24,139 |

TABLE 36-4.

Important Criminal Cases of Serious Crimes, in Calcutta and its Suburbs, 1945-47.

(Compiled from the Annual Report on the Police Administration of the Town of Calcutta and its Suburbs.)

| Nature of case. | 1945. | | | | | 1946. | | | | | 1947. | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Cases re- ported. | True cases. | Cases sent up. | Cases convic- ted. | Persons convic- ted. | Cases re- ported. | True cases. | Cases sent up. | Cases convic- ted. | Persons convic- ted. | Cases re- ported. | True cases. | Cases sent up. | Cases convic- ted. | Persons convic- ted. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Coining .. | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Blotting .. | 36 | 28 | 20 | 9 | 51 | 192 | 44 | 147 | 45 | 339 | 355 | 119 | 236 | 58 | 58 |
| Murder .. | 39 | 35 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 44 | 26 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 519 | 512 | .. | 7 | 7 |
| Dacoity .. | 14 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 349 | 283 | 274 | 1 | 5 | 169 | 109 | 49 | 8 | 35 |
| Robbery .. | 128 | 96 | 33 | 14 | 23 | 81 | 66 | 64 | 38 | 38 | 390 | 134 | 97 | 37 | 75 |
| Burglary .. | 3,100 | 3,090 | 446 | 315 | 423 | 2,051 | 1,813 | 1,798 | 451 | 583 | 5,937 | 2,789 | 2,164 | 625 | 834 |
| Theft .. | 8,631 | 8,537 | 2,190 | 1,557 | 1,769 | 5,231 | 3,440 | 2,013 | 1,742 | 1,866 | 9,782 | 1,652 | 7,054 | 2,157 | 2,843 |
| Receiving stolen property. | 230 | 196 | 187 | 145 | 194 | 252 | 38 | 214 | 138 | 151 | 414 | 25 | 380 | 179 | 261 |
| Total .. | 12,171 | 11,997 | 2,892 | 2,046 | 2,467 | 8,201 | 5,709 | 4,514 | 2,418 | 2,987 | 17,570 | 5,342 | 9,989 | 3,073 | 4,117 |

ADMINISTRATION OF JAILS

Administration of Jails

TABLE 37-1.

Capacity of Jails of West Bengal.

(Compiled from the records supplied by the office of the Inspector-General of Prisons.)

| Jail. | Total capacity. | Number of convicts and prisoners as on 7th December 1948. | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------|---|---------|--------|
| | | Male convicts. | Male under-trials. | Female prisoners. (both convicts and undertrial.) | Others. | Total. |
| District Jails | 1,987 | 889 | 753 | 56 | 80 | 1,778 |
| Central Jails | 6,623 | 4,015 | 2,524 | 129 | 502 | 7,170 |
| Borstal School | 219 | 131 | .. | .. | .. | 131 |
| Special Jails | 1,853 | 580 | 146 | .. | 46 | 772 |
| Total .. | 10,682 | 5,615 | 3,423 | 185 | 628 | 9,851 |

POST AND TELEGRAPH

Post and Telegraph

TABLE 38-1.

General Statistics of the Post Offices of West Bengal, 1947-48.

(Compiled from the records supplied by the office of the Post Master General, West Bengal.)

| Year. 1 | Post offices. | | | Letter boxes. | | | Postmen. | | |
|----------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| | Calcutta. | West Bengal excluding Calcutta. | Total. | Perma- nent. | Tempora- ry. | Total. | Village. | Urban. | Total. |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1947-48 | 68 | 1,437 | 1,505 | 6,558 | 133 | 6,691 | 852 | 1,604 | 2,456 |

| Year. 1 | Strength of establishment. | | | | | | Length of Railway Roads, etc., over which the mails were conveyed (in miles). | | | | |
|----------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|---|----------------|--------|----------------------|--------|
| | Gazet- ted. | Non- gazet- ted. | Cleri- cal. | Semi- skilled. | Unskill- ed. | Total. | Rail- way. | Carts, etc. | Motor. | Sea and river. | Total. |
| | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| 1947-48 | 60 | 127 | 5,608 | 1,336 | 8,025 | 15,156 | 1,596 | 4,739 | 2,217 | 2,216 | 10,768 |

TABLE 38-2.

Statistics of Telegraph and Telephone offices and Lines of West Bengal, 1947-48.

(Compiled from the records supplied by the office of the Post Master General, West Bengal.)

| Year. | Telegraph. | | | | | Telephone. | | | | |
|------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---|------------------|-----------------|
| | Number of offices. | | | Length of lines. | | Number of offices. | | Total con- nections Excluding P. B. X. | Length of lines | |
| | Depart- mental. | Combined. | Total. | Line mileage. | Wire mileage. | Exchange | Public call. | | Line mileage. | Wire mileage |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | 10 | 11 |
| 1947-48 .. | 6 | 253 | 259 | 4,119.07 | 36,301.90 | 18 | 20 | 1,302 | 1,146.05 | 20,620.3 |

P. B. X. Private Box Exchange.

TABLE 38-3.

Estimated Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packet posted in Bengal.

(Compiled from the records supplied by the Post Master General, West Bengal).

| Year- | Letters- | | | | | | | Total Letters and Postcards. |
|---------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|------------------------------------|
| | Postcards. | Paid and Service. | Unpaid. | Registered. | Insured- | | | |
| | | | | | Number. | Value. | Fee. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | | | | | | Rs- | Rs- | |
| 1943-44 .. | 101,282,584 | 126,033,752 | 3,470,980 | 6,660,322 | 802,706 | 43,38,27,706 | 6,60,491 | 238,256,344 |
| 1944-45 .. | 117,468,624 | 159,132,558 | 3,581,890 | 7,929,689 | 894,714 | 48,44,90,746 | 6,95,533 | 289,007,475 |
| 1945-46 .. | 130,599,742 | 170,482,416 | 4,126,070 | 9,441,617 | 912,835 | 47,38,43,412 | 6,54,583 | 315,562,680 |
| 1946-47 .. | 161,021,874 | 170,319,032 | 3,838,406 | 8,474,247 | 711,943 | 36,89,85,197 | 5,00,935 | 344,365,502 |
| 1947-48(a) .. | 98,831,070 | 115,092,432 | 2,955,836 | 4,127,012 | 343,282 | 19,16,58,389 | 2,40,262 | 221,349,632 |

| Year- | Value-payable articles. | | Newspaper. | Parcels. | | | Packets. | Grand Total. |
|----------------|-------------------------|--|------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| | Number. | Amount specified for remittance to the sender. | | Registered. | Unregistered. | Total. | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| | | Rs. | | | | | | |
| 1943-44 .. | 1,610,279 | 5,28,26,622 | 16,535,298 | 1,688,201 | 817,752 | 2,505,953 | 25,410,242 | 284,318,116 |
| 1944-45 .. | 1,985,723 | 5,64,66,109 | 17,633,364 | 2,112,885 | 1,156,116 | 3,269,001 | 29,334,084 | 341,229,587 |
| 1945-46 .. | 2,009,690 | 5,86,08,948 | 17,806,074 | 2,067,725 | 1,142,830 | 3,210,555 | 30,295,018 | 368,884,017 |
| 1946-47 .. | 1,908,528 | 7,08,13,047 | 20,192,146 | 1,263,134 | 988,842 | 2,251,976 | 31,574,046 | 403,292,198 |
| 1947-48 (a) .. | 1,106,730 | 5,42,25,300 | 12,034,360 | 579,840 | 390,832 | 970,672 | 26,521,352 | 261,982,746 |

Note :— (a) Figures relate to West Bengal for the period from 15th August 1947 to 31st March 1948.

1939-40 to 1945-46—Bengal and Assam Circle.

1946-47, Bengal Circle-

1947-48—West Bengal Circle.

TABLE 38-4

Number of Radio Licenses Issued in Bengal Circle.

(Compiled from the records supplied by the Post Master General, West Bengal.)

| Year. | Number of licenses. | | | Number of license holders. | |
|---------------|---------------------|----------|--------|----------------------------|-----------|
| | Newly issued. | Renewed. | Total. | Indian. | European. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1939-40 | (a) | (a) | 22,081 | 14,479 | 7,602 |
| 1940-41 | (a) | (a) | 25,880 | 17,635 | 8,245 |
| 1941-42 | (a) | (a) | 29,897 | 20,567 | 9,330 |
| 1942-43 | 7,045 | 21,904 | 28,949 | 20,740 | 8,209 |
| 1943-44 | 7,421 | 23,857 | 31,278 | 22,067 | 9,211 |
| 1944-45 | 8,483 | 27,856 | 36,339 | 25,693 | 10,646 |
| 1945-46 | 8,712 | 30,174 | 38,886 | 29,517 | 9,369 |
| 1946-47 | 15,214 | 27,078 | 42,292 | 34,990 | 7,302 |
| 1947-48 | 18,503 | 29,949 | 48,452 | 42,526 | 5,926 |

(a) Separate figures are not available.

1939-40 to 1945-46—Bengal and Assam Circle

1946-47—Bengal Circle.

1947-48—West Bengal Circle.

EXCISE

Excise

TABLE 39-1.

Consumption of Excise Goods in West Bengal.

(Compiled from the Annual Report on the Administration of the Excise Department in the Presidency of Bengal.)

| District. | Country Spirit (in P. gallons). | Foreign Liquor Imported. | | | Liquors manufactured in gallons. | Commercial Spirits (in gallons.) | Opium in seers. | Charas in seers. | Ganja in seers. | Bhang in seers. | Morphia in grains. | Cocaine in grains. |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | Spirit in P. gallons. | Wine in P. gallons. | Malt Liquor in P. gallons. | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| Burdwan .. | 70,129 | 6,932 | 546 | 7,387 | .. | 3,333 | 1,256 | .. | 2,221 | 542 | 1 | 7,882 |
| Birbhum .. | 7,700 | 356 | 7 | 67 | .. | 378 | 304 | .. | 1,056 | 173 | 27 | 69 |
| Bankura .. | 12,131 | 267 | 5 | 5 | .. | 902 | 314 | .. | 567 | 222 | 98 | 257 |
| Midnapore .. | 40,873 | 2,448 | 126 | 734 | .. | 2,498 | 2,458 | .. | 1,334 | 1,031 | .. | .. |
| Howrah .. | 18,899 | 558 | 12 | 114 | .. | 8,491 | 1,616 | .. | 1,070 | 645 | 14,046 | 85 |
| Hooghly .. | 33,482 | 1,064 | 13 | 146 | .. | 7,939 | 2,158 | .. | 1,718 | 834 | .. | 273 |
| *24-Parganas .. | 86,485 | 8,113 | 274 | 4,006 | .. | 27,863 | 4,988 | .. | 6,348 | 2,147 | 3,500 | 870 |
| Calcutta .. | 217,262 | 227,849 | 19,187 | 298,807 | .. | 82,758 | 10,750 | .. | 9,881 | 4,851 | 72,155 | .. |
| *Nadia .. | 21,071 | 305 | .. | .. | .. | 2,700 | 449 | .. | 984 | 177 | 778 | 234 |
| Murshidabad .. | 9,999 | 275 | 5 | 13 | .. | 1,349 | 310 | .. | 900 | 25 | 5,323 | 25 |
| *Dinajpur .. | 17,259 | 233 | 15 | 1 | .. | 3,306 | 224 | .. | 884 | 39 | 1,324 | .. |
| *Malda .. | 11,865 | 115 | 4 | 5 | .. | 514 | 273 | .. | 741 | 6 | .. | 41 |
| *Jalpaiguri .. | 27,830 | 1,900 | 40 | 147 | .. | 440 | 285 | .. | 475 | 19 | 45 | 160 |
| Darjeeling .. | 30,288 | 5,953 | 780 | 1,771 | .. | 788 | 254 | .. | 195 | 34 | 32 | 601 |
| Total, 1940-47 .. | 605,273 | 250,368 | 21,014 | 313,803 | .. | 143,319 | 25,708 | .. | 28,383 | 10,745 | 97,334 | 10,440 |
| *1946-46 .. | 727,514 | 488,719 | 40,764 | 192,735 | .. | 83,557 | 25,846 | .. | 28,218 | 10,530 | 69,582 | 25,774 |
| *1944-45 .. | 780,598 | 569,310 | 12,857 | 78,697 | .. | 290,426 | 25,195 | .. | 27,738 | 10,841 | 76,199 | 37,426 |
| *1943-44 .. | 812,211 | 318,784 | 26,664 | 47,840 | .. | 248,938 | 23,208 | .. | 20,263 | 12,326 | 557,590 | 21,601 |
| *1942-43 .. | 1,012,743 | 230,190 | 21,307 | 310,774 | .. | 324,633 | 24,430 | 2 | 27,650 | 9,142 | 657,807 | 40,290 |
| *1941-42 .. | 762,510 | 128,722 | 12,460 | 578,635 | .. | 627,915 | 21,998 | 447 | 23,878 | 8,227 | 934,642 | 80,506 |
| *1940-41 .. | 603,909 | 139,264 | 15,992 | 654,287 | .. | 731,576 | 21,252 | 791 | 22,633 | 8,042 | 953,639 | 94,080 |
| *1939-40 .. | 556,954 | 134,885 | 15,829 | 687,447 | .. | 628,931 | 20,842 | 911 | 21,511 | 7,851 | 976,464 | 103,822 |
| *1938-39 .. | 500,121 | 134,552 | 18,696 | 676,660 | .. | 445,792 | 21,013 | 752 | 20,914 | 8,120 | 1,076,598 | 93,740 |
| *1937-38 .. | 460,582 | 129,752 | 20,929 | 605,895 | .. | 529,277 | 20,576 | 721 | 20,316 | 7,879 | 1,167,543 | 90,183 |

*Relate to (Undivided Bengal).

RATIONING

Rationing

TABLE 40*1.

Food Rationing in West Bengal.

(Compiled from the Records supplied by the office of the Director of Rationing.)

| | Calcutta including Industrial Area. | | | | Other rationed areas(1). | | | | Total West Bengal. | | | |
|--------------|--|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------|--|----------------------------------|
| | Number of ration cards. | | Off-take (maunds). | | Number of ration cards. | | Off-take (maunds). | | Number of ration cards. | | Off-take (maunds). | |
| | Registered up to the end of the month. | Average number of cards served.† | Rice. | Wheat. | Sugar. | Registered up to the end of the month. | Average number of cards served.† | Rice. | Wheat. | Sugar. | Registered up to the end of the month. | Average number of cards served.† |
| 1947— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 5,459,368 | *4,675,562 | 869,911 | 496,338 | 145,899 | 595,227 | *510,600 | 100,703 | 9,918 | 14,155 | 6,054,655 | *5,186,162 |
| February | 5,408,867 | 5,011,551 | 749,173 | 362,164 | 120,128 | 603,220 | 524,342 | 85,577 | 8,171 | 11,564 | 6,012,087 | 5,535,993 |
| March | 5,438,349 | 4,674,742 | 863,314 | 244,823 | 110,557 | 611,401 | 526,440 | 94,760 | 2,294 | 11,563 | 6,049,750 | 5,201,182 |
| April | 5,483,680 | 4,421,922 | 831,253 | 157,194 | 83,310 | 618,995 | 527,676 | 95,529 | 1,788 | 11,527 | 6,102,675 | 4,949,598 |
| May | 5,548,789 | *4,592,817 | 955,526 | 298,750 | 88,487 | 622,709 | *524,745 | 117,748 | 4,444 | 14,369 | 6,171,498 | *5,117,562 |
| June | 5,593,733 | 4,234,377 | 765,738 | 163,165 | 41,903 | 627,612 | 529,596 | 95,731 | 3,973 | 8,944 | 6,221,345 | 4,764,272 |
| July | 5,693,430 | 4,564,274 | 737,905 | 158,679 | 73,555 | 528,160 | 484,366 | 81,979 | 2,495 | 6,965 | 6,221,590 | 5,048,640 |
| August | 5,494,890 | *4,552,163 | 923,449 | 236,948 | 156,793 | 536,289 | *418,349 | 98,117 | 3,303 | 10,089 | 6,031,169 | *4,970,617 |
| September | 5,532,490 | 4,801,351 | 619,217 | 446,018 | 135,670 | 542,526 | 439,318 | 79,516 | 4,898 | 8,609 | 6,375,016 | 5,240,670 |
| October | 5,889,756 | *4,908,723 | 794,107 | 468,348 | 171,370 | 554,984 | *400,969 | 89,192 | 8,451 | 9,910 | 6,443,850 | *5,310,697 |
| November | 6,051,837 | 4,978,374 | 731,608 | 444,461 | 131,618 | 561,365 | 435,960 | 71,032 | 6,575 | 8,446 | 6,616,702 | 5,414,333 |
| December | 6,241,538 | 4,982,367 | 822,524 | 275,139 | 140,677 | 571,502 | 443,349 | 72,398 | 3,234 | 9,313 | 6,813,040 | 5,425,716 |
| Total | .. | .. | 9,734,090 | 3,510,047 | 1,399,967 | .. | .. | 1,081,282 | 59,549 | 124,474 | .. | .. |
| 1948— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 5,245,946 | *5,071,924 | 939,346 | 290,142 | .. | 129,159 | *109,212 | 19,650 | 6,429 | .. | 5,375,105 | 5,131,136 |
| February | 5,467,396 | 5,057,160 | 727,721 | 253,984 | .. | 131,133 | 106,683 | 15,819 | 5,283 | .. | 5,598,529 | 5,163,643 |
| March | 5,510,152 | 4,927,501 | 705,342 | 241,019 | .. | 110,010 | 104,825 | 15,670 | 5,497 | .. | 5,620,162 | 5,032,326 |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

(1) January 1947—December 1947, includes—

(1) Darjeeling, (2) Kurseong, (3) Asansol, (4) Kharagpur, (5) Midnapore, (6) Bankura, and (7) Kallinpong.

January 1948—March 1948, includes—(1) Darjeeling, (2) Kurseong, and (3) Kallinpong.

*Average of 5 weeks.

†Based on weekly figures.

MISCELLANEOUS

Miscellaneous Street Accidents

TABLE 41-1.

Street Accidents in Bengal (excluding Calcutta).

(Compiled from the annual report of the Police administration in the province of West Bengal.)

| Year. | | | Number of accidents caused by cars. | Number of accidents caused by buses, lorries, etc. | Total number of accidents. | Number of cases due to defective mechanism. |
|-------|----|----|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------|---|
| (1) | | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1937 | .. | .. | 401 | 245 | 646 | 38 |
| 1938 | .. | .. | 584 | 333 | 917 | 45 |
| 1939 | .. | .. | 655 | 529 | 1,184 | 78 |
| 1940 | .. | .. | 781 | 644 | 1,425 | 40 |
| 1941 | .. | .. | 635 | 485 | 1,120 | 34 |
| 1942 | .. | .. | 327 | 456 | 783 | 8 |
| 1943 | .. | .. | 294 | 897 | 1,191 | 18 |
| 1944 | .. | .. | 240 | 1,451 | 1,691 | 8 |
| *1947 | .. | .. | 389 | 1,483 | 1,872 | 37 |

*Figures relate to West Bengal.
Figures for 1945 and 1946 are not available.

TABLE 41-2.

Street Accidents in Calcutta.

(Compiled from the records supplied by the Commissioner of Police, Calcutta.)

| Month. | Total cases (reported). | Number of vehicles involved. | | | Number killed. | Number injured. | No. of deaths caused by U. S. A. vehicles. | No. of deaths caused by British vehicles. | Vehicles damaged. | No. of cases prosecuted. | Unknown vehicles. | Unknown military vehicles. |
|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|---|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Civilian. | Military (British). | Military (U. S. A.). | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1947. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January .. | 774 | 717 | 84 | 2 | 17 | 281 | Nil | 3 | 484 | 15 | 48 | 8 |
| February .. | 714 | 716 | 51 | 6 | 15 | 306 | Nil | 2 | 391 | 10 | 51 | 12 |
| March .. | 708 | 715 | 57 | 3 | 19 | 289 | Nil | 2 | 433 | 7 | 51 | 5 |
| April .. | 490 | 545 | 54 | 6 | 21 | 174 | 1 | 3 | 370 | 38 | 22 | 5 |
| May .. | 783 | 841 | 54 | 4 | 19 | 245 | Nil | Nil | 525 | 12 | 43 | 8 |
| June .. | 767 | 791 | 51 | Nil | 11 | 201 | Nil | 1 | 509 | 20 | 41 | 9 |
| July .. | 754 | 804 | 70 | 2 | 10 | 238 | 2 | .. | 451 | 17 | 37 | 7 |
| August .. | 790 | 800 | 53 | 1 | 16 | 269 | .. | .. | 392 | 27 | 75 | 6 |
| September .. | 689 | 728 | 39 | 1 | 13 | 243 | .. | 3 | 428 | 23 | 64 | 5 |
| October .. | 819 | 885 | 36 | .. | 21 | 317 | .. | 6 | 423 | 39 | 55 | 4 |
| November .. | 684 | 776 | 25 | .. | 14 | 302 | .. | .. | 386 | 39 | 51 | 10 |
| December .. | 714 | 787 | 21 | 3 | 8 | 260 | .. | .. | 419 | 7 | 64 | 5 |
| Total— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 .. | 8,695 | 9,105 | 601 | 28 | 184 | 3,125 | 3 | 20 | 5,211 | 253 | 597 | 84 |
| 1946 .. | 8,182 | 5,696 | 2,061 | 1,112 | 324 | 3,727 | 73 | 93 | 4,092 | 183 | 353 | 434 |
| 1945 .. | 8,302 | 5,159 | 2,534 | 1,299 | 322 | 3,743 | 76 | 89 | 3,944 | 137 | 174 | 243 |

Fire Services

TABLE 41-3.

Work done by Fire Service in West Bengal.

(Compiled from the records supplied by the Headquarters of Calcutta fire Brigade and Director of Fire Services, West Bengal.)

| Year. | Number of fires attended. | | | Properties involved (approx.) | | | Properties damaged (approx.). | | | Properties salvaged (approx.). | | | |
|---------|---|---------------------------|--------|---|---------------------------|--------|---|---------------------------|------------|---|---------------------------|--------|------|
| | West Bengal excluding Calcutta and Howrah town. | Calcutta and Howrah town. | Total. | West Bengal excluding Calcutta and Howrah town. | Calcutta and Howrah town. | Total. | West Bengal excluding Calcutta and Howrah town. | Calcutta and Howrah town. | Total. | West Bengal excluding Calcutta and Howrah town. | Calcutta and Howrah town. | Total. | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1943-44 | 22 | 679 | 701 | 40,000 | n.a. | | 10,000 | 40,14,286 | 40,24,286 | 30,000 | n.a. | n.a. | |
| 1944-45 | 61 | 882 | 943 | 60,000 | n.a. | n.a. | 25,000 | 58,52,182 | 58,77,182 | 35,000 | n.a. | n.a. | |
| 1945-46 | 147 | 1,147 | 1,294 | 12,00,000 | n.a. | n.a. | 4,00,000 | 57,14,335 | 61,14,335 | 8,00,000 | n.a. | n.a. | |
| 1946-47 | 149 | 2,108 | 2,257 | 15,00,000 | n.a. | n.a. | 6,00,000 | 1,12,75,22 | 1,18,75,22 | 0,00,000 | n.a. | n.a. | |
| 1947-48 | 290 | 1,708 | 1,998 | 20,00,000 | n.a. | n.a. | 5,00,000 | 57,73,642 | 62,73,642 | 15,00,000 | n.a. | n.a. | |

n.a. = Not available.

Amusements

TABLE 41-4.

Number of Cinema Houses and the Monthly Average Number of Spectators.

(Compiled from the records supplied by the District officers.)

| District. | | | | Number of Cinema Houses (in December 1948). | Number of spectators (monthly average).* |
|-------------------|----|----|----|---|--|
| Burdwan | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 109,841 |
| Birbhum | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 37,332 |
| Bankura | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 65,756 |
| Midnapore | .. | .. | .. | 13 | 201,344 |
| Howrah | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 221,079 |
| Hooghly | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 232,951 |
| 24 Parganas | .. | .. | .. | 16 | 194,405 |
| Calcutta | .. | .. | .. | 72 | Not available. |
| Nadia | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 46,777 |
| Murshidabad | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 31,389 |
| West Dinajpur | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 18,152 |
| Malda | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 36,851 |
| Jalpaiguri | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 10,325 |
| Darjeeling | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 52,615 |
| Total West Bengal | | | | 172 | (a) 96,832 |

*Average of twelve months (January to December 1948).

(a) Excluding Calcutta.

Miscellaneous

TABLE 41-5.

Licenses issued by Calcutta Police.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports on the Police Administration of the town of Calcutta and its suburbs.)

| | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Hotels | 12 | 14 | 14 |
| Restaurants | 35 | 35 | 40 |
| Bars | 539 | 687 | 741 |
| Liquor shops | 265 | 360 | 240 |
| Eating houses, etc. | 4,714 | 4,660 | 4,693 |
| Opium shops | 33 | 34 | 35 |
| Ganja shops | 35 | 65 | 55 |
| Fishing passes | 297 | 123 | 90 |
| Animal passes | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Music in hotels and eating houses | 272 | 663 | 728 |
| Procession passes | 253 | 162 | 90 |
| Fireworks | .. | .. | .. |
| Tents | 58 | 58 | 149 |

TABLE 41-6.

Informations regarding the City of Calcutta.

(Compiled from Calcutta Corporation Year Book, 1949.)

| Area in square miles. (1941). | Popula- tion (1941). | Density per square mile. | Parks. | | Road mileage. | | | Drain mileage. | Number of premises. | Mileage of water-mains. | | | Number of houses with water. | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------|----------------------|---------------|---------|--------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------|------------------------------|---------------|
| | | | No. | Area in square mile. | Pucca. | Kachha. | Total. | | | Filtered. | Un- filtered. | Total. | Filtered | Un- filtered. |
| 33.7 | 2,108,891 | 62,578 | 90 | 0.33 | 400.62 | 0.83 | 401.45 | 345.78 | 81,723 | 557.82 | 373.54 | 931.36 | 73,613 | 54,016 |

TABLE 41-7.

Foreigners in West Bengal—1948.

(Source : City Police.)

| Serial No. | Nationalities. | Number. |
|------------|----------------------------|---------|
| | Afghans .. | 1,229 |
| 2 | Americans | 915 |
| 3 | Albanians | 2 |
| 4 | Argentinians | 14 |
| 5 | Arabs .. | 11 |
| 6 | Belgians .. | 159 |
| 7 | Bulgarians | 1 |
| 8 | Brazilians | 1 |
| 9 | Czechs .. | 134 |
| 10 | Columbians | 1 |
| 11 | Chinese .. | 10,303 |
| 12 | Cubans .. | 4 |
| 13 | Danes | 62 |
| 14 | Dutch | 228 |
| 15 | Egyptians .. | 28 |
| 16 | Estonians .. | 2 |
| 17 | Finish | 24 |
| 18 | French | 196 |
| 19 | Greeks | 129 |
| 20 | Germans including Austrian | 194 |
| 21 | Hungarians .. | 44 |
| 22 | Hawaiians | 1 |
| 23 | Iraqis .. | 242 |
| 24 | Iranians .. | 175 |
| 25 | Italians .. | 156 |
| 26 | Indonesians | 16 |
| 27 | Japanese | 50 |
| 28 | Koreans .. | 3 |
| 29 | Luxemburger | 9 |
| 30 | Lebanese | 2 |
| 31 | Latvians.. | 1 |
| 32 | Mexicans | 3 |
| 33 | Mongolians | 2 |
| 34 | Norweigians | 151 |

TABLE 41·7—*Concd.*

| Serial No. | Nationalities. | Number. |
|---------------|----------------|---------|
| 35 | Portuguese | 8 |
| 36 | Palestinians | 3 |
| 37 | Poles .. | 74 |
| 38 | Phillipinos | 26 |
| 39 | Persians .. | 3 |
| 40 | Russians | 126 |
| 41 | Rumanians | 8 |
| 42 | Spaniards | 24 |
| 43 | Swiss .. | 120 |
| 44 | Syrians .. | 4 |
| 45 | Swedish .. | 74 |
| 46 | Siamese .. | 30 |
| 47 | Turks .. | 23 |
| 48 | Uruguans | 2 |
| 49 | Vietnamese | 7 |
| 50 | Vaticans . | 2 |
| 51 | Yugoslavs | 27 |
| Total | | 15,053 |

Britishers, Pakistanis and Burmese are not included in the total figure.

TABLE 41·8.

Statement showing the Net Surplus Personnel of all Categories during the period from 15th August to 31st March 1948.

(Compiled from the statement of Transfer Office.)

| Description. | Number. |
|---|---------|
| (i) Clerical services | 2,150 |
| (ii) Non-clerical superior services. (Professors, Lecturers, Teachers, Sub-Inspectors of Schools, Sub-Registrars, Co-operative Auditors and Inspectors, etc.) | 390 |
| (iii) Technical services (Engineers, Overseers, Sub-Overseers, etc.) | 1,200 |
| (iv) Inferior services (Peons, Process-servers, etc.) | 1,775 |
| (v) Miscellaneous (Revenue Officers, Court of Wards staff, Shroffs, Tahsildars, Jail Warders, etc. | 685 |
| Total .. | 6,200 |

Statement showing Progress made up to 24th June 1948 in respect of Posting of Surplus Personnel.

(Compiled from the statement of Transfer Office.)

| Category. | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | Remarks. | | |
|---|------------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|--------|--|-----------------|----------|--------|---|
| | Number of surplus personnel. | | Number originally posted in permanent and semi-permanent Departments, Directorates or Offices. | | Number originally posted in purely temporary departments such as Civil Supplies Department and Rationing Directorates. | | Number since withdrawn from purely temporary departments (i.e., those mentioned in column (4) and posted to permanent or semi-permanent Departments, Directorates or Offices.) | | Number still employed in the purely temporary departments such as Civil Supplies Departments, etc. | | | | |
| | Perma- nent. | Tempo- rary. | Perma- nent. | Tempo- rary. | Total. | Perma- nent. | Tempo- rary. | Total. | Perma- nent. | Tempo- rary. | | Total. | |
| 1. Clerks .. | 1,068 | 949 | 243 | 314 | 557 | (a) 825 | (b) 635 | 1,460 | 650 | 161 | 811 | 640 | (a) 7 retired. (b) 2 resigned. (c) Includes 79 office clerks. (d) 1 dead. (e) All copyists. |
| 2. Typists and copyists .. | (d) 1,111 | 17 | 87 | 12 | 99 | 24 | 5 | 29 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 26 | |
| 3. Sub-Registrars .. | 36 | 7 | 19 | .. | 19 | 17 | 7 | 24 | 6 | .. | 6 | 13 | |
| 4. Co-operative Inspectors .. | 9 | 21 | 1 | .. | 1 | 8 | 21 | 29 | 6 | .. | 6 | 23 | |
| 5. Co-operative Auditors .. | 11 | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 3 | .. | 3 | 9 | |
| 6. Sub-Inspectors of Schools .. | .. | 29 | .. | 13 | 13 | .. | 16 | 16 | .. | 5 | 5 | 11 | |
| 7. Male teachers (of all categories) .. | 20 | 113 | 17 | 53 | (f) 70 | 3 | 60 | 63 | 3 | 23 | 26 | 37 | (f) Few of them are on super-numerary duties. |
| 8. Subdivisional Publicity Organisers .. | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | 2 | 2 | 1 | |
| 9. Special Officers of Debt Settlement Boards .. | .. | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 20 | .. | 20 | 20 | .. | |
| 10. Registrars .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 11. Reporters .. | 4 | .. | 4 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 12. Typists (Secretariat and Directorate) .. | 1 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 13. L. M. F. Doctors .. | (g) 78 | .. | 78 | .. | 78 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (g) Not known whether perma- nent or temporary. |
| 14. Female teachers .. | 28 | 39 | 28 | 39 | (h) 67 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (h) Almost all of them are on supernumerary duties. |
| 15. Co-operative Assistant Auditors .. | .. | 6 | .. | 6 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 16. Co-operative Inspectors (Re-organisation Scheme) .. | .. | 6 | .. | 6 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 17. District Fishery Officers .. | (i) 1 | .. | (i) 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (i) Not known whether per- manent or temporary. |
| 18. Superintendent, Technical School, Pabna .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 19. Rehabilitation Officers .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 20. Professors .. | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 21. Lecturers .. | 8 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 22. Process-Servers (Civil courts) .. | 594 | 18 | 61 | 16 | 77 | 533 | 2 | 535 | 323 | .. | 323 | 2 | 212 |
| 23. Peons and Orderlies (Civil courts) .. | 155 | 36 | 75 | 85 | 110 | 80 | 1 | 81 | 70 | .. | 70 | 1 | 11 |
| 24. Process-Servers (Collectorate) .. | 53 | 35 | .. | 31 | 31 | 53 | 6 | 59 | 53 | .. | 50 | .. | .. |
| 25. Peons and Orderlies (Collectorate) .. | 105 | 237 | 21 | 146 | 167 | 84 | 91 | 175 | 65 | 42 | 107 | 49 | 68 |

TABLE 41.9—Contd.

| 1 Category. | 2 Number of surplus personnel. | | 3 Number originally posted in permanent or semi-permanent Departments, Directorates or offices. | | 4 Number originally posted in purely temporary departments such as Civil Supplies Department and Rationing Directorates. | | 5 Number since withdrawn from purely temporary departments (i.e. those mentioned in column (4) and posted to permanent or semi-permanent Departments, Directorates or offices). | | 6 Number still employed in the purely temporary departments such as Civil Supplies Departments, etc. | | 7 Remarks. |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|---|-----------------|--|-----------------|---|-----------------|---|
| | Perma- nent. | Tempo- rary. | Perma- nent. | Tempo- rary. | Perma- nent. | Tempo- rary. | Perma- nent. | Tempo- rary. | Perma- nent. | Tempo- rary. | |
| 26. Revenue Officers and Assistant. Revenue Officers | .. | 44 | .. | 20 | .. | 24 | .. | 1 | .. | 23 | (j) This includes about 20 helpers etc., who could not be posted for want of vacancies. |
| 27. Shroffs | 56 | 16 | 51 | 67 | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | 5 | 5 | |
| 28. Court of Wards staff | .. | 49 | .. | 23 | .. | 26 | .. | 2 | .. | 24 | (k) 2 could not yet be posted for want of suitable vacancies. Names sent to Medical Directorate for posting. |
| 29. Head Warders and Warders (Jail) | 179 | 49 | 40 | 31 | 139 | 8 | 111 | 8 | 28 | 28 | |
| 30. Medical Directorate staff— | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (l) Suggested for posting. |
| (a) Menials | .. | 486 | .. | 482 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | |
| (b) Nurses and Matrons | .. | 627 | .. | 627 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (m) 9 names sent to Medical Directorate for posting. 1 whose name has been suggested both in Irrigation and Waterways and Works and Buildings Departments has not yet been accepted. 1 on extraordinary leave for one year. 1 on deputation to Military Department. |
| (c) Compounders | .. | 130 | .. | 130 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 31. Relief Directorate staff— | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (n) 9 names sent to Medical Directorate for posting. 1 whose name has been suggested both in Irrigation and Waterways and Works and Buildings Departments has not yet been accepted. 1 on extraordinary leave for one year. 1 on deputation to Military Department. |
| (a) Miscellaneous Relief staff | .. | 65 | .. | 55 | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| (b) Teachers and Weaving Teachers | .. | 8 | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (o) This includes about 20 helpers etc., who could not be posted for want of vacancies. |
| (c) Matrons and Nurses | .. | 8 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| (d) Durvans | .. | 8 | .. | 2 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | (p) Suggested for posting. |
| 32. Education Directorate— | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| (a) Menials | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (q) 2 could not yet be posted for want of suitable vacancies. Names sent to Medical Directorate for posting. |
| (b) Matrons and Compounders | 12 | 9 | 12 | 21 | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | |
| 33. Agriculture Directorate— | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (r) Suggested for posting. |
| (a) Compost Kandar | .. | 48 | .. | 43 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| (b) Aminis | .. | 51 | .. | 51 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (s) 9 names sent to Medical Directorate for posting. 1 whose name has been suggested both in Irrigation and Waterways and Works and Buildings Departments has not yet been accepted. 1 on extraordinary leave for one year. 1 on deputation to Military Department. |
| 34. Director of Land Records and Surveys | .. | 56 | .. | 39 | .. | 17 | .. | .. | .. | 17 | |
| 35. Tahsildars | 36 | 33 | 36 | 67 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | (t) Suggested for posting. |
| 36. Compounders | 10 | 4 | 3 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 37. Miscellaneous other Departments Prons, .. | 27 | 9 | 17 | 24 | 10 | 2 | 9 | 9 | 1 | 2 | (u) This includes about 20 helpers etc., who could not be posted for want of vacancies. |
| 38. Assistant Engineers | 8 | 34 | 5 | 39 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | |

APPENDIX

Appendix

TABLE 42-1.

Area and Population of Undivided Bengal.
(Compiled from Census Report, Bengal, 1941.)

| District or State. | Area in square miles. | Towns. | Villages. | Occupied houses. | | | Persons. | | | Males. | | | Females. | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-----------|------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | | | | Total. | In towns. | In villages. | Total. | Urban. | Rural. | Total. | Urban. | Rural. | Total. | Urban. | Rural. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| BENGAL .. | 82,876 | 156 | 90,000 | 11,355,854 | 1,117,938 | 10,237,916 | 61,460,377 | 5,983,290 | 55,477,087 | 32,360,401 | 3,791,545 | 28,568,856 | 29,099,976 | 2,191,745 | 26,908,231 |
| British Territory .. | 77,442 | 149 | 84,213 | 11,141,980 | 1,110,088 | 10,030,992 | 60,306,525 | 5,935,776 | 54,367,749 | 31,747,395 | 3,764,776 | 27,982,619 | 28,559,180 | 2,174,000 | 26,385,180 |
| Burdwan Division .. | 14,135 | 40 | 21,883 | 2,076,622 | 261,332 | 1,815,290 | 10,237,360 | 1,276,112 | 9,011,257 | 5,373,833 | 774,830 | 4,604,003 | 4,908,481 | 501,232 | 4,407,249 |
| Burdwan .. | 2,706 | 10 | 2,703 | 387,324 | 47,566 | 339,758 | 1,890,732 | 223,154 | 1,667,578 | 998,325 | 133,097 | 865,818 | 891,907 | 90,147 | 801,760 |
| Birbhum .. | 1,743 | 5 | 2,211 | 221,984 | 11,376 | 210,608 | 1,048,317 | 60,344 | 987,973 | 524,517 | 32,433 | 492,084 | 523,800 | 27,911 | 495,889 |
| Bankura .. | 2,646 | 4 | 3,522 | 255,746 | 15,928 | 239,818 | 1,239,640 | 91,976 | 1,197,664 | 651,881 | 48,298 | 603,583 | 637,769 | 43,678 | 594,081 |
| Midnapore .. | 5,274 | 9 | 10,711 | 626,640 | 39,379 | 587,261 | 3,190,647 | 188,047 | 3,002,600 | 1,681,673 | 104,592 | 1,527,081 | 1,568,974 | 83,455 | 1,475,519 |
| Hooghly .. | 1,206 | 10 | 1,908 | 300,437 | 71,412 | 229,025 | 1,377,729 | 282,902 | 1,094,827 | 738,561 | 175,378 | 563,183 | 639,168 | 107,524 | 531,644 |
| Howrah .. | 561 | 2 | 823 | 284,491 | 75,671 | 208,820 | 1,480,304 | 429,689 | 1,060,615 | 583,431 | 231,172 | 552,259 | 656,873 | 143,517 | 503,356 |
| Presidency Division .. | 16,402 | 53 | 13,835 | 2,444,982 | 629,038 | 1,815,944 | 12,817,087 | 3,333,952 | 9,478,135 | 7,105,911 | 2,195,524 | 4,910,387 | 5,711,176 | 1,143,428 | 4,567,748 |
| 24-Parganas .. | 3,696 | 28 | 3,670 | 755,699 | 184,360 | 571,339 | 3,536,386 | 863,071 | 2,673,315 | 1,943,365 | 546,007 | 1,397,358 | 1,563,921 | 317,064 | 1,275,957 |
| Calcutta .. | 34 | 1 | .. | 376,158 | 376,158 | .. | 2,108,891 | 2,108,891 | .. | 1,452,362 | 1,452,362 | .. | 656,529 | 656,529 | .. |
| Nadia .. | 2,879 | 9 | 2,376 | 341,318 | 23,122 | 313,196 | 1,759,546 | 143,438 | 1,616,408 | 909,133 | 74,072 | 835,061 | 850,713 | 69,366 | 781,347 |
| Murshidabad .. | 2,083 | 7 | 1,897 | 325,026 | 22,061 | 302,965 | 1,640,530 | 120,449 | 1,520,081 | 824,453 | 62,777 | 761,706 | 816,047 | 57,672 | 758,375 |
| Jessore .. | 2,925 | 4 | 3,600 | 339,344 | 7,079 | 332,265 | 1,828,216 | 37,803 | 1,790,613 | 957,876 | 21,599 | 936,277 | 870,340 | 16,004 | 854,386 |
| Khulna .. | 4,805 | 4 | 2,292 | 307,437 | 11,258 | 296,179 | 1,943,213 | 65,500 | 1,877,718 | 1,018,692 | 39,707 | 979,985 | 924,528 | 26,793 | 897,733 |
| Rajshahi Division .. | 19,642 | 27 | 22,348 | 2,347,233 | 78,031 | 2,169,202 | 12,040,465 | 434,323 | 11,606,142 | 6,238,389 | 251,345 | 6,031,994 | 5,757,126 | 1,82,978 | 5,574,148 |
| Rajshahi .. | 2,526 | 3 | 4,308 | 327,327 | 10,501 | 316,826 | 1,571,750 | 61,476 | 1,510,274 | 821,113 | 34,729 | 786,384 | 750,337 | 26,747 | 723,600 |
| Dinajpur .. | 3,953 | 3 | 5,756 | 363,169 | 7,863 | 355,306 | 1,924,533 | 41,663 | 1,885,170 | 1,018,509 | 25,602 | 992,907 | 908,324 | 16,061 | 892,263 |
| Jalpaiguri .. | 3,050 | 1 | 1,317 | 244,584 | 4,203 | 240,381 | 1,089,513 | 27,786 | 1,061,747 | 591,294 | 17,420 | 573,874 | 498,219 | 10,346 | 487,873 |
| Darjeeling .. | 1,192 | 6 | 578 | 82,133 | 16,318 | 65,820 | 376,369 | 53,164 | 313,205 | 199,891 | 33,495 | 166,396 | 176,478 | 24,669 | 151,809 |
| Rangpur .. | 3,606 | 7 | 3,630 | 502,101 | 14,954 | 487,147 | 2,877,547 | 93,712 | 2,784,135 | 1,509,437 | 57,302 | 1,452,135 | 1,368,410 | 36,410 | 1,332,000 |
| Rogra .. | 1,475 | 2 | 2,432 | 218,498 | 4,107 | 214,391 | 1,260,463 | 26,326 | 1,233,637 | 648,299 | 15,453 | 632,841 | 612,164 | 11,368 | 600,796 |
| Palna .. | 1,836 | 2 | 2,383 | 297,912 | 11,543 | 286,369 | 1,705,072 | 74,374 | 1,630,698 | 875,624 | 40,739 | 834,785 | 839,543 | 33,685 | 795,913 |
| Malda .. | 2,004 | 3 | 1,944 | 211,524 | 8,542 | 202,982 | 1,232,618 | 50,342 | 1,182,276 | 619,272 | 26,600 | 592,672 | 613,346 | 23,742 | 589,604 |
| Dacca Division .. | 15,496 | 22 | 18,080 | 2,877,239 | 104,562 | 2,772,677 | 16,653,714 | 642,364 | 16,041,350 | 8,611,952 | 383,488 | 8,228,364 | 8,071,862 | 253,876 | 7,812,986 |
| Dacca .. | 2,738 | 3 | 4,714 | 746,442 | 49,056 | 697,386 | 4,222,143 | 276,411 | 3,945,732 | 2,161,719 | 163,062 | 1,998,656 | 2,060,425 | 113,349 | 1,947,076 |
| Myrinsingh .. | 6,156 | 10 | 7,946 | 977,585 | 28,989 | 948,576 | 6,023,759 | 200,038 | 5,823,720 | 3,137,571 | 116,432 | 3,021,059 | 2,886,187 | 93,556 | 2,802,631 |

TABLE 42-1—concl'd.

| District or State. | Area in square miles. | Towns. | Villages. | Occupied houses. | | | | Persons. | | | | Males. | | | Females. | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-----------|------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|----|----|
| | | | | Total. | In towns. | In villages. | Total. | Urban. | Rural. | Total. | Urban. | Rural. | Total. | Urban. | Rural. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5. | 6. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5. | 6. | 7. | 8. | 9. | 10. | 11. | 12. | 13. | 14. | 15. | 16. | | |
| Faridpur .. | 2,921 | 3 | 3,359 | 495,908 | 9,842 | 486,060 | 2,888,803 | 61,343 | 2,827,460 | 1,451,031 | 36,297 | 1,444,784 | 1,407,722 | 25,046 | 1,382,676 | | |
| Baharangi .. | 3,783 | 6 | 3,082 | 657,304 | 16,659 | 640,645 | 3,549,010 | 104,572 | 3,444,438 | 1,831,482 | 67,647 | 1,763,835 | 1,717,523 | 36,925 | 1,680,603 | | |
| Chittagong Division .. | 11,765 | 7 | 7,117 | 1,495,004 | 37,125 | 1,457,879 | 8,477,590 | 247,025 | 8,230,565 | 4,367,405 | 159,539 | 4,207,866 | 4,110,485 | 87,486 | 4,022,999 | | |
| Tippura .. | 2,531 | 3 | 4,007 | 680,471 | 16,912 | 663,559 | 3,860,139 | 124,783 | 3,735,356 | 1,999,447 | 78,801 | 1,920,646 | 1,860,602 | 45,982 | 1,814,710 | | |
| Noakhali .. | 1,658 | 2 | 1,738 | 378,579 | 5,379 | 373,200 | 2,217,402 | 23,996 | 2,193,406 | 1,143,174 | 15,812 | 1,127,362 | 1,074,228 | 8,184 | 1,066,044 | | |
| Chittagong .. | 2,569 | 2 | 996 | 417,446 | 14,834 | 402,612 | 2,153,296 | 98,246 | 2,055,050 | 1,093,962 | 64,926 | 1,029,036 | 1,059,334 | 38,320 | 1,020,614 | | |
| Chittagong Hill Tracts | 5,007 | .. | 376 | 38,508 | .. | 38,508 | 247,053 | .. | 247,053 | 130,822 | .. | 130,822 | 116,231 | .. | 116,231 | | |
| Bengal States .. | 5,434 | 7 | 5,787 | 214,774 | 7,850 | 206,924 | 1,153,552 | 44,514 | 1,109,038 | 613,006 | 26,769 | 536,237 | 540,846 | 17,745 | 523,101 | | |
| Cooch Behar .. | 1,318 | 6 | 1,400 | 125,353 | 5,180 | 120,173 | 640,842 | 26,821 | 614,021 | 340,931 | 16,684 | 324,297 | 299,561 | 10,137 | 289,724 | | |
| Tripura .. | 4,116 | 1 | 4,357 | 89,421 | 2,670 | 86,751 | 513,010 | 17,693 | 495,317 | 272,025 | 10,085 | 261,940 | 240,985 | 7,608 | 233,377 | | |
| SIKKIM .. | 2,818 | .. | 99 | 23,264 | .. | 23,264 | 121,520 | .. | 121,520 | 63,239 | .. | 63,239 | 56,231 | .. | 56,231 | | |

TABLE 42.2.

Distribution of Population by Community in Undivided Bengal.

(Compiled from Census Report, Bengal, 1941.)

| Division, District or State. | Population. | | | Hindus. | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | Scheduled Castes. | | |
| | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| BENGAL | 61,460,377 | 32,360,401 | 29,099,976 | 7,597,404 | 3,958,287 | 3,639,117 |
| British Territory | 60,306,525 | 31,747,395 | 28,559,130 | 7,378,970 | 3,844,115 | 3,534,855 |
| Burdwan Division | 10,287,369 | 5,378,888 | 4,908,481 | 1,835,088 | 953,101 | 881,937 |
| Burdwan | 1,890,732 | 998,825 | 891,907 | 430,300 | 230,046 | 200,254 |
| Birbhum | 1,048,317 | 524,517 | 523,800 | 280,254 | 142,244 | 138,010 |
| Bankura | 1,289,640 | 651,881 | 637,759 | 355,290 | 181,338 | 173,952 |
| Midnapore | 3,190,647 | 1,631,673 | 1,558,974 | 339,066 | 172,476 | 166,590 |
| Hooghly | 1,377,729 | 738,561 | 639,168 | 245,810 | 130,186 | 115,624 |
| Howrah | 1,490,304 | 833,431 | 656,873 | 184,318 | 96,811 | 87,507 |
| Presidency Division | 12,817,087 | 7,105,911 | 5,711,176 | 1,894,897 | 999,830 | 895,067 |
| 24 Parganas | 3,536,380 | 1,943,365 | 1,593,021 | 748,397 | 390,697 | 352,700 |
| Calcutta | 2,108,891 | 1,452,362 | 656,529 | 55,228 | 41,384 | 13,844 |
| Nadia | 1,759,846 | 909,133 | 850,713 | 143,682 | 74,403 | 69,279 |
| Murshidabad | 1,640,530 | 824,483 | 816,047 | 167,184 | 83,844 | 83,340 |
| Jessore | 1,828,216 | 957,876 | 870,340 | 314,856 | 163,767 | 151,089 |
| Khulna | 1,943,218 | 1,018,692 | 924,526 | 470,550 | 245,735 | 224,815 |
| Rajshahi Division | 12,040,465 | 6,283,339 | 5,757,126 | 1,576,524 | 828,826 | 747,698 |
| Rajshahi | 1,571,750 | 821,113 | 750,637 | 75,650 | 39,905 | 35,745 |
| Dinajpur | 1,926,833 | 1,018,509 | 908,324 | 399,410 | 211,452 | 187,958 |
| Jalpaiguri | 1,089,513 | 591,294 | 498,219 | 325,504 | 173,117 | 152,387 |
| Darjeeling | 376,369 | 199,891 | 176,478 | 28,922 | 15,918 | 13,004 |
| Rangpur | 2,877,847 | 1,509,437 | 1,368,410 | 495,462 | 259,899 | 235,563 |
| Bogra | 1,260,463 | 648,299 | 612,164 | 61,303 | 32,295 | 29,008 |
| Pabna | 1,705,072 | 875,524 | 829,548 | 114,738 | 58,502 | 56,236 |
| Malda | 1,232,618 | 619,272 | 613,346 | 75,535 | 37,738 | 37,797 |
| Dacca Division | 16,683,714 | 8,611,852 | 8,071,862 | 1,705,744 | 874,224 | 831,520 |
| Dacca | 4,222,143 | 2,161,718 | 2,060,425 | 409,905 | 207,471 | 202,434 |
| Mymensingh | 6,023,758 | 3,137,571 | 2,886,187 | 340,676 | 179,003 | 161,073 |
| Faridpur | 2,888,803 | 1,481,081 | 1,407,722 | 527,496 | 269,242 | 258,254 |
| Bakarganj | 3,549,010 | 1,831,482 | 1,717,528 | 427,667 | 217,908 | 209,759 |
| Chittagong Division | 8,477,890 | 4,367,405 | 4,110,485 | 366,767 | 188,134 | 178,633 |
| Tippera | 3,860,139 | 1,990,447 | 1,860,692 | 227,643 | 117,376 | 110,267 |
| Noakhali | 2,217,402 | 1,143,174 | 1,074,228 | 81,817 | 42,179 | 39,638 |
| Chittagong | 2,153,296 | 1,093,982 | 1,059,334 | 57,024 | 28,394 | 28,630 |
| Chittagong Hill Tracts | 247,053 | 130,822 | 116,231 | 283 | 185 | 98 |
| Bengal States | 1,153,852 | 613,006 | 540,846 | 218,434 | 114,172 | 104,262 |
| Cooch Behar | 640,842 | 340,981 | 299,861 | 206,448 | 107,737 | 98,711 |
| Tripura | 513,010 | 272,025 | 240,985 | 11,986 | 6,435 | 5,551 |
| SIKKIM | 121,520 | 63,289 | 58,231 | 76 | 72 | 4 |

TABLE 42.2—*contd.*

| Division, District or State. 1 | Hindus. | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Caste not Returned. | | | Others. | | |
| | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
| | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| BENGAL | 6,942,743 | 3,856,141 | 3,086,602 | 11,261,577 | 5,983,980 | 5,277,597 |
| British Territory | 6,895,417 | 3,830,651 | 3,064,766 | 10,784,637 | 5,729,402 | 5,055,236 |
| Burdwan Division | 2,199,079 | 1,148,972 | 1,050,107 | 4,091,068 | 2,152,597 | 1,938,471 |
| Burdwan | 351,677 | 176,096 | 175,581 | 611,843 | 330,462 | 281,381 |
| Birbhum | 101,834 | 46,733 | 55,101 | 304,348 | 115,105 | 149,243 |
| Bankura | 94,662 | 42,391 | 52,271 | 628,607 | 321,868 | 306,739 |
| Midnapore | 984,960 | 505,745 | 479,215 | 1,357,937 | 697,724 | 660,213 |
| Hooghly | 227,025 | 117,632 | 109,393 | 626,709 | 339,452 | 287,257 |
| Howrah | 438,921 | 260,375 | 178,546 | 561,624 | 307,986 | 253,638 |
| Presidency Division | 2,367,433 | 1,422,208 | 945,225 | 2,620,887 | 1,461,599 | 1,159,288 |
| 24-Parganas | 785,030 | 443,698 | 341,332 | 781,569 | 443,370 | 338,199 |
| Calcutta | 998,044 | 669,807 | 328,237 | 478,240 | 321,113 | 157,127 |
| Nadia | 114,100 | 60,084 | 54,016 | 400,168 | 205,360 | 194,808 |
| Murshidabad | 153,051 | 77,698 | 75,353 | 364,752 | 184,631 | 180,121 |
| Jessore | 130,922 | 70,040 | 60,882 | 275,301 | 140,520 | 134,781 |
| Khulna | 186,286 | 100,881 | 85,405 | 320,857 | 166,005 | 154,252 |
| Rajshahi Division | 603,441 | 328,068 | 275,373 | 1,493,844 | 797,705 | 696,139 |
| Rajshahi | 93,028 | 50,246 | 42,782 | 160,552 | 85,129 | 75,423 |
| Dinajpur | 43,630 | 24,840 | 18,790 | 331,582 | 181,195 | 150,387 |
| Jalpaiguri | 71,125 | 40,870 | 30,255 | 155,018 | 88,949 | 66,069 |
| Darjeeling | 17,718 | 9,659 | 8,059 | 131,856 | 70,570 | 61,286 |
| Rangpur | 64,903 | 38,844 | 26,059 | 242,484 | 131,301 | 111,183 |
| Bogra | 46,148 | 25,455 | 20,693 | 80,081 | 42,323 | 37,758 |
| Pabna | 87,540 | 46,393 | 41,147 | 181,477 | 92,486 | 88,991 |
| Malda | 179,349 | 91,761 | 87,588 | 210,794 | 105,752 | 105,042 |
| Dacca Division | 1,344,569 | 725,865 | 618,704 | 1,571,324 | 805,815 | 765,509 |
| Dacca | 454,280 | 241,205 | 213,075 | 495,947 | 250,006 | 245,941 |
| Mymensingh | 373,333 | 209,376 | 163,957 | 582,629 | 306,675 | 275,954 |
| Faridpur | 270,668 | 140,737 | 129,931 | 208,074 | 104,472 | 103,602 |
| Bakarganj | 246,288 | 134,547 | 111,741 | 284,674 | 144,662 | 140,012 |
| Chittagong Division | 380,895 | 205,533 | 175,357 | 1,007,514 | 511,686 | 495,828 |
| Tippera | 171,778 | 94,832 | 76,940 | 480,539 | 244,352 | 236,187 |
| Noakhali | 57,314 | 29,938 | 27,376 | 273,130 | 139,479 | 133,651 |
| Chittagong | 150,832 | 79,888 | 70,944 | 250,218 | 125,371 | 124,847 |
| Chittagong Hill Tracts | 971 | 880 | 91 | 3,627 | 2,484 | 1,143 |
| Bengal States | 47,326 | 25,490 | 21,836 | 476,940 | 254,578 | 222,362 |
| Cooch Behar | 2,659 | 1,524 | 1,135 | 185,841 | 100,860 | 84,981 |
| Tripura | 44,667 | 23,966 | 20,701 | 291,099 | 153,718 | 137,381 |
| SIKKIM | 294 | 163 | 131 | 45,518 | 23,676 | 21,842 |

TABLE 42.2—*contd.*

| Division, District or State. | Muslims. | | | Christians. | | |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------|--------|----------|
| | | | | Indian Christians. | | |
| | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
| 1 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| BENGAL | 33,371,688 | 17,375,684 | 15,996,004 | 111,426 | 57,200 | 54,226 |
| British Territory | 33,005,434 | 17,180,563 | 15,824,871 | 110,923 | 56,925 | 53,998 |
| Burdwan Division | 1,429,500 | 748,887 | 680,613 | 10,211 | 5,395 | 4,816 |
| Burdwan | 336,665 | 176,659 | 160,006 | 3,280 | 1,680 | 1,600 |
| Birbhum | 287,310 | 143,275 | 144,035 | 344 | 163 | 181 |
| Bankura | 55,564 | 28,813 | 26,751 | 1,216 | 657 | 559 |
| Midnapore | 246,559 | 124,507 | 122,052 | 3,834 | 2,039 | 1,795 |
| Hooghly | 207,077 | 113,299 | 93,778 | 543 | 328 | 215 |
| Howrah | 296,325 | 162,334 | 133,991 | 994 | 528 | 466 |
| Presidency Division | 5,711,354 | 3,100,756 | 2,610,598 | 52,992 | 27,767 | 25,225 |
| 24 Pargannas | 1,148,180 | 623,089 | 525,091 | 20,823 | 10,905 | 9,918 |
| Calcutta | 497,635 | 373,844 | 123,691 | 16,431 | 8,759 | 7,672 |
| Nadia | 1,078,007 | 556,931 | 521,076 | 10,749 | 5,511 | 5,238 |
| Murshidabad | 927,747 | 464,614 | 463,133 | 394 | 210 | 184 |
| Jessore | 1,100,713 | 580,177 | 520,536 | 1,057 | 516 | 541 |
| Khulna | 959,172 | 502,101 | 457,071 | 3,538 | 1,866 | 1,672 |
| Rajshahi Division | 7,528,117 | 3,891,449 | 3,636,668 | 9,228 | 4,611 | 4,617 |
| Rajshahi | 1,173,285 | 609,441 | 563,844 | 1,166 | 651 | 515 |
| Dinajpur | 967,246 | 506,636 | 460,610 | 1,448 | 759 | 689 |
| Jalpaiguri | 251,460 | 136,145 | 115,315 | 2,589 | 1,245 | 1,344 |
| Darjeeling | 9,125 | 5,513 | 3,612 | 2,599 | 1,244 | 1,355 |
| Rangpur | 2,055,186 | 1,068,387 | 986,799 | 389 | 221 | 168 |
| Bogra | 1,057,902 | 540,399 | 517,503 | 286 | 134 | 152 |
| Pabna | 1,313,968 | 674,286 | 639,682 | 285 | 158 | 127 |
| Malda | 699,945 | 350,642 | 349,303 | 466 | 199 | 267 |
| Dacca Division | 11,944,172 | 6,145,516 | 5,798,656 | 37,074 | 18,497 | 18,577 |
| Dacca | 2,841,261 | 1,452,806 | 1,388,455 | 15,846 | 7,167 | 8,679 |
| Mymensingh | 4,664,548 | 2,409,927 | 2,254,621 | 2,322 | 1,358 | 964 |
| Faridpur | 1,871,336 | 980,836 | 910,500 | 9,549 | 4,784 | 4,765 |
| Bakarganj | 2,567,027 | 1,321,947 | 1,245,080 | 9,357 | 5,188 | 4,169 |
| Chittagong Division | 6,392,291 | 3,293,955 | 3,098,336 | 1,418 | 655 | 763 |
| Tippera | 2,975,901 | 1,540,610 | 1,435,291 | 428 | 207 | 221 |
| Noakhali | 1,803,937 | 930,986 | 872,951 | 535 | 232 | 303 |
| Chittagong | 1,605,183 | 817,283 | 787,900 | 395 | 195 | 200 |
| Chittagong Hill Tracts | 7,270 | 5,076 | 2,194 | 60 | 21 | 39 |
| Bengal States | 366,254 | 195,121 | 171,133 | 503 | 275 | 228 |
| Cooch Behar | 242,684 | 129,034 | 113,650 | 187 | 100 | 87 |
| Tripura | 123,570 | 66,087 | 57,483 | 316 | 175 | 141 |
| SIKKIM | 83 | 77 | 6 | 34 | 17 | 17 |

TABLE 42·2—*contd.*

| Division, District or State. 1 | Christians. | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Anglo-Indians. | | |
| | Persons. 20 | Males. 21 | Females. 22 |
| BENGAL | 31,620 | 16,024 | 15,596 |
| British Territory | 31,619 | 16,024 | 15,595 |
| Burdwan Division | 6,876 | 3,952 | 2,924 |
| Burdwan | 2,377 | 1,385 | 992 |
| Birbhum | 28 | 22 | 6 |
| Bankura | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Midnapore | 2,043 | 1,148 | 895 |
| Hooghly | 184 | 108 | 76 |
| Howrah | 2,240 | 1,287 | 953 |
| Presidency Division | 21,043 | 10,144 | 10,899 |
| 24 Parganas | 859 | 490 | 369 |
| Calcutta | 20,141 | 9,630 | 10,511 |
| Nadia | 21 | 14 | 7 |
| Murshidabad | 17 | 8 | 9 |
| Jessore .. .. . | .... | .... | .... |
| Khulna | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| Rajshahi Division | 1,569 | 815 | 754 |
| Rajshahi | 9 | 7 | 2 |
| Dinajpur | 100 | 54 | 46 |
| Jalpaiguri | 40 | 24 | 16 |
| Darjeeling | 1,109 | 570 | 539 |
| Rangpur | 245 | 125 | 120 |
| Bogra | 39 | 19 | 20 |
| Pabna | 24 | 13 | 11 |
| Malda | 3 | 3 | .... |
| Dacca Division | 379 | 178 | 201 |
| Dacca | 314 | 147 | 167 |
| Mymensingh | 24 | 3 | 21 |
| Faridpur | 10 | 7 | 3 |
| Bakarganj | 31 | 21 | 10 |
| Chittagong Division | 1,752 | 935 | 817 |
| Tippera | 114 | 59 | 55 |
| Noakhali | 318 | 159 | 159 |
| Chittagong | 1,320 | 717 | 603 |
| Chittagong Hill Tracts .. .. . | .... | .... | .... |
| Bengal States | 1 | .... | 1 |
| Cooch Behar .. .. . | .... | .... | .... |
| Tripura | 1 | .... | 1 |
| SIKKIM | 4 | 3 | 1 |

TABLE 42-2—*contd.*

| Division, District or State. 1 | Other Christians. | | | Sikhs. | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|
| | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
| | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| BENGAL | 23,980 | 13,597 | 10,383 | 16,284 | 11,372 | 4,912 |
| British Territory | 23,967 | 13,594 | 10,373 | 16,281 | 11,369 | 4,912 |
| Burdwan Division | 2,662 | 1,503 | 1,159 | 4,064 | 2,017 | 1,647 |
| Burdwan | 1,062 | 592 | 470 | 1,438 | 938 | 500 |
| Birbhum | 4 | 3 | 1 | 77 | 47 | 30 |
| Bankura | 25 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 1 |
| Midnapore | 488 | 257 | 231 | 1,956 | 1,121 | 835 |
| Hooghly | 351 | 199 | 152 | 342 | 201 | 51 |
| Howrah | 732 | 441 | 291 | 836 | 606 | 230 |
| Presidency Division | 18,338 | 10,504 | 7,834 | 10,175 | 7,313 | 2,862 |
| 24-Parganas | 2,431 | 1,520 | 911 | 1,653 | 1,195 | 458 |
| Calcutta | 15,419 | 8,728 | 6,691 | 8,456 | 6,069 | 2,387 |
| Nadia | 348 | 174 | 174 | 48 | 33 | 15 |
| Murshidabad | 21 | 11 | 10 | 3 | 3 | .. |
| Jessore | 3 | 3 | .. | 10 | 8 | 2 |
| Khulna | 116 | 68 | 48 | 5 | 5 | .. |
| Rajshahi Division | 1,657 | 939 | 718 | 431 | 337 | 94 |
| Rajshahi | 24 | 19 | 5 | 14 | 14 | .. |
| Dinajpur | 22 | 13 | 9 | 48 | 41 | 7 |
| Jalpaiguri | 421 | 273 | 148 | 182 | 147 | 35 |
| Darjeeling | 984 | 521 | 463 | 54 | 31 | 23 |
| Rangpur | 162 | 92 | 70 | 96 | 77 | 19 |
| Bogra | 10 | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Pabna | 31 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 4 |
| Malda | 3 | 3 | .. | 10 | 13 | 6 |
| Dacca Division | 437 | 220 | 217 | 166 | 140 | 26 |
| Dacca | 257 | 145 | 112 | 73 | 57 | 16 |
| Mymensingh | 71 | 24 | 47 | 68 | 62 | 6 |
| Faridpur | 39 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 18 | 4 |
| Bakarganj | 70 | 32 | 38 | 3 | 3 | .. |
| Chittagong Division | 873 | 428 | 445 | 845 | 562 | 283 |
| Tippera | 52 | 30 | 22 | 100 | 92 | 8 |
| Noakhali | 11 | 7 | 4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chittagong | 793 | 382 | 411 | 467 | 319 | 148 |
| Chittagong Hill Tracts | 17 | 9 | 8 | 278 | 151 | 127 |
| Bengal States | 13 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 3 | .. |
| Cooch Behar | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Tripura | 11 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 3 | .. |
| SIKKIM | 9 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | .. |

TABLE 42.2—*contd.*

| Division, District or State. | Jains. | | | Parsees. | | |
|------------------------------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|
| | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
| 1 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 |
| BENGAL | 11,708 | 7,700 | 4,008 | 2,519 | 1,485 | 1,034 |
| British Territory | 11,126 | 7,259 | 3,867 | 2,519 | 1,485 | 1,034 |
| Burdwan Division | 954 | 531 | 423 | 231 | 137 | 94 |
| Burdwan | 615 | 311 | 304 | 12 | 9 | 3 |
| Birbhum | 13 | 6 | 7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Bankura | 6 | 5 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Midnapore | 100 | 68 | 32 | 34 | 20 | 14 |
| Hooghly | 90 | 57 | 33 | 22 | 16 | 6 |
| Howrah | 130 | 84 | 46 | 163 | 92 | 71 |
| Presidency Division | 7,994 | 5,113 | 2,881 | 1,957 | 1,130 | 827 |
| 24 Parganas | 30 | 14 | 16 | 521 | 343 | 178 |
| Calcutta | 6,089 | 4,419 | 2,270 | 1,430 | 781 | 649 |
| Nadia | 32 | 21 | 11 | 4 | 4 | .. |
| Murshidabad | 1,217 | 637 | 580 | 2 | 2 | .. |
| Jessore | 25 | 21 | 4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Khulna | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Rajshahi Division | 1,628 | 1,160 | 468 | 218 | 154 | 64 |
| Rajshahi | 159 | 86 | 73 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Dinajpur | 375 | 245 | 130 | 42 | 42 | .. |
| Jalpaiguri | 62 | 54 | 8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Darjeeling | 54 | 35 | 19 | 28 | 15 | 13 |
| Rangpur | 583 | 449 | 134 | 106 | 73 | 33 |
| Bogra | 305 | 223 | 82 | 2 | 2 | .. |
| Pabna | 45 | 38 | 7 | 36 | 20 | 16 |
| Malda | 45 | 30 | 15 | .. | .. | .. |
| Dacca Division | 529 | 434 | 95 | 75 | 40 | 35 |
| Dacca | 84 | 74 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Mymensingh | 304 | 204 | 40 | 2 | 2 | .. |
| Faridpur | 141 | 96 | 45 | 70 | 36 | 34 |
| Bakarganj | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chittagong Division | 21 | 21 | .. | 38 | 24 | 14 |
| Tippera | 10 | 10 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| Noakhali | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chittagong | 5 | 5 | .. | 36 | 22 | 14 |
| Chittagong Hill Tracts | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bengal States | 582 | 441 | 141 | .. | .. | .. |
| Cooch Behar | 582 | 441 | 141 | .. | .. | .. |
| Tripura | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SIKKIM | 7 | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |

TABLE 42-2—*contd.*

| Division, District or State. 1 | Buddhists. | | | Jews. | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|
| | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
| | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 |
| BENGAL | 154,285 | 78,176 | 76,109 | 2,781 | 1,397 | 1,384 |
| British Territory | 146,560 | 74,011 | 72,549 | 2,778 | 1,396 | 1,382 |
| Burdwan Division | 185 | 128 | 62 | 35 | 21 | 14 |
| Burdwan | 77 | 47 | 30 | .. | .. | .. |
| Birbhum | 18 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Bankura | 5 | 3 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Midnapore | 37 | 26 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 3 |
| Hooghly | 25 | 18 | 7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Howrah | 28 | 20 | 8 | 26 | 15 | 11 |
| Presidency Division | 3,639 | 2,858 | 981 | 2,665 | 1,322 | 1,343 |
| 24 Parganas | 566 | 410 | 156 | 80 | 51 | 29 |
| Calcutta | 3,239 | 2,422 | 817 | 2,585 | 1,271 | 1,314 |
| Nadia | 15 | 9 | 6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Murshidabad | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Jessore | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Khulna | 13 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Rajshahi Division | 45,190 | 23,887 | 21,303 | 51 | 43 | 8 |
| Rajshahi | 4 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 5 | 3 |
| Dinajpur | 16 | 6 | 10 | .. | .. | .. |
| Jalpaiguri | 2,570 | 1,892 | 678 | .. | .. | .. |
| Darjeeling | 42,575 | 21,966 | 20,609 | 42 | 37 | 5 |
| Rangpur | 12 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bogra | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Pabna | 3 | 3 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Malda | 10 | 6 | 4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Dacca Division | 13,747 | 7,107 | 6,640 | 5 | 1 | 4 |
| Dacca | 108 | 83 | 25 | 5 | 1 | 4 |
| Mymensingh | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Faridpur | 27 | 19 | 8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Bakarganj | 13,807 | 7,000 | 6,607 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chittagong Division | 83,599 | 40,036 | 43,563 | 22 | 9 | 13 |
| Tippera | 2,039 | 1,052 | 987 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| Noakhali | 301 | 169 | 132 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chittagong | 80,105 | 37,992 | 42,113 | 17 | 7 | 10 |
| Chittagong Hill Tracts | 1,154 | 823 | 331 | .. | .. | .. |
| Bengal States | 7,725 | 4,165 | 3,560 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Cooch Behar | 1 | .. | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Tripura | 7,724 | 4,165 | 3,559 | .. | .. | .. |
| SIKKIM | 12,287 | 6,612 | 5,675 | 1 | 1 | .. |

TABLE 42.2—*concd.*

| Division, District or State. | Others. | | | Tribes. | | |
|------------------------------|----------|--------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|
| | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
| 1 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 |
| BENGAL | 6,905 | 4,049 | 2,856 | 1,925,457 | 995,389 | 930,148 |
| British Territory | 6,905 | 4,049 | 2,856 | 1,889,389 | 976,333 | 912,837 |
| Burdwan Division | 137 | 95 | 42 | 706,729 | 360,557 | 346,172 |
| Burdwan | 31 | 22 | 9 | 151,355 | 80,378 | 70,777 |
| Birbhum | 7 | 4 | 3 | 74,084 | 36,755 | 37,179 |
| Bankura | .. | .. | .. | 154,246 | 76,779 | 77,467 |
| Midnapore | .. | .. | .. | 253,625 | 126,537 | 127,088 |
| Hooghly | 51 | 29 | 22 | 69,500 | 36,946 | 32,554 |
| Howrah | 48 | 40 | 8 | 3,919 | 2,512 | 1,107 |
| Presidency Division | 4,278 | 3,107 | 1,171 | 99,235 | 52,330 | 46,975 |
| 24-Parganas | 102 | 103 | 59 | 51,085 | 27,490 | 23,605 |
| Calcutta | 3,766 | 2,837 | 929 | 1,688 | 1,398 | 390 |
| Nadia | 1 | 1 | .. | 12,671 | 6,598 | 6,083 |
| Murshidabad | .. | .. | .. | 26,138 | 13,321 | 13,317 |
| Jessore | 349 | 166 | 183 | 4,978 | 2,558 | 2,320 |
| Khulna | .. | .. | .. | 2,675 | 1,315 | 1,260 |
| Rajshahi Division | 1,838 | 754 | 1,084 | 776,729 | 404,591 | 372,138 |
| Rajshahi | 549 | 311 | 238 | 67,298 | 35,295 | 32,003 |
| Dinajpur | 22 | 14 | 8 | 182,892 | 95,412 | 89,680 |
| Jalpaiguri | 1,246 | 415 | 831 | 279,296 | 145,233 | 131,133 |
| Darjeeling | 2 | 1 | 1 | 141,301 | 72,211 | 67,490 |
| *Rangpur | 19 | 13 | 6 | 18,200 | 9,244 | 8,256 |
| Bogra | .. | .. | .. | 14,387 | 7,245 | 6,942 |
| Pabna | .. | .. | .. | 6,906 | 3,496 | 3,310 |
| Malda | .. | .. | .. | 66,449 | 33,225 | 33,324 |
| Dacca Division | 95 | 63 | 32 | 65,398 | 33,552 | 31,646 |
| Dacca | 31 | 19 | 12 | 4,029 | 2,035 | 1,494 |
| Mymensingh | 54 | 42 | 12 | 59,722 | 30,230 | 29,492 |
| Faridpur | 8 | 2 | 6 | 1,363 | 613 | 550 |
| Bakarganj | 2 | .. | 2 | 284 | 174 | 110 |
| Chittagong Division | 557 | 30 | 527 | 241,298 | 125,392 | 115,906 |
| Tippera | 4 | 4 | .. | 1,524 | 819 | 705 |
| Noakhali | .. | .. | .. | 34 | 20 | 14 |
| Chittagong | 553 | 26 | 527 | 6,348 | 3,361 | 2,987 |
| Chittagong Hill Tracts | .. | .. | .. | 233,392 | 125,192 | 112,200 |
| Bengal States | .. | .. | .. | 36,068 | 18,757 | 17,311 |
| Cooch Behar | .. | .. | .. | 2,435 | 1,283 | 1,152 |
| Tripura | .. | .. | .. | 33,633 | 17,474 | 16,159 |
| SIKKIM | .. | .. | .. | 63,206 | 32,667 | 30,549 |

